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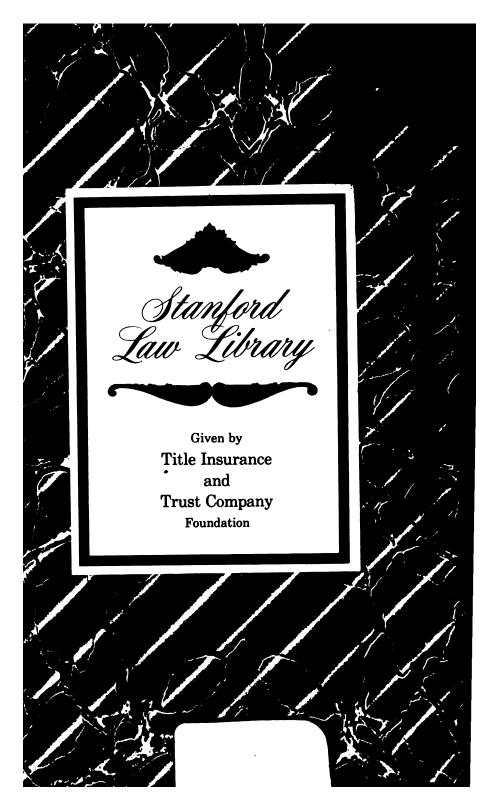
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COMPLETE BODY

OF

CONVEYANCING,

In Theory and practice,

BY

EDWARD WOOD.

A NEW EDITION, BEING THE SIXTH, REVISED AND CORRECTED;

WITH THE ADDITION OF

ORIGINAL PRECEDENTS, NOTES, REFERENCES, &c.

By JOHN JOSEPH POWELL,

OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, ESQ. BARRISTER AT LAW.

IN SIX VOLUMES.

VOL, L

DUBLIN:

Printen by Milliam Porter,

FOR E. LYNCH, G. BURNET, P. WOGAN, J. EXSHAW, P. BYRNE, 4. GRUEBER, W. SLEATER, .W. M'KENZIE, J. MOORE, J. JONES, W. JONES, J. RICE, H. WATTS, AND P. MOORE.



TO THE READER.

THE general utility of Wood's Conveyancing, confidered as a voluminous Collection of Precedents, adapted to almost every possible case that can arise in a free and commercial country, in which property of every denomination is in a perpetual state of sluctuation and change, is too obvious to require any other proof than what arises from its own intrinsic merit. Indeed, if any proof were wanting, that of so voluminous a work having already gone through Four Editions, added to the loud call that there is at present for the

Edition now in the Press, would supply it.

But although the practical part of this Work has received general approbation, as furnishing either a precedent suited to every particular purpose, or information sufficient to enable any person, having an ordinary acquaintance with this branch of the Law, to form one with little or no trouble; yet the theoretical part of it has been thought too loofe and defultory to afford that ready information, which is the great end to be answered in a Work of this nature. The principal object of the present Editor, therefore, has been to obviate this objection, by throwing that part of the Work, so far as it is retained, into a form that may render its contents of more easy access to the Reader. With this view it is, that, in the present Edition, the Materials contained in the First and Second Volumes of Wood, fo far as the same are immediately relevant. to the Practice of Conveyancing, will be selected, and introduced in the form of thort Elementary Treatifes at the head of each distinct species of Instrument. By such an arrangement, the crude and indigested Materials contained in the First and Second Volumes, as they now stand, and which appear in such a formidable shape, as would intimidate the most industrious mind from attempting a perufal of it, may be made of particular use to Students who pursue this branch of the Law, and of general advantage to the Profession at large.

The confequence of thus reducing the Theoretical Part of the original Work will be, the making confiderable room for the infertion of useful Precedents; the object of the Editor being to keep in fight the principal end to be answered by this

kind

TO THE READER,

kind of collection, Variety and general Utility. In which view none of the original Precedents will be omitted, but fuch as are inadequate to, or improper for, the conveyance of the

property intended to be transferred by them.

In the course of the Work the Editor means to furnish such Notes as may tend to explain and illustrate both the Theoretical and Practical Parts, by pointing out the general principles upon which they are founded; as without a thorough acquaintance with these principles, no experience in Practice, however extensive, will render a man a safe and secure Conveyancer.

The New Materials introduced into the First and Second Volumes of the present Edition, consist of observations on the nature, object, and operation of private Acts of Parliament, in which also the manner of soliciting them is pointed out. Observations on the nature of Agreements, &c. An Essay on Powers of Appointment; and additional observations on Assignments: together with many Notes, in which an attempt is made to explain and elucidate the doctrines advanced in the text, by deduction from first principles; and also some new precedents.

To this Volume is likewise prefixed a new Introduction by the Editor, shewing the origin of the different kinds of estates in things, and attempting to account for the present state of

Freehold and Chattel Property.

Each Volume will be preceded by a Table of Contents; and at the end of the Work a copious and methodical Index to the

Matter will be given.

Such is the Edition of Wood which the Proprietors now offer the Public, in which no expence will be spared to procure whatever may conduce to render the Work acceptable and useful to the Profession at large, and in particular to those who pursue this branch of it.

OF THE

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*INTRODUCTION.

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N. B. This mark (*) is placed before the articles to point out the new matter inferted in the first and second volumes.

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To enable W. H. the elder, esq; and W. H. esq; his son, to settle a jointture and grant a lease, and for verting the inheritance after a term of 500 years, of lands in S. in trustees, to be sold for raising portions for his daughters.

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To assign and make good a title to a leasehold messuage (given by will to trus-
tees spon several trusts) upon several contingencies, &c. and for the sale of
houkhold goods. Page 522
Tocking an offgrament of an offignment of leafehold houses, and sale of household
goods and utenfils, stock and trade, &c. 525
To grant a leafe of a house, brewhouse, &c. and to assign stock in trade,
debts, &c. and to affign the leafes of customers houses. 526
That an executor shall make an affigument of the testator's house and stock
in trade.
Concerning the purchase (or assignment) of a leasehold estate, part of the
money now paid, and the relidue and furplus to be paid to mortgagees and
the affignor, on executing a good affignment, &c. 530
To affign a lease, and make a bill of sale of goods, and that other goods shall
be appraised, and the tenant to take them at the appraisement, and another
bill of fale to be made of them, and a bond given for payment of the
monies. 533
By executors to fell and aflign an estate or lease for lives, and another for
years, to a truftee for another person, with provisoes concerning the deaths
or fickness of the Cessuy que vie, and renewal of the lease for lives. 534
To affign a lease of an inn by the only son, sole executor and residuary legatee
of the father, to a debtor of the father, (pursuant to a contract made in
his life-time) wherein the debtor covenants to pay the debt and confidera-
tion-money at different times. 536
For the good will (or to deliver up possession) of a house in consideration of
a sum of money, if the intended tenant can procure a lease from the origi-
and landlord.
That a leffee shall procure a lease for a longer term than his present lease, and
alternands grant a building leafe of a piece of ground, part of the pre-
mifies; and if such lease for a longer term cannot be obtained, then this
agreement to be void.
Sublequent touching the purchase of two leases, a time after executing the
purchase-deeds being given for payment of the money, and parting with
dæds, &c. 541
(By deed-poll indorsed) between landlord and tenant, whereby the tenant
furrenders up part of the premisses to the landlord, and he in consideration
thereof releases to the tenant part of his rent. 543
That a leffee will leave his house, and deliver up his lease to be cancelled at a
day agreed on, and before the expiration of his term; and in confideration
thereof the leffor covenants that the leffee shall be discharged from rent due,
and that if his wife, &c. be fick, they may stay till they can be safely re-
mored. 545
•

Agreements for Sale of Goods, &c.

Articles for fale of household goods, &c. as they shall be appraised.

Another for a sale of goods according to an appraisement made.

For the sale and delivery of a parcel of goods of such patterns on arrival of a samp's freight free and clear from damage, and that the purchaser, on notice of the ship's arrival, shall receive and pay for the same, and pay the duty on importation,

547

For

For the fale of a quantity of goods, if the factors have them by them, at the ship's arrival at such a place. Page 54'
That the trees on an estate shall be valued, and the value paid by the purchase
of the estate. 549 For the sale of a parcel of trees growing, and liberty to cut down and carry
them away, &c.
Another. 5 cz
The like of several acres of underwood.
Another, for the fale of a parcel of trees, wherein the purchasers are to provide vessels to carry them from the seller's wharf.
The like of timber to be chosen by the purchaser out of a parcel on a wharf and if any pieces fall short of what they are marked at, allowance to be made by the seller.
For the sale of several parcels of oak planks, the dimensions described, to be delivered to the purchaser at his own wharf, the seller to pay lighterage; a person agreed on to measure it. Payment to be on delivery of each parcel or no more to be delivered.
For the purchase of cordwood, with liberty to cut the same and convert in into charcoal.
On giving a bond and judgment for securing the payment of an annuity, to secure the same annuity on lands, and then the bond and judgment to be void.
To affign or transfer East-India stock.
To procure an extent to be assigned to a purchasor who hath bought the debtor's estate, and paid it out of his purchase-money.
debior s chare, and pare it out or me purchase-money.

Agreements for dividing, inclosing, &c.

Agreement between four persons, that as soon as a lease (for which a treaty is making) is obtained of lands, the premiss shall be divided, subject equally to the conditions, &c. of the lease.

Between land owners by deed-poll to divide and inclose a common field, wherein their lands lie dispersedly, and to procure a decree in chancery, &c. to confirm the same.

Between proprietors of common or tenants in common (by consent of the lord of the manor, &c.) to divide and inclose the common, and to procure an act of parliament for the confirming thereof.

To inclose and adorn a square by the contribution of the owners or inhabitants, or to procure an act of parliament for the same purpose.

568

Agreements between Coheirs, &c.

Between four coheirs and their husbands, touching enjoyment of freehold and copyhold estates of the wife's late father.

579
To ascertain each person's number of cattle to be put on common, and to make other regulations as to the corn fields, &c.

572
By

By deed-poll between tenants in common about ploughing a common field, and afcertaining the quantity of cattle to be put thereon when fit for partners.

Page 574.

Between two jointenants, that the rents of leafehold effaces shall be equally divided, and that no benefit shall be taken by survivorship.

575.

Between jointenants for cutting corn, and dividing it in the field, when the same shall be mowed and reaped.

577.

Between two joint-owners of corn, for dividing the same as it is threshed. ib.

Agreement concerning Lunatics.

Concerning the maintenance of a lunatic and the disposition of his effects. 570

Agreements between Executors.

Agreement between three executors for the faithful execution of a will, mutral covenants that each is possessed of one-third of the tellator's effects come to their hands, and that they will account, &c. for what happens in Between four joint-executors for the better execution of a will, different from the former. Between two brothers, co-executors of their father, and one of them executer of their uncle, who are intitled by both wills to monies upon contingercies, that each of them shall manage parts of the estates, and account to each other. Between an executor and a teflator's widow, who, according to the custom of the province of York, is intitled to the moiety of her husband's estate, she accepting bonds and specialties of the tellator of the value in lieu, which the executor hereby assigns over to her, the covenanting that if more debts appear than the rest of the personal estate in the executor's bands will discharge, the will refund proportionably with other legatees. Between creditors and the widow of a debtor, concerning administration and paying debts. 590 Another, different from the former. 592 Between an administrator and one who stood indebted to the intestate by bond, that if the party shall maintain and keep a poor child, so as the administrator shall be freed of that charge, that he shall be acquitted of the bond. 594

Agreements between Debtors, &c.

Agreement between three debtors who borrowed monies on their joint and feparate bonds, &c. to trade with in a joint-stock, wherein each party covenants to the others to pay his share, and to indemnify the others therefrom.

Between

Between a judgment-creditor and one who discovers effects of the debtor, in order to levy execution thereon, for the discoverer to have half of the money levied; but in case of eviction, under a commission of bankrupte, to refund his share and bear part of the expences.

Page 597

Agreements about Factors, &c.

Angiechiche between a traderman in the country and his factor in London.	590
Between a tradesman and his factor,	599
Whereby cheesemongers appoint an agent to look after and prevent imp	oliti-
ons in the weighing and packing up of butter.	601
For a merchant's book-keeper to go beyond fea.	603
Articles of clerkship with an attorney or solicitor, (the clerk put out b	y the
father.)	604
The like, in a different form.	606
Another indenture of clerkship, the form different, (the clerk put out h	y his
guardian.)	607
Liberty to affign.	608
Liberty to put a clerk away from his service.	ib.
The father to find apparel, washing, doctors, &c.	609
Articles of clerkship where a clerk (his first master being dead) puts hi	mſeĺf
clerk to another for the residue of his term, in order to qualify hi	
to be sworn.	ib.
Articles of clerkship between an uncle and his nephew.	610
Another, whereby the father puts his son clerk to a solicitor in chancery	_
Another of clerkship to one of the fixty clerks in chancery.	612
Between a master and a journeyman, or hired servant.	61.3
The like to an undertaker.	614
The like to a glass-maker.	ib.
Another to a mill-wright.	616
Another to a stove maker.	ib.
Agreement to go abroad, and there exercise a trade in consideration of w.	618
A general indenture of apprenticeship suitable to any trade.	ib.
Variations.	620
An indenture of apprentice put out by the parish.	ib.
Other forms.	ib.
An indenture whereby an apprentice is put out by his guardian's confer	
an apothecary and surgeon, wherein is contained several special agreen	
as to the finding physic, cloaths, &c. paying physicians, and nurses, at	
ing hospitals, making good imbezzlements, and a provision in case of	
master's death.	621
Whereby a father puts his son to a painter, the father to find the son e	verv
thing, the mafter only to teach the son his trade, and permit him to	
the academy.	623
To teach a girl the trade of a millener or sempstress within month	
consideration whereof a friend of the girl is to pay several sums at se	veral
times; the girl to have the benefit of her work; wherein are also a	
ments in case of sickness, death, and serving as a journeywoman.	624
Another to a master and mistress, she being a sempstress.	625
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Αn

An indenture for an apprentice to learn the art of blowing and finishing gla	ſs,
wherein the matter agrees to pay the apprentice a certain fum per week	
find himself all necessaries. Poge 6:	25
An indenture of apprenticeship to a mariner, the apprentice to go in such shi	рs
	ib.
Between a merchant and his apprentice's father. The father covenants for h	iis
	26
An indenture of apprenticeship to two merchants, partners, to go beyon	\mathbf{b}
fea to live with their factor there.	
That an apprentice shall be at his liberty to leave his master at the end of si	vc
years, and the master to make him free notwithstanding his indentures	
apprenticeship for feven years. 62	
That if an apprentice has not his health, he shall be at liberty to come awa	ay
from his matter, and the indentures to be cancelled.	Q
Between a father and master to find an apprentice cloaths, and to return pa	
of the money if he dies in a certain time.	
Between the father of an apprentice and the master, (a merchant,) that aft	er
five years are expired the apprentice shall go abroad as a factor, and have	
there of profits during the relidue of his apprenticeship.	b.
That an apprentice shall have liberty to occupy a stock of his own for the r	e-
fidue of his term, as a recompence for his good fervices.	2
Between a mother and a merchant, whereby in confideration of a sum pa	id
be agrees to take her son as servant for seven years in a factory, with prop-	er
covenants to account.	3
For failors to fail in a ship, and not depart therefrom, under forfeiture of the	ir
raga. 63	5
Fur a pilot to guide a ship.	b.
Butween the master of a ship and a surgeon for a voyage.	
For F. G. to go to Virginia, and there to practife physic and surgery, an	d
to pay G. S. one half of his gains, and G. S. to find medicines, instru	1-
ments, victuals, &c. 63	
Between a purfer and his servant, and his servant's mother, whereby the mo	
ther covenants that her son shall serve, and account for what is committee	
to his care, and the purser covenants to find him cloaths, and teach him no	1-
rigation.	
Between a mafter and a servant, wherein a third person covenants for the faith	
ful service for a certain number of years; the master to put away the ser	r-
vant before the end of the term, if he shall think sit.	9
Between a master and a servant for the management of a farm.	0

Agreements for Building, &c.

An agreement for building a house according to a plan annexed, and with such acterials as shall be found the builder by the owner of the house. 643 Agree ent for taking down an old house and building a new one, the builder to h d materials.

644

To pu down an old farm house and build a new one, and to build a cellar, pantry and brewhouse, with rooms over, pursuant to a plan annexed, with good descriptions as to every particular part of the buildings; the money

to be paid at different times as the work is done, with a special agreen	
to have the old materials, and use such as are sound and good. Page	
Another, with different descriptions for the building a grander house	
town:	647
For leasing old houses to be pulled down, and new ones to be built, of w	/bich
leases are to be granted as soon as built. Security to be given on pu	illing
each old house down, that a new one shall be built agreeable to a grant	
the crown, which after a certain time is to be renewed, and a further	term
granted to the builder.	651
By a carpenter and a bricklayer for erecting a new building in London	fince
the great fire, according to the act of parliament for re-building Lo	ndon.
	654
Another for building houses to make a new street in London, pursuant t	
of parliament.	657
That on finishing the building of two houses, to grant a lease of a pie	
ground, and the builder is to lay out in fuch building a certain fur	
which he is to produce a just account.	660
Articles of agreement touching building a work-fliop over coach-house	
longing to an inn, with a leafe of the faid shop and liberty of ingress,	
a covenant for a farther term, if the lessor obtains a new lease.	661
For building a new court in one of the Inns of Court.	664
To take down the front of a house and build a new one, and to do other	668
pairs.	
Granting liberty to build an oven, with a provile to pull the same dow	
notice for that purpose to be given.	669
To keep the garden and the pales, &c. in a square in repair.	670
To indemnify a perf n who had employed a bricklayer to build a house	
being charged with other workmens bills.	673
For performing bricklayers and tilers work in building a house.	ib.
For making of bricks (to be made at a certain price, and delivered at a	cer-
tain time) towards finishing of buildings.	6∵4
Between a master shipwright and his workmen for building a new ship, p	
ant to articles of agreement between the matter thipwright and the	mer-
chant or owner.	675
For fale of several parts of a ship, and painting the same, and that the	pur-
chaser will accept a bargain and sale of the remaining parts at such a p	
if executed by fuch a time.	656
For fale of a new ship, and for finishing the hull and launching the same,	&c.
from the shipwright to the purchaser.	677
To go, set up and build a barge beyond sea.	678
Concerning the digging and making a river navigable.	679
	reck,
and do other business at per week.	680
To engrave a fet of cuts for a book.	681
For making a quantity of shoes.	ıb.
For keeping a new chariot in repair for seven years, at per annum.	682
marking a man annual marking and a second desired and a second and	

Agreement to regulate Measures.

Articles between glue-men touching the fize of a basket for the measure of chippings, &c.

683

Agreements

Agreements concerning Ships.

Agreement for freight to a place, between the master of a ship and	
chast. Pa	ge 685
For freight to a place, between one that has a charter-party for a sumber of tons to a merchant for part of that number.	certain 686
For freight of timber, purluant to an agreement with the commission the navy.	ners of
For freight of goods to a place, and the mafter to fell them for the prof other goods, which he is to bring home.	rchafe 688
For freight if the merchant procures the master a passport, and to charter-party.	feal a 689
For freight from a place.	690
An ther,	ib.
For freight from a place between two freighters and a merchant for tw	
ral numbers of tons.	69 t
Another.	692
For totage on a ship's returning home.	ib.
For freight lasts of pot-ashes from D.	693
For freight from a place, (the ship to fail with a convoy) and to seal a c	harter- ib.
Partof among merchants, freighters of a ship for their factors buying	
ting up, and lading the ship.	694
	•
To carry passengers beyond sea.	695

Agreement for a Horse-Race.

For a subscription plate to be run for.

ib.

Agreements concerning Law Suits.

Agrement between several tenants who had been served with declarate ejectment for non-payment of ground-rent, to deposit their proport the tenant's hands, that he may pay the said rent to prevent suturments.	ions in
About bearing equal charges in a law-fuit to be brought for the reco	very of
Agreement to fettle two houses in London to several uses, if they be re- at law, and to pay charges.	covered <i>i!</i> .
Between two affigures of a commission of bankruptcy to bear the es of several suits pro et con. in proportion to their respective debts.	~ 70 t
Articles of, to pay a proportionable part of the costs in an action of ment, according to the value of each tenant's lands.	702
Between watermen to pay a penny a piece per week into a person's h defray expences of prosecuting hoymen obstructing and damagin boats	ands to g their 704
To redress abuses in the making and dealing in butter, and for raising positing money for prosecuting offenders.	704 206 706 To
ponting money for profecuting offenders.	•

To end fuits by conveying feveral manors, &c. to truftees to make fal	e there-
of for payment of debts, and the profits of the premisses before sa	
received by trustees for payment of the interest of the debts, and for	
fuch lands as shall remain after the debts paid, as also of other land	
veral uses, and for building a capital meffuage, with power to make	
	age 708
For ending and concluding all matters of accounts and differences in	
in chancery, with covenants for payment of money, fealing of leaf	Ge and
vacating a recognizance given to abide by the accounts to be take	en he a
mafter.	•
	714
To end a fuit in chancery (brought in pursuance to a claim by variou	8 ICTUE-
ments, &c. in which an iffue at law was directed to try the legiti	
one of the parties) whereby the premisses in question are settled,	
act of parliament covenanted to be procured for confirmation.	716
To end suits, an ejectment having been brought by a widow for her	jointure
made by her husband by a settlement in pursuance of his father's w	rill, the
premisses are sold, and the bargainee in possession; an ejectment l	orought
and verdict therein, an order of affize, judges divided, a further	
judgment for the plaintiff, error brought, judgment affirmed, a	bill in
chancery and injunction, answer, injunction dissolved, and the joint	ure and
marriage proved; after which the parties agree as to the charges	and fet-
tling the effate, &c.	721
Between a father and his intestate fon's widow, (where the father had	entered
a caveat to prevent her administration) where the father is to h	ave his
fon's cloaths and money, if the widow be not brought to bed in a	
time. Articles of, to end differences about watering of meadows and kee flood hatches.	ping of
flood hatches.	729
Agreement for laying in water in a county town, and to pay for the	e fame.
2-8 taying in water in a county town, and to pay for the	730
Agreement for providing a subscription plate to be run for.	732
1.9. cement to brasiding a represidental brace to ne rati tot	/3"

INTRODUCTION.

Of Things, and the Rights therein.

THE Foundation of property is Occupancy, which may be divided into Natural Occupancy, and Civil Occupancy. Natural Occupancy is founded upon a corporal possession only, and is the consequence of a corporal act; namely, the act of taking possession of any external thing which lies in common, and to which no man has a better right, unless by virtue of some act of his own he appropriate it to his own use exclusively, than every man had, antecedent to such appropriation. Property therefore, taken in its simple and natural sense, is the right which a man procures to himself, in certain external things by the act of taking posicion only, which is supposed to have been attended with some bodily labour.

But this kind of title by occupancy, not being adequate to the general purposes of mankind, in the use of things capable of ownership, in a state of society; occupancy has been enlarged and extended beyond the duration to which it was naturally limited, namely, the continuation of actual corporal possession, and use; by the introduction of a virtual or ideal possession, ex-

isting in the contemplation of the mind alone (a).

Occupancy, thus extended, I distinguish by the name of Civi. Occupancy: which is the occupancy of external thing's, according to those rules that every distinct society or nation has, by consent or agreement among its members or people, established (by proper laws) to guide and determine mens interests in all things, admitted by the laws of each particular state to be capable of ownership. (b)

(2) Possessionum, alia civilis, quæ animo tantum retinetur; et alia naturalis, quæ solo corpore. Fleta, Lib. 3. cap. 15. sol. 200.

(1) In England wild beasts, fowls in the air, fishes in the sea, beasts won the earth, and generally all sowl of warren, phecsants, partinges, deers, conies, hares and such like are not subjects of property until tamed, and then only follong as in possession. Finch's law, 176.

So it is of treasure trove, estray, goods wrecked, &c. Ibid.

Booth on Orig. Writs ıı. Britton c. 71.

Things, capable of becoming the property of particular perions, may be divided into two kinds, namely, things immoveable, as lands, and things annexed thereto; and things moveable, as persons, goods &c. The former, the law of England, with a reference to their permanent and fixed state, distinguishes by the denomination of Things Real; the latter with reference to their being capable of being removed with, or to their being, in confideration of law, united to the person, by the denomination of Things Personal.

Hale's Anal. 37.

Personal things are of two kinds. First, Personal things in possession. Secondly, Personal things in action. Of the former kind are jewels, plate, cattle, emblements, household furniture.&c. Of the latter kind are debts due by contract or specialty. Goods whereof the party is divested, or out of possession. Rights of damages uncertain, (as covenants broken, legacies not paid or delivered), personal things in contingency, as accounts, Also annuities, which are partly in possession, as they are grantable over, and partly in action, because not recoverable but by action.

Co. Lit. 213.

So fums annually referred, and which are in the nature of rents, yet are not properly such.

Hale's Anal. ٠79٠

Real things, likewise, are of two kinds. First, Corporeal

Secondly, Incorporeal.

Ibid.

Corporeal real things, confift of such real things as affect the fenses, such as may be seen and handled by the body, such as are manurable.

Ibid.

And these again are of two kinds, namely, Simple and

Aggregate.

Ibid.

Simple real corporeal things are generally comprehended under the name of Land; which term includes in it whatsoever is erected thereupon, as well as all the different kinds thereof; as a messuage, a cottage, a mill, a tost, a garden, an orchard, arable land, meadow, pasture, wood, marsh, moor, furze and heath, or the like.

lbid.

Aggregate corporeal real things are such as consist of things of feveral natures, whether they be all corporeal, or the principal part corporeal, but the other part incorporeal; because the part that is corporeal in them gives them that denomination. These are of several kinds; as honours, manors; consisting, First, Of things corporcal, as demesnes; Secondly, Of things incorporcal, as reversions and services. Of the same nature are rectories, confifting of glebe and tithes, and many of which are, at this day, lay fees. So also vills, hamlets, granges, farms &c.; for they confift of houses, lands, meadows, paltures, woods, and the like.

Ibid. 61.

Incorporeal real things are reducible into two general kinds.

First, Real things incorporeal, not in their own nature, but so called in respect of the degree or circumstance wherein they stand; as reversions, remainders, the estate of lands (i. e.) the interest therein confidered distinctly from the land in which the interest is-

1bid. 61. 64.

Secondly, Real things incorporeal in their own nature, which are of very great variety, hardly reducible into general distribu-

tions; as advowsons, rents, tithes, as well personal as prædial; personal services incident to tenures. Commons of all sorts; as common of efforers or of pasture, appendant and appurtenant, for cattle certain, and for cattle fans number, separabilis pastura, &c. which are rights one man has to turn his beafts into the land of mother; so all kinds of profits to be taken in another's soil, as berbage, pannage, &c. And of the same description are all fraschiles in ways, wrecks, estrays, treasure trove, royal fish, forfeitures and deodands, fairs, markets, bridges with tolls, court ket, &c. and also franchises, vested in a number of persons, as to be a county palatine, &c. So to have a forest, chase, park, warren or fishery, endowed with privilege of royalty, or the

What was the precise state of civil occupancy, or, to speak more plainly, what was the precise state of property in things in England, previous to the introduction of the feudal system, suppoled to have got footing here under sanction of the 52d law of the First William is not easily ascertained, nor indeed is it at this day very material. Property subsequent to that event, was of Wright. Ten. two kinds, direct and absolute, or usufructuary. Direct or abso- 65 late property distinguished then by the denomination allodial was, Ibid. 74. 77. except in particular instances, confined to things personal only; for things real, or lands, and things inseparably annexed thereto, being for the most part from that time, by public consent, rendered inhiervient to the feudal law, a subject was no longer capable of an absolute ownership thereof; the policy of that law being to well the absolute ownership of all real property in the Prince, and to engage the subject, in that warlike age, to secure it, by procuring his confent to hold fuch portion thereof as was granted to him, upon condition that he submitted himself to a regular military subordination, established with a view to general defence. Every man therefore was understood, in consequence of his acexplance of any portion of real property, to oblige himself, as long as he held it, to attend upon the Crown, and to enter into measures for the security and defence of the State, whensoever be should be required by the Chief or King so to do; and was bound to him in respect thereof, by the feudal tye faithfully to dicharge this duty. This regular subordination extended itself from the highest to the lowest order of Landholders.

From the period therefore at which this species of tenure was 50 Ass. Pl. 1. ntroduced into England, it became a received and undeniable Bit Law.

Principle in our jurisprudence, that no subject could have a direct Tracts. 220.

Wright's or absolute property in things real; but that they were holden Ten. 137 other mediately or immediately of the Crown. The King, Finch's Law therefore, alone hath the absolute or direct dominion in real pro- 132. Perty, and the interests of the subjects are only usufructuary estates, or times of enjoyment thereof, implied to be granted to them by the Crown, the ultimate or absolute dominion thereof being In retained in itself. The Crown, therefore as chief lord, has in itlest a possibility of reverter of all real property, First, when such slafm Auary interest or time of enjoyment expires, by a failure of the tenants named or consequentially included in the supposed

grant; that is, by failure of heirs of the original grantee or of his alienee, which in technical language is called Escheating. Secondly, when it is determined by any act of such persons repugnant to the express or implied condition annexed to the grant, which is termed a Forseiture.

Spelman's Possh. Treat. of Feuds 4.

Property not absolute in real things, according to the seudal system, where it prevailed in its sull extent, and after it arrived at its maturity, was of three species or kinds, distinguished by the several periods or times during which the interest therein was limited to continue, and denominated accordingly. If the interests in the portions of lands granted were merely precarious and held at the will of the granter, they were called *Munera*; if they were limited to continue for life, or for a certain term, as for a year, they were termed *Beneficia*; and if they were granted in perpetuity to the seudatory and his heirs general or special, they were denominated *Feuda*.

In England, where the fyftem was adopted by public confent, there were two species of feuds only, namely for life, and in fee; interests for a lesser term than during life falling under another

description of property.

These species of interests, in lands, adopted in England, namely, interests for life and in fee, were granted out upon different terms or tenures; in allusion to which they were denominated in common, (a) Tenements. These tenures were of two kinds, the one was free, and the other in villanage, distinguished therefore by the terms, frank tenement, or liberum tenementum; and villamage, or villenagium tenementum. (b) Of frank tenements, some were held freely in consideration of bomage and knight's service, others in free locage with the service of fealty only. Of villanages some were pure and others privileged. He that held in pure villanage held his land by no affurance in writing, but at the plea fure of the lord, and refumable at his discretion; he was to de whatever was commanded him, and always was bound to an uncertain service, and rather to be considered in the light of a service. vant, than in that of a tenant. The other kind of villanage was called villain focage, so denominated in contradistinction to free focage, on account of the baseness of the services annexed to that tenure; and the villain fockmen held permanent estates for life &c. by deed under certain rents and free services, but of a villait nature, though certain and permanent.

In the early period of our hiftory all property in things, no comprized under the description of freehold, seems to have falled

(a) Tenement is confined to land, and is the same thing as send of feudum in the seudal law; and signifies lands held: and seuda an possessions so given and held, that the possession is bound to do serve to him from whom they were given. Seld. Tit. Honor, 273 Wright Ten. 4.

Wright Ten. 5.

It is laid down as law, that if a man grant all his lands and tenements in D, leafes for years will not pass by that grant; for the words, lands and tenements, include only Frank-al-moins. Broke Tit. Done 41. Fitz. Nat. Broke 5 B.

(b) Item dicitur liberum tenementum ad differentiam ejus quo est villenagium; quia tenementorum, aliud liberum, aliud villen gium. Bract. Lib. 4. fol. 207.

und

Bract. 7.

INTRODUCTION.

under the denomination of Chattel; and indeed we find that Grand term teel in the Grand Custumier, an ancient book of great au- Custum. thorin, containing the ducal customs of Normandy, in opposition Cap. 87. to the terms Freehold or Fief; so that among the Normans; who containly inforced, if they did not introduce into England, the keeled lystem, not only goods were accounted chattels, but whatent was not a feud, if capable of becoming exclusive property, was to accounted: (a) and the fame notion, feems to have prevaled here. Consonant to this idea is the doctrine laid down by Cap. 31. fol. Britton, that if any one be born of a female villain, he shall be 87. purely the chattel of his lord, to give or to fell to whom he will.

From this investigation of the origin and meaning of the words Freehold or Fee, and Chattels, we find them respectively importing complex ideas; the two former, viz. Freehold or Fee, figuifying immoveable or real property, as land, and a certain interest or time therein; (b) as an estate for life held under a particular tenure. (c) The latter, viz. Chattel, fignifying every thing that was the subject of property, and the interest therein, not comprized under the term freehold or fee in the original im-

port of those terms as confined to things immoveable.

At this period there seems to have been no actual interest in Co. Litt. lands in jure proprio less than fee or freehold; for, those persons 45. b. Bac. Abr. who were in a state of pure villanage, and who held small por- 296. tions of land by way of sustaining themselves and families, were a Black confidered as little better than flaves holding in right, and at the Com. 93.

mere will of the lord, who might disposses them whenever he Brack 5, 6. pleased; and it was upon villain services, as to carry out dung, whelge and ditch the lord's demelnes, and to perform any other the manest offices. So leases for years, at will, or at sufferance, were originally granted to mere farmers or husbandmen, who erery year rendered some equivalent in money, provisions, or other cent to the lessors or landlords; but the latter, in order to compage them to manure or cultivate the ground, gave them a let of permanent interest for a limited period, founded upon a costract expressed or implied, which was not determinable at their

(4) Terms de le ley 103. verb. catalla; et vid. Kitchen, fol. 12. where it is faid that money is not to be accounted goods or chatler, nor hawks nor hounds; for the latter are feræ naturæ, and the former is not in itself valuable, but rather in imagination; the conclusion seems to be that neither of them therefore were the subject of property.

(b) It is faid per Thorpe, that if a man grant a villain to one and his heirs, it shall go to the executor of the grantee, and to his heir, Fix. Discon 16, fol. 289, upon which position Brooke, Tit. Villanage 60. fol. 307. makes a quarre; for, says he, a villain in gross is a frank tenement, and a woman shall be endowed of it. This opinion of Thorpe is perfectly confiltent with the definition of a chattel, as laid donn above; but he feems not to have adverted to the idea that there might be an inheritance in a personal thing or chattel, as well um a real estate, in which lense only, Brooke calls it a frank-

(c) Preshold seems to import something more than the land and the bare possession of it; for a termor in possession has the land and the possession of it, but yet has not the freehold, because the lenged term in contemplation of law is less than a life interest.

Co. Litt. 46. Bac. Abr. 296. will but to endure for a time certain. Their possession, nevertheless, was esteemed of so little consequence, that they were rather considered as bailists or servants of the lord, holding possession of the land jure alieno, not jure proprio, and who were to receive and had contracted to account for the profits at a settled price, than, as having any property of their own. Their estate might also by the common law have been, at any time, defeated by a common recovery suffered by the tenant of the freehold, which annihilated all leases for years then substituting, unless afterwards renewed by the recoveror, whose title was, in presumption of law, superior to his by whom those leases or contracts were made.

The right or interest in moveable or personal things, comprised generally under the name chattels, was, in those days, before the introduction of trade and commerce had rendered property of this kind of great extent and va'ue, of so little estimation, that the law had not pointed out any persons who should take them, in case the owner thereof died without making a disposition of it; but it was, in the superstition of the times, to be left to the disposal of the church, to be applied in its discretion, in Such manner as should be deemed most beneficial for the deceased; which, before that discretion was controused by positive law, always deemed it best bestowed in procuring from the members of its own body masses and prayers for the souls of the owners thereof.

But, after the conquest, when the spirit of trade and commerce begun to diffuse itself throughout the nation under the Normans, who were further advanced in the arts of life than the Saxons had been, the inhabitants of towns, who, for the most part, sollowed these pursuits, began to be regarded; and personal property, in which the estates of those who were engaged in trade principally consisted, grew into estimation and consequence; and, in some places, after a time, under the sanction of custom immemorial, was permitted to partake so far of the nature of immoveable property as to become inheritable and descendible to the successor (a).

There may be some perhaps, who, having directed their attention more to modes of expression than to the essential nature of things, will start at the language I use when I speak of property descending to the successor; and who would rather ascribe this continuance of the property in the successor to the sictitious notion, that the corporate essence never dies, than to the idea that the corporate body is kept up in a course of regular descent; but, upon accurate investigation, we shall find that the distinction is rather in sound than in sense; and that the analogy between

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⁽a) As in the case of the Chamberlain of London, who, by custom of the city, may take chattels in succession for the benefit of orphans. Bird v. Wilsord, Cro. Eliz. 464. Full good's case, 4 Rep. 65. 4 Inst. 249. So the King, by his prerogative, may take any chattels in succession, and consequently a lease made to him and his successors for years, is good, and will go accordingly, and not to his executors and administrators. Co. Litt. 90. a. 2 Roll. Abr. 211. 93. Brooke 1 it. Prerog. 81, 85. Tit. Gard. 73. 7 Hen. 443. a.

real and personal property, and between the natural body and the civil body, so far as it is referred to the course of taking and enjoying property, is much more close than may be at first imagined; for, whether the property be real or personal, or the taker a natural or a civil person, still, when accurately investiguted, it is in each case a succession, the consequence of positive law, in an artificial body created by the same authority to preserve the continuity of effate: fince the character of heir, is as much, in this view of it, a creature of civil inflitution as the character of focceffor.

But to return to the subject we were before treating upon. When the alteration in respect to chattel property took place, and it became in some cases inheritable, it was extremely natural that, as the quantity of duration or interest which the law permitted to be applied to real property became extended to personal property, so the terms which were expressive of those quantities, should likewise be applied to it; and consequently that the term Liberum Tenementum, and the term Fee, which, as it bath been thewa, imported as well the quantity of effate as the quality of the thing, should have the same import, as to quantity, when applied to personal things, as it had when applied to real things. Rate of tenures in England feems to have had a strong tendency to promote this application of the terms Freehold and Fee; for, we find that the feudal system never prevailed here in its genuine spirit: and that in a short time after its introduction, personal service of all kind fell into disuse, and was almost universally compounded for: even tenants in villanage, in contradiffinction to which tenure the word Franktenement seems to have been adopted, (from which freehold and franktenant appear to have been derived) who, from the indulgence and benevolence of their lords, had been permitted to enjoy their possessions without interruption time out of mind, were confidered as having a title by the common law, of which cultom is the life, to prescribe against their lords, and, on performance of the same services as were originally referred, to hold their lands in spight of any alteration of the lord's will.

About the time of Edward the First, estates for years seem to have become of importance (a), and to have been confidered, after entry, 23 affual interests in the land, vested in the lessee; for it appears that long terms, as for three hundred years, were 32 Aff pl. 6. certainly in use in the time of Edward the Third, and probably Stat. of Mortmain, of Edward the First.

It has been fuggested, that, when chattels became descendible. the terms appropriated to real things having that quality, became applicable to personal things invested with a like privilege, and, by an analogy of reasoning, it seems a probable surmise, that temporary interests in real property, when they came to be acknow-

(a) It was not till 6th Edward the First, which was about 206 years after the Conquest, that the statute of Gloucester, which secured leffees from the effect of collusive recoveries, passed, part of which fature is confined to the city of London. Termors in general were not effectually secured until the passing the statute 21 Hen. 8. c. 15.

7. Ed. 1.

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ledged as interests therein, were classed under the denomination of chattels; for, as those interests were possessed of no quality belonging to fees, taking effect as contracts collateral to the land and attaching upon it, and not as actual estates therein, therefore diffimilar in the most effential properties; they, there being but two species of property, namely, freehold and chattel, of course fell under the latter denomination; and then as the word Freehold. as referring to quantity, became applicable to personal things, so the word Chattel, when referring to quantity, also became applicable to real things.

t. Lev. 161.

Bract. lib. 4.

In England; therefore, civil occupancy in things real and perfonal, may be faid to be of two kinds; namely Freehold and Chattel. Freehold is descriptive of that species of civil occupac. 28, fol. 207. tion, which imparts to any individual the privilege of exclusive enjoyment (a) of things, moveable or immoveable, for a portion of time not bounded in its duration by any certain fixed limits (b), and which time may probably not expire while that which is the subject of such indeterminate occupancy has a being. Chattel is descriptive of that species of civil occupancy, the duration of which is precisely limited and pointed out at its commencement; as a leafe of things movemble or immoveable for one hundred years, or an estate in lands by statute merchant, statute staple, or elegit, which, though not limited to determine at a day, or time fixed, can only continue until the produce of the land, upon which it attaches, amounts to a certain given fum.

> Freehold, or chattel when opposed to freehold, in the present sense of these terms, therefore, are not the things whereof the occupancy is (c); for neither freehold nor chattel are natural things, but both of them have their existence om the positive law of the kingdom, and are artificial things, existing in contemplation and notion of law only, by which alone they are modified and supported, applicable to the times or interests in things, and not the things themselves; which things, whether personal or real, moveable or immoveable, have their existence in nature, independent of any ownership, and are still the same, whoever may have the enjoyment of them.

> Freehold and chattel occupancy, then, may be applied either to moveable or immoveable, corporeal or incorporeal things (d),

> (a) Item liberum tenementum dici poterit, vel quasi, quies et pax, et pacifica possessio et libertas; quia qui quietem non habet nec pacem, ei aufertur commoditas tenementi; quia fine quiete et pace tenementum teneri non potest. At si quis per vim uti velit, contra voluntatem domini. Item si districtiones fecerit injuriosas et transressivas, per quas auferat domino commoditatem possidendi, &c. Bracton lib. 4. fol. 208.

> Thus we say, "abare the freehold," which means an interruption of the descent, and shews that the word freehold extends to the inheritance.

> (b) Donec quid fiat vel non fiat, ut si dicitur, do tali donec ei providero. Brack. lib. 4. c. 28, fol. 207.

> (c) That a freehold is not land necessarily, is clear from the expression, a freehold rent. Litt. 588, 589.

> (a) Non folum autem confistit liberum tenementum in terris et rebus immobilibus, verum etiam in rebus mobilibus. Scil, in reddi

and, with relation thereto, are either real or personal, or of a mixed attere, partaking in some degree of both those qualities.

Real freehold interest must have two properties; namely, immerability of place, and indeterminate duration as to time: and thodore is confined to land, or to fuch things, as, being united with land, are so permanently fixed and annexed to it, as to be in that flate immoveable and inseparable from it; and, thereby have become possessed of the same qualities as it is possessed of.

Personal freehold interest requires not, neither from its nature can it be possessed of immovability of place; because this species of freehold is applicable to things in themselves moveable, as heir looms, villeins in gross, armour, tomb-stones, the jewels of the crown, kales or other personal things in the hands of the crown, vid. Earl of or an anamy granted to a man and his heirs, or for life (a), or Stafford v. to rights respecting personal things, and which have no imme-Bulkeley, disterelation to land, as the grant of King Edward the First, to 2 Vez. 170. Edward his brother, " Quod ipse et Hæredes sui habeant, ad Co. Litt. 1. b. " zquilitionem fuam in Cancellaria nostra et hæredum nostrorum, " Juliciarios ad placita forestarum, quás idem frater noster habet " tx dono demini regis Henrici patris nostri, secundum Assisas " Foresta tenendas. &c." This grant is stated by Lord Coke to have conveyed to the grantee and his heirs, a personal inheritance is making of a request, to have letters patents of commission to have justices assigned to him to hear and determine of the pleas of the Forests, and concerned neither lands nor tenements. agrant to a man and his heirs to be keeper of hounds, or maker of the horse, or falconer, or the like offices; for they are thing out of tenements, nor annexed to, nor exerciscable within, sor concerning lands or tenements of freehold or inheritsace, but concerning moveable things, and, in the language of Co. Litt. Lord Coke, favour not of the realty.

Mixed freehold property partakes both of the nature of realty personalty; as the grant, mentioned by Lord Coke, made by Ling Henry the Third, to the Abbott of Whithy, in the county d Tork (who had a forest of the gift of William Percie, founder of the Abbey, and by charter of King John, and other his progentors) " Abbati et conventui de Whitbye, quod ipsi, et corum " successores, in perpetuum, habeant viridarios suos proprios de " libertate sua de Whithye, eligend' de cætero in pleno com.

tibus mobilibus, ficut in aureis et argenteis, et non folum in hujusmodi verum eriam in aliis rebus, quæ confillunt in pondere, numero et mensura. Mensura, sive sit liquidum, ut vinum et oleum; sive folidum, at frumentum: five mensuratum five non mensuratum; mensuratum ut in modio, vel non mensuratum, ut in garba; modo in uno loco, raodo in alio, dum tamen in uno tenemento. Et eodem modo de liquido; et illud idem siat de numero. Brack. lib. 4, c. 28,

(a) It was held in the case of Bodvell v. Bodvell, Cro. Car. 170. that a declaration upon an annuity or annual rent granted for life, wilde cujus fut fiftus in Dominico fuo ut de libero tenemento" su good; and that such a declaration did not mark an intention to have a rent-charge, in preference to a mere personal annuity. So Pleaded Co. Ent. ful. 49, 50.

" Eborum.

" Eborum, pro-ut moris est, ad responsiones et præsentationes " faciend' de transgressionibus, quas a modo fieri contingit de " venatione intra ruetas forestæ suæ de Wbitbye; quam habent " ex donatione Willi de Percy, et Alani de Percy, filii ejus, et redditione et concessione Domini Johannis quondam regis Auglie of patris nostri, et confirmatione nostra, coram Justiciariis nostris " itinerantibus ad placita foreste in partibus illis et non alibi; " licut viridarii foreste nostre hujusmodi responsiones et presen-" tationes facere debent et consueverunt. Et si contingat aliquos " forinsecos, qui non sunt de libertate prædictorum Abbatis et " Conventus, transgressionem facere de venatione intra metas " forestæ predictæ quos prædicti viridarii attachiare non possunt; volumus et concedimus pro nobis et hæredibus nostris quod " hujusmodi transgressores per justiciarios forestæ nostræ ultra "Trentam attachientur ad præsentationem viridariorum præ-" dict': ad respondendum inde coram justiciariis nostris itinerantibus ad placita forestæ nostræ in partibus illis, cum ibid. ad 44 placitandum venerint, pro-ut secundum Assisam et consuetu-" dinem foreste nostræ fuerint faciend'." And of a similar nature are all freehold estates issuing out of, or concerning lands or corporeal things, or concerning or annexed to, or exercifeable within the same, though they be not in tenure, as rents, estovers, commons, or other profits whatfoever granted out of land; or uses, offices, and dignities, which concern lands, or certain places, as the office of the keeping of the church of our Lady of Lincoln; the office of a forestership; charters; uses; nomination to a benefice, &c. Also names of dignity, as Dukes, Marquisses, Earls, Viscounts, and Barons, if they be named of fome county, manor, town, or place, but not otherwise; for, in the latter case, such dignity would be a mere personal freebold. This species of freehold possesses both the qualities of real estate, immovability of place, and indeterminate duration of time, and is annexed to the person likewise.

It is clear that immovability of place alone does not conflitute the distinction between a Freehold Estate and a Chat-

tel; for an estate for a term of years in land is immoveable.

It is equally clear, that indeterminate duration does not alone constitute a real estate, for an inheritable estate in a villein in gross had that property, and yet according to Lord Coke, was not a real Estate, but a personal Inheritance.

Real and personal, as now used by English Lawyers, therefore, appear to me to be descriptive of the quality of things (a) Freehold or Chattel of the quantity or estate

(a) It is not unufual for words to change their natural or original import; thus a Feoffment formerly fignified a grant of a feud or fee: by cultom it came afterwards to fignify a grant, with livery of feisin, to a man and his heirs. Wad. Diff. on Charters, fol. 4. So Firmaries formerly fignified one who held his lands upon payment of a rent or firm, though at prefent, by a gradual departure, the word Farm is brought to fignify the very estate or lands so held upon farm or rent. 2 Blackst. Comm. 318. So Affise, which fignified originally the Jury that tried the cause, by a figure, now fignifies the Court or Jurisdiction which tries the cause. Vide 3 Blackst. Comm. 185, and there see other like instances.

Co. Litt. 20. 2.

therein (a): for real or immoveable estate and see can now no more is predicated of each other, than moveable or personal estate and dattel; because an annuity is clearly capable of being granted in he, and yet, as clearly is not a real estate, as the inheritance in a when in gross is personal, and yet is not a chattel in the present sele of that word. The common mode of expression is a proof of this; we say such a one has a real inheritance, but we never lay such a one has a real annuity; but a free hold annuity, or Co. Litt. 20. fee simple personal. So we never say a man has a chattel inheritance, but a personal inheritance, or personal freehold: becande chattel, in its present sense, being applicable to quantity of interest in a thing only, and inheritance being also, properly speaking, applicable to the same subject, they can never be coupled to express subject and quantity any more than " personal" and " real" to express subject and quality; a man would not be underflood who should speak of a " real personal," or a " freehold thattel." The terms are incompatible.

Freehold interests or times are of two forts; namely, inheritable and not inheritable; the former governed as to its duration by the time during which a man shall continue to have heirs: the latter limited by the duration of a life or lives, or by some uncertain and contingent event; in both cases the time of duration is equally uncertain and indeterminate (b).——The former was called an estate in fee: the latter an estate for life or lives. (c)

A fee-simple is the greatest interest or time which by our law a with can possess in any thing capable of property, as it may in ba ba for ever. (d)

(a) Thus Sir Martin Right observes, that we use the word Feedum of Fee as a term not only importing "beneficium," which, according to the feuditts, was applicable to "lami" only, but, as importing beneficium et hæredita em," to denote simply the continuance or quantity of estate, and not the quality or condition of tenure. And therefore, that this is clearly the sense and import of it in the form of pleading an inheritance in the King; namely, Rex scissitus suit in damnico suo ut de secolo, where the word "feedum" cannot possibly import a tenure; nor can it, contrary to the original or proper feufe, import directum dominium, but must be understood, without regard to the dominion, property, or tenure, simply to denote an inheritance. Wright's Tenure, 147, 148.

Fee, in our legal understanding, signifieth, that the land belongs to us and our heirs, in respect whereof the owner is said to be seised in fee, and in this fense the King is faid to be seised in fee. 1 Inst. 1 b.

(b) Et sciendum est quod liberum tenementum est id, quod quis tenet fibi et hæredibus suis in seodo et hæreditate; vel in seodo tinum fibi etheredibus fuis. Item, ut liberum tenementum, ficut ad vitum tantum, vel eodem modo ad tempus indeterminatum absque aliqua certa temporis przefinitione. Scil; donec quid fiat vel non Lat &c. Bracton, lib. 4. fol. 207.

(c) Thus an estate durante viduitate, or until a man returns from Rome, &c. is a freehold, for it may last during the life of her or him

to whom it is limited.

(d) A fee-simple is what, in other terms, is called the inheritance; for tenant in tail cannot in a writ describe his interest as that quod change effe jus et hæreditatem suam. Booth on Original Writs, 2.

Bract. 17. a.

Fees sump'e are of two kinds. First, absolute and unqualified; as where an interest in real or personal things is in a man and his heirs; for in such case, he has an absolute and indeterminate estate in him and his beirs general for ever. Such estate therefore is on account of its unconditional and unqualified nature, called by way of marking its superiority, see-simple absolute.

Secondly, Fee-simple determinable.

Again, fee-simple determinable may be divided into fee-simple determinable conditional, and fee-simple determinable qualified, or base see.

Pract. 18.

Fee-simple determinable conditional, at common law, as distinguished from a fee-simple absolute, was a fee given to a man and his heirs upon condition that he had heirs of a particular deficiption; as a 'gift to hold to the donee and his heirs, if he had heirs of his body; of the same nature now is a gift to a man and the heirs of his body; by which limitations only his lineal descendants are admitted by descent in exclusion of all collateral heirs. Such estates may also be, if he has heirs male of his body, or to the heirs male of his body, and the like of heirs semale; by the former of which, as well lineal as collateral, female heirs are excluded; by the latter as well lineal as collateral heirs male.

The reason why this kind of estate was called a see-simple conditional, was because, at common law, such a gift, namely, to a man and his heirs if he had heirs, or heirs male, or heirs female of his body, was contidered as a gift upon condition that the land, &c. which was the subject of it should revert to the donor, if the donee had no heirs of his body of the denomination specified in the limitation; but, if he had, it should then remain to the donec. They therefore called it a fee-simple, on condition that he had issue. Now, as where a condition is performed, it is thenceforth entirely gone, and the thing to which it was before annexed becomes absolute, and wholly unconditional; the grantee of such an estate was considered, as soon as he had issue born of the denomination limited, as having an absolute see by performance of the condition; the donee might therefore aliene the land, and thereby bar his own iffuc, and also the donor of the interest that remained in him until the condition performed; he might likewise forseit it for treason, which he could not do, before issue born, longer than for his own life, lest, thereby, the inheritance of the issue and reversion of the donor might have been defeated; he might also charge the lands with rents, commons, and other incumbrances, so as to bind his issue. But if the donce did not, in fact, aliene the land, the course, pointed out for the land to go in by the original grant, was not deviated from in confequence of this performance of the condition; therefore if the issue afterwards dud, and then the tenant or original grantee died without making any alienation, the land, which, by the terms of the donation, could descend to none but the heirs of his body, in default of such heirs, reverted to the donor, his estate in fee-simple absolute having outlasted the conditional fee carved out of it.

Co Litt. 19. 2 Inst. 233.

Co. Litt. 19. 2 Inft. 234.

Co. Litt. 19.

But the flatute of Westminster the Second, commonly called the 2 Blackst. Rature de donis conditionalibus, which was obtained by the nobi- Comm. 112. by, with a view to perpetuate their possessions in their own families, inforced a more rigid compliance with the will and intextion of the donors in gifts of lands in fee-limple determinable conditional, by enacting, that the will of the donor, according to the form in the deed of gift manifestly expressed, should be in fature observed; so that those to whom estates were so given upon condition should not have power of alienating them, but that, after their deaths, they should go either to the donor or his heirs, if there were a defect of issue of the donce: Upon the construction of this flatute the judges determined, that the donce had no longer a fee-fimple conditional, which became absolute and at his own disposal the instant that issue was born; bot they confidered the statute as giving the donce a new kind of fee-descendible to particular heirs, which they denominated a fee-tail; and, when it was created out of a fee, as turning the polibility of reverter, which tenant in fee creating such estate had left in him before the statute, into a vested interest in reversion in fee-limple absolute, to take effect in possession after failure of

But as "Tenementa" was the only word used in the statute, 2 Blackst. it was expounded to comprehend all real hereditaments whatfo- 1 Init. 19, 20. ever, and also all other hereditaments which savoured of the realty, that is, which issued out of real ones, or which concerted, or were annexed to, or might be exercised within the fame; as rents, estovers, commons, and the like; also offices and dignities which concerned lands, or had relation to fixed or certain places, might be entailed. But mere personal chattels which favoured not at all of the realty, or offices which related to fach personal chattels, or to mere incorporeal hereditaments could not be entailed.

Fee-fimple determinable qualified, or base see is so called, be- 2 Blackst. cause it has a qualification subjoined thereto, and must determine Com. 109. whenever the qualification annexed to it in its creation, and by which its duration is governed, ceases to exist: As in the case of a grant to A. and his heirs, Tenants of the Manor of Dale; in fuch case, whenever the heirs of A. cease to be tenants of that manor, the grant is determined. So where Henry the Sixth granted to John Talbot, lord of the manor of Kingston Liste in Berks, Co. Litt.27. that he and his heirs, Lords of the faid Manor, should be peers

of the realm, by the title of Barons of Lifle; here John Talbot had a qualified fee in that dignity, and the instant he and his heirs departed with the feignory of this manor, the dignity determined.

And fuch qualified fee may be in two manners; either expressly, by original grant from the crown, in whom the absolute dominion of things is velted, as in the two above-mentioned infrances; or derived out of an absolute and pure estate of seetimple by limitation: As if A infeoff B. of the manor of C. to have and to hold to him and his heirs fo long as D. has heirs of tis body. Or implicit, and derived out of an estate tail: as

where

10 Rep. 97. 93. where A tenant in tail only of lands, bargains and fells them by deed indented and inrolled to B. and his heirs, and afterwards levies a fine to him and his heirs with proclamations; here B. has an estate as long as tenant in tail has heirs of his body, derived out of the estate tail. This estate is a see, because by possibility it may endure for ever in B. and his heirs, yet, as that duration depends upon the concurrence of collateral circumstances, which qualify it and destroy the purity of the donation, it is therefore denominated a qualified or base see. (a)

Estates in see-simple absolute or determinable, at common law, impart to the owner, as an accidental quality inseparable from them, the power of alienation in see; but the extent of that power disters according to the nature of the see. He that has a fee simple absolute may convey a fee-simple absolute; i. e. a fee inheritable in the heirs general of the grantee, so long as any such heirs shall continue to be; and so may the grantee convey in infinitum. (b) A necessary consequence of the exercise of this privilege is, that the granter of such fee, having by his grant disposed of all his interest, or time, in the thing upon which the fee attaches, he can have lest in him no further estate or time in the thing granted, nor even a possibility of a further time or interest; a fee simple absolute comprehending in itself all the time the donor had or could possibly have in that, which is the subject upon which the grant of such see operates.

So likewise he who has an estate in see-simple absolute, may carve out of it, and convey to his grantee, any interest or time less than an estate in see-simple absolute. For the same power that the law gives him over his whole see, it likewise gives him over every part thereof; and as a see-simple conditional, or a see-simple determinable or qualified, is comprized in a see simple absolute, because the estate which comprehends in it heirs general and absolute see, must include special heirs and qualified see; see-

(a) It feems questionable likewise whether a limitation of land to A and B. and to the heirs of their bodies, or to A and B. and the heirs males of their bodies, or the like, was not originally ranked under this species of see, though now considered as a fee-simple conditional at common law, and consequently, if applied to land, a feetail under the statute: for it is clear from Bracton, that an estate so limited was distinguished from a fee-simple conditional in as much as in the latter case, upon the condition performed, the donee had an absolute estate in fee-simple, which he might alienate, whereas, in the former case, his estate was not enlarged by his having heirs of the description mentioned, but he had a determinable see, which he might aliene for so long as he had heirs of his body, and no longer. This estate is by Bracton distinguished by the term donatio stricts at coarcata, in opposition to donatio libera et pura. Bracton 17, 18.

(b) It appears from Bracion. fol. 19. b. that this power was not in his time an incident necessarily belonging to a fee. His language is, item augere poterit donationem et facere alios quasi hæredibus, licet re vera hæredes non funt, ut si dicat, in donatione, habendum et tenendum tali et hæredibus suis vel cui terram illam dare vel assimare voluerit; but it seems then to have been an incident to the posession of a fee that the owner might aliene it for as long as he had heirs, and those heirs might, by him, be bound to a warranty of it.

Ibid.

simple qualified, and fee-simple conditional must be less than feesimple absolute, and, consequently, may be carved out of feesimple absolute; or to be more explicit, he that can limit a feesaple absolute, which extends to one and his heirs general, may limit a fee-fimple conditional to one and his special heirs, or a fee-simple determinable to one and his heirs qualified by a collatenl circumstance, which is to determine it, although there be no wast of heirs to support it, or uphold the continuity of interest.

For this reason see-simple qualified or conditional, does not secularly exhaust fee-simple absolute; because a man may continue to have general heirs for a longer period than another man may continue to have special heirs, or beyond the period at which my particular event prescribed happens. He, then, that out of a fee-simple absolute, carves a fee-simple determinable, less is himself a capacity of still having a time, part of his fee-finple absolute, return to him; but as it may so happen that the me-imple determinable may endure as long as fee-simple absohit, the law considers the whole estate in the land in the grantee of sech interest, and he may plead that he is seised of the land in his demelne as of fee, and therefore allows no reversion on remainder to be limited expectant thereupon: but, as the interest of the grantor was originally a fee-simple absolute; and the intend of the grantee is but a fee-simple determinable, and as, hould the interest determinable cease before the absolute interest is exhausted, a chasm would be let between the commencement of the possibility of reverter in the crown that has the ultimate dominion, and the determination of the estate of the tenant in to imple determinable, which time, by the terms of the original mendation, was granted to the tenant in fee-simple absolute; he, or his heirs, in right of his original interest, may, when the determinable fee fails, enter on the land: for there commences a pan of his interest or time not aliened by him, and therefore the ellate, remaining in him in that interest or time, is sufficient to draw to itself the subject on which it originally attached, whenfor the effate taken out of the original effate fails; fo this the subject, viz. the land, is not left open to natural occupancy for want of a subsisting interest therein. This interest of the grantor of fee-fimple determinable is looked upon, therefore, though in confideration of law so remote as not to be confidered 2 20 estate or vested interest, as a possibility, which, on the determination of the base or conditional see, will be realized and become a vefted interest; but being, till vested by subsequent trents, a mere possibility, it is not such a thing as the law recog- to Rep. 97. as the subject of positive alienation, (a) no not even b. though limited to take effect in possession on the failure of such 2 Vez. 180. determinable fee. (b)

(a) But the better opinion feems to be, that such a possibility may be disposed of by fine operating by way of estoppel, which circumlace hews that it cannot pass as an interest; because an instrument as sever operate by way of estoppel unless when it cannot operate monvey an interest. 6 Rep. 15.

(4) It appears that in Bracton's time a remainder might have

But this observation does not apply to a fee-simple qualified, arising out of an estate tail; for that being a subordinate and inferior estate to a fee-simple determinable at commou law, a remainder or reversion vested may be expectant thereupon.

Co. Lit. 20.

But estates in see in titles of honour and high offices, have not belonging to them, this incident of being alienable: upon the principle that such things are inherent in the blood of the first grantee, and consequently incapable of alienation.

Another accidental quality belonging to estates in fee, is their divisibility into estates less than fee. Every owner of an estate in fee has a power in him, consequently as owner thereof, of dividing and subdividing it into as many parts as he pleases, and

of aliening them at his will and pleasure.

Each of these individual parts, so aliened, when considered with a reference to that part of the see-simple which is lest in the grantor, his heirs or assigns, is called a particular estate; and that part of the see-simple which is lest in the grantor or his heirs, with reference to that particular estate, is called a reversion. But if no part of the see he retained by the grantor or his heirs, but an estate in possession is given to one for life, &c. and that which would be a reversion, if lest in the grastor, is aliened to another, the latter is then termed, by way of distinction, a Remainder. So that a reversion is the residue of a see, after a particular estate carved thereout, lest in the donor and not appointed over. A Remainder is the residue of a fee, after a particular estate carved thereout, appointed over by the donor at the same time at which the particular estate is created.

If the fee be divided into three or more parts, and a particular cliate, less than a fee be first given to A. and then another particular estate less than a fee be given to B. the residue of the fee being lest in the donor; A. is said to have a particular estate, B. a remainder, and C. the reversion; but both the estates of A. and of B. with relation to the reversion, are particular estates.

Leen limited after a firicity conditional fee: his words are thefe; Item fieri poterit donatio viro et uxori, et hæredibus communibus, fi tales extiterint, vel sinon extitetint, tunc ejus hæredibus qui alium supervixerit. Pract. Lib. 18. a. Again he favs 18. b. item poterit pluribus fieri donatio per modum simul et successive; ut si quis plures habeat silios, et se fecerit primogeniro donationem et dicat, Do A. primogenito silio meo tantam terram, &c. habendam et tenendam fibi et hæredibus fuis de corpore suo procreatis, et si tales hæredes non habuerit, vel habuerit et desecerint, tunc terram illam do B. filio meo postgenito, et volo quod terra ad ipsum B. revertatur, habendum et tenendum sibi et hæredibus suis quos de corpore suo procreatos habuerit, et si nu'los tales habuerit, vel si habuerit et desecerint, tunc volo et concedo pro me et hæredibus meis, quod prædicta te-ra revertatur ad C. tertium filium meum habendum et tenendum fibi et heredibus &c. et si prædicti A. B. C. sine talibus hæredibus de corpore suo procreatis discesserint, tune volo quod prædicta terra revertatur ad me et ad alios hæredes meos. The ground of which feems to have been that on fuch gift, fo long as there was no heir forthcoming to take under the limitation, the thing given was confidered only as a freehold for life in the donee, and not as a fee. Ibid. 18. So that the condition was confidered as precedent, and not subsequent, as is its present

Vide Fenwick v. Mitford Moore 284.

Co. Litt. 22. b. 142. b.

Co. Litt. 49. a. 143 a. 298, 299. 38 H. 6. 30.

But, all estates, carved out of a qualified or base see, will be spice to the degrading circumstance of having their duration bounded by the fame events, as determine the continuance of the effect out of which they are derived, and consequently are of a bale nature.

Freeholds not inheritable, or effates for life or lives, may be Finch's Law again subdivided into estates for life or lives of the grantees or 115. persons seized thereof; and estates for life or lives of the grantors and third persons. These are distinguished by the denomination of effates per auter vie.

Estates for the life of the person seized thereof may be again Finch's Law diffinguished into those which arise by act of law, and which are 125. is truth mere accidents incident to effates in fee; and those which are created by the act of the party out of whose interest they take effect. Of the former kind is the estate of tenant in down, tenant by the curtefy, and tenant in tail after possibility of extinct: of the latter kind, is an estate granted by A. seised m ke-simple to B. for term of his own life or the like.

Of estates pur auter vie some are descendible, and others are 10 Rep. 98. not descendible. An estate pur auter vie descendible is where a man grants real or personal things, as land or an annuity, to and bis beirs during the life of J. S or where tenant for his em life grants his estate to one and his heirs. In such cases the ratee has in him an estate of freehold descendible, which his heir may take, not by way of limitation of a remainder as a parchaser, but by way of descent as heir, not of a see, but of a deficadible freehold; for when a man takes a remainder by special limitation, after a particular estate, he takes from the organi grantor, and no act of the grantee of the particular effect affect the interest of him to whom the estate is limited is resaisder. But in the principal case, the whole estate vests in the first grantee and he may affign it to whom he pleases; and, consequently, he who is said to have been intended to take by special limitation after the death of the grantee of the particular

chate, may, by the act of fuch grantee, be prevented from taking

21 al

Eines pur auter vie not descendible are, where one demises to mother to hold during the life of the granter, or where tenant for demiles his eftate to another without any limitation to his him. In such case the estate or time in the thing demised will on the death of the leffee, descend to his heirs; for it is not estate of inheritance, but only an estate for another man's life, which is not descendible to the heir, except he be specially named in the grant, as to him and his heirs, &c. and as to the executons of the grantee, they cannot have it, for it is not an estate thancutary. The estate therefore having failed for want of a Price to uphold its continuity, the thing, which is the subject which it attaches, is, for the remainder of the time limited, and which is unexpired, in its natural state and without a pro-Pictor; for, by the terms of the leafe there can be no estate left the leffor, he having parted with all his interest during the the of ceffui que vie; nor can it be in the crown, it having parted Vol. L

he intrudes on another man's property; for to those the parson has an exclusive right. The patronage therefore can be only conveyed by operation of law, by verbal grant either oral or written, which is a kind of invisible mental transfer; and being so vested it lies dormant and unnoticed till occasion calls it forth, when it produces a visible corporeal fruit, by intitling some clerk whom the patron shall please to nominate to enter and receive bodily possession of the lands and tenements of the church."

Of a similar nature likewise are inheritances in commons, tythes, ways, offices, dignities, franchises, corrodies, pensions, annuities, and rents. • Suberitances in villains fell also under this description. So also are the estates in things considered in the

abstract, and distinct from things themselves.

Secondly, of all hereditaments in personal things either in possession, or in action, or of a mixed nature. It is clear that our municipal law recognizes inheritances in personal things themselves, and these, being by the most approved legal writers lest out of the instances they give of corporeal inheritances, seem therefore properly to fall under the division of incorporeal inheritances. Of this description are inheritances in all the trees in a particular manor, in heir looms, tombstones, monuments, or trophies in a church, which, although the freehold of the church is in the parson and they are annexed thereto, yet are not his, but descend to the heir. So of the inheritance in the jewels of the Crown, which are a kind of heir loom, and in orphan stock; which two latter instances are not to be considered as precedents of a sole corporation taking chattels in succession, but rather of personal chattels descending as things of inheritance.

The reader will no doubt have perceived that, in describing the nature of real and corporeal hereditaments, the definitions of them given by Sir William Blackstone are rejected and others adopted. The reason is, that if his definitions be right, inheritances of the nature last mentioned find no place under either of the divisions made by him of hereditaments. To convince ourselves of this, it is necessary to advert for a moment to his definitions of corporeal and incorporeal hereditaments, and his reasoning there-

upon.

Blackst.

ibid. 20.

ibid.

Sir William Blackstone defines corporeal hereditaments to confift wholly of substantial and permanent objects, all of which may be comprehended under the general denomination of land only. then defines incorporeal hereditaments, and states such an hereditament to be " a right issuing out of a thing corporate, whether " real or personal, or concerning or annexed to or exerciseable " within the same." He says " that it is not the thing cor-" porate itself, which may consist of lands, houses, jewels, or the " like, but fomething collateral thereto: as a rent iffuing out of " those lands or houses, or an office relating to those jewels;" in short, says he, " corporeal inheritances are the substance which may be always feen, always handled; incorporeal hereditaments " are but a fort of accidents which inhere in and are supported by that substance, and may belong or not belong to it, without any visible alteration therein; that their existence is merely

11 Rep. 49, b, 8 Rep. 147. medy in idea and abstracted contemplation, though their
 effects and profits may be frequently objects of our bodily
 fects, and indeed that if we could fix a clear notion of an in-

" corporeal hereditament, we must be careful not to confound together the profits produced, and the thing or hereditament

"which produces them." He then gives us the instance of an 2 Blackst.

" ney, fays he, which is the fruit or product of the annuity is doubtlefs of a corporcal nature, yet the annuity itself which

produces that money is a thing invisible, has only mental ex- 2 Blackst.

stitute and cannot be delivered over from hand to hand; and Com. 21.

he confers " advowsous, tythes, commons, ways, offices, digni-

" falling under this description of property."

Now if we advert to Sir William Blackstone's definition of cor- 2 Blackst. porral hereditaments which he afferts to confift wholly of fub- Com. 17. fantial and permanent objects, all which, as he fays, " are commentaded under the general denomination of land only," and couple it with his definition of an incorporeal hereditament, which he states to be " a right issuing out of a thing corporate " (whether real or perfonal) or concerning or annexed to, or " exerciseable within the same;" and then collect the examples' of each kind as mentioned by him, we shall find that inheritances in personal things, as in court armour, a tombstone, jewels, &c. are not comprized under either the description of corporeal or incorporeal hereditaments; for corporeal hereditaments are by Sir William Blackstone confined to land only: incorporeal hereditaments to a right iffuing out of a thing corporate, whether real or perfenal, or concerning or annexed to, or exerciseable within the same; therefore if a man has precisely that interest in a persocial thing, namely, in trees within a manor, in jewels, or in a tombstone, which Sir William Blackstone defines to constitute a corporeal hereditament in a real thing, namely land, it appears clearly that it will fall under neither of these definitions; for the terms " iffuing out of" or " concerning" or " annexed to" or " exerciseable within" must either be taken as equally applicable to real as to personal property, and consequently that, and that Only which would, as applied to real property, constitute a corporeal hereditament, must, as applied to personal property, constitute the like, namely, a corporeal hereditament; or it must be taken reddendo fingula fingulis, and then corporeal hereditaments being confined to real things, and incorporeal inheritance being confined to an inheritance in things collateral to the things corporate, which may consist in lands, houses, jewels, or the like, " as rents issuing out of lands or houses, or offices relating to jewels," an hereditament if it be not of a thing collateral to the jewels, but, be an hereditament in the thing itself, as in the jewels, is no incorporeal inheritance not being an inheritance in a right merely; neither is it a corporeal hereditament, not being an hereditament in lands or tenements themselves.

Sir William Blackstone, in his application of this part of his describe to the instances which he has stated by way of example,

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Co. Litt. 19.

feems to have fallen into a mistake by not having sufficiently considered that passage in Lord Coke which he cites as an authority for his distinctions; for, in that passage, Lord Coke is defining the meaning and extent of the word Tenement, in the statute of Westminster the Second, of intails, and, in speaking thereof says, "that the 46 word Tenement includeth not only all corporate inheritances " which are or may be holden; but also all inheritances issuing " out of any of those inheritances, or concerning, or annexed to, " or exerciseable within the same, though they lie not in tenure 4 as rents, ellovers, commons, or other profits whatfoever, " granted out of land, or uses, offices, or dignities, which con-" cern lands or certain places," by which description Lord Coke does not intend to lay down the position, that corporeal hereditaments confisting of lands only that may be holden, and incorporeal heredizaments confifting of rents, effovers, commons, or profits granted out of land, comprize all hereditaments: this passage amounting to no more than, that all corporeal inheritances which are or may be bolden, as also all inheritances issuing out of any of those inheritances, or concerning, or annexed to. or exercifcable within the fame, though they lie not in tenure, may be intailed: meaning thereby only to preclude the conclusion, that being held or lying in tenure, in the technical fense of those words as opposed to lying in grant, was effectial to the description of a tenement under this statute.

From these observations it appears that we must either reject this division of hereditaments as explained, however great the authority may be on which it has been originally adopted, as being inadequate and unfound, for it is clear that it does not comprehend all inheritances; or we must understand the epithets of corporeal or incorporeal as adopted with allusion to things lying in livery, and being capable of being entered upon, or lying in grant : or, taking it in another light, we must view corporiety, in the application of the term to hereditaments, as alluding to a technical visibility and tangibility, consisting in lying in livery and being open to an entry, in contradiffinction to a physical tangibility and visibility, the former of which is the only visibility and tangibility that our municipal law recognizes; we may then, without making any facrifice of fense, call hereditaments in perfonal things themselves incorporeal, not physically so in their own nature, but by conclusion of law and in a technical view.

Confidering the subject in this way, the term real may, without impropriety, be applied to such hereditaments; for, though the subject in which the hereditaments are, be not real, yet the interest or time in the subjects are of a quality originally applied to real subjects only, which were first invested with the capacity of being inheritable; from which circumstance the opithet real became united with the interest or time, instead of being united with the subject in which the interest is. By this mode of viewing the case alone can we reconcile to common sense an expression used by the most eminent writers upon this subject; I allude to the phrase that such a one may have a real estate in a personal thing: For if the term real, here, be applied to the

thing.

thing, it will figurify a real personal, which, as has been said, is an union of ideas in themselves incompatible; but if we apply the tern, real, to the estate, and not to the thing in which the estate is, se hall then find the expression perfectly sensible, meaning no more than that he has such an estate in a personal thing as could

orginally have been applied only to a real thing.

This view of these distinctions is also perfectly consistent with what we have before suggested, as to the application of the term chattel to real things, to point out their quantity. When perforal things became inheritable, it was necessary to arrange them under the head of real or personal, corporeal or incorporeal hereditaments, which were the only distinctions then recognized upon these subjects; they could not be considered as real, if that term was applied to the things themselves, because they did not lie in brery, consequently, were not in notion of law visible and rangible. The estate in them could not be considered as strictly personal, because the law originally did not recognize an inheritance in chattels or personal things. They were therefore confidered as partaking of the nature of real things, fo far as the ettate in them was of a real nature, and, with reference to that, termed Real; they were considered as partaking of the nature of iscorporeal things, so far as they were not the subject of livery, and were, with reference to that, termed incorporeal; they were consequently in the aggregate termed, real incorporeal heredisments in personal things.

By this mode of considering the subject, the general definition at an hereditament, as given by Lord Coke, viz. " that it is the " largest and most comprehensive expression, in as much as it " includes not only lands and tenements, but whatfoever may be "inherited, be it corporeal or incorporeal, real, personal, or " mixed," not only proves to be accurate and compleat, but we, allo gain a bold manly principle, a great land-mark to conduct us in the widely extended science of Conveyancing; namely, That Co. Litt. 45all corporeal hereditaments pass by livery of seisin, by deed or without deed, and confequently by those modern conveyances which have been substituted in lieu of those forms; and that all incorporeal hereditaments lie in grant, and pass by that only,

without livery.

Chattel interests may also be divided into three kinds, viz. real, personal, or mixed. Each of these kinds receive their character from the nature of the thing upon which the chattel quality All interests in moveable or immoveable things, not being freehold interests, properly fall under one of these denominations; and, as indeterminate duration in point of time is a necessary incident to all freehold property, every interest that has not that quality is chattel, and therefore every cltate or interest in real or personal things, so limited as to expire at a time certain, is a chattel: (a) as a term for years in lands or tenements, or a perfonal

⁽a) Liberum autem tenementum non potest dici alicujus quod quis tenes and certum numerum annorum, mentium, vel dierum, licet ad

personal annuity payable for a term of years. The interest of tenant by statute stapel, by statute merchant, and by cegit, or the like, also fall within this division of property. Also that species of mortgage which is denominated by Littleton vivum vadium, which is where land is pledged until a certain sum be received by the profits thereof: for these are charges upon the profits of the lands, and give the owner thereof a right to retain them until the sum due upon them be raised; and though these be not, in their inception, limited to expire at a certain these beats for years are, yet their duration is bounded by the time that will be taken up in receiving a certain fixed sum, out of a certain annual income or profit.

The fixed duration as to time, rendered interests of this nature of less importance and value, in contemplation of law, than any freehold, however short it might be in its probable duration: and from hence it is a principle of law, that a chattel interest, though to endure for 1000 years, is of less estimation than a freehold interest, though its duration be bounded by the expiration of a single life: and consequently that a term of 1000 years, moveable or immoveable property, is not a sufficient time whereon to found

a freehold during a fingle life.

Freehold and chattel interests in moveable or immoveable things are, in *England*, of two kinds; namely, legal and equitable.

The origin of equitable interests in things was thus. After the introduction of the feudal system it became a rule of law, applicable to real property, that no estate therein could be transferred immediately from one person to another without the ceremony of an actual livery, and whatever might be the confideration for the transfer, if that form was neglected, no contract attached upon the lands or tenements; consequently, if lands or tenements were transferred, and livery made to one, upon confidence that the use or the profit thereof should be to another, the common law, which admitted no transfer, unless by livery, adjudged the latter limitation as repugnant and void; because no one couldby the rules of the common law, be seised of lands otherwise than as plenary proprietor. Beside, as the state imposed the burthen of performing the duties, due in respect of tenure, on the oftenfible owner of the land, it was but reasonable that he who bore the burthen should receive the benefit.

But when the Court of Chancery assumed to itself a power of enquiring into, and judging upon, the contracts between man and man, with what design they were made, and how far confcience required that they should be executed, it was then held to be repugnant to natural justice, that a man who had lands or other things conveyed to him upon trust to pay over the profits thereof to another, or to keep the same for an original grantor, should deceive him, and retain them to himself: for although the legal

terminum centum annorum, quæ excedit vitam hominum. Item liberum non potest dici tenementum alicujus quod quis tenet ad voluntatem dominorum precario quod ten pessive et intempessive potuit revocari, sicut de anno in annum, et de die in diem. Bracton, Lib. 4. fol. 207.

7 Co. 25. Arcana Clericalia. 92. estate in the land remained in the trustee, yet the right and equity of the case was, that cestui que trust should have the benefit of it. Hence, Chancery to remedy such injustice, established a new branch of law, under the denomination of Civil Equity, and assemble as authority which mankind saw and approved, of inforcing a specific performance of such contract in the manner the confidence required, by compelling the tenant of the legal estate in the lands, and all persons claiming in privity under him, to make and execute estates according to the direction of the person or persons for whose benefit the trust was created.

As soon as this jurisdiction over the conscience became so far established, as to give this considential right to the profits of a legal estate, a stability, that rendered the right to the profits, in equity, a right, as clear and ascertainable, as that to the actual possession or seisin of the legal estate at law; this claim, which was originally only the right to hold the profits of the land in conscientia sees viri, assumed the character and name of an Equitable Estate,

and was distinguished by the denomination of an Use.

Limitations to uses were in three manners: First, where a man referred the possession and parted with the use; as when he covenanted to stand seised upon good consideration, or bargained and fold land. Secondly, when a man parted with the possession, and referred the use; as where he enseoffed others without conaderation, or to the use of himself and his heirs. Thirdly, when be gave the possession, and also the use, to one or several other persons. These several limitations materially differed in their effects; for when the use was limited upon covenant, then, one person and his heirs only could be trusted with the land; so that by his taking wife, acknowledgment of a statute, dying without heir, or committing a forfeiture, the use was changed or defroyed; but, upon an estate executed, a man might have many traffees together, so that the estate might survive, and the trust continue in others after his decease, and the land was not subject to his incumbrances. Also if a man limited uses by covenant, he must have had an effectual consideration; whereas upon an chate executed he might limit uses without confideration. covenant he must do it by deed, not so, if it were by act executed. Upon covenant he could not referve power to make leafes, jointures, or to prefer younger children; upon an estate executed he might.

But the mischies that followed the introduction of this species of estate, from the secret manner in which conveyances of this kind were essentially occasioned the legislature to interfere respecting them; for they were made use of, as Lord Bacon forcibly describes, "to deceive men of their just and reasonable "rights; for a man, that had cause to seek for land knew not against whom to bring his action, or who was the owner of it; the wise was defrauded of her thirds; the husband of his "courtesy; the lord of his wardship, relief, heriot, and escheat; "the creditor of his extent for debt; and the poor tenant of his "release." To remedy these evils many statutes were provided, all of which had for their principal object, the bringing cession great in the state of their principal object, the bringing cession and the principal object.

u/s

use forward as the real owner of the estate. The stat. of 27 Hen. 8. c. 10. at length carried that idea fully into essect, by declaring "that when any person should be seised of lands to the use, coesidence, or sruft of any other person, or body politic, the person or corporation inticled to the use in see simple, see tail, for life or years, or otherwise, should from thenceforth stand and be feised of the lands, &c. of and in the like estates as they had in the use, trust, or considence; and that the estate of the person thus seised to uses should be deemed to be in him or them that had the use in such quality, manner, form and condition, as they had before in the use."

This statute by conveying the possession to the use, and trausferring the use into possession, executes the use as it is termed, and, thereby, makes cessus que use complete owner of the lands and tenements, to all purposes, as well at law as in equity; by carrying the possession and estate in law out of the hands of the trustee, and settling and vesting it in him that has the use, for such term and time, and in such manner as he has the use.

. In the confiruction of this flatute, the Judges fo expounded it, as to modify uses limited subsequent to it, so that they might be governed by the fame principles, as possessions were before the statute; they therefore did not construe it so as to alter the qualities of the use, but so as to bring the soffession to the quality of the use: they therefore still continued to construe the instruments by which uses were raised favourably according to the intent, and not literally or strictly. Uses therefore were, thereby, in point of operation, reduced to a kind of conformity with the tales of the common law; but in point of empefition of ewards, were lest to retain somewhat of their ancient nature, and were expounded more liberally according to the intent; for with that the flat, of Hen. 8, did not meddle. And, therefore, if the question be, whether a bargain and sale upon condition be good to reduce the effate but without an entry: or whether if a man make a fcoffment in fee to the use of A. for years, the remainder to the right heirs of B. this remainder be good or not; these cases will follow the grounds of the common law in point of operation for possession: But in point of exposition such deeds will be confirmed upon equitable principles and according to the intent; for if a man have the manor of Dale and the manor of Sale lying both in Dale, and he make a lease for life of them both, the remainder of the manor of Dale and all other his lands in Vale to A. the remainder of the manor of Sale to B.; the latter remainder is void, if by legal conveyance, because it comes too late, the general words having carried it before to A: But if it be by way of use, as if a man make a scoffment in see of both manors, and limit the use of the manor of Dale and all other the lands in Vale to the use of himself and his wife for her jointure, and of the manor of Sule to himself above; now the wife shall have no jointure in the manor of Sale.

Bac. Tracts, 240. Cafe of the Manor of Odium.

Conveyances to uses therefore were, after this statute, no longer considered, as raising a mere equitable interest, in pursuing which the parties, claiming the benefit thereof, were remediless,

except through the interpolition of the Court of Chancery; but were demed conveyances of land, and consequently cognizable by courts of common law. The confequence of exercifing the new juridiction assumed by courts of law over uses in this meaner was, that, by confidering the use and the land as convertale terms, and that, in confequence of the feifin of coffui que she was become terre tenant liable to dower, curtefy, and escheat, they corrected the mischiess that had rendered their exillence in their former flate an unsupportable evil; and by allowing a more liberal confiruction upon the words in conveyances to uses, so as to give effect to the intent of parties, which could not be done in legal conveyances from the rigorous and strict con-Araction por upon them, they were made subservient to the various purpoles of family arrangement and the necessities of mankind.

Akheegh by the common law no fee fimple could be limited to commence in future, or upon the determination of a fee simple, yet, after the Statute of Uses, executory sees, by way of substitution of uses, were not only allowed, but became frequent in all conveyances operating by way of transmutation of possession. The uses are served out of the feifin of the seoffees, grantees, rekestes, &c. The Statute is adjudged to operate upon the use Vid. Mr. either immediately, or at a future time, according to the intent Booth's of the parties t. the contract In all future or executory uses, Touchstone there is, the infant they come in effe a fufficient degree of feifin 503, in note. imposed to be left in the feoffees, grantees, &c. to unite itself to and support those uses, so as that it may be truly said the feelies or grantees fland feifed to those uses, and then by force of the fature the ceffui que see is immediately put into possession

Le this process, if it may be so termed, it is of no consequence ibid. how or by what means the future uses come in effe: Whether by means of some natural event provided for, in case it happened, in the creation of the uses, which event may be called the Act of God: or by means of some act to be performed by a third perfor, for which provision was likewife made in the creation of the uses, which may be called the Act of Man. In both cases the fature operates in the same way; for, the instant the future use comes in effe either by the Act of God or by the Act of Man, the fatute executes the possession to the use, and the cestui que use is deemed to have the same estate in the land as is marked out in the use, by the deed that created it.

But a diffinction is taken when the use arises from an event ibidprovided for by the deed, and when it arises from the act of some agent or person nominated therein; for, in the former case, it is called a future, a contingent, or an executory use. In the latter case it is called an use arising from the execution of a power. In truth both are future or contingent uses till the act is done, and then they both become, by the operation of the statute, actual interests or estates: but, until the act is done, they are in sufpeace, the one depending on the will of Heaven, whether the event shall happen or not, the other on the will of Man.

So long as the latter continue in a flate of suspence, they are ibid.

called

called powers: in their creation it is totally immaterial whether they are referved to the parties who created the uses, or to the feosfices, grantees, or releasees, or to an absolute stranger. Whichever way they originate, their operation is in the same manner. But they have different names according as they are reserved to these several persons, and their interpretation is governed by different rules as they are of the one kind or the other; some are termed powers appendant; some are powers in gross; some are powers merely collateral; but still the statute executes the possession to the use in the same manner and by the same method of operation.

ibid

All marriage settlements furnish in a greater or less degree ex-To cousider a settlement amples to illustrate these principles. formed in the usual manner; it will be conceived thus: To the use of the intended husband and his heirs until the intended marriage, then, after the marriage to the use of the said husband for life, remainder to the truftees for his life to preferve contingent remainders, remainder to the use of such husband's first and other fons in tail, and, for default of such issue, to the use of all and every the daughters of the husband, as tenants in common in tail, with remainders over, and with powers for the husband during his life to make leases, and powers for the guardians of the fon, if an infant, when the effate takes effect in possession to make leases in like manner. Now under such limitations the uses are continually varying, and all arise out of the seisin of the seoffees. Ex. Gra. Before the marriage the intended husband is seised in fee; upon the marriage his estate in fee ceases and a new use springs up under which he is tenant for life, with the further uses in contingency; on the birth of a fon, that fon has a vested use in tail in him, and a new use in remainder in tail springs up on the birth of every other fon. On the birth of a daughter the becomes intitled by way of use to a remainder in tail, which remainder in tail ceases on the birth of another daughter, and both daughters then become intitled through the medium of an use to a tenancy in common in remainder in tail. If the father make leases under his power, a use vests in the lessee for such estate as the lease gives, and fuch leffees use or estate takes place before, and settles itself over all the uses. So if a lease be made by the guardian of any infant child, though the guardian be a total stranger at the time of the original settlement, yet the lease, being made out of the power, over-reaches all the other uses, and takes place before them. All this shifting and changing is effected merely by the operation of the statute, just in the same manner as an immediate use arises by virtue thereof under any of the limitations contained in such a settlement.

Shep, Touch.

Vid. Lloyd, verf. Carew. Show. Par. Ca. 137, 138. These uses, according to the mode of their being, are termed future, springing, contingent, executory uses, or shift-

ing ules.

A shifting use is where a feosiment is to the use of A. and his heirs, and if B. pay 2001. to I. S. then to the use of B. and his heirs; for here on the payment of the money the estate of A. ceases, and the use shifts to B. and his heirs. So if the use were

to A. and his heirs until B. should pay him a sum of money, and then to the use of B. and his heirs. Of the same nature is the limitation to the husband for life, &c. in the foregoing settlement, which after the marriage, shifts into the place of the limitation to the husband and his heirs which precedes it. In these cases there is a familla juris left in the feoffee to uses, out of which the latter or future use arises, whenever the event happens upon which it is to be executed. Again if A, levy a fine of the manors of D and S. and declare the use by deed, as to the manor of D. to the use of B and his heirs; and, as to the manor of S. to the use of A. 2 Roll. Abr. and his beirs, till B. or his heirs are evicted by the wife of A. of 792. the faid manor of D. and, after such eviction, to the use of B. and his heira. This is a shifting contingent use of the manor of S. which use will vest in B. whenever any eviction happens, and the use in A. ceases. So in settlements on younger sons of peers or of dignified persons, provision may be made, that if such digmity or fach a family estate descend upon them, then the limitation to the use of them shall cease as if they were dead without iffue, and the hereditaments go over to the next in remainder.

This shifting of an use likewise may be effected by the hand Vid. Mr. of a stranger, by diverting an old use and giving birth to and Opin. Sheph, establishing a new use, as well as by the act of God or of a party. Touchstone, la this way powers of revocation operate in their execution, 503, in note. divesting, repealing, or determining old uses, and setting up and establishing new ones in their stead. The execution of these also is by force of the statute in like manner as the execution of suture or contingent uses; for when a power is executed it be-

comes a limitation.

Springing uses are, where uses are so limited as to arise and Ibid.

interpose themselves between others previously executed; as in
the inflance of uses arising in consequence of leases made under
powers, or the like, which, on their execution, spring up and interpose themselves between the estates already executed, taking

effect by virtue of the Statute of Uses. But two cases, which upon the construction of the Statute of Uses were considered as omitted thereby, restored to courts of equity their original assumed jurisdiction over real property, and revived the doctrine of trufts in as extensive a degree as they prevailed before the statute. The one was in cases where uses were limited upon uses. The other where the uses of terms were kmited. In the former case courts of law held that where a man bargained and fold land for money, which raised an use by implication to the bargainee, the limitation of a subsequent use to another person was repugnant and void. In the latter case, they held that, as the Statute only mentioned fuch persons as were fased to the use of others, this could not be meant to extend to terms for years or other chattel interests, whereof the termor was not feised, but only possessed. Of these distinctions courts of equity quickly availed themselves, by determining that, although they were not uses which the statute would execute, yet still they I Hale's Pleas were equitable interests which affected the conscience as trusts, of the Crown, and ought to be performed.

Belides

INTRODUCTION.

Jones v. Lord Sav and Sele, 1 Eq. Ca. Abr. 383. vid. 2 Vez. 634. Besides these, of late years another series of cases have likewise been considered as out of the statute; namely, where lands are given to one and his heirs in trust to receive and pay over the profits in such manner and to such persons, as require, that, to effect the intention, the estate should remain in the donce, and not execute in the cessar que trust. This use is not executed by the statute, because the land must remain in the trustee to enable him to person the trust.

As, in deciding upon these equitable interests, the courts of equity avoided those inconveniencies which had formerly attended uses, by confining such estates within the limits the law prescribed with regard to legal estates, and subjecting them to all the consequences of an actual ownership; the reason of mankind affented to those principles of equity, and the doctrine of Uses was revived

under the denomination of Trusts.

Estates or interests in things are alienable by the owner thereof by conveyance in two manners: one to take effect in the life of the party aliening; the other by conveyance to take effect after his death. The former includes as well the modes of alienation introduced by the seudal law, as the various infiruments and acts which the industry and ingenuity of men, skilled in the law, have devised to get rid of the forms adopted in that system for the sake of notoriety. The latter are confined to alienation by will or testament, or the like.

Each of these several species of affurances and conveyances, amongst many others, conditute the substance of the following work.

Note, Such parts of the body of the Work as are introduced by the Editor, are marked [*]

The Practice of Conveyancing.

Acknowledgments.

By Truftees, that Stocks are transferred to and accepted by them upon Trufts.

By Indonfement.

When the within named T. H. and H. B. do hereby acknowledge that the 500l. Bank Stock within mentioned, hath been transferred to and accepted by us, upon the trusts within mentioned.

Wanels J. B.

T. H.

H. W.

H. B.

Of Writings received.

HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGE to have had and received this —day of — of A. B. two several indentures, one of lease and the other of release, dated — and both made between — purporting a mortgage from the said — to the said — of lands in — for securing — and interest, and also a bond for the performance of the commants contained in the said mortgage. I say received, in order to recover the monies due thereon.

By me C.D.

Another.

I DO acknowledge that the several writings mentioned on the other fide of this paper are left and deposited in my hands, by and in trust for L. B. and M. C. to be kept as I keep my own goods and writings, and to be produced for the use of either of the said parties, as their respective occasions shall require. Witness my hand the _____ day of ____ in the year of our Lord, &c.

Another.

A. &c. do acknowledge to have received on the day of the date hereof, of and from B. &c. the feveral fecurities to me as executrix aforefaid, for monies paid by him by my order and confent to the feveral persons following to wit, A bond from C. for —— 1. principal money, dated, &c. a fecurity by affignment of a Naval bill, &c.

Acquittances. Vid. Receipts and Releases,

Yor. I. D

• Of Private Bills.

SECT. I.

Of, their Nature and Objetts.

2 Black. Com 344. PRIVATE BILLS are a species of assurance by matter of record not depending on the act or consent of the parties themselves a but having the sanction of a court of record to substantiate, preserve, and be a perpetual testimony of the transfer of property from one man to another, or of its establishment when already transferred.

Private acts of parliament are, especially of late years, become a very common mode of affurance in cases where common proceedings, and the

judgments or decrees of ordinary courts of justice, will not avail.

As to enable the fale of lands in settlement ineligibly situated, and the purchase of others, advantageous in point of locality, or in other

respects

To enable persons restrained from selling, alienating, or disposing of terms for years, to the rents issues and profits of which they are intitled during their lives, to accept of terms, advantageous for all parties, interested, offered by the owners of the see, and to vest the same in them, discharged of such terms, and the trusts thereof:

To enable tenants for life, of estates incumbered, to sell a part thereof, and with the money arising from such sales to discharge the incumbrances; it being made evident that the payment of the interest is a greater deduction from the income of the owners of the estates than

any deficiency that would enfue from such alienations.

To authorife a fale of part of estates mortgaged to preserve the remaining part thereof in the family, which would otherwise be lost by foreclosure.

To enable tenants for life to sell the fee-simple, rather than dispose of

mortgage terms at a price evidently disadvantageous.

To establish and confirm exchanges of lands, made pursuant to

agreement, beneficial to all parties interested.

To enable parties, who, by reason of limitations, are not qualified to make, join in, and execute such acts, deeds, and assurances, as are necessary to consum and establish a partition; effectually to accomplish it, if it be for the general interest of the owners at large.

To remove and obviate difficulties arising from infancy; First, by impowering infants to settle their lands pursuant to marriage articles; where giving efficacy to such treaties and the settlements to be made

thereupon, will be evidently for the benefit of the infants; or,

Secondly, By carrying into execution agreements beneficial and advantageous to families, notwithstanding the infancy of any of the parties interested; in which cases it is usual to proceed originally in Chancery, in order to procure the Master's certificate, that the proposed scheme is for the infant's benefit.

Thirdly, By authorifing trustees to pay money, (bound by settlement to be laid out in the purchase of lands and settled on daughters, (being infants) in tail, remainder to the son in see,) to the husband

0

a daughter on her murriage, the remainder-mm in fee con-

feating.

Fourthly, By enabling infants to dispose of their estates, where, from the narrowness of their circumstances, they will be left without subfiltence: unless by this means money can be raised to place them in some employ, whereby they may get a livelihood.

Fifthly, By impowering their guardians to renew college leafes; and, for that purpose, to surrender them up, and to apply their personal

chates to pay the fines and charges of removal.

Private acts also have been interposed, to enable a tenant for life, refrained by various strictures, to provide for the support and main-tenance of his eldest son, and to erect a house suitable to his station; such tenant for life stipulating to abandon other advantages, equivalent in value, to those who are entitled in remainder.

Also to enable tenant for life to raise portions, under the trusts of a term, at a period prior to that at which they can safely be raised, under

the limitation of a fettlement.

To supply desects, or correct, or explain powers lest out by the strict-

nels, or omillions of family fettlements.

First, By enabling tenants for life and remainder-men to make jointures; this being visibly for the benefit of all parties interested, because otherwise they cannot marry suitable to their degree and station.

But all parties must be desirous of and allow it.

Secondly, By authorifing tenant for life to make leafes where a fettlement is defective in that respect; or to make leafes of a longer duration than a fettlement warrants, when there is a visible prospect of improving the effact thereby, as by mining, inclosing, cultivating, or building; in which cases the legislature have impowered tenants for life to leafe for 90 years, when the power has not extended beyond 21.

Thirdly, By enabling tenants for life to raise money by mortgage,

inflead of executing a power to fell.

Private acts also are passed to correct or explain leasing powers; which may be effected by confining leasing powers to hereditaments of a particular description.

So they may be passed in order to create powers where their existence will be evidently beneficial, and the want of them clearly prejudicial,

to all parties interested in an estate.

As to enable the fall of timber standing on the estate of an infant; it being at full growth and likely to decay and decrease in value. But the produce thereof must be applied to some beneficial purpose, as to defray incumbrances thereon, &c.—Or, to enable the temporary application of monies, otherwise appropriated, to the renewal of a lease, where the sine is from time to time increasing, and the benefit derived therefrom, and all improvements thereof will be otherwise lost. But the estate renewed must be ultimately charged with the sums paid.

To alter marriage articles, in carrying them into execution, by introducing provisions, variations, and reftrictions, which cannot be prejudicial to, and may be for the advantage of the children and iffue of the marriage: or key enabling trustees to leave the whole or part of the ferture of femes covert, employed in trade and directed by fettlement to be called in and invested in the funds, in trade for a reasonable time, it being made evident that it will be most advantageous for all parties

that this scheme should be followed.

n.

To rectify deeds, writings, recoveries, and affurances had, made, done, and executed upon full adequate and valuable confideration, and make the fame effectual between the parties where the fame have been inartificially conducted; where the recoveree is at the time competent to bind the effate, and the whole or part of it has been afterwards fettled

on marriage, or the like.

To relieve against hard and oppressive terms, into which the owner of an estate has been improvidently drawn; as by enabling a tenant in tail (who being very young, has settled his estates in a manner greatly to his disadvantage, and upon a consideration by no means adequate to the depriving himself of the power and privilege of managing his own patrimony, of which he has been a purchaser, providing for his family, and raising money for future exigencies) to charge a sum of money thereupon, to pay, satisfy, and discharge his debts, annuities, and incumbrances, such younger children as are of age, and the guardians of those who are not of age, consenting; or by freeing, discharging, acquiting, exempting, and exonerating hereditaments from and against all uses, estates, trusts, powers, provisoes, uses, and limitations, in a fettlement; the uses and trusts of which, except the limitation in favour of the issue of tenant for life by a subsequent marriage, are ceased, and determined.

To enable bodies corporate, as colleges or the like, to alien and dispose, apply and appropriate their respective lands and possessions to particular purposes, beneficial to the general object of their institution.

To carry into execution the establishment of charitable institutions, originally set on foot by patent, by establishing the same as legal active

corporations for that purpole.

To enable ecclefiaftical corporations to exchange their estates with

lay persons.

To remove difficulties in the management of estates, occasioned by the incapacity of their owners. As to empower the committees of lunatics to make leases of their estates during their lunary.

To enfranchife customary lands and hereditaments directed to be settled; it being evidently for the interest of all persons interested so

to do.

To restore attainted persons to their estates, or the produce thereof.

To separate husband and wife, where the former has been guilty of acts of cruelty, and kept the laster under terror: and to secure the

latter a separate maintenance.

In these, or other cases of the like kind, the transcendent power of Parliament is called in to assist the parties, and, by a particular law enacted for the very purpose, to unsetter estates, to give to tenants reasonable powers, to assure estates to purchasors against remote or latent claims of infants or disabled persons, by settling a proper equivalent in proportion to the interest so barred; and to remove, as far as is consistent with the municipal regulations of a well governed and civilized people, all obstacles that stand in the way of a full and plenary enjoyment of property according to the intent of the original owners thereof.

This practice was carried to a great length in the year succeeding the Restoration; by setting aside many conveyances alledged to have been made by constraint, or in order to screen the estates from being forfeited during the Usurpation. But acts of this kind are at present carried

2 Black. Com. 345. carried on in both Houses with great deliberation and caution,

particularly in the House of Lords .:

Abusthus made, though it binds all parties to the bill, is looked a Black, upon where as a private conveyance, than as the foleron act of the le-Com. 346. gitture. It is not therefore allowed to be a public, but is confidered as a more private flatute. It is not printed and published among the other have of the Seffion. It hath been relieved against when obtained on fraudulent suggestions. And no judge or jury is bound to take notice of it, unless the same be specially set forth and pleaded to them. It remains however enrolled among the public Records of the nation, to be for ever preserved as a perpetual testimony of the conveyance or assurance so made and established.

S E C T. II.

Of the Manner of foliciting private Bills.

PRIVATE bills generally originate in the House of Lords; became, as they are always referred to the Judges for their approbation, to procure that, is one of the first objects of the parties intered; as, if that cannot be had they will not pass the Lords, although

approved in the Lower House of Parliament.

Therefore the first step taken, respecting the passing a private act of passing the passing a petition (a) to the house in which it originates, by the parties interested, stating the relative situation of the passing interested, the state of their claims (if the bill is to alter property), the object in view, the soundation of the application, and that it cannot be accomplished without the interposition of the Legislature, and therefore, praying an act to effectuate what is proposed according to the intent of the parties. In this petition it ought also to be shewn that (except the parties who are to be bound in respect of the compensation made them, or for other considerations (b),) there is not, nor can be, any person that has, or can have, any right or title to any compensation or equivalent. Of the latter description of persons are such as are intitled to remainders or reversions, subsequent to or lying behind the estate of a first tenant in tail; all of whom being barrable by a common recovery, are, therefore, considered as having rights of too trivial and inconsiderable a nature to be regarded by Parliament.

And, in this respect, there seems to be an analogy between the procedure in the High Court of Parliament and that of the Court of Chancery; for, when that Court is required on behalf of an incumbrancer, under a charge, to bind the inheritance of an estate strictly entailed, with many remainders over, it is sufficient to bring the first remainder-man of the inheritance before the Court, and a decree in that

ale binds all the remainder-men and reversioners.

The petition thus drawn must be signed by all parties concerned in

the event of the bill, and attested by two witnesses.

Then it may be presented to the House by a Lord, or it may be laid on the table and taken up and read. After its having been read, an order is then made, referring it to two of the Judges.

⁽e) For the form of a petition Vide infra.
(i) For the form of a confent to a bill, Vid. infra.

This order is conceived in terms of the nature following, foiting them to the particular case in question:

Die Venetis 17.

"Upon reading the petition of the Right Honourable H. Earl of S. and M. Countels of S. his wife, on behalf of themselves and their infant children; and J. G. brother to the said H. Earl of S. praying leave to bring in a bill for sale of, &c.—It is ordered by the Lords Spiritual and Temporal in Parliament assembled, That the consideration of the said petition be, and it is hereby referred to the Lord Chief Baron of the Exchequer, and Mr. Baron A. who are forthwith to summon all parties concerned in the bill, and after hearing them are to report to the House the state of the case, with their opinion thereupon under their hands, and whether all parties who may be concerned in the consequences of the bill have signed the petition. And also that the Judges having perused the bill do sign the same.

(Signed)

A. C. Cler. Parliamenti.

This order, with the petition, being delivered out, and the bill (a) being drawn, a copy of the petition, this order, and the bill, is left

with each of the Judges named in the order.

Then the witnesses intended to prove the facts stated in the bill must attend the House of Lords, to be sworn at the bar of the House. Which being done, a certificate thereof must be procured from the clerk, the form of which is as follows:

"I do hereby certify that A. B. was this day sworn by me at the bar of this House, in order to be examined before the Judges to whom the perition of the Right Honourable H. Earl of S. and others, for a private bill slands referred,

House of Lords, Feb. 178 W. W.

These steps being taken, the matter now is ripe for the inquiry of the Judges, who must be attended by the witnesses at one of their chambers, (at a time fixed by them) that they may be by them examined as to the material sacts necessary to be proved. En Grasia (is it be a bill for sale of lands settled and settling others in lieu thereof) as to the sacts, that the petitioner is seised in see of the lands proposed to be settled as an equivalent. That the same are of as great or greater value than the lands proposed to be sold. That it is for the interest of all parties that the object proposed shall be carried into execution. That all parties, that are interested, or have a substantial claim, or are concerned in the consequences of the bill, have signed the petition.

If the Judges be satisfied of these sacts, and approve the bill, then a fair copy thereof must be prepared for their signing, and their report drawn: in which, after stating the proceedings and the preamble of the bill, they certify that the sacts stated have been proved to their satisfaction; that they have perused and signed the bill annexed; conceive it proper for the purposes proposed, and are of opinion, that it may be reasonable the same should be carried into a law, if their Lordships

shall so please.

The file of this report is as follows:

* To the Right Honourable the Lords Spiritual and Temporal in

- "Is parlitance of your Lordships' order of reference bearing date the of 17, we have considered of the petition therein mentioned, and hereto annexed, and do find,
- " That, &c."

Here it states all the facts and allegations in the petition necessary to be proved to warrant the interpolition of the Legislature to enact what is required.

And then it concludes thus:

"We have perused and figure the bill annexed, which we conceive to be proper for the purposes aforesaid.

P. A."

Then the petition, order of reference, report, and bill, being tacked together, must be carried, so annexed, to the House of Lords and delivered to the clerk at the table; where some Lord, on being applied to for that purpose, will take it up and present it to the House; or it will be taken up of course. This being done, the report of the Judges is read, and then the bill is read the first time, and ordered to be read a second time at a future day.

The bill, being thus brought in, must then be printed and got ready to be delivered to the Lords by the second reading; regularly, it should

be ready before the first reading.

But it is necessary to observe, that, by an order of the House, a private bill cannot be read in the House, until one of the printed copies thereof shall have been delivered to every person concerned in the same bill, before the meeting of the committee upon such bill. And, in take of infancy, the copy must be delivered to the guardian, or next relation of full age not concerned in interest, or in the passing of the bill.

On the second reading, the bill is committed generally to all the Lords then present.

But by an order of the House, a private bill cannot be carried in less

time than a fortnight.

But if a bill be committed, and the proceedings thereupon interfere with any standing order of the House, that order is usually dispensed

For that purpose a case must be drawn to shew the reasons for the dispensation. This case must be given to a Lord, who must move, that the Lords may be summoned to take the matter into consideration; which will be ordered to be done for the next, or some short day. Then upon reading the order of the day, the Lord who made the motion is called upon to give his reasons why the order intruded upon should be dispensed with; and if the reason for a dispensation is approved, it is ordered accordingly.

The bill having been committed, a list of the committee is taken by the person soliciting the bill, and he procures such Lords as he has in succee with to attend. Five Lords make a committee. At the com-

mittee

mittee there must be a printed bill filled up, and also bills with blanks therein upon the table for each Lord. The clerk of the committee reads the Judges report, and the bill. At this proceeding the witnesses

also must be in readiness to prove the allegations.

These ceremonies being gone through, the bill passes the Committee, with the blanks filled up on a separate paper, by way of amendments. The Lord in the chair then reports the bill with the amendments to the House, and thereupon the bill with the amendments is ordered to be engrossed.

The bill being engroffed may be read a third time, when it paffes, and then the blanks are filled up, and the bill is carried down to the

Commons by two Matters in Chancery.

The bill being brought to the Commons, the printed act, as passed by the Lords, must be taken there; and then a member moves to take the bill off the table to be read the first time.

The bill is afterwards read a second time and committed.

Then the chairman of the committee makes his report of the bill at the fide bar of the House, and delivers the same to the clerk of the parliament, who reads it; the Speaker then takes the bill in his hand, holds it up, and puts the question, Whether the bill shall pass? If carried by a majority of voices, it passes. It is then returned to the House of Lords, where it lays for the Royal assent, which is given in the following manner: his Majesty comes to the house and signs the bill, then the clerk of the parliament reads the title of it, and declares the

Royal affect by faying, " Le Roi le veut."

But it is observable, that, although the rules or orders of the Houses of Lords or Commons, with respect to the summoning all persons concorned in interest to appear and consent, and with respect to other matters, be not observed or complied with, nor yet dispensed with, the act of parliament will not be rendered thereby invalid or defective: for these rules are established for the sake of method, order, and regularity, during such times as private bills are under deliberation before the respective houses of parliament. They serve as regulations to them in the order of their own proceedings, but they are respectively liable to be dispensed with, and waived, wherever either house thinks sit. The instant one house of parliament has resolved that a bill shall pass, and fent it to the other house of parliament for its concurrence, all the rules and orders of that house from whence it is sent are virtually waived. and can have no further force; because when it is fent from the one house to the other for its concurrence, the latter house, under the consideration of which it falls, never asks or enquires whether the rules and orders of the other house have been complied with during its progress All that the latter house, to which it comes, takes care of, is, to regulate the progress thereof before itself, by its own forms, rules, and orders. Neither is any enquiry made when the bill is brought and tendered to the crown for the Royal affent, as to the regularity or irregularity of what has been done by either house of parliament whilst the bill was before them. Nothing more is required than that it should be transcribed upon the roll, that it appears there, and that it has pailed both houses of parliament. For then nothing remains but for the crown to give it the Royal affent, or reject it. When the Royal affent is given to it, it then becomes a perfect act of parliament, and of fuch absolute

absolute force and decisive authority, that no power in the constitution (fave that of another parliament by the united confent of King, Lords, and Commons) can alter or controll it, or, even fo much as call it in quelion: as to all inferior jurifdictions, they are bound to fubmit to it, provided the record is right; they may expound, or explain it, keeping to the intention of the makers; but they cannot question or impeach what the legislature has thought proper to enact as law. If there be say grievance or irregularity, that must and can only be remedied or

redified by another act of parliament to repeal or amend it.

An act of parliament, thus passed, removes the necessity of suffering arecovery to an estate tail and bar remainders; the interposition of the legislature rendering that form unnecessary; the tenant in tail's ap-pearance before the High Court of Parliament, and his defire and petition to have his estate tail, and the remainders therenpon, barred, is as folema a transaction, as his appearing before one of the courts of julice in Westminster. Hall, and going through the sorms of a sictitious recovery. The arm of the most puissant power in the state being strong enough to effect immediately, whatever a subordinate jurisdiction can, by a compliance with forms established, accomplish; or, by dispensing with those forms, reach to any extent the latter can compass by purluing them.

E С T. III.

Of a Title under a private Act of Parliament.

IN examining a title under an act of parliament, so far as such title depends upon that act, it is only necessary, First, to search the rolls of parliament to fee that such an act is there entered on the record, and that it had the royal affent. Secondly, to see whether the words that create the title are comprehensive enough to pass the estate (a). Thirdy, to be careful to observe all the provisions and directions contained in the act, so as to see whether there is any thing made requisite by the sa for the takers, under the uses thereof, to do, or perform, in order to entitle themselves to take and cujoy the estates intended thereby, and to proceed conformably thereto. And, Fourthly, that the faving bath nothing in it to preserve the rights of those persons who ought to be bound by the body of the act, or the rights or estates of any

⁽a) The most proper words to pass a fee are, "That the manors of H J.J.H. and lands, &c. and all other the manors, lands, &c. late the estate and inheritance of A. B. fituate in the counties of C. D. E. F. &c. which, by his will, were given, devised, or limited, to the uses, and upon the trusts, &c. therementioned, shall, from and after the day of yon, and vested in, W. W. and X. Y. and the same are hereby settled and vefted in them, their hoirs, and affigns, freed, discharged, and side wely acquitted, exempted, and exonerated, of, and from, all the ules, truls, &c. devised, limited, or declared, in and by the said will of A. B. deceased." I hen state the use of the estate as vessed in W. W. and X Y. Or the lans uage may be thus. That from and after the day of 17 all those manors, lands, &c. shall be absolutely divested out of the several Pulons claiming, or to claim, any estate or interest in possession, remainto, or reversion therein, under the will of A. B. and from thenceforth that remain vested in W. W. and X. Y. and their heirs, to the uses therein limited.

others who shall appear to have any interest in the hereditaments conveyed; because any person who is within the saving (b) will not be bound by any of the foregoing clauses; but on the contrary, all his rights, titles, claims, estates, and interests, will be preserved, and

kept entire.

It is not incumbent on the purchaser of estates sold under an act of parliament for discharging settled estates, &c. from the uses, truits, &c. to which they are limited, and settling others in lieu thereof, to see that the vendor makes out a clear title in see-simple to the estate settled as the equivalent for the estate sold, to the satisfaction of the vendee's counsel.

A Petition for leave to bring in a private Bill.

To the Right Honourable the Lords Spiritual and Temporal in Parliament affembled.

The petition of the Right Honorable H. earl of S. and M. countess of S. his wife, on the behalf of themselves and their infant children, and of J. G. brother to the said earl of S.

Sheweth,

Recital of an intended marriage.

HAT some time about the latter end of the year one thousand feven hundred and thirty-five, a treaty was fet on foot, for a marriage between your petitioners, H. earl of S. by the name and description of H. lord G. elder fon and heir apparent of the right honorable H. then earl of S. since deceased, and the right honorable the lady M. B. daughter and only child of the right honorable G. earl of W. and it appearing on that treaty, that the manors, lands and hereditaments, the estates of the said H. then earl of S. proposed by him to be settled for the benefit of your petitioners, H. then lord G. now earl of S. and the faid lady M. B. and their iffue, or some part thereof, then flood charged, or was or were intended to be charged with the payment of divers large fums of money for the portions of the ladies D. C. D. A. and J. G. the five daughters of the faid H. then earl of S. by D. countels of S. his then wife, and of the honorable J. G. their younger fon: It was thereupon agreed that the fum of fixteen thousand pounds, part of the fum of twenty thousand pounds, proposed to be paid by the faid G. earl of W. as the marriage portion of the faid lady M. B. his daughter, should be applied towards the discharge of the said feveral portions fo charged, or intended to be charged on the faid estates of the said H. then earl of S. And that a sufficient part of the faid manors, lands and hereditaments, the estate of the said H. then earl of S. should be vested in, or limited to trustees for a term of years,

⁽b) The faving clause is, Saving to the King's Majesty, his heirs and fuccessions, and to all and every other person and persons, other than and except, &c. all such estate, right, title interest, &c. as they had before the passing of this act. Under which words, "other than," which are words of exclusion, must be comprehended, all persons intended to be within the binding coercive part of the act, as to whom it will remain notwithstanding this clause, in full sorce and effect.

to been as well the due payment of the remainder of fuch portions, as the of three thousand pounds, which it was agreed the said H. then used of S. should have a power to charge on the said premises; for fed steets and purposes as to him should seem meet: And that subka heres as to the faid lands and hereditaments to be comprised in the tree, and so to all the rest and residue of the said manors, lands, mil hardinaments, so being the estates of the said H. then earl of S. the first should be fettled, subject to certain uses and estates, for the has of the faid H. then earl of S. and the faid D. countess of S. his in part of the faid premifes, to the use, and for the benefit of your petitioners, the faid H now earl of S. and the faid lady M. B. now counteds of S. and their issue, in such manner as hereinaster is mentioned.

That by indenture tripartite, bearing date the fixth day of May, in Of a fettlethe year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-six, ment theremade between the faid H. late earl of S. and D. late countels of S. upon. in wife, and your faid petitioner by his then stile and title of the right honorable H. G. esquire, commonly called lord G. eldest son and her apparent of the said earl of S. of the first part; the right honor-At G. carl of W. and the right honourable M. now counters of S. by her then file and title of the right honorable the lady M. B. daughter who whild of the said earl of W. of the second part; and W. W. of in the country of W. esquire, G. W. of G. in the country of B. muit, and J. E. of T. in the county of C. esquire, of the third part; string a therein is recited; And that the faid then earl and countels which between them besides the said H now earl of S. then stiled H. 6. fre daughters, that is to fay, the faid ladies D. C. the wife of J. T. elquire, D. A. and J. and one younger fon, that is to 18 the honorable 7. G. efquire; And resiting, That a marriage was minded to be had and folemnized between your petitioners, the B. sow earl of S. and M. now countels of S. by the consent and apbetion of the faid then earl and countels of S. and that it had been between the faid then earl and your petitioner, with the consent epprobation of the faid G. earl of W. and M. now countels of S. the fum of fixteen thousand pounds, part of the portion of the said M. now counters of S. should, immediately after the said marriage, be to and among the faid daughters of the faid then earl and counth of S. in manner following, viz. the fum of seven thousand two bracked pounds, part thereof, to the faid f. W. V T. and the lady C. his wife, for the portion provided, or intended to be provided, the faid lady C. as therein is expressed, and in full of all and every morlums of money which the might otherwise claim, have, or be miled unto, out of the lands or hereditaments of the faid then earl of and the sum of eight thousand eight hundred pounds, relidue of the fateen thousand pounds, to be equally divided amongst them the ladies D. D. A. and J. wiz. the fum of two thousand two hard pounds to each of them, in part of their portion: And that it likewife agreed, that there should be raised and secured, by and out the honor, manors, lands, tenements, and hereditaments, thereby. daughters D. D. A. and J. to make their several portions equal the portions of the said lady C. and in sull satisfaction of all and

Infert par-

every portion and portions, and other fums of money respectively provided or intended to be provided for the faid daughters, as therein is expressed, or otherwise howsoever: And also the sum of ten thousand pounds to the faid 7. G. in full, for his portion, and in fatisfaction of all portions which he might have or claim, as therein is experied, or otherwise howsoever; to be payable, at the times, and in the manner therein and herein after expressed. It is witnessed, that he the said H. late earl of S. and also the said H. your petitioner, H. now earl of S. for the confiderations in the faid indenture tripartite mentioned, did grant and demise unto the said W. W. G. W. parties thereto, and J. E. all those, &c. To hold unto the said W. W. G W. party thereto, and J. E. their executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day of the date thereof, for and during the term of one thousand years, without impeachment of walte, upon the trufts, and to and for the intents and purposes therein mentioned and declared, that is to say, as to the manor of B. with the rights, members, and appurtenances thereof, and all lands and hereditaments thereunto belonging, in the faid county of L. upon truft, after the faid marriage, by and out of the rents, issues and profits of the said manor of B. and the lands, hereditaments, and premifes thereto belonging, to levy and raife, during the life-time of your faid petitioner, and M. his wife, now countels of S. and of the longer-liver of them, the yearly fum of one hundred and eighteen pounds, clear of all deductions and abatements whatfoever, to be paid to your faid petitioner during his and after his decease to the said M. now countess of in case she should survive him, during her life, in augmentation of the jointure intended to be fettled on her by an indenture quinquepartite or settlement therein referred to, and herein-after recited: And to make up and compleat the jointure and provision thereby intended to be made for her, two thousand pounds a year: Also upon trust, out of the rents, issues, and profits of the said manor and premises so to them limited as aforefaid, to levy, raife, and pay, all fines and fees, costs and expences incident to the obtaining grants for, or admissions to, certain copyhold lands and tenements therein particularly mentioned; and to the obtaining and renewing the grants and leafes of certain leafehold tenements, held of the dean and chapter of P. for several terms of twenty one years, therein and herein after mentioned and described: And as to all and fingular the faid honor, See subject to the trusts thereby declared thereof as aforefaid. Upon further trust, by mortgage of the same premises, or by such other ways and means as is therein mentioned, to raise and levy any sum or sums of money, not exceeding in the whole the sum of three thousand pounds, to be paid to fuch person and persons, and for such uses, intents, and purposes, and at such time or times, and in such manner as the said H, then earl of S. by any deed or deeds, or by his last will and testament, to be executed and attelled in manner therein mentioned should direct or appoint; And also to raise and levy the sum of five thousand pounds apiece, for the portions of each of them, the faid ladies D. D. A. and J. and the said sum of ten thousand pounds for the portion of the said J. G. to be respectively paid at such times, and in such manner as therein is mentioned. In which said indenture tripartite is contained a provide, or declaration, whereby it is provided and declared, that the hid kuni lums thereby provided for the portions of the faid daughtens and younger fon respectively, or any of them, were and were these mended to be in full of all portions provided for them, and finding be paid to them, or any of them, till he, the, or they, thould Madexecute a release of all portion and portions, sum and sums st any time theretofore provided or intended for him, her, when, by the faid then earl of S. charged or chargeable upon any which or hereditaments.

That by indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing date respectively, Of further the freehand eighth days of May, in the faid year of our Lord one fettlewent. dening fren hundred and thirty-fix, the release being an indenture Kithmen of S. and D. then countels of S. his wife, and your said titions, by fuch stile and title as aforesaid, of the first part; the said and W. and M. now countels of S. of the second part; the with with 7. duke of C. since deceased, and the right honorable II. and of B. of the third part; the most noble H. duke of K. and the wife the source of the state of the stat \blacksquare \blacksquare kw, and the faid G. W. of the fourth part; and R. S. of in the county of D. gentleman, and J. S. of R. aforesaid, gen-, of the fifth part : Reciting that a marriage was then intended be factly had and folemnized between your said petitioners; which thereby declared to be with the confent and approbation indthen earl and counters of S. and that it was agreed by and the faid H. then earl of S. and your petitioner, with the like that and approbation, and the faid G. earl of W. and M. now counthat the faid earl of W. should pay, as and for the marriage the faid M. now counters of S. the sum of twenty thoument, in manner following, viz. the fum of fixteen thousand put thereof, to the said then earl of S. and four thousand sendue thereof, to your faid petitioner; and that, in confithereof, the faid H. then earl of S. and H. now earl of S. petitioner, should settle and assure to, or to the use of the M. now countefs of S. for her life, for her jointure, in cale she happen to survive your said petitioner, H. now earl of S. the tenements, and heredicaments, freehold, copyhold, and leafehold, then mentioned; and the annual fum of one hundred and eighteen being computed to be together of the clear yearly value of thousand pounds. It is WITHESSED, that in consideration of had intended marriage, and of the faid fum of twenty thousand the marriage portion of the faid M. now counters of S. paid Pic faid G. earl of W. in the manner therein mentioned: And for sther confiderations in the said indenture of release quinquepartite mined and expressed, he the said H. then earl of S. and also penitioner H. now earl of S. did grant, convey, and affire the faid 3. duke of C. and H. B. earl of B. all those, &c. In Infert the out of all the rents and profits of the fame premifes during the pare-!he of your petitioners, the faid H. now earl of S. and M. now

of S. to raise the yearly sum of five hundred pounds for the take ale of the laid M. now countels of S. payable quarterly, der of all deductions. And upon further truit, that in case the M. now counters of S. should happen to die in the life-time of

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your faid petitioner H. now earl of S. leaving issue any child or children by him, and he should marry any other wife, then from and after fuch fecond marriage, they the faid truftees, should, by and out of the rents, issues, and profits, of the same premises, in the said county of D. raife, levy, and pay, during the life of your faid petitioner, H. now earl of S. for the maintenance and education of the eldest son of . your faid petitioner H. now earl of S, by the faid M. now countels of S. the respective yearly sums following; that is to say, the sum of two hundred pounds for the maintenance and education of fuch eldeft fon, till he shall attain the age of sixteen years; and from and after he shall attain such age of sixteen years, the sum of three hundred pounds for his maintenance and education till he shall attain the age of tweatyone years; and from and after he shall attain the said age of twentyone years, the fum of five hundred pounds for his maintenance during his faid father's life-time. And also to raise and pay for the maintenance and education of the daughters and younger fors of your petitioner the faid H now earl of S. by the faid M. now countels of S. his wife; the yearly sums following; that is to say, one hundred pounds for the maintenance and education of each and every younger fon; and one hundred pounds for each and every daughter, in case there shall be issue male; and in case there shall be a failure of issue male, and but one daughter of fuch marriage, the yearly fum of two hundred pounds for the maintenance and education of such only daughter; and if there be two or more daughters, the sum of one hundred and fifty pounds for each and every fuch daughters, until they respectively attain their ages of twenty-one years, or be married; the faid'several sums to be free from all taxes and deductions, and payable quarterly. And in the same indenture is contained a proviso, That if the rents and profits of the premises in the said county of D. should not be sufficient to pay the several yearly maintenances so provided for the children of your faid petitioner, H now earl of S. by the faid M. now countels of S. in case of such second marriage as aforesaid, these the maintenance of each of such children shall be abated in proportion a And in such case, the clear annual income of the premises in the said county of D. should be paid to such children in proportion to the maintenance provided for them as aforelaid. And as for and concerning the faid manors, lands, and premifes in the faid county of D. after the expiration or other sooner determination of the same term of ninety nine years. And also as for and concerning all and every the faid honor, &c. After the solemnization of the said marriage to the tile of your faid petitioner, H. now earl of S. and his affigns, for his life, without impeachment of waste; remainder to the faid H. duke of K. and W. lord D. and W. both fince deceased, and their heirs, during the life of your faid petitioner, H. now earl of S. in trust to preferve the contingent ren ainders: And after the deceale of your faid petitioner, H. now earl of S. then as for and concerning all and fingular the faid melfuages, lands, and hereditaments, in the faid county of. D N. and W. and every of them, to the use of your said petitioner, M now countels of S. and her affigues, during her life, for her jointure and in lieu and in bar of dower. And as for and concerning all and fingular the faid honor, &c. From and after the determination of the feveral uses and estates therein before limited, concerning the sam respectively

velpedistry and as the faid uses and estates shall respectively deterwaste, to the use of the said H. duke of K. J. duke of C. H. B. cade A and W. lord D. and W. their executors, administrators, and to a term of three hundred years, to commence from the to your laid petitioner, H. now earl of S. without impeachment won truk in case there should be issue of the said H. now earl the body of the faid M. now counters of S. begotten, an elder in, and one or more other child or children, then by the ways therein mentioned to raise and levy such sum and sums of mega for the portion and portions of all and every fuch younger and children, to be paid at fuch days and times, and in fuch propersona ad manner, and with such maintenance, until the faid several tions hould become payable as is therein declared and expressed; And afenthe determination of the faid term of three hundred years, the seed the first and every other son of your said petitioner, H. an the body of the said M. now counters of S. to be besection faccessively, in tail male; remainder to the use of the said H. $\mathbf{z} \in \mathcal{K}$ J. duke of C. H. B. earl of B. and W. lord D. and W. executors, administrators, and alligns, for a term of five hundred without impeachment of walte, upon trust, by the ways and se three mentioned, to raile the fum of twenty thouland pounds. the portion and portions of the daughter and daughters of your faid mak, between them; to be paid at such days, and times, and fach maintenance, in the mean time, as in the same indenture is bioned, and from and after the determination of the said term of handed years, to the use of your said petitioner, H. now earl of the being male of his body; with remainder to the use of the 3.6 the second fon of the said H. late earl of S. and the heirs who body, with divers remainders over. In which said last reindeature of release quinquepartite is contained, a power to enable the faid petitioner H. now earl of S. in case he should survive the said countes of S. by any such deed or deeds as therein is menof, to limit or appoint unto, or to the use of any woman or women, he should thereaster marry, for her life, for her jointure, either before or after such marriage, any part or parts of the said manors, and hereditaments, and premises therein before granted and red, whereof he should then be in the actual possession by virtue of the limitations therein contained, other than and except the premifes in the faid county of D. so as such jointure should not, in the whole, exceed the rent or yearly value of one thousand pounds above reprizes; and also another power to enable the said H. now earl of S. by any feel or deeds, or by his last will in writing, to charge all or any of the lade and premises, whereof he should then be in the actual posby virtue of the limitations therein before contained, other than rescript the premises in the said county of D. with the payment of ar fuz or fums of money, not exceeding, in the whole, the fum of case thousand pounds, for the portion or portions of the child or chilan of such subsequent marriage, to be paid and payable in such mansex and st fuch times, and in such proportions as your petitioner the his H. now earl of S. should by such deed or deeds, or last will, limit or amoint; and by the same indenture of release quinquepartite, it was covenanted

covenanted and agreed, that the customary or copyhold lands of the said H. then earl of S. within the parishes, townships, precincts, or territories of North C. and South C. and D. or some of them, or elsewhere, in the faid county of N. should, within the time therein limited, be duly furrendered according to the custom of the feveral manors whereof the same premises were respectively held, and to take effect on the tolemnization of the faid then intended marriage, to the use of your petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S. and his assigns, for his life: Remainder to the said M. now countess of S. and her affigns for her life, as an addition to her jointure: Remainder to the first and other fons of the body of your petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S. on the body of the faid M. now counters of S. successively in tail male: Remainder to the faid H. then earl of S. his heirs and affigns for ever. And after reciting, in the faid indenture quinquepartite, that the faid dean and chapter of the cathedral church of the borough of P. in the county of N. had, by a leafe dated the fifteenth day of July, one thousand seven hundred and twenty-nine, demised to the said R. S. and J. S. the manor of C. in the county of N. with the rights, members, and appurtenances thereof; and the capital messuage or manor house of C. aforesaid, with the appurtenances; and all and singular the farms, meffuages, tenements, and premiles therein mentioned, in North C. and South C. alias C. Northby and Southby, or any or either of them in the faid county of N. except the advowlons of the parish churches of North C. and South C. aforefaid, and the rectory or parfonage impropriate of North C. aforefaid, with the appurtenances; and also all that farm in South C. aforesaid, called D. Furm, with the appurtenances, to hold from the twenty-fourth day of June, one thouland seven hundred and twenty-eight, for the term of twenty-one years, under the yearly rent of eighty pounds seventeen shillings and fourpence halfpenny, payable as therein is mentioned. And that the faid dean and chapter, by one other lease dated the said fifteenth day of July, one thousand seven hundred and twenty-nine, had demised to the faid R. S. and J. S. the faid farm called D. therein described, with the appurtenances, to hold from the faid twenty-fourth day of June, one thousand seven hundred and twenty-eight, for the term of twentyone years, under the yearly rent of thirty-one shillings, payable as therein is mentioned to and that the faid premiles comprised in the faid two leafes, were thereby granted to the faid R. S. and J. S. in trust for the laid H. then earl of S. his executors, administrators, and affigns: it was thereby covenanted and agreed, that they the faid R. S. and 7. S. should stand possessed of the premises comprised in the said leases, in trult from time to time, during the lives of your petitioners the faid H. now earl of S. and the faid M. now countels of S. and the life of the survivor of them, to renew the said leases, and that the fines payable upon such renewals, and the costs and charges of such renewals. and of the trultees should from time to time be, paid and defraved by the faid H. then earl of S. during his lifetime, or raised and paid by the ways and means in the faid therein and herein before recited indenture tripartite in that behalf mentioned: And also in trust to permit and fuffer the rents and profits of the faid leafehold premifes to be received by the faid H. then earl of S. until the folemuization of the faid then intended marriage, and then by your petitioner the faid H.

earl of I during so long time as he should live, he paying the reserved rests; and after his decease, by the faid M. countels of S. during for long time of the faid terms granted or to be granted as she should live, repring the faid referred rents, as a further addition to her faid jointer; and after the decease of the survivor of them the said now and counters, upon trust, till the eldest fon or heir male of your primer the faid H. now earl of S. by the faid M. now countels of S. Appliattain the age of twenty-one years, to apply the rents and proan of the faid leafehold premifes to and for the benefit of fuch eldeft or heir male as aforeseid; and when such eldest son or heir male hoold attain the faid age of twenty one years, upon trust, to affign such leasthold premises, unto such eldest son or heir male, his executon, administrators and affigns; and in case no such son or heir male hould attain the faid age of twenty-one years, or in case there should be molech edeft son or heir male of the body of your petitioner the said 4. now earl of S. by the faid M. now countely of S. then upon trust to the faid premises to your petitioner the said H. now earl of S. his executors, administrators and assigns.

That the faid marriage between your petitioner the faid H. now That marriand as S. and M. now countels of S. Soon afterwards took effect and age was had. soldensized, and there is iffue of the said marriage, three sons and one daughter now living; that is to fay, The right honorable G. H. G. transaly called lord G. the eldest son and heir apparent of your Printeners the faid H. now earl of S. and M. now counters of S. the becomble B. G. J. G. and the right honorable lady M. G. and the

 $\blacksquare B$. Earl of B. is now become earl of S. and B.

The the faid H. late earl of S. by a certain instrument or deed of Of a deed when, bearing date the tenth day of May, one thousand seven made in exeand and thirty-ux, did, in pursuance of the powers velted in him, power under and by the faid recited indenture of demile, bearing date the faid the fettleath day of the same month of May, direct and appoint that the said ment. W. G. W. and J. E. should forthwith raile and pay to him, or to moder, the faid fum of three thousand pounds, which he the said H. then earl of S. had a power by the last recited indenture to direct to be Mici as aforefaid.

due the tenth day of June, in the said year of our Lord one thou- deed respectken hundred and thirty fix, the said H. then earl of S. did ing the same. the faid last mentioned sum of three thousand pounds to his three daughters the said ladies D. D. and A. their executors, adminibeton and assigns, equally to be divided between them, share and

one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight, and the said H. he end of S. died on or about the fourteenth day of November, one houland seven hundred and thirty nine; and upon his death your petiwer the faid H. now earl of S. entered into the possession of the said date by the faid indenture of release quinquepartite, of the eighth by of May, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-lix, limited to him

have alike, and the faid D. late countels of S. died in the month of

the death of the faid H. late earl of S. his father as afore-

That the faid lady D. G. did afterwards intermarry with G. M. of That daughin the shire of A. esquire, and the said lady J. G. did also after ters. &c. who wards had portions Vol. I.

That by another instrument in writing of deed and assignment, bear- Of a firther

charged on the lands fettled, had called for the fame.

That certain perfors had agreed to lend the money on mortgage of the term raifed for fecuring the fame.

Of indenture of affigument of the mortgage term.

D claration of trust as to past of the mostgage money advanced.

wards intermarry with G. D. of B. in the country of P. esquire, and the faid G. M. and lady D. his wife; and G. D. and lady J. his wife; and also the ladies D. and A. G. having each of them occasion for the faid four several sums of five thousand pounds apiece, provided for their portions in and by the faid recited indenture of demife tripartite, of the fixth of May, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-fix; and the said ladies D. and A.G. and also the said G. M. and lady D. his wife, and G. D. and the faid lady J. his wife, having each of them occasion for their faid several shares of, and in the faid sum of three thousand pounds appointed to them by the faid H. late earl of S. as aforefaid, the whole making together the fum of twenty-three thousand pounds; and R. D. esquire, and T. W. esquire, who is fince deceased, and T. S. merchant, having agreed to advance the faid fum of twenty-three thousand pounds, on having an assignment of the said term of one thousand years granted in and by the faid recited indenture of demife tripartite of the fixth of May, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-fix, thereupon by a certain indenture of affignment of seven parts bearing date the twelfth day of December, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-nine, in consideration of the faid fum of twenty-three thousand pounds paid by them the faid T. W and T. S. to the faid ladies D. and A G. and to the faid G. M. and lady D. his wife; G. D. and lady J. his wife, or to trustees for their use, in such proportions as therein is expressed; they the faid G. W. W. W. and J. E. did affigu, transfer, and fet over unto the faid R. D. T. W. and T. S. the faid manors of G. and B. and all other the premises in and by the faid recited indenture tripartite of the fixth of May, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-fix. demised as aforesaid; To hold unto the said R. D. T. W. and T. S. for the residue of the said term of one thousand years, granted in and by the faid last mentioned indenture of demise, subject to redemption by your petitioner the faid H. now earl of S. or fuch other person as should be intitled to the remainder expectant on the determination of the faid term of one thousand years, on payment by them of the faid fum of twenty-three thousand pounds, with the interest thereof, at such times and in such manner as therein is expressed; and by another indenture bearing date the said twelfth day of December. one thousand seven hundred and thirty-nine, the said ladies D. and A. G. and also the said G. M. and lady D. his wife, G. D. and lady J. his wife, did, pursuant to the directions contained in the said recited indenture tripartite of the fixth of May, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-fix, release your petitioner the said H. now earl of S. and all his effates whatfoever, of and from all and every the portions and fortunes provided for them the said ladies D. D. A. and J. respectively as aforefaid. That by a certain indenture or instrument quadrupartite, bearing

That by a certain indenture or instrument quadrupartite, bearing date the fourteenth day of August, one thousand seven hundred and forty sive, the said R. D. and T. S. the said T. W. being then dead, did acknowledge and declare that the sum of sive thousand pounds, part of the said sum of twenty-three thousand pounds mentioned in the said last recited indenture of seven parts, was advanced by, and was the proper money of the said G. E. of W. and they the said R. D. and T. S did thereby declare, that as to the said sum of sive thousand pounds, with the interest thereof, they would stand interested in

the faid manors, and premifes affigned by the faid last recited indenture of seven parts, in trust for the said G. E. of W. his executors, adminifrators, and affigns; fo that the faid R. D. and T. S. were then only interested in the sum of eighteen thousand pounds, residue of the said sem of twenty-three thousand pounds, secured to them by the said last

mentioned indenture of affigument of feven parts as aforefaid.

That the faid 7. G. having occasion for the sum of two thousand five hundred pounds, in part of his said portion or fortune of ten thoufand pounds, did apply to your petitioner, the said H. now earl of S. for the payment thereof, and the said G. E of W. having, at the request of your petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S. agreed to advance the fame thereupon, by a certain deed, poll, or inftrument, dated the twentyfifth day of March, one thousand feven hundred and forty-six, the said J. G. in confideration of the payment made to him, of the said sum of two thousand five hundred pounds, did acknowledge the receipt of the faid fum of two thousand five hundred pounds from your petitioner, the said H. now earl of S. in which instrument, the name of the said H. now earl of S. was made use of, in trust, for the said G. E. of W.

That the faid several principal sums, which so stand charged on Amount of your petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S's faid estates, amount to the the incumfum of thirty-three thousand pounds, the interest whereof, at the rate brances and of four pounds per centum per annum, amounts to the full fum of one interest. thousand three hundred and twenty pounds, by the year, besides the

charges of remittances and other expences attending the fame.

That the faid G. earl of W. having observed that the payment of Causes the faid interest money, was very inconvenient and grievous to your whereon this petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S. his fon-in-law, and that a great petition is part of the faid H. now earl of S's income, after payment of taxes, grounded repairs, and other vivial out-goings, was confunded thereby, hath recommended it to your petitioner the faid H. now earl of S. to make fale of fuch parts of the faid lands and hereditaments as lie most remote from the bulk of the faid estates, and are most likely to be fold to the best advantage; and as an effectual motive to induce him thereto, the said G. earl of W. out of his further concern for and affection to your petitioner the faid H. now earl of S. hath offered and proposed, that in case a sale can be effected, of so much of the said premises, as will discharge all the faid principal fums fo standing charged on the faid effaces, other than such sums as are due to himself, he the said G. earl of W. will release all the said estates, of and from the said sum of two thousand and five hundred pounds by him advanced for the use of the faid 7. G. and remaining due to him the faid earl of W. as aforefaid, fo se to annihilate that demand, and to discharge all the said estates from the payment thereof, and as to the fum of five thousand pounds, being the remaining fum so due to the said G. earl of W. he the said G. earl of W. hath offered to accept of a fecurity for the fame, upon some part of the faid effates, which is not proposed to be fold, whereby only the fum of twenty-five thousand and five hundred pounds, will remain to be dicharged by fuch fale as aforefaid.

That confidering the great disproportion there is between the intered of the faid sum of twenty-five thousand five hundred pounds. and the neat yearly produce of such an estate, in lands of inheritance,

...

as if fold, would raise a suns sufficient to pay off and discharge the priscipal thereof, your faid petitioners, the faid H. now earl of S. and the faid M. counters of S. his wife, and the faid J. G. their brother, are fatisfied that it would be for the besefit and advantage of all parties interested in the said settled estates. that the faid twenty-five thousand five hundred pounds, should be speedily paid off and discharged, but as this cannot be effected otherwise than by sale of part of the said settled estates, the inheritance thereof being fettled and intailed as aforefaid, your petitioners, the said H. now earl of S. M. countels of S. his wife, and the said ?. G. who are all the parties interested in the said settled estates, except the children of your petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S. and the faid M. countels of S. who are all infants, and except the persons claiming estates in remainder after, and expectant on failure of iffue of your petitioners, the faid H. now earl of S. and the faid J. G. respectively. and which estates in remainder the said H. now earl of S. and the said 7, G. are qualified by law to have and defeat, are all confenting and defirous that the inheritance of a competent part of the faid fettled estate, may be sold and disposed of, for the purposes aforementioned. and it is proposed with the joint-consent of all the parties eforefaid. that the manor of B. and A. alias A; and other parts of the faid fettled estates in the county of D. and also the said lands and hereditaments in the counties of W. L. and N. which lie at a distance from the familyfeat, and the bulk of the effate of your petitioner, the faid. H. now carl of S. and may be fold to great advantage, shall be disposed of for the purpoles aforesaid, and in order to facilitate such sale, the said M. countels of S. with the advice and approbation of the faid G earl of W. her father, bath consented and agreed that such part of the promises in the county of D, as are so proposed to be fold, shall be discharged from railing and paying the faid yearly fum of five hundred pounds to provided by the faid marriage lettlement for her separate use during her coverture, and that the laid yearly fum of five hundred pounds shall be charged upon the rest of the premisses in the county of D. not intended to be fold, and upon the premisses in the county of L. comprised in the faid marriage-fettlement, and that the maintenance and provifion secured by the same marriage-settlement for the children of your petitioners the faid H. now earl of S. and the faid M. couptels of S. to take effect upon the contingency of the faid H. now earl of S.'s marrying a second wife, shall be and remain charged on the faid L effate, and all the other effates not proposed to be fold, and the faid M. countels of S. hath agreed to accept of the annuity or yearly fum of fix hundred and fifty pounds, to be charged upon the faid L. for her life, as part of her joieture, in lieu of, and as an equivalent for, such part of the estate limited to her in jointure by her said marriage-settlement as is proposed to be fold, and your petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S. hath also con-feuted and agreed that the powers given and referred to him by the fame fettlement, for limiting a jointure to any future wife, and for raifing portions for the children of a fecond venter shall be varied and abridged.

But although the carrying this proposal into execution, can be no prejudice, but will be a manifest advantage to all parties, claiming,

claiming, or to claim under the limitations of the faid marriagefettlement, yet by reason of the infancy of all the children of your petitioners the faid H. now earl of S. and the faid M. now courtels of S. the same cannot be effected without the aid and authority of

an act of parliament.

Your petitioners therefore pray that your Lordships will be pleased to Prayer of the give leave to bring in a bill for vefting in truftees, their heirs, executors, petition. and administrators, discharged from all estates, uses, trusts, powers, and provisions, limited, mentioned, declared, and covenanted, of and concerning the same, in and by the said herein before mentioned settlement, all that the Lordship, Se. upon trust that they the said G. earl of W. and W. W. and the furvivor of them and the heirs of fuch furviver, thall and do with all convenient speed of his and their own proper authority, if you stitioners the said H. now earl of S. and M. countels of S. shall be both dead, but if they or either of them shall be living, then by and with the confent and approbation of them, or the furvivor of them, to be fignified in writing under their hands and feals, or the hand and feal of the furvivor of them, fell and dispose of the faid manors, lands, tenements, hereditaments, and premiffes so in him and them vefted by this act, or so much and such part and parts thereof, together or in parcels, as shall be requisite and necessary for the purpoles herein after mentioned unto any person or persons who shall be willing to become purchaser or purchasers thereof, or of any part thereof, for the most money, and best price or prices, that they can get for the same, and to apply and dispose of the money arising by such fale or fales in the first place; for the paying and discharging as well the principal sum of eighteen thousand pounds so remaining due to the faid R. D. and T. S. by virtue of the security herein before mentioned to be velted in them as aforefaid, as the principal fum of seven thousand five hundred pounds, remaining due to him the said J. G for or on account of the portion of ten thousand pounds, so received and provided for him as aforefaid, and all interest due and in arrear for the same principal sums respectively, and to lay out, apply, and dispose of the residue and surplus, if any, of the money arising by fuch fale or fales, which after payment and discharge of the said several incumbrances and sums of money, shall remain in the hands of the faid G. earl of W. and W. W. or of the survivor of them or either of them, or the heirs, executors, or administrators of such survivor, in the purchase of lands, tenements, and hereditaments, fituate, lying and being in that part of Great Britain called England, in fee-simple in possession, and for settling the hereditaments and tenements so to be purchased, to the same uses, upon the same trusts, for the same intents and purpoles, and under and subject to the same powers and provisoes as are by and in the faid herein before mentioned marriage-lettlement, limited, expressed, declared, and contained, or such of them as shall be then existing, undetermined, or capable of taking effect, or as a car thereto as the death of parties, and other contingencies will admit of, except the powers of revoking and appointing new ules, and of felling and exchanging contained in the faid fettlement.

And your petitioner shall ever pray, &c.

Witnels, A. A. B. B. 7. s.

The Forms of such private Ads of Parliament as relate to Conveyancing.

FIRST, Concerning selling Estates, cutting and selling Timber, &c. for the Payment of Debts, Legacies and Portions, and for the Purchasing other Estates more convenient than those fold, in Lieu thereof, &c. and for buying in Premisses and Incumbrances.

An Act for the Sale of Part of the Estate of H. Esq; deceased, in O. and R. in the County of N. for the discharging several Incumbrances thereupon, and the Performance of the last Will of the faid E. H. and for the fettling of other Lands and Tenements in R. aforefaid, in Lieu thereof, to the same Uses.

Recital of a convevance of lands to the use of *E. H.* his heirs and affigns for ever.

Of other

lands to the for life; remainder to truffees to preferve contingent remainders; remainder to his wife for her jointure;

HEREAS by an indenture quinquepartite bearing date, &c. which was, &c. made or mentioned to be made between E. H. of R. in the county of N. esq; (since deceased) of the first part, H. gent. (fince also deceased) who was then son and heir apparent of the faid E. H. of the second part, T. W. of O. in the said county of N. clerk, and R. W. of A. in the faid county of N. clerk, of the third part, J. C. of T. in the same county of N. clerk, of the fourth part, F. A. of S. in the said county of M. elq; T. M. of G. in the said county of N. gent. Sir A. J. of W. in the faid county of N. bart. and R. K. of B. in the faid county of N. gent. of the fifth part, and by one or more fine or fines, recovery or recoveries that were levied, had, fuffered and made in pursuance thereof, and for the consideration in the said indenture mentioned, among other lands and tenements, all that meffuage, &c. were granted and conveyed to the use of the said E. H. his heirs and affigns for ever; And whereas also (among other lands and tenements) all that meffuage, &c. were by the faid indenture also granted and conveyed to the use of the said E. H. for his life; remainder to the use of himself said F. A. and T. M. and their heirs during the life of the said E. H. to preserve contingent remainders: remainder to S. H. wife of the said E. H. for her jointure: And whereas (among other lands and tenements) all those closes, &c. were thereby also granted and conveyed to the faid E. H. for his life; remainder to the faid F. A. and T. M. and their heirs during the life of the faid E. H. to preserve contingent remainders; and the reversion and remainder of all and fingular the faid lands, tenements, hereditaments, and premisses limited to the use of the faid E. H. for his life, and from and after the end and determination of the several estates thereof limited, were thereby limited and fettled to the use of the said J. H for his life; remainder to the said, F. A. and T. M. and their heirs during the life of the said J. H. and after such to support the contingent remainders; remainder to the first and every

limitations, to J. H. for life, &c. remainder to his first, &a sousin tail male; remainder to trustees

to raile daughters portions; remainders, &c.

other son of the said J.H.in tail male successively; remainder to the said Sir A. 7. and R. K. for 500 years, in trust to raise portions for the daughters of the faid J. H. remainder to E. N. R. H. and T. fons of the laid E. H. one after another for their respective lives, with remainders to the faid F. A. and T. M. during their respective lives of the said E. N. R. H. and T. to preferve contingent remainders, with remainders to the first and other sons successively in tail male; remainder to S. H. A. H. B. H. D. H. J. H. M. H. and S. H. daughters of the faid E. H. the father, as tenants in common, and the heirs of their bodies; remainder to all the daughters of the said J. H. E. H. the son, N. R. H. and T. H. in tail successively one after another; remainder to N H. brother of the faid E. H. the father, for his life; remainder to the faid F. A. and T. M. and their heirs during his life, to preferve the contingent remainders; temainder to his first and every other son in tail male successively; remainder to J. H. another brother of the said E. H. the father, for his life; remainder to the same trustees during his life, and after his death to his first and every other son in tail male successively; remainder to the said E. H. the father and his heirs; And whereas by a certain proviso contained in the said Indenture, it is Proviso in the declared and agreed by and between all the parties thereunto, that if faid conveythe said J. H. should not have any issue semale to his body lawfully ance. begotten, then the estate and term of 500 years thereby limited unto the faid Sir A. J. and R. K. as is aforefaid, should cease, as by the faid indenture, fine or fines, recovery or recoveries, may appear: And E. H.'s will. whereas the faid E. H. the father, duly made and executed his last will and teftament in writing, bearing date, &c. and did thereby devise unto his faid wife S. H. and unto J. B. of T. in the faid county of N. clerk, R. W. of A. in the faid county of N. clerk, and T. W. of O. in the faid county of N. clerk, and their heirs, among other lands and Devise of fame lands in tenements, the several lands and tenements herein before particularly trust for paydescribed and mentioned to have been limited to the use of the said ment of aebts E. H. the father and his heirs, in trust for the payment of his debts and and legacies. legacies in manner therein mentioned; and did thereby give and be. Of legacies. queath among other legacies to his faid daughters, S. A. and B. H. 5001. a piece, to be paid as foon after his decease as the money could conveniently be raised; and to his daughters J. M. and S. H. 5001. a piece, to be paid at their respective ages of one and twenty years, or days of marriage with the confent of his wife, which should first happen; and the interest and product of all their said portions in the mean time to be applied to their maintenance and education at the discretion of the faid wife; and constituted his wife sole executrix of E. H.'s death. his faid will, as by the faid will may appear: And whereas E. H. the father, afterwards, (viz.) on or about the, &c. departed this life, and at the time of his death was indebted unto several persons in several fems of money, amounting in the whole to the fum of 51971. 19s. 2d. 51971. 10s. fams of money, amounting in the whole to the full of 1971. 191. 2d. in debr, or thereabouts, part of which (viz.) 1200l. principal money, and the for which he interest thereof, was secured to the several persons to whom the same had mortgagwas due by several mortgages of several parts of the lands and tene- ed the said ments fettled in tail as aforefaid, and the refidue thereof was either due intailed lands, by mostgage of other parts of the lands and tenements in and by the and given faid indenture quinquepartite limited to the said E. H. the father and other securihis heirs in see-simple, and in and by his said last will devised to

Part of the lands devised fold pursuent to the will.

Death of two truffees, two furvivors,

Money applied for payment of debis.

Debts now amount to 42334 35.

All legacies paid, except to the daugh-ters.

Death of the eidest for and one daughter. Death of bother, Co. daughters un-mairied, one married.

Legacies due, lands devi'ed to be fold not fulficient to pry debts and legacies, fo that the intailed effice flands charged.

Where the effects lie.

be fuld as aforefaid, or by bond, simple contract or otherwise: And subereas part of the said lands and tenements devised to the said S. H. J B. R. W. and T. W. as aforefaid, have by them or some of them been fold pursuant to the will of the faid E. H. the father; And whereas the faid R. W. and T. W. are dead, but the faid S. H. the mother, and J. B. are yet living: And whereas all the personal estate of the said E. H. the father, which by the will of the said E. H. the father, was subjected to the payment of his debts and legacies, and the money arising by such sale, and the rents, issues and profits of the said lands and tenements fold, until fuch fale, and of the lands and tenements devised to be fold as aforefaid and not remaining unfold, have hitherto been judly applied for and towards satisfaction of the debts and legacies of the faid E. H. the father, fo that the debts of the faid E. H. the father, including the debt of 12001, principal money, with which the faid intailed effate flands charged as aforefaid, do now amount only to the funs of 42331. 3s. 2d. or thereabouts, in which fum is also included all interest for the said debts, and all and every such sum and fums of money as have been taken up, borrowed and applied by the faid S. H. the mother, fince the decease of the faid E. H. the father, for the discharge of any of the debts or legacies of the said E. H. the father, or which the hath expended, or now flands engaged to pay by reason thereof; it being intended that all such sums of money as by the faid S. H. the mother fince the decease of the said E. H. the father have been taken up, or borrowed and applied in discharge of any of the debts or legacies of the faid E. H. the father, or which she hath expended, or for which she now stands engaged as aforesaid, shall be effeemed and discharged as the debts of the said E. H. the father: And whereas all the legacies given by the last will of the said E. H. the father, except only the legacies of 500% to the faid S. the daughter, A. H. B. H. J. H. M. H. and S. H. have been paid; And whereas the said J. H. the eldest son, and D. H. died without issue in the life-time of their said father; And whereas the said N. H. the brother of the faid E. H. the father, the faid S. H the daughter, and the faid E. H. the son, since the decease of the said E. H. the father, have all died without iffue, and the faid R. H. H.H. A. H. A. M. and S. H. are yet unmarried, and the faid J. H. hath lately married S. M. gent. And whereas all the faid legacies are become due, but fuch part of the lands, tenements and hereditaments, by the will of the faid E. H. the father deviled to be fold as aforefaid, which yet remains unfold, will not when the fame is fold raife money fufficient to pay all fach of the debts and legacies of the faid E. H. the father, which yet remain unpaid, so that the faid intailed eftate must and will remain charged and incumbered with the said debt of 1200% and the interest now in arrear and the growing interest thereof : and in cale no provision shall be made for the discharge thereof, and the several mortgagees shall enter thereupon and foreclose the equity of redemption thereof, as they have frequently threatened to do. great part of the intaled cliate will be in danger of being wholly lost and swallowed up: And whereas part of the said intailed estate lies in R. aforesaid, and other part thereof in O. aforesaid, and the faid estate of the said E. H. the father, devised to be sold, and which yet remains unfold, lies also part in R. aforesaid, and other

part

part threaf in O. aforelaid, intermixt with and amongst the lands and testestans intailed as aforefaid: And whereas it will be very much for the besent and and advantage of the faid entailed estate, if some providischarging see be made for the discharging of the said intailed estate from the said the intailed istablances with which the faid intailed estate now stands charged as estate from the stacked, and very much for the benefit and advantage of both the faid incumbrances class, if the fame were laid together, which might and would be and joining part of both clied in case the said close called R. G. and the intailed premisses in the estates toa storelaid, herein before particularly mentioned, were discharged of gether to be the several uses, limitations and estates as aforesaid, and the same were sold, and in added to and might be fold with the effate in O. devifed to be led thereof, other lands and tone & part of fold as aforefaid, and in lieu thereof other lands and tene-both effates to ments in R. aforesaid, herein before particularly mentioned to be be settled to limited by the faid indenture quinquepartite, to the faid E. H. the father the fame uses and his heirs, being part of the faid effate devised to be fold, were added as the intailed to the residue of the said intailed estate in R. asoresaid, by means estate now is. whereof the faid intailed estate will lie together, and to much greater advantage, and be very much improved, and the estate in O. will then also be an intire and very improveable estate, and may and will be sooner feld and to much greater advantage than otherwise it can be, especially If the faid S. H. the mother shall think fit, for the benefit and advantage of her children and their several interests and estates, to join in the se of the said intailed estate in O. wherein she hath a jointure for her and in lieu thereof will accept of an estate for life in the lands and transments in R. intended to be added to the intailed estate there as workind; by which means a full provision may be made for the perfemalese of the will, and payment of the faid debts and legacies of the E. H. the father which yet remain unpaid, and the intailed estate be dicharged of the faid debt and incumbrance of 1200/. with which the same now stands charged as aforesaid, and no way impaired, befored or diminished; a just allowance be made for the benefit and **exit receives** by the discharge of the said incumbrance with which the face now flands charged, and by the addition of the other lands thereto aforesaid: And whereas the said N. H. the son, is dead, and the Dead. R. H. H. H. and T. H. the furviving fons, the faid A. H. B. H. 4. M. and J his wife, M. H. and S. H. and the faid J. H. the brother of the said B. H. the father, are willing and definous that such prevision as aforefaid should be made for the performance of the will, and payment of the faid debts and legacies of the faid E. H. the father, which yet remain unpaid, with interest for the same, and for the Echarging the faid intailed estate of and from the faid incumbrances which the same now stands charged as aforesaid, which cannot be decled otherwise than by authority of parliament; Now at the humthe fait of the faid N. H. R. H. H. H. T. H. the forviving fons, A. H. B. H. S. M. and J. his wife, M. H. and S. II. and the faid J. Enafted, that H. Be it enasted, And it is hereby enacted by the King's must excellent the reversion Micky, by and with the advice and confent of the lords spiritual and expertage on temporal and commons in this prefent parliament affembled, and by the for life of S.

the faid offera Hite mo.

ther, of the intailed effate in O. and part of the effate in O. devifed to be fold, shall be wheel in truflees, discharged from the uses, &c. except S. II.'s estate for life, Subject, premists in P. devitat to be fold, and now unfold, vested in trustees during S. H.'s it, lubject, Gr. and af er her decease to the same uses as in the recited deed.

Provifo that the truffees fliall uot be answerable for one another's acts,

Nor for more than comes to their hands, &c.

This act not to prejudice any grant, mortgage, Sc. made by E.H. &c.

Saving to the K ng, and all others, except &c. their right, &c.

fuch part of the lands and tenements as are intended to remain and continue intailed by force of the faid indenture quinquepartite, and other affurances as aforefaid; but that the fame lands and tenements, together with the lands and tenements in R. by authority of this act added to the intail as aforefaid, shall from henceforth be and remain to the feveral uses as aforefaid, subject to the same powers, provisoes, and authorities, as the faid intailed effate should and would have been subject to if this present act had not been made, and subject to no other or further power, proviso or authority whatsoever: Provided always and it is hereby declared to be the true intent and meaning of this act, That they the faid H.S. and J. H. the survivors and survivor of them, and his and their executors, administrators and assigns, or any of them, shall not be answerable for the receipts, disburiements, acts or deeds of the other of them, or for any more money than skall actually come to their respective hands by reason of the trust or trusts aforesaid; or for any loss or damage that shall happen without their wilful default: and also that this act, or any thing herein contained, shall not be taken, expounded or construed to make void, determine, or in any wife to lessen or prejudice any demile, grant or mortgage, or other fecurity by the faid will or otherwise whatsoever, which hath been heretofore made by the said E. H. the father, S. H. the mother, J. B. R. W. and T. W. or by any of them, or any other person, of the said premisses or any park thereof, for the securing the payment of any sum or sums of money whatfoever; but that all and every fuch mortgages, grants, and feeurities that are now in being, shall be and are hereby declared and enacted. to be in the same form, plight, and condition as the same were before the making of this act; any thing herein before contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding: Saving always and referving to the King's most Excellent Majesty, his heirs and successors, and all and every other person or persons whatsoever, bodies politic and corporate, their heirs, successors and assigns, other than the said N. H. R. H. H. and T. H. the sons, and A. H. B. H. S. M. and J. his wife, M. H. and S. H. and the said J. H. their and every of their issue male and female, and their and every of their heirs, and other than the faid S. H. the mother, and J. B. F. A. and T. M. all his, her, and their right, title, and interest, claim and demand whatsoever, of, inor to the faid premisses, or any of them, every or any part or parcel: thereof; any thing herein contained to the contrary hereof, in any wife notwith:landing.

A Bill for the Sale of Part of the Duke of M.'s Estate, for the Intends and Purposes therein mentioned, and for settling other Estates in Licesthereof to the same Uses.

Revital of a fertlen for on the marringe of hard 1/2, with the lady 3/4, Ci.

HEREAS by indenture quadripartite, bearing date, &c. and made between the right honourable R. carl of M. (afterwards duke of M.) fince deceased, and the honourable J. M. (then commonly called lord M. only son and heir apparent of the said R. carl of M.) now duke of M. of the first part, the most noble J. duke of M. and the right honourable lady M. C. (youngest daughter of the said duke of M.) now duches of M. of the second part; the right honourable

while & lord G. then lord high-treasurer of England, since deceased, the right honourable S. earl of B. the right honourable C. earl of S. the right homerable C. lord H. afterwards earl of H. fince deceased, the mble F G. efg; now earl of G. and the honourable W. M. efg; had chief baron of the court of exchequer, fince deceased, of the Milpart, and A. G. late of, Gr. elq; fince decealed, E. D. of, Gr. and T. D. of, &c. gent. of the fourth part; And by several recoveries thereupon had and suffered, the manors, &c. their and herein after mentioned, with their and every of their members, and appurtenances, in the county of B. in consession of a marriage then intended to be had and folemnized bethem the said lord M. and the lady M. C. which afterwards took and for other confiderations therein mentioned, were conrefer lettled, or intended to be conveyed or settled unto and upon parformed persons, and for and upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes therein and herein after-mentioned, (that is which the first and purposes therein and herein after-mentioned, (that is Whereby the Manors, &c. in the county of B. by whatsoever manors, &c. standards, &c. of him the said R. earl of M. or the said F. lord M. in the county their and every of their rights, &c. (except the capital mellinge or of B. in house called D, house, with the appartenances; and also those (Except &c.) typeres of land, ten lying Eaft, and twenty South from the faid which were and market or manlion house) which by indenture tripartite, bear- To the use the, ac and made between, &c. were fettled, or conveyed, or in- of the faid the from and after the folemnization of the faid marriage, to M. for life. of the faid J. lord M. for the term of his natural life, without the laid y, lord M. for the term of the battlar me, without of waste; and from and after the decease of the said y. After his decease of the said of the said earl of S and F. G. their executors, when to the use of the said earl of S. area, and affigure, for the term of four hundred years, fince S. and F.G. for thind; and from and after the several deceases of the said R. earl a term now Lad J. lord M. to the use of the said earl of S. and F. G. their expired; after decease of R. earl of M. and J. lord M. to M. upon trust to raise and pay, or cause to be raised and paid the use of bufthe faid premisses, and other the manors, lands, and tenements earl of S. and pried in the faid term of five hundred years, unto the faid lady M. F. G. for a manner of five hundred years, unto the faid R. earl of treft to pay, the faid 3. lord M. the yearly rent or fum of 3000/. of lawful raife, and our of England, for and during the natural life of the faid lady M. of the premisspon the four most usual feasts, &c. by even and equal portions, free ses comprised deter, &c. and subject to such farther trusts, provisors and agree-unto faid lady of and concerning the faid term of sive hundred years, as are M. C. if the mined and contained in the faid indenture quadripartite: And from furvives faid ther the determination of the faid term of five hundred years to the earl and lord, the faid J. duke of M. and S. lord G. and their hers, for and an annuity for life; after the natural life of the faid J. lord M. upon truth to preserve the the term, to sut remainders thereof, therein and herein after mentioned to be truffees to from being defeated and destroyed: And from and after the preferve cornation of all the precedent uses declared concerning the said tingent reto the use of the first son of the body of the said J. lord M. mainders: after such uses, body of the said lady M. C. lawfully to be begotten, and to the so the first son of the body of fuch first fon lawfully isluing; and for default of taid 7. the, to the use of the second, &c. to the said J. lord M. on lord M. &c.

the body of the faid lady M. C. lawfully to be begotten, feverally, fucceffively, and in remainder, one after another, as they and every of them should be in seniority of age and priority of birth: And of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such fon and fons iffuing; and for want of fuch iffue, to the use and behoof of the first, second, third, and all and every other the son and sons of the body of the faid J. lord M. on the body or bodies of his faid wife or wives that he should afterwards marry, lawfully to be begotten, feverally, successively and in remainder, one after the other, in order and course, as they should be in priority of birth and seniority of age, and of the feveral heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue in case the said 7. lord M. should bappen to die before he should attain his age of twenty-one years, leaving no iffue male of his body lawfully. begotten; or in case the said J. lord M. should attain to his said age: of twenty-one years, leaving iffue male of his body lawfully begotten, and such issue male should all of them happen to die without issue male, before any of them should attain to the age of twenty-one years, then and in either of the faid cases so happening, and not otherwise, to the use of the lady A. P. now the wife of major-general H. for and during. the term of her natural life; and from and after the determination of! that estate to the use of the said C lord H. and W. M. and their heirs, for and during the natural life of the faid lady A. P. upon trust to prefere the contingent remainders thereof therein after limited from being defeated! or destroyed; and from and after the decease of the said lady A. P.: then to the use of the first, and all other the sons of the body of the faid lady A. P. lawfully begotten or to be begotten successively in tradmale: And for default of such issue to the use and behoof of all and every the daughter and daughters of the body of the said lady A. P. lawfully begotten and to be begotten, and the heirs of the body and bodies of all and every fuch daughter and daughters lawfully begotten and to be begotten: And from and after the determination of the the aforefaid ules and estates, to the use of such persons respectively, who were or should be intitled to any estate or interest in the said lands and premisses in remainder, after failure of issue male of the said J. lord M.and failure of iffue of the faid lady A. P. by virtue of the fettlement in the faid indenture quadripartite mentioned, made by the faid R. W. efq; by the said indenture tripartite dated the 12th of, &c. and for such estate and estates as they were thereby respectively intitled unto: And, in case the faid 7. lord M. or any iffuc male of his body should attain the age of twenty-one years, then after failure of iffue male of the faid F. lord M. to the use of the said R. earl of M. his heirs and assigns for ever. Which said several limitations to the said lady A. P. and her iffue, and to the person or persons intitled to any estate or interest in the said premisses in remainder, after failure of issue male of the said 3. lord M. and failure of issue of the said lady A. P. by virtue of the said settlement of the faid R. W. dated the 12th of, &c. did never take place or were velled, for that the faid J.lord M. hath attained the age of one and Premiffes fet twenty years: And whereas in and by the faid recited indenture quetled to the use dripartite the manor and scite of the late dissolved monallery of B. with its rights, &c. in the county of S. and also in the city of L. and in the parith of - in the county of M. were (amongst other things) set

tle

of R. earl of M. for life.

ted or conveyed, or intended to be settled or conveyed to the use after his deof the find R. earl of M. for and during the term of his natural cease in truth, ite; and from and after his decease, then for and concerning feveral pay 14,000/. femaltenere, &c. And also as for and concerning several messuages thereon, and artescents fituate in the parish of - in the county of M. then on, &c. and is the fereral tenures, &cc. to the use of the said earl of S. and C. lord other monies thereon also charged. they the faid earl of S. and C. lord H. and the survivor of them, the beirs and affigues of fuch furvivor, should and might, at any the after twelve kalendar months were expired from and after the desafe of the faid R. earl of M. by and out of the rents, issues and profinefibe time premisses last mentioned, or by mortgage or sale thereof, extend part or parts thereof, as should be necessary or convenient in belalf, raife and levy such sum and sums of money as should be suficut to pay and fatisfy 14,000/. of lawful money, and all interest thould be then due for the same, owing and secured to be paid J. B. elq; and J. G. or one of them, and charged on the aforepremisses in B. and elsewhere in the said county of S. and also to and laisify the farther fum of 5000/. of like money, and all inthat should be then due for the same theretofore secured to be to E. R. and E. L. or one of them, and charged on the estates in M. therein mentioned, or on some part thereof; and after past of the faid two feveral fums and interest, then as to all the premises so limited to the said earl of S. and the said C. lord H. Other premises so limited to the said earl of S. and the said C. lord H. Ses limited to belieber the manors, &c. of them the faid R. earl of M. and J. the use of said If in the faid county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— 7. lord M for the faid county of M. the same were by indenture quadripartite life; remaining the same were by the same were by the same were by the same were by the same were life to the same were lif county of Mr. the lame were by indicate yand of the der in t uft to and M. now duke of M. for life, with remainder to the faid J tingent re-M. and S. lord G. and their heirs, in trust to preserve the con-mainders; rethe loss of the faid J. lord M. on the body of the faid lady M. issue male of ten, succeffively in tail male; remainder to the said W. M. and the marriage, D. for the term of 199 years, for provision for the younger sons tanghters of the faid I lord M. on the body of any other wife to nten; remainder to all and every the fons of the faid lord M. the body of any after-taken wife to be begotten in tail male: and briadure of issue male of the said 3. lord M. in case he should die the age of 21 years, not having any issue male, or having issue and dying under the age of 21 years, and all such issue should die hout iffue male before any of them should attain the age of 21 years, and in either of the faid cases so happening, and not otherwise to the aforesaid term of 199 years, to the use of the said lady and the heirs of her body lawfully begotten, or to be begotten; in case the said J. lord M. or any issue male of his hody, should the age of 21 years, then after failure of illue male of the faid J. M. subject to the said term of 199 years, to the use of the said and of M. and of his heirs and affigns for ever, as by the faid inquadripartite and the recoveries thereupon had and suffered, the thereunto being had, amongst other things more at large may And whereas the aforesaid debts of 14,000l. and 5000l. do

Late duke of M.'s will, eliate is devifed to his fon the now duke, for life; remainder in trust to pre-Serve contingent remainder:, Ec.

Heavy incum- with interest respectively remain heavy charges and incumbrances brances on the the faid respective estates, and will eat out the same unless paid of a discharged: And whereas all the said manors, &c. as well in the s county of S. as in the faid counties of B. and B. (except fuch: whereby all his should be sold for the purposes aforesaid) as also all other the honor &c. of the faid R. late duke of M. fituate, lying and being in th part of the realm of Great Britain called England, were in and by: last will and testament of him the said late duke of M. bearing date. & devised or intended to be devised to his said son J. then common called marquis of M. now duke of M. for his life, with remainders M. A. of the parish of --- in the county of M. gent. and J. W. W. in the county of N. gent. and their heirs, in truft to prefer contingent remainders thereby limited, with remainder to all and em the fons of the faid J. now duke of M. successively in tail male; mainder to the daughters of the faid J. now duke of M. and # heirs of their respective bodies issuing; remainder to the said C. in H. and J. lord S. and the faid E. D. and T. D. and their heirs, and during the life of his grand-daughter E. wife of E. R. M. et commonly called lord H. but in trust for her the said lady H. for his life, in manner as in the faid will is limited and expressed, and after death to her first and other sons successively in tail; and for defaults fuch issue, to all and every her daughters and the heirs of their is spective bodies issuing; and for want of such issue, to his nepher H. esq; for his life, and after his death to M. H. (son of the faid, H.) for his life, with remainder to the faid M A. and J. W. and the heirs, during the life of the faid M. H. in trust to preferve contings remainders, and after his death, to all and every the fons of the faid H in tail male : and for default of such issue, to the said C. lords (afterwards carl of H. who is fince deceased without leaving iffine of body) for the term of his life, with remainder to the faid trustees preferve contingent remainders, with remainder to his first and only fone successively in tail male; and for default of such iffue, to right honourable C. earl of M. for his life, with remainder to the M A. and the said J W. and their heirs during the life of the said earl of M. in trust to preserve the contingent remainders therein foe Stively limited, and after the decease of the said C. earl of M. to first and all and every son and sons of the said C. earl of M. and the spective heirs male of their several bedies issuing; and for want of sad iffue, to the right heirs of the said R. duke of M. as by the said relation thereto being had, amongst other things, more at large me appear: And whereas the faid J. duke of M. hath lately purchased fee-simple and inheritance of the manors, &c. of G. N. and L. N. will the rights, &c. in the county of N. and of that, &c. the purchase which manors, lands, and premisses, cost the said 3. duke of M. ti fum of 22,800/. and were conveyed unto the faid J. duke of M. and his heirs, in and by certain indentures of lease and release, bearing date on or about the, &c. made or mentioned to be made between &c. and were thereby conveyed unto the said J. duke of M. and his heirs; the feveral descriptions of which laid manors, &c. 40 purchased by him the said J. duke of M. of the said dame F. B. do in and by such indentures of lease and release more particularly and at large appear: And whereas the last mentioned manors, &c. at

7. duke of M. s purcha e of a manor, Cc. for 22,800/.

the times such purchase so made as aforesaid, thood mortgaged for the Which was fina of 10,000/, which faid mortgage is now come to, and vefted in the mortgaged for 10,000/ right is a real trustees, the equity of redemption which is now when is made a security to T. lord F. for 3000l. and interest, vested in lord at the same with other lands of greater value have since been T. and the days by the said J. duke of M. with the payment of 10,000/. and equity of remigd by the laid f. duke of M. with the payment of 10,000s, and demption is might into T. S. efq; and G. J. efq; And whereas the faid J. duke fecured to # M. did also lately purchase the fee-simple and inheritance of the lord F. for met of the manor of B. in the faid county of N. with the rights, 3000l. and and allo of, &c. the purchase of which said third part of the said same and mor, &c. last mentioned, cost the said J. duke of M. the sum of other lands is charged with 1000 and were conveyed unto the said J. duke of M. and his heirs, 10,000/. a and by certain indentures of lease and release, bearing date, &c. Another purade, &c. between, &c. the particular descriptions of which said chase by 7. the sectioned premisses do, in and by the said indentures of lease and duke of M. make, bearing date the, &c. more particularly at large appear: for 11001. And whereas the faid J. duke of M. hath been advised and is willing J. duke of the faid manors herein before mentioned, in the said county of M. willing to fell premises. (except what is herein before limited to her grace the present in county of the of M. for her life, and except the faid manor of D. and all B. to pay he the messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments of him the said lord ?. and white of M. in D. aforefaid) and by the monies raised by such sale to lord F. &c. that the residue pay unto the said T. lord T. T. lord F. T. S. G. J. and due of the I duke of M. the fum of 23,900% in manner following; money arising is to lay) unto the faid T. lord T, the fum of 10,000/, and in- by the fale, be note the said T. lord F. the sum of 3000/, and interest, unto applied towards said T. S. and G. J. the sum of 10,000/, and interest, and the re- on of the debts of the faid sum of 23,900% unto him the faid J. duke of M. fecured by dirous that the residue and remainder of the monies arising by mortgages of the may be applied for and towards satisfaction of the aforesaid estates in the and incumbrances of 14000l. and 5000l. fecured by feveral mort-and M. no the faid estates, in the said counties of S. and M. respectively, Overplus to interest due for the same debts respectively; and if any over-purchase other remain after payment and satisfaction of the same debts and incum-lands, to be dereditaments in fee-fimple, and be fettled to the fame uses as the premisses. premissin the faid county of B. so advised or intended to be sold in the county abresaid, are settled, and to settle and assure the said manors, lands of B. and premises so purchased by the said J. duke of M. together with other premispremiles fo purchased by the raid J. duke or M. together with ses to be like-lands and premisses in the said county of S. appointed to be sold wise so setaforesaid, in lieu of and to the same uses as the said premisses in the tled. Advancounty of B. so advised to be sold as aforesaid are settled: And tage of seland his iffue, as also to all the persons claiming any remainders in said county If the faid estates as aforesaid, to consent to such sale of the said of B. mailles in the faid county of B. so intended to be sold for the pur-Ma aforesaid, and except of such new settlement in lieu thereof, * dacfaid: And whereas the lands, tenements and hereditaments in Estate in K. county of K. herein after-mentioned, late the effate of the faid devised by the dake of M. deceased, (that is to fay) All that the manor of K. M. to the same he in the county of K. &c. and also the lands, &c. in the county uses as the es-P. in S. W. herein after-mentioned, late the estate of R. tate in S. and Vol. I. duke B.

Mortgages on other effates, which were limited to the fame persons, to the fame ules as the estates in B. and K.

Advantage of discharging taid intailed effaces of incumbrances by fale of

convenient to be fold.

Enacted.

That the prewiller in \dot{E}_{*} a d C thall to collect in ticulars, who th Il ttans fei fer thereof in f e-limpie trand from incu nbrances.

duke of M. deceased, (that is to say) &c. and all other the lands of the faid R. late duke of M. in the faid county of P. which were respe tively devised or mentioned, &c. by the said last will of the said R. def of M. to the same persons, and to, for, and upon the same us and trusts as the said manors, &c. in the said counties of S. and I are herein before mentioned to be deviled or intended to be deviled And whereas there are several debts or incut and by the faid will. brances charged by mortgage on feveral other estates of the faid duke of M. by R. duke of M. his father, and E. lord M. his grand father, (viz.) on M. house in the parish of G. in the county of M. H. fum of 4000/. besides interest due to Sir J. J. knight, and J. esq; on divers lands in B. in the said county of N. late the estate the faid R. duke of M. the sum of 1200l. besides interest due to L. of ___ gent. and on several lands and tenements lying and bed in the counties of N. and W. or one of them, the fum of 1000/. fides interest due to P. A. esq; or his affigns; which said seven estates fo in mortgage as aforesaid, in and by the said last will of the faid R. duke of M. stand limited to the same persons, and to and A the same uses and truits as the said manors, lands, and premisses the faid counties of B. and K. are herein before mentioned to be di vised by the same will. And whereas it will be much for the internal and advantage of the faid J. duke of M. and his family, as also of and every the persons to whom the said several estates are limit in remainder, that the faid feveral debts charged on the faid fever intailed effates should be paid off and discharged, which cannot any other wife be done than by the fale of some part of the said intailed estate some of them. And whereas the said estates and premisses lying and being in the faid county of K. and in W. are most convenient to be dispose of for the discharge of the last mentioned debts of 40001. 12001. Premisses most 1000/. so due as aforesaid upon mortgage, and to supply the deficient (if any) in discharging the several sums of money intended to be pa by the sale of the said B. estate as aforesaid : Wherefore the said duke of M. doth in behalf of himself, and of M. duches of M. H wife, and of all the persons to whom any remainder of the faid estate to be fold is herein before mentioned to be limited as aforefaid Humbly beseech your most excellent Majesty, That it may be enacted And be it enacted by, &c That all the faid manors, in the faid com ty of B. and all other the manors, &c. of him the faid J. duke of M. situate, &c. in the said counties of B. and C. except, &c. said from henceforth be veited and settled, and are hereby veited and settled in and upon (Truffees) and their heirs, to the use of them and the heirs and affigns for ever, freed and discharged of and from all the uses, truil, effates, limitations, charges and incumbrances limited, declared, mentioned or contained in the faid indenture quadripartites of the 1816, &c. and in the faid last will and testament of the faid R. duke of M to, for, or on the behalf of any person or persons whatforever: And that the faid (Truflees) and the furvivors and furvivor. of them, and the heirs of fuch turvivor, shall from henceforth be adjudged and taken to be feiled of the faid premisses in the faid counties of B. and C. and of every part and parcel thereof (except as before is excepted) in fee-simple, and that they, and all and every person and persons, lawfully claiming or to claim all or any of the said manors,

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&c lo refled as aforesaid, by, from, or under them by virtue of this ad hall and may have, hold and enjoy the same freed and discharged of and from all and every the uses, trusts, limitations, charges and incombrances mentioned or contained in the faid indenture quaaripartite of the 18th, of, &c. and the faid last will and testament of the said R. dake of M. in and upon trust, nevertheless that the said (Trustees) Upon trust to and the survivors and survivor of them, and the heirs of such survivor fell the same. do and shall, as soon as conveniently they can, sell all the said manors, &c. in the faid counties of B. and C. hereby vested in them the faid (Truftees) and their heirs as aforefaid, or any part or parcel thereof, either together or in parcels, as they or the survivors or survivor of them, or the heirs of fuch survivor, shall think fit, and shall pay, dispose and apply the money raised by such sale or sales in manser following, (that is to fay) unto the faid T. lord T. his executors, &c. the sum of 10,000/. unto the said T. lord F. his executors, &c. the sum of 3000/. and unto the said T. S. and G. J. the sum of to pay to lord 10,000l. with interest for the said several sums respectively, and unto T. 10,000l. him the said J. duke of M. his executors, &c. so much as together T. S. and G.J. with the faid several sums so to be paid unto the said T. lord T. T. 10,000/. and to land F. T. S. and G. \mathcal{F} . shall make up and amount unto the sum of \mathcal{F} . duke of M. 23,000/ being the confideration-money of the several purchases so so much as made by the faid J. duke of M. as aforefaid, and from and after makes up faid the payment thereof. shall pay and apply all or so much of the residue sums 23,900%. the payment thereof, shall pay and apply all or so much of the residue being the conof the faid money as shall arise by such fale or sales so to be made sideration of adoresaid, for and in discharge of the aforesaid mortgages, debts or said purchases; has of 14,000/. and 5000/. and all interest for the same sums re- next the mortfactively as aforefaid, as shall be due for or upon the same, and pro- gages. an alignments of such mortgages upon paying off the same to be makes trust to attend the inheritance of the said mortgaged premisses, according to the true intent and meaning of this present act; and from and after payment and discharge of the said mortgage-monies and intent thereupon due, shall apply and dispose of the residue of the moin arising by such sale or sales (if any overplus) in the purchase Overplus to of herbold lands, tenements, and hereditaments of inheritance in purchase lands becomple, free from incumbrances, fituate, lying and being in the in S. and fetcounty of N. and fettle and affure the same, together with such of the sle same and such in B. as reduce of the said premisses in the said county of B. hereby enacted shall remain to be fold, as shall remain unfold after all the payments made as unfold. nomiaid, unto and upon the same persons, their heirs, &c. respectirely, or as near to the same as the case of death or deaths which bith or have hitherto happened, or shall hereaster happen, will admit, adto, for and upon the same uses, estates, limitations and trusts, and with to fuch charges, payments, provisoes, and agreements (as the the of death will admit of) as the faid premisses in the faid county of A hereby enacted to be fold, now are or do stand limited and charged hand by the said indenture quadripartite of the 18th of, &c. and the said hall will of the said R. duke of M. deceased. And be it further selled by the authority aforefaid, That all those the manors, &c. and Premisses L. N. with their respective rights, &c. in the said county of N. and vested in same Athat capital messinage, &c. which were lately purchased of the said Persons, upon that capital methoge, &c. which were latery purchased of the fame trutis, have F. B. by the faid J. duke of M. as aforefaid, and which are conwred or mentioned to be conveyed, in or by the faid indentures of jet as premif-

leafe fes in E. &c.

lease and release bearing date the 28th and 29th days of May, &c. at

Premisses in K vested in truffees, who shall stand feisimple freed from incum-

Upon truft to fell fame,

fed in fee-

brances.

to pav faid morrgages at 40004 1000/, 1200h also all that, &c. in the said county of N. lately purchased by the said J. duke of M. of the faid W. F. and all other the lands, &c. comprize and contained in the faid indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing da the 9th and 10th days of December, &c. and all those several farms B. aforefaid, with the appurtenances, heretofore in the tenures, & and also the possession, freehold, and inheritance of the same, and i every part thereof respectively, shall from henceforth be, and are her by vested and settled, and shall be deemed, taken and adjudged to vested and settled in and upon the same persons, their heirs, &c. # spectively, or as near to the same as the case of death or deaths, which hath or have heretofore happened, will admit; and to, for and upon the fame uses, estates, limitations and trusts, and subject to such charge payments, provisoes and agreements, as the case of death will admit as the faid premisses in the said county of Bu. hereby enacted to I fold, now are or do stand limited or charged with, in or by the indenture quadripartite of the 18th day of January, &c. and the will of the faid R. duke of M. deceased. And be it further enally by the authority aforesaid, That all and singular the aforesaid manor &c. in the faid county of K. herein before particularly specified an described, and all other the manors, &c. of the said R. late duke of fituate, &c. in the faid county of K. and also all and fingular the afort faid messuages, &c. situate, &c. in the said county of P. in S. R. aforesaid, and the possession, freehold and inheritance of the same lands, &c. and every part and parcel thereof in the faid respective coun ties of K. and P. shall from henceforth be and are hereby vested and fettled in and upon (Truftees) and their heirs, to the use of them a their heirs, freed and discharged of and from all and every use, mentioned and contained in the faid last will of the said R. duke of deceased: And that the said (Trustees) and the survivors, &c. for from henceforth be adjudged and taken to be feifed, &c. (as before and that they, &c, shall and may have, hold and enjoy the fame free &c. from every use, &c. in the said last will and testament of the said R. duke of M. deceased, in and upon trust, nevertheless that they said (Trussees) and the survivors, &c. do and shall, &c. sell all the said manors, &c. in the faid respective counties of K. and P. so vested if them as aforefaid, or any part or parcel thereof, either together or parcels, as they or the survivors or survivor of them, or the heirs fuch survivor shall think fit, and shall pay, dispose and apply the monid raised by such sale or sales, in manner following, (that is to say): In the first place, for and in discharge of the aforesaid several mortgage debts or fums of money, of 4000/. and 1000/. and 1200/. fo secured upon the said respective estates as aforesaid, and all interest for the same fums respectively as shall be due upon the same, and procure assignments of the faid mortgages upon paying off the fame, to be made in trust to attend the inheritance of the same mortgaged premisses respectively; and from and after payment and discharge of the said mortgage monies and interest thereon due, apply and dispose of the residue of the monies arising by such sale or sales (if any overplus) for the discharging the deficiency, (if any) of the fums of money intended to be raised and paid by the sale of the said B. estates, if the said C. estates shall not be sufficient to pay off the same, and to apply and dispose of

the relidee of the monies arising by such sale or sales (if any overplus) Overplus to in the parchase of freehold lands, &c. in fee-simple, free from incum- discharge defibrance, fituate, lying and being in the county of N. and fettle and ciency of efaffiare the same, together with such of the residue of the said premisses they be not in the faid counties of K. and P. which shall remain unfold (if any) sufficient to and upon the same persons, their heirs, &c. respectively, or as discharge same as the case of death or deaths which hath or have hereto-same, and the residue to purchase happened, or shall hereaster happen, will admit, and to, for and chase lands in men the same uses, estates, limitations and trusts, as the case of death N. and settle admit, as the faid premisses in the faid counties of K. and P. re- same with spectively hereby enacted to be fold, now are or do stand limited or such lands in spectively hereby enacted to be 101d, now are or do mand minited or K. and M. as charged with, in and by the faid last will and testament of the said R. shall remain doke of M. decealed: Provided always, and it is hereby further enalled, unfold. by the amhority aforesaid, That the purchaser or purchasers of all or asy part of the manors, lands, and premisses, by this act limited to be pring his or their purchase money to them the said (Trustees) the farvivors or furvivor of them, or the heirs of fuch furvivor, believe acquitted and discharged of and from the same, and not be Proviso, as to purchasers. and, That from and after such sale or sales shall be made as aforesid, such person and persons who shall purchase all or any part of the manors, lands or premisses, by virtue of this act to be sold, and in and their heirs and affigus, shall hold and enjoy the same according so he and their respective purchase and purchases, against the said J. Enacted that take of M. and M. duchels of M. his wife, and the issue of the body purchasers the faid J. duke of M. the faid E. lady H. and the iffue of her shall hold prebody, the faid E. H. the faid M. H. and the iffue of his body, the ing to their L. cal of M. and the issue of his body, and all persons claiming respective purand to claim, by, from or under, or in trust for them or any of them, chases, against Arby, from or under, or in trust for the said R. duke of M. deceased: J. duke of M. Arwidd always, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Sc. Proviso, that strustees) their heirs and affigns, from time to time to defaulk and trustees shall the said trustees shall be said to the said trustees shall the sa he to themselves all their reasonable costs, charges and expences what- be allowed ferer, which they or any of them shall sustain or be put unto in the expences, not execution of the trust hereby in them reposed as aforesaid, and that be chargeable mes of them shall be chargeable or accountable for any more than mer. that shall come to their hands severally and respectively, and that no ene of them shall be chargeable for the receipts of the other of them : Louis and referving nevertheless unto his Majesty, his heirs and suc- Saving, &c. celors, and to all and every other person and persons, and bodies po- to the King Fie and corporate, their heirs and successors, and to the heirs and suc- and all others, colors of every of them (other than the said J. duke of M. and M. except, &c. deches of M. his wife, and the issue of the body of the same duke, the sall rights, **E.** lady H. and the iffue of her body, the faid E. H. the faid M. H. and the iffue of his body, and the faid C. earl of M. and the iffue of his body, and the right heirs of the said R. duke of M. deceased, and all chining by, from or under them or any of them, or in trust for them or my of them) all fuch right, title, interest and demand, of, in, to or out of the faid manors, melfuages, lands and premiffes hereby enacted to befold, or any of them, or of, in, to or out of any part or parcel thereof, as they, every, or any of them had, or should, or might have enjoyed if this act had never been made; this present act or any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any wife not withstanding.

for one ano-

An AB for Sale of fome Part of the Real Estate of B. M. Esq: deceased, for Payment of his Dehts, and for other Purposes therein mentioned.

Recital of B.
M.'s will. Devife of feefarm rents,
&c to teveral
ules,

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HEREAS B. M. late of O. W. in the county of B. efq; made his last will and testament in writing, bearing date, &c. and did thereby give and device unto W. D. J. B. and C. P. esquires, and their heirs, (amongst other things) All those his fee-farm rents. tenths and penfions, and other rents and yearly fums and payments of money whatsoever, then lately purchased of the trustees, for sale of fee-farm rents issuing or arising out of any manors, mills, rectories, franchises, lands, tenements or hereditaments whatsoever, within or near the counties of E. N. and L. or any or either of them, upon trust out of the fee-farm rents to pay D. B. of B. St. E in the county of S. one annuity of 50l. per annum for her life, by half yearly payments; and unto Sir A. M. the devisor's brother (fince deceased) one annuity of 501. for his life; and to the devilor's fon C. M. one amounty of 2001. for his life; and to pay the overplus of the same fee-farm rents, above the faid annuities, unto such person and persons respectively, and to and for such estates, uses, intents and purposes, and in such manner and form as all the faid fee farm rents, tenths, penfions and yearly sums, and the whole revenue thereof, are herein after-mentioned to be devised, settled, limited or appointed: And from and after the determination of the faid several annuities of 50%. Ec. then as for and concerning all the faid fee-farm rents, tenths, pensions and yearly sums of money, and the whole revenue thereof, to the use and behoof of C. M. the nephew of the devisor, and son and heir apparent of the said Sir A. M. for his life; and from and after the determination of that estate. to the use and behoof of the said W. D. J. B. and C. P. and their heirs. during the life of the faid C. M. the nephew upon trust to preferve contingent remainders: and from and after the decease of the said C. M. the nephew, to the use of, &c. lawfully to be begotten, severally and fuccessively in tail male; and for default of such issue, to the use of the faid C. M. the devilor's son, for his life; and from and after the determination of that estate, to the use of the same trustees and their heirs, during the life of the faid C. M. the devilor's fon, upon trust to preserve contingent remainders; and from and after his decease, to the use of the first and every other son and sons of the said C. M. the son. lawfully to be begotten, severally and successively in tail male; and for default of such issue, to the use of C. M. of G. in the county of K. efq: kinsman of the said devisor, since deceased, and the heirs male of his body; and for want of such issue, then to the use of the right heirs of the faid B. M. the devisor for ever; with a power to the faid C. M. the nephew, during his life, by any deed, &c. to affign, limit or appoint, to or to the use of, or in trust for, any woman or women that should be his wife or wives, for the life and lives of such woman and women, for or in lieu, name or stead of her or their jointure or jointures, or part of jointure or jointures, or better means of livelihood : and that as we'l before as after the marriage of the faid C. M. the nephew with fuch woman or women, any part or parts of the faid feefarm rents, tenths and premisses, not exceeding 4001. per ann. to com-

pence and take effect as in such deed or deeds, writing or writings,... would be affigued, limited or appointed: together with the like power Finding a jointure or jointures for the said G. M. the son, &c. and ly the laid will did give (amongst other legacies) a legacy of 2000/. b his faid for C. M. and 50001 to his niece the lady I. M. with a over to his faid trustees, by mortgage or sale, to raise monies for the ment of his debts and legacies, in case his personal estate should be sches in that behalf; and made the faid W. D. J. B. and C. P. his trains. And whereas some time after making the said will, the said His death. M. the tellator died without any lawful issue, leaving the said Sir Personal estate M. his brother and heir, and without leaving personal affets suffici- not sufficient to twithepayment of his debts and legacies, and was at the time of his pay debts. thindeted in the sum of 2000l. unto T. L. esq; which was secured indentate of mortgage, bearing date, Sc. made by the faid B. M. believine, of part of the said fee-farm rents, for the term of 1000 s; and that after his decease, other part of the said see-farm rents in pursuance of a decree and order of the high and honourable nt of Chancery, by indenture, dated, &. mortgaged for the term of hundred years, for the raising of the said 2000/. legacy for the said If the son; which said respective mortgages are still sublishing and id, and are affigned unto, or in trust for W. E. esq; And whereas Death of two 6. died, in the life-time of the faid testator, and the said C. P. soon of the execureads departed this life, and the faid W. D. being the furviving tors, W. D. war and trustee of the said will, by indenture tripartite inrolled in grants to J. P. stery, dated, & did grant and convey all the said fee-farm rents, the premisses spensions and yearly sums, unto J. P. gent. and his heirs, upon upon the trusts social trusts in the faid will mentioned; and afterwards the faid in the will, who D. separted this life: And whereas the said J. P. by indenture in- J. H. upon dis Cancery, dated, &c. did (by the direction of the said C. M. said truits, lepher, and G. M. the son) grant and convey the said see-farm subject to the tents, pensions and yearly sums unto J. H. gent. and his heirs, mortgages, the several trusts in the said testator's will mentioned, subject ne-deaths, martice to the before recited mortgages. And subgreat the said C. M. riages, &c. eless to the before-recited mortgages: And whereas the said C. M. without any iffue male of his body, and the faid Sir A. M. is lead, leaving the said C. M. the nephew, his eldest son and heir, in now also the heir of the said B. M. the testator, and the said the fon has never been married: And whereas the faid C. M. the intermarried with E. F. fince deceased, eldest daughter of Sir bart. by whom the said C. M. the nephew, had no issue male, ed only two daughters (to wit) M. M. and C. M. the elder of marriageable, and the younger about the age of ten years; whereas the said C. M. the nephew is since intermarried with J. snow wife, but has not, nor ever had, any other iffue, faving his aughters herein before named: And whereas the said C. M. the The persons w, and J. his wife, C. M. the fon, J. H. the trustee, D. B. the now living tant, and the faid W. E. the mortgagee, are the only persons now who are inter-that are in any wise interested by virtue of or under the said will, ested. perwife, in the fee-farm rents herein after-mentioned, being part of faid fee-farm rents devised in and by the said last will of the B.M. And whereas there is a confiderable arrear of interest due Morigagee faid mortgagee of the faid fee-farm rents, and the faid mortgagee threatens to breaten to foreclose the equity of redemption of the faid mort-foreclose.

Proviso in ter's death. C. M. the nephew's power to make a jointure extinguished.

Power for C. MI. the fon to make a jujn~ ture.

C. M. the fon, and 50*l per* ann. to D. B. farm rents.

Trustees to deduct expences, &c.

due and remainder of the faid last mentioned fee-farm rents, rents, pensions and annual fums, not limited in jointure by the faid G. M. the nephew, for and during the natural life of such woman as shall be the wife of the faid C. M. the nephew at the time of his decease, for and towards the maintenance and provision of his said daughters the said M. and C. M. and the survivor of them: Provided, that in case the said M. case of daugh- and C. M. shall both die during the life of such woman who shall be the wife of the faid C. M. the nephew, at the time of his decease, that then the said J. B. and R. C. and their heirs, shall permit such person or persons, his, her or their executors, &c. as the said C. M. shall appoint, in manner as aforesaid, and in default of such appointment, such wife of the said C. M. to receive the said residue of the said last mentioned premisses not limited in jointure as aforesaid: Provided. also, and it is bereby further enacted, That the said power in and by . the faid will of the faid B. M. given to the faid C. M. the nephew, to make a jointure, as aforefaid, be hereby extinguished, and that he the faid C. M. be disabled from making any other or larger jointure, than herein before is mentioned, unto his present or future wife; and any jointure by him already made upon the faid J. his now wife, (if any fuch there be) is hereby enacted to be void and of no effect: Provided likewise, and it is bereby further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid C. M. the fon, before or after his marriage, in case he shall come into the actual possession or receipt of the said see-farm rents, tenths, pensions, and yearly payments, remaining unfold, and not hereby appointed, as aforefaid, or any part thereof, by virtue of the limitations aforefaid, to make a jointure of any part thereof unto any woman or women which he has or shall hereafter intermarry with, for her life, and in lieu and bar of dower, in such manner as in the said will is directed; Provided always, and it is bereby enaled, That such jointure, so by him the faid C. M. the son to be made, shall not exceed in the whole the yearly sum of 30cl. any thing in the faid will to Proviso, that the contrary notwithstanding: Provided further, and it is herely also the 1001. per further enasted, That the said annuity or yearly sum of 2001 the 1001. per further enalled, That the faid annuity or yearly sum of 2001. per annum, ann. devised to so devised and appropriate that the faid annuity or yearly sum of 2001. per annum, so devised and appointed by the last will of the said B. M. unto him the faid C. M. the fon, for his life, as aforefaid, and likewise the said annuity or yearly sum of 501. per annum, so devised to the said D. B. for shall be charge her life, as aforesaid, shall be respectively charged upon, and issuing and ed on the refi-due of the feepremisses so given and devised by the said will of the said B. M. as aforesaid, not hereby vested in trustees to be sold, as aforesaid, and shall be respectively payable at the same days and times, and in like manner, and with the like remedies for recovery of the same respectively, out of the said rest and residue of the said fee-farm rents, tenths, and premisses, as the same would have been, in case this act had never been made: Provided always, and it is further enalled, &c. That the faid J. B. and R. C. and every of them, their several heirs, &c. shall and may in the first place deduct, &c. in relation to the trusts hereby in them reposed, or any of them, out of the said fee-farm rents, and, other rents or yearly fums, or any part thereof, until fale, or out of the monies arising by the said sale or sales, or out of their respective trustmonies, or any part thereof; and that they the faid several and respective trustees, their several heirs, &c. are to be and shall be chargeable

only, his their wilful defaults, respectively, and not, &c. in the receipt, leping or managing of any monies to be railed and disposed of makeful, according to the purport of this act; and that none of the trakes, their respective heirs, &c. shall be liable or responsible for any the a miscarriage, that without their wilful default or neglect may langer of any security or securities, banker or bankers, upon which with whom the trust-money, or any part thereof, shall at any time leaster happen to be placed or put out: Saving always to the Saving, Sc. Les &c. and also saving unto the said W. E. and his trustees, in refelt of his faid mortgages or securities for the said 4000/. and interest, and and every other person and persons, their heirs, executors and bindrators, other than and except the faid C. M. the nephew, I bawise, and C. M. the son, D. B. and J. H. and their refeeling then, heirs, &c. and the heirs of the said B. M. and all perless claiming, or which shall claim any-wife in trust for them, or any ether, all such right, &c.

A All for Sale of the Estate of H. late Lord C. in the County of O. , and for laying out the Money arising by such Sale in the Purchase of enother Estate in or near the County of W. to be settled to the

17HEREAS the right honourable H. late lord C. deceased, by Recital of late W his last will and testament in writing, duly executed, bearing lord C's will, tc. did, among other things, devise all his manors, &c. which whereby fevethe purchased in W. and O. to his nephew the duke of Q. and D. &c. in W. and without impeachment of waste, remainder to the honourable O. are devised di and T. S. esq; both fince deceased, and their heirs, during to the duke of the of the said duke of 2. and D. In trust to preserve the contin. 2, and D for Med the said duke of Q. and D. In trust to preserve the contin-Meditentherein devised, with remainder to G. duches of Q. and D. life, remainthe life; remainder to the first and other sons of the said duke of & preserve con-D. successively in tail male; remainder to his the said tellator's ne-tingent estates the lord G. D. (fince deceased without issue) for his life, with with further peachment of waste; remainder to the same trustees and their limitation. In during the life of the faid lord G. D. In trust to preserve the conthe chates therein devised: remainder to the first and other sons of had lord G. D. successively in tail male; remainder to his the said chator's nephew, the right honourable R. earl of B. for his life, withmimpeachment of walte; remainder to the same trustees and their to preferve the contingent estates thereby devised; remainder to full and other fons of the faid earl of B. in tail male successively; wander to the right honourable H, earl of R, now earl of C, and R, his life, without impeachment of waste; remainder to the same and their heirs, to preserve the contingent estates therein deremainder to the first and other sons of the said earl of R. successions in tail male; remainder to the right heirs of the said lord C. as by and will, relation, &c. And whereas the faid H. lord C. soon after Lord C's without revoking the faid will, after whose death the faid duke of death. Duke and D. entered upon the said premisses, so devised to him for life as of 2. and D's Me a thereabouts, belides the manlion-house, &c. and besides some enaies.

timber

Agreement for the purchase of other lands in W.

timber growing upon the faid estate, of the value of 1000l. or thereabouts; and, lies at a great distance from the said estate in W. which is of the yearly value of 1500% or thereabouts: And whereas by certain articles of agreement indented, bearing date, &c, made between P. H. of L. A. in the county of W. clerk, of the one part, and T. G. of L. W. in the county of S. gent. (on the behalf of the faid C. duke of Q. and D.) of the other part, in confideration of 50% paid to the said P. H. and of the further sum of 1200% to be paid to by him the said duke of Q in manner therein mentioned, He the said P. H. hath covenanted and agreed to grant and convey to the faid duke of Q. his heirs and affigns, a good, free, abfolute and indefeafible estate of inheritance in fee-simple, of, in and to all those the manors, or reputed manors, called D. and S. lying and being in L. A. and G. A. in the faid county of W. and all messuages, &c. thereto belonging; and of, in and to all that capital messuage, &c. in L. A. aforesaid, in the occupation, &c. and of, in and to all that, &c. freed and discharged of all mortgages and other incumbrances whatfoever, except a quit-rent of 3/. a year, payable to the crown out of part of the premisses; and 26% a year, payable to the said duke as lord of the hundred of A. and except such leases and copies as were then granted and subsisting within the said manors: And whereas the faid manors, or reputed manors of D. and S. are of the yearly value of 444/. and lie contiguous to and are intermixed with part of the faid efface in W. so devised by the said lord C. as aforesaid; and the faid C. duke of Q. and D. hath iffue male two fons, viz. H. D. commonly called lord D, his eldeft fon, and C, commonly called lord C. D. the lands in O. both infants under the age of 21 years; and is defirous to fell all the faid manors, &c. in O. and out of the money arifing by fale thereof, of the lands in to lay out the fum of 12,000/. for the purchase of the faid manors and W. to be settled premisses of the said P. H. to be settled to the same uses as the said estate in O. is now settled or limited by the said will of the said lord C. and also to lay out all the residue of the money that shall arise by the fale of the said O. estate in the purchase of other messuages, &c. in or near the said county of W as soon as such purchase can be had,

The vearly value and fituation thereof,

Desire to fell to make the faid purchase to the fame ufes as the faid lands in O. now are.

Enacted, That the estates in O. shall be vested in truflees, free from ules. &c. to fell.

that it may be enacted, And be it enacted by, &c. That all that the manor or lordship of M. with the rights, &c. lying and being in the county of O. and all other the messuages, &c. late of H. lord C. deceased, in the said county of O. and which were devised by the said lord C. as aforefaid, shall, from and after the -&c. be vested in, and the same are hereby vested in the right honourable 7. lord C. and the right honourable A. lord B. their heirs and assigns, for the use of them the said J. lord G. and A. lord B. their heirs and affigns; freed and absolutely discharged of and from all and every the uses, trusts, estates, limitations, provisoes and agreements. limited, declared, and mentioned of and concerning the fame, in and by the faid recited will of the faid H. lord C. Upon truft, nevertheless, that they the said J. lord G. and A. lord B. or the survivor

οf

to be settled to the same uses, if an act of parliament can be obtained for that purpose: May it therefore please your most excellent Majesty, upon the humble petition of the faid C. duke of Q. and D. and of C. duchels of Q and D.his wife, and by and with the consent of the faid R.east of B. H. earl of C. and R. and of H. H. esq; commonly called lord viscount C only son and heir apparent of the said earl of C and R.

of then, or the heirs of such survivor, do and shall absolutely sell and shok thereof; and they are hereby fully and effectually enall and impowered, absolutely to sell and dispose thereof, ena in parcels, unto any person or persons that shall be willby purchase the fame, or any part thereof, for the most momy, not best price and prices that can be had or gotten for the mean the faid you this further trust, that they the said J. lord G. and In the mean B. and the survivor of them, the executors, &c. do and shall time the proand fuffer the clear rents, iffues and profits of the faid maceived, &c. as and premisses fo vested in them, to be sold as aforesaid, until by the will is the fall be thereof made as aforesaid, to be had, received directed. ad takes, by fuch person or persons as shall be entitled thereto the hid will of the faid lord C. And upon this further truft, 12,000!. of they the faid J. lord G. and A. lord B. and the survivor of them, the money dehirs of such survivor, shall and do apply and dispose of the arising by such tiety rising by such sale, in manner and for the purposes follow-plied in such that is to fay, That they the faid J. lord G. and A lord B. purchase. the survivor of them, and the heirs, &c. by and with the first and approbation of the said C. duke of Q. and and D. C. of 2. and D. and R. earl of B. or of the survivors or more of them, if living, do and shall lay out the sum of 12,000%. the purchase of all those manors, &c. of the said P. H. with supportenances, lituate, &c. in the faid county of W. if a good can be made thereto, to the fatisfaction of the faid C. duke 2 and D. C. duchess of Q. and D. and R. earl of B. or the suror survivor of them; to be settled and conveyed to and for be uses, trusts, intents and purposes, as the said estate in O. he faid will of the faid H. lord C. limited and appointed: opon this further trust, that they the said J. lord G. and Residue in B. and the survivor of them, and the heirs of such fur other purchases of a soon as conveniently may be (by and with such consent lands in W. approbation as aforefaid) do and shall lay out, apply and difof the refidue and remainder of the money ariling by such or falcs as aforefaid, after payment of the faid 12,000/. before mentioned, or the whole money, if the faid 12,000/. shall be laid out in the purchase of the said estate of the said P. a aforesaid, in one or more purchase or purchases of an estate thates in fee-simple in possession, in lands, &c. in or near the my of W. to be settled, limited and affured, to, for, and upon the use, &c. as the said estate in O. is by the will of the said d.C. limited and appointed: And it is bereby further declared and After fale of and, by the authority aforefaid, That from and after the fale and lands in O. iif fuch purchases, regarder of the faid manor and premisses in O, until such purther money to the half be had, as aforesaid, the said \mathcal{F} , lord G, and Λ , lord be pur out at and the survivor of them, and the heirs of such survivor, do interest. hall place out the monies arising by such sale at interest, upon mannent or other securities, by and with the consent of the said cof Q. and D. or such person or persons, who would be then to the possession of the said premisses, under the will of the lord C. or of the guardian or guardians of such person, if ainor; and also from time to time (with the like approbation confent) to call in the principal money so to be placed out,

Pirment of the purchasemoney of the promiffes veited in the treffees, and their receipts Prati be goot discharges to "rchalers,

the fellers of Lands to fuch trullees not to be obliged to fee the fame femiled purfuant to this ect.

To be reimburfed their expences.

Saving to the King and all &c. their rights, &c.

and to place out the same again at interest, upon new or other sa rities, and that the interest and produce attending the money so be placed out from time to time, as the same shall be received, be paid to such person and persons respectively, as and to will the rents and profits of the faid lands and tenements to to be chased, if purchased and settled as aforesaid, would for the being belong or appertain by virtue of the trufts aforesaid: be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the payment the purchase-money for the said premisses hereby vested in the s J. lord G. and A. lord B. to them, or the survivor of them, or heirs of fuch furvivor, and his or their receipt or receipts for same, or for such part thereof as shall be so paid to him or the respectively, shall be a full and absolute discharge both in law ! equity, to fach purchasers, or purchaser, or to such person or fons, as such purchaser or purchasers shall direct and appoint the premisses to be conveyed unto for such purchase-money, or for much thereof as shall be expressed in such receipt or receipted aforesaid; and that such purchaser or purchasers, or his, her or t heirs, or such person or persons, to whom the same shall be gran and conveyed, his or their heirs, shall not be obliged to see application of the faid purchase money, or be any ways affected Provided that the misapplication of the same: Provided always, and it is be further declared and enacted, by the authority aforefaid, that the per or persons, who shall sell any messuages, &c. to the said Flord G.and lord B. or the survivor of them, or to the heirs, &c. of such su vor, to be fettled as aforementioned, shall not be concerned or obli to see the same settled, pursuant to the directions of this act: wided always, and it is bereby further enaded, That the said 3.1 Truffees not to G. and A. lord B. or the furvivor of them, or the heirs, &c. be chargeable to and 21. And 25 of the chargeable the one of the tor each other, such furvivor, shall not be chargeable the one of the chargeable the cha for the receipt, act or deed of the other, but for his own feveral respective acts and deeds only, and not for any more, further or of fum or fums of money, for or in respect of the premisses, than actually come to their respective hands, and not for any loss or carriage that shall or may happen therein, or in the execution of faid trult, or relating thereto, without their own wilful default, or depositing money for safe custody, with such intent and approp tion as aforesaid; and that it shall and may be lawful for the 7. lord G. and A. lord B. and the survivor of them, and the neirs fuch furvivor, out of the rents and profits of the premiffes here velled in them, in trust to be fold, or out of the money arisis by fale thereof, to retain and reimburfe themselves all such concharges, damages and expences, as they respectively shall or my fullain, or be put unto, in and about the execution of the tru hereby in them reposed: Saving always to the King's most excel lent Majelty, his heirs and successors, and to the several lessees others, except, tenants of any part of the effates hereby veffed or appointed to fold as aforelaid (for or in respect of their several leases and into retts only) and to all bodies politic and corporate, and to their respective successors, and to all and every other person and person his, her and their heirs &c. (other than and except the faid C. duke of Q. and D. the faid C. duchels of Q. and D. and the heirs male of theif

their boiles, and the faid R. earl of B. H. earl of C. and R. and * # . Il. commonly called lord viscount . C. and all and every other perform and persons, claiming any right, title or interest in the said in O. under the said will of the said lord C. all such th right, title, interest, claim and demand, as they, or any, wher of them had, or ought to have, out of, in, or to, the premisses in O. or any part thereof, in case this present act had not

🏞 🕰 for resting the Barony of W. and Manors of W. and L. and several Land and Tenements in the County of S. and the Manors of D. and B. Lads thereto belonging, in the County of L. and the Manor of F. found Lands and Tenements in the County of B. late the Estate of G. let Lord J. deceased, in Trustees, to be sold for Payment of Debts end Portions, and other Purposes therein mentioned.

HEREAS the right honourable G. late lord J. baron of W. Recital of G. and late Lord High Chancellor of England, by his indentures lord J.'sfettlelesse and release, bearing date, &c. did convey and settle all that the ment to uses. by of W. in the county of S. and all those the manors and lordships . and L. with the rights, members and appurtenances thereof, in faid county of S. and also all those the manors and lordships of D. B. with the rights, members and appurtenances thereof, in the my of L. and all that capital messuage, &c. in the said county of allo all that, &c. in the county of B. and all other the manors, him the said G. lord J. in the counties of S. L. and B. and every with their and every of their appurtenances, unto and upon right reverend father in God T. late lord bishop of P. and Sir T. inght, and their heirs, to the uses, intents and purposes therein mentioned, (viz.) to the use of the said G. lord J. for his life; from and after his decease, then as to all those the manors, &c. in haid county of B. to the use of A. lady J. then wife of the said G. J. for her life, for her jointure; and from and after her decease, relidue and remainder thereof, and as to the relidue, &c. of all those charonies, &c. in the faid county of S. and also all that the manor of Morelaid, with the rights, &c. in the faid county of L. and also all 4 &c immediately after the death of the said G. lord J. to the use Sir R. C. knight, J. J. doctor in divinity, H. P. elq; T. C. merut, and E. J. esq; their executors, &c. for the term of ninety-nine yon the trults therein and herein aftermentioned. And as to treehold and inheritance of all the faid premisses comprised in the term for ninety-nine years, to the use of the said lord bishop of P. Sir T. B. and their heirs, during the life of the faid G. lord J. unt to support the contingent uses therein after limited; and from ther his decease, to the use of the first and every other son of the G. lord J. on the body of the faid lady J. begotten, or to be been, severally and successively in tail male; and for default of such then to the use of J. J. esq; (afterwards J. lord J.) eldest son of hid G. lord J. for his life, and with fuch further powers and aunies as are therein after mentioned; the remainder to the use of the lad bishop of P. and Sir T. B. and their heirs, during the life of the

Said J. J. (afterwards lord J.) in trust to preserve contingent remarks ders; and from and after his decease, to the use of his first and ex other fon in tail male successively; and for default of such issue, the mainder to the use of S. M. C. and A. J. and all and every of daughter and daughters of the faid G. lord 7. thereafter to be be and the heirs of their bodies respectively; and for default of such it the remainder to the use of the heirs of the body of the said G. long remainder to the right heirs of him the said G. lord 7. for ever; an to the refidue and remainder of all that, &c. in the faid county of and all the rest and residue of the premisses, whereof no use of the in ritance is therein before declared, from and after the decease of the G. late lord 7. to the use of the said Sir R. C. Dr. J. J. H. P. T. and E. J. their executors, &c. for the term of 500 years, in tr therein and herein after is mentioned; the remainder thereof to the of the said J. J. (asterwards lord J.) for his life, and with such pe and authorities as are therein after mentioned; with remainder the to the use of the said lord bishop of P. and Sir T. B. and their be during the life of the faid J. lord J. in trust to preserve the contin remainders; and from and after his decease, to the use of his firth every other fon and fons in tail male successively; and for want of issue, to the use of the second and every other son of the said G. log in tail male successively; the remainder to the use of the right be the faid G. lord 7. for ever; with a provilo or power therein contain to and for the faid 7. lord 7. at any time during his life, by any or writing under his hand and feal, atteffed by three or more cred witnesses, to limit or appoint all or any part of the said manor of Di premisses therein before limited to him, after he should come to be se of the freehold thereof, for a jointure to any wife he then had, or the after should happen to have, to take effect in possession from and i the death of him the faid J. lord J. and to have continuance during life of fuch wife, and no longer: so as always the faid estate to have made for a jointure were not hurtful or prejudicial to the trust and visions intended out of the faid term of 500 years, limited in tru aforefaid: and as to the faid term of ninety-nine years, it is thereby clared, that the fame should be subject to certain yearly payments, the heir male of the faid G. lord J. by the faid lady J. till his attain the age of one and twenty years; and likewise on failure of such h male, that the same should be in trust for the raising and paying same maintenance and portions to the daughters of the faid G. lord J. in k manner as the said G. lord J. by his last will and testament in writing or any other writing, should direct and appoint. And as to the term of 500 years limited as aforefaid to the faid Sir R. C. Dr. J. J. P. T. C. and E. J. their executors, &c. the same was so limited up them, upon trust, and to and for such uses, ends, intents and purpose as the faid G. lord J. by his last will and testament, or by any oth writing, should limit, appoint and direct; and after the same performs or in default of fuch direction, then in trust to attend the freehold inheritance thereof, with a power to the said G. lord J. by his last w and testament, deed or writing, under his hand and feal, to revoke alter all or any the uses therein declared, other than the use thereby mited to the faid lady J. for her life for her jointure, which was of estate therein mentioned to be in the county of B. and to declare and E

mit my not use and uses at his will and pleasure: And whereas by a G. lord J.'s deal pul, bearing date, &c. the faid G. lord J. in pursuance of the appointment, power to him referred, in and by the faid fettlement, did give and power referred the every of his daughters then unmarried, and to every other ed in faid fetterthat hereafter should be born unto him 3000/. a piece, to be tlement, of the very of them, at her day of marriage, or age of 21 years, daughters porwhich hoeld first happen; and until such time of payment, the sum of tions. for their maintenance, by strip payments; and did thereby further limit and appoint his trakes, out of the profits of his term of 500 years, to raise and month his eldest son, the said J. lord J. 1501. per annum, for his interest, by quarterly payments; and the refidue of the profits to manik applied in the next place to pay the aforementioned portions **Examples**, fuch and fo much thereof as the issues and profits for special thereof first abovementioned, or other provision, should not and for payment outo; and afterwards to pay all such his debts as his personal ment of debts; making leafes, or other provision by him made or to be made should fall short mortgage, and y, if my fuch debts there should be; and to make leases, mort- sales. go or sales, to and for the purposes aforesaid: And whereas A. J. been never married, the said G. lord J. soon after dying an infant, Death of the said G. lord J. by one other deed-poll, youngest thing date, &c. pursuant to his power to him reserved, thereby recit. daughter. that he had, by the faid indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing the conveyed unto the faid lord bishop of P. and Sir T. B. all his tous, &c. in the counties of B. S. and L. to the uses, intents and therein expressed, and particularly after several other uses declared, limited the remainder of all his manors, lands and heto the use of his said daughters S. M. C. and A. J. and this of their bodies; the remainder to the use of the heirs of his body, with remainder to the use of his own right heirs. And also whis power of revocation of the said uses, the said G. lord J. Declaration thereby in pursuance of his said power, revoke the uses limited to should stand fine daughters, and the remainders limited thereupon; and did feiled of preby declare, that his faid trustees and their heirs should stand seised misses after his faid manors, &c. after the determination of the uses and the determites in the faid fettlement expressed, and not by the faid deed-poll nation of the whed, to the use of his daughters, M. wife of W. S. esq; S. M. and settlement, and every other of his daughters that should hereafter be born, and not since to the heirs of their bodies respectively; with remainder to the revoked, to the of his own body, with remainder to his own right heirs, with a use of the therein referved to the said G. lord J. to revoke and alter those other daughters, their heirs, their heirs, &c. &c. did mortgage for the term of 1000 years unto J. J. esq; mortgage of Su J. J. knt. all his said manors, &c. in the said county of L. for lands in L. ing the payment of the principal sum of 10,000l. and interest for G. lord J.'s tame, unto the faid Sir J. J. in the manner therein mentioned:

**Contract the said G. lord J. did die in or about, &c. leaving issue His issue. the faid lord 7. his only son, and four daughters, viz. the said M. M. and C. And whereas the faid J. lord J. did intermarry with the J. lord J. hosourable the lady C. H. fole daughter and beirefs of P. late earl the fon's mar-1. and M. deccased: And whereas by indentures of lease and release, riage with land the arthurst and her land by sugard fines for constitute. See, lady C. H. the 27th and 28th, &c. and by several fines fur conusance, &c. .Vol. I.

Conveyance of her estate In trust for railing 20 000/. for her portion, to he applied to clear the jointure fettled on her of the premisses in L. and S. and to pay off Sir gage and the pertions of G. lord 7's daughters. Mortgage . deed, &c. to be affigued to protect the jointure, &c.

In confideration whereof J. lord J. appoints to lady C his wife, the barony of W. &c. for her jointure,

Both convey all the faid baronv . &c. in S. to the ufe of the faid 7. lord 7. for life; remainder to truffeer for lady C's life, in truft tor his heirs. 7. lord 7.'s death sithout of the premiffaid 20 00~/. &c. and with. leaving one daughter.

levied by the faid J. lord J. and the lady C. his then wife, the faid J. lord 7. and the lady C. his wife, did convey to the right honourable W. H. elq; commonly called the lord M. and the right honourable Sir J. T. knt. Master of the Rolls, and their heirs, all her castles, manors and hereditaments, in the counties of M. W. and G. in trust (among other things) for the raising of the sum of 20,000l as and for the portion of the faid lady C. to be applied to clear the jointure then fettled or agreed to be fettled upon the faid lady C. of the faid manors and premisses in the faid counties of L. and S. and to pay off the faid Sir J. J.'s mortgage, and the portions and maintenance-money, to the daughters of the faid G. lord J. wherewith the said jointure lands of the said lady C. was chargeable; and after the faid mortgage, portions and maintenancemoney should be respectively paid off, as aforesaid; then the said mortgage and securities for the faid portions and maintenances should be affigned over, in trust for the faid J. lord J. for his life, and afterwards in troft for the said lady C. J. for her life, to protect her said jointure; and afterwards in trust for the issue male of the said J. lord J. by the faid lady C. his wife; and for want of such issue male, then in trust for fuch persons and in such manner as the said J. lord J. by writing or will should appoint; and for want of such appointment, then in trust for the said F. lord F. his executors, administrators and affigns; and upon further truft, in the faid indenture of the faid, &c. contained, for the raising of the further sum of 1000l. out of the said lady C.'s estate. to be paid to the said J. lord J. his executors or administrators (the said sums amounting together to the sum of 21,000l. And whereas the said J. lord J. by his indenture bearing date the faid 28th day of May. &c. for and in confideration that the faid lady C. by the faid last mentioned indentures of leafe and releafe, and fines, had charged feveral castles. &c. in the faid counties of M. W. and G. (being her own inheritance) with the faid fum of 21,000/ for the use of the faid I lord I. in manner therein mentioned, and for other confiderations therein mentioned. did, in pursuance of the said power to him given in and by the said herein before in part recited fettlement, limit and appoint unto the faid lady C. his then wife, all the faid barony of W. and all and fingular the faid manors, &c. herein before mentioned to be fituate in the faid counties of S. and L. to hold unto the faid lady C. for her life, for her jointure, to take effect in possession from and after the death of the faid J. lord 7. And whereas the faid 7. lord 7. and lady C. his then wife, by fine fur concefferunt, &c. by them duly acknowledged, and by their indenture dated the fourteenth day of August, &c. did convey all the said barony, manors, lordships, lands and hereditaments in the said county of S to the use of the said J. lord J. for life; with remainder to the faid W: H. and Sir J. T. and their heirs, during the life of. the faid lady C. in trust for his own right heirs; as by the faid feveral and respective indentures, deed-poll and fines, nerein before mentioned, relation being thereunto had, may appear: And whereas any disposit on the said J. lord J. did depart this life, on or about, &c. inteffate, and without making any appointment or disposition touching the fes in S. or the faid trust-estate of the said premisses in the said county of S. which he was feized of, to him and his heirs, during the life of the faid lady cut iffue male, C. his wife, or touching the faid fum of 20,000% or the feveral terms for years that were to be difincumbered therewith, and died without:

iffae

iffice maked his body, leaving iffue only one daughter, viz. H. L. T. as isfut, now of about the age of ten years, and being indebted His debts. mathe time of his death by simple contract to the amount of about 6000/. Address the faid C. J. youngest daughter of the said G. lord J. died Death of minimumderage, having never been married; whereby her faid portion youngest 1 3000/mergedintheinheritance of the premisses charged with the same: daughter of Medienas the faid M. J. attained her age of twenty one years the G lord \mathcal{J} . sindenture of settlement, dated, &c. made by the faid G. lord J. G. lord J.'s storelaid, as to the said capital messuage, &c. in the said county of settlement, being part of the premisses in the said county of B. comprized in as to part of cane fettlement, was not effectual, in regard that the faid G. lord effectual. marriage with the said lady A. J. had settled the same Triportite and made between the said G. lord J. by his then of Sir G. J. knt. recorder of the city of London, of the first part; T. B. Sir W. T. and Sir R. C. knts. and the faid lady A. J. by when name of Dame A. K. widow, of the second part; and J. J. J. M. esqrs. of the third part, upon himself for his life; remainto the said A. lady J. his then intended wife, for her life, for her time; with remainder to the heirs male of their two bodies; with inders to the heirs of their two bodies, with remainder to his own heins: And the said G. lord J. having never levied a fine, or and a common recovery of the same premisses, or any part thereof, field M. his daughter, now the wife of the faid C. D. became inti- Which is fines to an estate-tail in the same, as heir and only surviving issue of the sold by said C. of the said G. lord F. by the said lady A. his wife: And the D. and M. J. which is not to be prejudiscontinuous wife, unto the right honourable W. earl of P. the title diced by this is no ways intended to be impeached or prejudiced by this act: act. the faid G. late lord F. having after the making of his faid markttlement purchased the manor of F. and divers other farms. A. &c. in, &c. in the faid county of B. the same premisses being Bost the yearly value of 400l. are comprized in and conveyed by the G. lord 7.'s settlement, bearing date, &c. to the uses therein menwined: And whereas upon the decease of the said F. lord F. without Upon the demander as a foresaid, the said four daughters of the said G. lord F. crase of J. the said M. S. M. and C. did take in fourths, and became joint lord J. without terms in possession for their lives, with several inheritances to the heirs iffue male, the their respective bodies in tail, with remainder to the said H. L. 7. four daughters when respective bodies in tail, with remainder to the laid II. L. J. aforesaid of when, as heir-general of the said G. and J. lord J. of and in the said G. lord J. beman and premisses in the said county of B. so purchased by the said came join-tehad I after the making of the said marriage-settlement; and be-nants in pos-Case likewise jointenants for their lives, with several inheritances to session for their lives, with semin tail, with remainder to the said H. L. J. in see as aforesaid, lives, with semin tail, with remainder to the said ledge C in the said inheritance. the reversion expectant on the death of the said lady C. in the pre- ances to the in the faid county of S. and also in such part of the said premisses heirs of them. "the laid county of L. as by the said G. lord J.'s settlement, dated, Bodies in tail. It is limited to his faid daughters in default of issue male of his own hig: And the trust-estate of the said premisses in the said county of which the said F lord F died seised to him and his heirs, for

Remainder to and during the life of the faid lady C.his wife, descended upon his decea faid H. L. J. unto his faid daughter and heir the faid H. L. J. determinable upon the in fee, as heir. Use of the faid lady C. and as to such part of the faid manner of D. ess general of life of the said lady C. and as to such part of the said manor of D. as faid G, and \overline{j} , other the premisses in the faid county of L. as by the last mentions lord 7. fettlement were not limited to the faid daughters of the faid G. lord Premisses libut were limited, (in default of iffue male of his own body) to his on mited to G. right heirs; the same upon the decease of the said 7.lord 7. without iff lord J.'s own male as aforefaid, descended and came to the said H.L. J. as heir gener right heirs, as well of the faid G. as of the faid F. lord F. subject to the faid mortgages descended to .faid *H. L. J.* portions, and the said jointure of her said mother the said lady C. And where as heirels geby the decease of the said C. 7. her sourth part of such of the premise neral of faid to which she became intitled as aforesaid, did go in thirds by survivo G. and J. lord J. subject to ship, to her three surviving sisters for their lives; but the inheritan faid mortgage, of the same sourth part, did fall into the said H. L. J. as heir of t portions, and said G. and J. lord J. And whereas the said lady C. is intermant mother's joinwith the right honourable T. lord viscount W. of the kingdom ture. Ireland: And whereas the faid Sir J. J. having in the year, & One of the took possession of the said mortgaged premisses in the said county fifters death, three furvive L. exhibited his bill in the high court of Chancery against the and are intifaid lord viscount W. and the faid lady C. his wife, H. L. J. W. tled for lives, and M. his wife, S. J. C. D. and M. his wife, in order to forecld but the inheritance falls to the equity of redemption of the faid manors and premiffes fo most gaged to the said Sir J. J. as aforesaid: And the said several d faid H. L. J. lady C.'s mar. fendants to the said suit answering, and the said S. J. and C. D. riage with lord M. his wife, in the right of the faid M. his wife, infifting to be viscount W. their said portions raised and paid them; the said cause upon the -Mortgagee takes possession day of, &c. came on to be heard; and an account was decreed, of mortgaged the faid lord viscount W. decreed to pay the faid mortgage and pe premisses, and tions, and to have the faid mortgage, and the faid feveral terms exhibits his bill againstlord 99 years and 500 years, assigned as he should direct : And the ter, by his report, dated, &c. reported due to the faid S. 7. for h viscount W. portion, interest and arrears of maintenance, the sum of 37251. 1s. 6 and C. his wife, H. L. J. And to the said M. D. for her portion, interest and arrears of main W. S. and M. tenance to herself and her sister C. to whom she was administratrix, the his wife, S. J. fum of 4003l. 1s. 6d. And the faid master, by another report, dated C D. and M. &c. reported due to the faid Sir J. J. upon his faid mortgage, fa his wife to foreclofe. principal money, interest and costs of suit, the sum of 13,1561. 24 Antwer, infitt-6d. over and above what he had received out of the rents and pro onsbeing paid, fits of the faid mortgaged premisses: And whereas the faid sum of Mortgage and 13,156l. 21. 6d. so reported due to the faid J. J. as aforefaid, he been fince paid to the faid Sir J. J. and the faid mortgage affigned portions deover by the direction of the faid lord viscount W. unto J. M. H. M. creed to be Report of mo. J. M. W. F. and T. A. as a fecurity for the faid monies and integration rells. And sub-reas the faid S. J. did intermarry with G. H. efg; and nies due. is tince dead without iffue of her body: And the faid G. H. has taken Mortga; emoney paid, out letters of administration to the said S. his late wife, whereby he and mortgage the said G. H became intitled to the said portion, and the arrears of affigned. interest thereof due to the said S. his wife, as aforesaid: And upon age with G.H. the death of the faid S without iffue as aforefaid, her faid fourth part of the premisses in the said counties of L. and S. and also her said third Her death part of her faid fifter C.'s fourth part in the faid premiffes in the faid without thue. C.H. adminifcounties of L. and S. survived to her said two fisters M. and M. for a-manuncicled on.

their lines: But the faid S.'s fourth part of the said premisses in the Her fourth faid county of B. and her faid third part of her faid fifter C.'s share, part and third extent part of the faid premifies in the faid county of B. furvived part of the whethe faid M. for her life; the faid M. as to the fame premisses and S. survived the faid county of B. being the only surviving jointenant with her to her sisters, it is the death, by reason that the said M. had joined with and her fourth person half band C. D. in a fine of her part in the said county of B. part, &c. in B. said bareby severed her jointenancy as to the same premisses: But the survived, &c. # \$4 fourth part of the inheritance of the premisses in the said miss of B. L. and S. expectant upon the respective deceases of her farriving fifters, did fall into the said H. L. J. as heir-general of the said G. and J. lord J. as aforesaid: And subereas 10001. part of 10001. paid half for of 21,000/. was raised out of the estate of the said lady C. out of lady the paid to the faid J. lord J. in his life-time; but the fum of C.'s effate to secol is not yet raised or paid out of the said lady C.'s estate, but J. lord J. but not the the personal affets of the said J. lord J. And whereas the grow-remainder restrict of the faid mortgage and portions, and other out-goings 20,000/. et ef the faid several premisses, will very much lessen the respective Shares of peris of the shares of the several persons interested therein; neither sons interested the best improvement be made of the said several shares of the par- lessened by materized, in regard the same are undivided, and subject to seve the interest in comingencies; and for that divers questions and disputes have the mortgage, by reason of the doubtful penning of the said G. lord 7.'s setdated the faid twenty-fifth day of, &c. which are like to ocbog and expensive suits: For the preventing of which said Likely to be and for the raising of money for the paying off the said mort-suits. and portions (which cannot be but by a fale of the premiffes; Reason of making this who of the infancy of the said H. L. J.) and to the intent a ach rales of the premisses may be made, and the monies arising may be paid and distributed in such manner and proporwe herein after is mentioned, your Majesty's most obedient sub-1.8 and M. his wife, C. D. and M. his wife, and G. H. do most by beseech your Majesty, That it may be enasted, and be it enasted, Enasted, , &c. That all the faid barony, &c. herein before mentioned to be That the presuprized in the said settlement of the twenty-fifth of October, &c. misses in &c. finite and being in the faid counties of B. S. and L. other than and except, &c. be veffed in except the faid capital meffuage, &c. comprized in the faid marriage trullees, subment of the seventh day of June, &c., and so sold to the faid wist P. as aforesaid, with their and every of their rights, members, appurtenances, and the fee-simple and inheritance thereof, shall from the - day of, &c. absolutely and fully vested; and the hereby, from the faid --- day of, &c. are absolutely and reflect in the right honourable N. lord viscount S. and S. the homable D. W. of C, esq; J. E. of B. in the county of N. esq; W. P. W. of Gray's Inn, in the county of M. esq; and their to the use and behoof of them the said (Trustees) and their (Trustees) freed and discharged from all the uses, estates, trusts, provi-freed from 🛰 limitations, remainders, reversions and contingencies, limited and uses. &c. but printed, or declared in the faid in part recited fettlement, of the subject to the heay-fifth day of Odober, &c. and the faid deeds poll herein before upon trust to

mentioned, fell.

mentioned, subject nevertheless to the said mortgage, upon the trul and to the intents and purposes herein after mentioned, (that is to say upon special trust and considence, that they the said (Trustees) at the survivors, &c. do and shall, so soon as conveniently they can,

Clause for the fecurity of purchasors.

one or more fale or fales, fell, dispose of, and convey all the barony, &c. herein before mentioned and intended to be hereby ed in them the faid (Truftees) and their heirs, as aforefaid, their and every of their appurtenances, and the fee simple and in ritance of the same, unto one or more purchasor or purchasors: to the intent that any purchasor or purchasors of all or any part of premiffes which the faid trustees are herein before authorised to see aforesaid, may securely enjoy their said purchases, It is hereby furt enaded, That the receipt or receipts which shall be given by the tees herein before nominated for the sale of the said premisses, or furvivors or furvivor of them, or the heirs or assigns of such surving to the respective purchasors of the premisses, or of any part there for the purchase money which shall be actually paid for the same, for any part thereof, shall be a good and effectual discharge both law and equity to the faid respective purchasors; so that neither s purchasor or purchasors, their respective heirs, executors, admini tors, or assigns, or the premisses to be sold, shall be liable or respons for any loss or misapplication which shall or may at any time herea be had or made of all or any part of fuch purchase money; And the monies arising by and out of such fale or sales, the same are by directed and appointed to be paid, divided and applied by the truftees herein and hereby before nominated for the making of fale or fales, or the furvivors or furvivor of them, or the heirs or of fuch furvivor, in manner following, (that is to fay) in the place, that the faid truffees, out of the monies arifing by the s fales of the premisses in the said county of L. shall pay off the said

of 13,1561. 21. 61. reported due on the said mortgage of the said misses in the said county of L. to be raised and borne in the proport following, (that is to say) the sum of 83691. 41. (being twelves thereof, the whole in nineteen equal parts being divided) out of monies arising by sale or sales of that part of the manor of D. and the premisses in the said county of L. herein before mentioned to been limited for want of issue male of the said J. and G. lord J. to right heirs of the said G. lord J. and 48461. 181, 6d. (being se parts thereof, the whole in nineteen equal parts being divided) out the monies arising by the sale or sales of the residue of the said man of D. and B. and other the premisses in the said county of L. and said trustees, out of the residue of the monies arising by the sale or sales of the premisses in the said county of L. and also by the monitarising by the sale or sales of the premisses in the said county of

Application of the money.

1. To pay off the mortgage in various proportions.

2. To pay the charge of this act and truftees expences.

3. To pay faid M. D. and G. H. shall pay the sum of 2711. 17s. for the charges of passing this act, at towards the said trustees suture charges and expences; and shall also pethe said sum of 40031 is. 6d. unto the said M. D. and the said sum 37251. is. 6d. to the said G. H. their respective executors, &c. whis said three last mentioned sums amount in the whole to the sum 80001, which is to be raised and borne in manner following, viz.

fum of 23521. 18s. 6d. part thereof, (being ten parts, the whole 8000 in thirty-four equal parts being divided) out of the monies arising by

the fake or fales of the premisses in the country of S. and 56471. 12.6d. (being twenty-four parts of the faid 8000/, the whole 8000/, in thirtyfor equal parts being divided) out of the monies arising by the fale while of the faid manor and premisses in the said county of L. in the pertions following, viz. 3566l. 11s. 4d. (being twelve parts of the 3647/. 11. 6d. the whole in nineteen equal parts being divided) that part of the manor of D. and other the premisses in the said is male of the said J. and G. lord J. to the right heirs of the said Lord 7. and 20801. 10s. 2d. (the remaining seven parts of the said stepl. 11. 6d the whole in nineteen equal parts being divided) out of the money arising by the sale or sales of the residue of the said manors I D. and B. in the faid county of L. and in the next place out of the the of the monies arising by the said sale or sales of the premisses in faid county of S. shall pay the sum of 4215l. 13s. 10d to the said 4. To pay hand viscount W. and Sir J. T. or the survivor of them, his execuscadministrators, in trust for the said H. L. J. for and in respect trust for H. her interest in the premisses in the said county of S. during the life S. J. fthe faid lady C. her mother, (the faid fum of 42151. 13s. 10d. being and above the fum of 23521. 18s. 6d. being the proportion which hid premises in the faid county of S. is to bear for clearing the metaid portions, and charges of this act) and out of the residue of the mey to be raised by the sale or sales of the said premisses in the said my of L. shall pay unto the lady C. W. her executors, &c. the sum 5. To pay 28,7071. 7s. 8d, being as well the value set on her said jointure in lady C. find premisses in the said county of L. being 1900l. per annum, 14631. 8s. 6d. the monies received by the said Sir J. J. out of tants of the faid jointure-estate, beyond his growing interest, after thanh of the said J. lord J. over and above the sum of 48731. 3s. statured by her, and deducted for her third part of the faid debt, sted due on the faid mortgage, and of the faid 1463l. 8s. 6d. so as petaid received by the faid Sir J. J. and over and above 1882/. 171. allowed by her for the third part of the said 56471. 1s. 6d. the portion charged on the faid premisses in the faid county of L. ands the portions, and for the charges of passing this act, and the truftees future charges and expences; which faid fum of 13,707!. *8dis to be raifed and borne out of the faid premisses in the faid county of Limthe proportion following, (that is to fay) the fum of 86571. 121.44. being twelve parts of the faid fum of 13,707l. 7s. 8d. the same being in ecteen equal parts divided) out of that part of the said manor of D. d other the premisses in the said county of L. before mentioned to be intailed; and the sum of 5050l. 5s. 4d. (being seven parts of the fum of 13,707l. 7s. 8d. the same being in nineteen equal parts inded) out of the relidue of the faid manor of D, and the faid maof B. and premisses in the said county of L. before mentioned to t istailed; and also out of the monies to be raised by the sale or sof the premisses hereby directed to be fold in the faid county of the faid (truflees) or the furvivors or furvivor of them, shall pay R. D. of, &c. and H. G. of, &c. or the survivor of them, his pecators or administrators, in trust for the sole and separate use of the 6. To pay to M. S. the sum of 2666l. 131, 4d. in respect of her title to two- trustees for the had of the faid premisses in the country of B. for her life; and unto use of faid M. S.

J. D. of, &c. and R. L. of, &c. or the survivor of them, his executive

7. The like of said M. D.

tors or administrators, in trust for the fole and separate use of the fa M. D. her executors or administrators, the sum of 13331. 61. 8d. in spect of her title to the remaining premisses in the said county of I for her life; and as to the residue of the monies to be raised by the or fales of the same premisses in the said county of B. the said (m) tees) or the survivors, &c. shall pay two fourth parts thereof to t faid lord viscount W. and Sir J. T. or the survivor of them, his exec tors or administrators, in trust for the said H. L. J. her executors administrators; and shall pay one other sourth part thereof to the R. D. and H. G. or the survivor of them, his executors or administration tors, in trust for the sole and separate use of the said M. S. and his also pay the remaining fourth part thereof to J. D. and R. L. or t furvivor of them, his executors or administrators, in trust for the and separate use of the said M. D. her executors and administrated and as to all the residue of the monies to be raised by the sale or sale of that part of the manor of D. and other the premisses in the fa county of L. herein before mentioned to have been limited for want issue male of the said F and G lord F to the right heirs of the said G. lord F. the faid (truflees) or the survivors, &c. shall pay the same the faid lord viscount W. and Sir J. T. or the survivor of them, executors or administrators, in trust for the said H. L. J. her exec tors or administrators: and as to all the residue of the monies arisis by the fale or fales of other the premisses in the said counties of L. S. the faid (truffees) or the furvivors, &c. shall pay the same as follow eth, viz. two fourth parts thereof to the faid lord viscount W. and 3. T. or the survivor of them, his executors or administrators, in tri for the faid H. L. J. and one other fourth part thereof to the R. D. and H. G. or the furvivor of them, his executors or admit trators, in trust for the separate use of the said M. S. and the rem ing fourth part thereof to the faid J. D. and R. I. or the survivo them, his executors or administrators, in trust for the sole and separate use of the said M. D. her executors or administrators. Provided ways, that until fuch fale or fales be made as aforesaid, the truste hereby appointed for the fale of the faid respective premisses, the heirs and affigus, shall permit and suffer such several persons to receive the rents, issues and profits of the said several premisses respectively as would have been intitled to the same, in case this act had never bet made: but the faid lady C. W. is to pay and discharge all interest n maining due on the faid mortgage and portions fince the time limited the before mentioned reports for the payment thereof, till the sai mortgage and portions shall be paid out of the rents and profits of the faid premisses charged therewith, or out of the monies hereby directed t be paid to her the faid lady C. W. Provided also, and the faid mone hereby directed and appointed to be paid to the faid R. D. and H. C or the furvivor of them, his executors or administrators, in trust for the separate use of the said M. S. as aforesaid, is upon special trust and con fidence that the same or any part thereof shall not be liable to the con

vivor of them, his executors, administrators or assigns, shall from time to time, and all times, put out, apply and dispose of the same monic

8. In trust for H. L. J.

9. M. S.

10. M. D.

11. H. L. J

12. M. S.

13. M. D. How the rents, Ec. to be applied till premiffes fold.

Interest on mortgage,

The money to be paid to the use of M. S. not to be liable, &c. to her hufband's troul, debts or incumbrances of the faid W. S. her faid husband, or an debts, &c. claiming under him, that they the faid R. D. and H. G. and the lu

er any part thereof, to fuch person or persons, and for such uses, intents How the same and perpoles, as the faid M. S. from time to time, separate and apart shall be aphas the faid W. S. her husband, whether covert or discovert, and not-Plied. withdading her coverture, by any deed or writing, deeds or writings, # by her laft will and testament, or any writing purporting her last will and relament, to be by her sealed and delivered or published, shall apt, direct or declare; and that under fuch trusts, qualifications, con-Line, limitations, powers and agreements, as the the faid M. S. thall, awahkanding her coverture, appoint, direct or declare; and for at of fuch appointment, direction or declaration, and until fuch pointment, direction or declaration shall be made to pay the same, deso the proceed and encrease thereof, to the said M. S. her execua or administrators, to her and their own proper use and benefit. beviled always, and it is hereby enacted, that all or any of the creof the said W. S. shall have the same right to have satisfaction of What liable is faid respective debts, out of the interest of the monies arising by to the husto faid M. S.'s share of the said manors, lands and premisses, as band's debts. by could have had out of her faid share of the faid manors and , as if this act had never been made, and not otherwite. Profurther, and the monies hereby directed and appointed to be The money to the said lord viscount W. and Sir J. T. trustees for the said H. 10 be paid for 3. is upon special trust and considence, that they the said lord H. L. J. to be seest W. and Sir J. T. and the survivor of them, his executors, put out till she indicators or affigns, shall from time to time, as often as occasion marries. Require, put out and dispose of the same at interest, for the imment of the same, and for the benefit and advantage of the L. J. and that such monies to be so paid in trust for the IIL. 7. or the securities upon which the same or any part be placed out as aforefaid, shall be paid or assigned we the said H. L. 7. at her age of twenty-one years or day minage, which shall first happen; and in case of her death beher faid age of twenty-one years or marriage, then the fame to and or affigued unto her executors or administrators: And, the preventing of all controversies touching the said 20,000/. The 20,000/. be be raised out of the said estate of the said lady C. as aforesaid; to be raised is bereby declared and enalted, That the fame shall be taken and Out of lady C's estate, med to be part of the personal assets of the said F. lord F. and deemed assets to pay his debts, and reimburse the said lady C. W. the said of lord J. J. m of 4873l. 3s. 8d. and 1882l. 17s. 2d. being deducted and al- and liable to and by her out of the value of her jointure and rents received pay his debts 8 7. 7. towards discharging the said mortgage and portions, burse lady C. the furplus thereof distributable, according to the Statute of the money al-libration. Provided always, and it is enaded, by the authority lowed out of resid, That the said lord viscount S. &c. and all other the trus- her jointure. in this act before named, and every of them, their several heirs, waors and administrators, shall and may in the first place deduct all Trussees may moks and charges which they or any of them shall be respectively deduct mo, in relation to the execution of the trufts hereby in them re-charges, &c. or declared, or any of them, out of the rents, issues and profits Le leveral premisses, or any part thereof, until sale, or out of the arising by the said sale or sales, or out of their respective monies or any part thereof; and that they the said several and respective

and reim-

And chargeable, &c.

herein before mentioned, until and to the intent the faid portions and maintenances shall be thereby or otherwise fully raised and paid: And further that the same manors and premisses shall, according to a codicil intended to have been annexed to the faid will, be, and they are hereby charged with the yearly payment of 100L a-piece to the faid G. and R. respectively, during their respective lives, at the said feasts of, &c. without any defalcation, &c. the first payment thereof to begin and be made at fuch of the faid feast-days as shall next happen after they shall attain their respective ages of 21 years; and in case the said several yearly rents of 100%, or either of them, shall be behind or unpaid by the space of 40 days next after either of the said feast-days whereon the same ought to be paid as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful for the said Ga and R. respectively, and their respective assigns, into the said manon and premisses, or any part thereof, to enter and distrain, and the distress and diffresses then and there to secure on the premisses, or to take, lead, drive, and carry away, fell or dispose according to law, towards satisfi faction and full payment of the faid respective yearly rents, and the arrearages thereof: And be it further enalled by, &c. that from and after the feveral deceases of the said Sir R. H. and T. H. without hein male of their feveral and respective bodies coming, the said manors and premisses to them respectively devised as aforesaid, and which are no contained in the faid fettlement, shall vest in, and be held and enjoyed by the faid G. and the heirs male of his body; and for default of such issue by the said R. and the heirs male of his body; and for default of fuch iffue, the faid E. M. S. N. and T. and the daughters of the for of the faid Sir T. H. and their heirs for ever; Saving to the King &c. and to the faid dame E. and to S. B. wife of T. B. efq; and to A. H. fifters to Sir R. H. long fince deceafed, and aunts to Sir T. E. also deceased, and all and every other person, &c. (other than the seven ral fons and daughters of the faid Sir T. H, and their respective heir and affigns) all fuch estate, &c,

Claufe of diftrefs.

After the decease of the fons born before the will without heirs male.

Premiffes to go to the fons born after the will, &c. faving, &c.

> An All for better enabling the Honourable J. B. Efq; to raife Portions for his younger Children.

Recital of a fettlement of lands

THEREAS by indenture tripartite, bearing date, &c. made between J. B. esq; (by the name and designation of the honourable J. B. of S. &c. second fon of the right honourable the earl of A.) and E. wife of the faid J. B. of the first part, Sir W. H. of, &c. and J. R. of, &c. of the second part, and R. R. of, &c. and W. S. of &c. of the third part, and a fine fur conusance de droit come ceo, &c. thereupon had and levied, all that, &c. in the county of L. whereof or wherein the faid E, or any others in trust for her, had any estate of freehold or inheritance in possession, &c. or had any estate whatsoever in law or equity, were limited and fettled to the uses, intents and purposes, and upon the trusts, and with and under the provisoes, powers charges and limitations following, viz. To the use of the said J. B. and E. his wife, for and during the term of their natural lives, and the longer liver of them, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and after the determination of their said estates, to the use of the faid Sir W. H. and J. R. their heirs and assigns, for and during the na

to the use of J. B. and E. his wife for their lives, then to trustees for 500

tura

for R. 100l. per ann. till 17 years old, and afterwards 300l. per ann. till 21; md k bis fon T. 60l. per ann. till 17, and from thence 120l. per ann. 21; and to each of the faid daughters 40l. per ann. till 18 years old, free thenceforth 100l. per ann. till they should respectively marry.) And when the faid Sir T. H. had, after making of the faid will, two Children born fee, G. and R. from whom no provision is thereby or otherwise made, nor after the will. the maintenance of T. (wi was also born after the making the said Doubtful muli her portion become payable; and it being doubtful whether whether Sir in findness of law the faid Sir T. H. (by reason of the settlement T. H. could Brein after mentioned) had power by his will to dispose of the profits make such fome part of the faid manors and premisses during the minority of will. in edek fon, as by the faid will is intended: Wherefore, and for the Wherefore, to better providing and security of the portions and maintenances of the provide porstem and younger fons of the faid Sir T. H. and the fettling and tions for and of the estate devised by the said will upon the issue-male of the younger children, and Sir T. H. born after the making thereof; May it please your fettling estate tolk excellent Majesty, That at the humble petition of dame E. relict on his issue of the said Sir T. H. and of Sir N. Le S. bart. R. W. esq; H. O. esq; male born af-led R. B. doctor in physic, executors of the last will and testament ter the will: the faid Sir T. H. It may be enacted, and be it enacted by, &c. that It is enacted he find Sir N. Le S. R. W. esq; H. O. and R. B. their executors and cutors, during the respective minorities of the minorities Sir R. H. and T. H. receive and take all the rents, issues and pro- of Sir R. H. sof the faid manors and premiffes to them respectively limited as and T. H. may forefaid, (other than such parts thereof as are the jointure of the receive rents. dame E. H. for so long time as she shall live) and dispose the same so to pay the portions, &c. desphters of the faid Sir T. H. as in the faid will is expressed: and contains to pay and allow unto the faid T. the yearly fum of 40% seed the shall attain the age of 18 years, and from thenceforth 100%. party until the shall be married, and the sum of 2000/. at her day of inge or age of 21 years, which shall first happen; but in case she summarried, such sum to revert to the said Sir R. H. and to the G. and R. towards their respective educations and maintenances, th of them the fum of 401. yearly, till they shall attain their respeceages of 17 years, and afterwards 80% yearly, until they shall attain heir several and respective ages of 21 years; the said several maintewere to be respectively payable and paid to the sons and daughters of the faid Sir T. H. at the feaths of, &c. the first payment, &c. And be further enalled by, &c. that in case the rents and profits of the said And in case more and premisses to be received as aforefaid, shall (with the over- such rents, of the personal estate of the said Sir T. H. which is to be applied &c. with the that purpose) not be sufficient to pay and satisfy the said mainte-the personal portions; that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said estate shall not contors of the laid Sir T.H.or the survivors or survivor of them, or the be sufficient, ferences or administrators of such survivors, and they have hereby full the executors poer and authority to receive and take the rents, issues and profits, may take the otherwise dispose by mortgage or fale of such the said manors and profits, mort-Penifics as are not comprised in the fettlement made by the faid Sir premifics.

T. H. bearing date. See wherein the foingure of the faid date. 7. H. bearing date, &c. wherein the jointure of the said dame E. is settled, and other than the said manors and premisses in H. and S. Worchid, as they shall think fit: Subjett nevertheless to the annuities Subject, &c. herein

A power to revoke to uses and limit new ones.

E. B. dead, and no appointment made touching the young er children's portions.

Advantage of preferring the younger children.

The father and eldest fon are desirous that the 1000% and the portions should be raised and paid, of such as are then living.

To remedy fuch inconvenience,

it is enacted, that premiffes be veiled in truftees for loco years to raife the faid 1000/. the faid 6000/.

spective portions: and (amongst other things) it is provided, that if there be no fuch iffue male as aforefaid, living at the commencement of the faid term of 500 years, or any other child or children then living, belides one son, then the said term of 5000 years should cease and determine, with a power in the faid indenture referved or limited, for the said J. B. and E. his wife, jointly to revoke the uses and trusts aforefaid, and limit new ones, as by the faid indenture, and the records of the faid fine doth appear: And whereas the faid E. B. is fince dead, and no appointment hath been made touching the portions of fuch younger children, nor have any the uses or trusts aforesaid been revoked or altered in execution of the power for that purpose left in the said J.B. and E. his wife; and at the time of her death the faid E.left iffue by the said J. B. sive sons and one daughter: namely, the said W. her eldest son, and the said F. her second son, which W. and F. have attained their ages of twenty-one years: and also W. of the age of twelve years, H. of the age of eight years, K. of the age of fix years, and B. of the age of eighteen years, and no other child: And for a fmuch as it would be greatly for the advantage and preferment of the faid younger sons, that the said portions should be made payable to them as they shall respectively attain to their ages of twenty-one years, and of the said daughter at that age or marriage; and the faid J. B. and W. B. his fon are defirous the faid 1000/. and the faid portions, should be so raised and paid accordingly: but in regard the said respective sums of 4000% and 6000l. are by the limitations aforesaid, contingent, and to be raised only in case there shall be some younger child or children living at the time of the commencement of the said term of 500 years in possession, which term does not commence till after the death of the faid J. B. and are then to be applied only for the portion and portions of such younger child or children as shall be then living, none of the portions can, by virtue of the trults aforefaid, be raifed or even secured or ascertained in the life-time of the faid J. B. and such portion or portions will go and be payable only to fuch younger child or children as shall happen to survive him the faid G. B. which mischief and inconvenience, by reason of the minority of sour of the said younger children cannot be remedied without authority of parliament. May it therefore, &c. upon the humble petition of the faid J. B. W. B. and F. B. and also of the faid W. B. H. B. K. B. and B. B. the infants, by the faid J. B. their father and guardian, that it may be enacled, and be it enacled by, &c. that the said respective manors, &c. comprized in the said indenture and fine, from and after the -- day of **-**- &c. shall be, and are hereby vested in the said Sir W. H. and J. R. their executors, &c. for the term of 1000 years, commencing from the faid -- Nevertheless upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes hereaster limited and expressed, (that is to say) upon trust that they the faid Sir W. H. and J. R. and the survivor of them, his executors, &c. shall and do, with all convenient speed, by and with the consent of the said J. B. (if living) by mortgage, &c. of all or any part of the said term of 1000 years, of all or any part of the said manors, &c. hereby in them vested, raise in the first place the said sum of 1000l and in the next place the faid fum of 6000l. and the charges and expences in or about this act, and the execution of the trufts hereby directed; which faid respective sums of 1000l and 6000l so respectively

mal low of the said J. B. and E. his wife, and the longer liver of years, and to, whe intent to preferve contingent ules; and from and after the after that terms maked the faid J. B. and E. to the use of the said Sir W. H. and J. the first, &c. directors, &c. for the term of 500 years next ensuing the fon. **he** the faid \mathcal{F} . B. and E. his wife, upon the trusts, and to the inadperpoles in the faid indenture declared touching the fame; for the expiration or other determination of the faid term of 500 to the pic of W. B. first fon of the said J. B. and E. his wife, de lein male of his body issuing; and for default of such issue, the of J. B. second son of the said J B. and E. his wife, and sim male of his body iffuing; and for default of fuch iffue, to the And as touching and concerning the said term The said Mitte third, &c. wo you limited to the said Sir W.H. and J.R. their executors, &c. term is derefail, the same is by the said indenture declared to be upon trust, clared to be to the intent, that they the faid Sir W. H. and J. R. their execu- upon truft to the by leafing, mortgaging, or by fale or fales of the faid ma-raile 1000/, to ac or of any part or parcel thereof, and of all their faid effate cording to apin to my person or persons whatsoever, for any term or number pointment. n, wto them should seem meet, or otherwise should, immediate-The decease of them the said \mathcal{F} . B. and E. his wife, raise and levy from of 1000l. to be paid to such person or persons as the said Lould by any writing under his hand and seal, or by his last will or appoint; and from and after the raising the said sum, or in dewhich appointment as aforesaid, then upon this further trust and trace, that in case there should be any issue male of the body of J. B. and E. his wife, and one or more other child or children 7. B. and E. his wife, living at the time of the commencedisclaid term of 500 years in possession, then upon trust, that The bid Sir W. H. and J. R. their executors, &c. should by leafangaging, or by fale or fales of the faid manors, &c. and prehis to them limited for 500 years, or of a competent part thereof, and with the rents and profits thereof, raife and levy for the por-portions of all and every fuch child and children, (other than younger chil ecept the eldest iffue male of their bodies then living, who would dren. titled to the freehold of the faid premisses, by virtue of the limitadurefaid) such sum and sums of money, and at such time or times, In fact parts or portions, as the faid $\mathcal{J}.$ B. and E. his wife, at any or times during their joint lives, by any writing or writings under hads and feals, attefted by three or more credible witneffes, direct, limit or appoint; and in default of fuch direction, limior appointment, then to raise and levy by the ways and means thid, or either of them, the sums herein after-mentioned, viz. one such child, (not being entitled to the freehold) the sum of and if more than one, then the sum of 6000/. equally to be dibetween them: fuch respective portions to be paid to the younger ons at his or their respective age of 21 years, and to every her at the like age or day of marriage, which should first hapbut upon this further trust, that until such portions should reand become payable, they the faid Sir W. H. and J. R. their Mon, &c. flould, out of the profits of the laid premisses, raile for Printenance and education of fuch child or children, fuch fums of I whey should think fit, not exceeding the interest of their respective.

to the use of

Proviso that the said portions are in full satisfaction.

Indemnity of the truffees acting according to the direction of J. B. and his eldest fon, &c.

Costs and charges to be allowed, &cc.

Truffees receipts good to purchafors, &c.

from and after his decease, to the use of the said W. B. and the ke male of his body; and for default of fuch iffue, to the use of the s E. B. and the heirs male of his body: and for default of such issue, the use of the heirs of the body of the said F. B. on the body of the E. his wife begotten; and for default of such issue, to the use of right heirs of the said J. B. for ever. Provided always, and it is been enacted and declared. That the faid respective portions and sums of ney hereby directed and appointed to be raifed, shall be, and are by declared to be, in satisfaction and discharge of all sum and sum money, which the daughter and younger sons of the said J. B. and his late wife, or the executors and affigns of the said F. B. shall might claim, or be any ways intitled to, at or after commencement the faid term of 500 years, out of all or any the manors, &c. by vid of the faid term of 500 years, or the trusts thereof declared: And bereby further enalted, by the authority aforesaid, That the several tees by this act named, and every of them, their and every of their cutors, &c. shall be, and are hereby indemnified and saved harmless, every fale or mortgage which shall be made, and for every second which shall be taken in pursuance of this act, so as such sales, me gages or fecurities respectively, be made or taken with the consest approbation of the faid J. B. testified in writing under his hand, living; and in case of his death, then with the consent and appre tion of the faid W. B. if living; and that it shall and may be lawful and for the faid truftees by this act named, and the furvivor, &c. of the monies which shall come to his and their hands, by virtue of this in the first place, to pay and discharge all costs and charges in and a passing this act, and in the next place, retain, deduct and satisfy him and themselves, all such charges and expences as they or either them shall be put unto, or any wife sustain in passing this act, or thing relating thereto, or in execution of the trusts herein declared contained; and that none of the trustees by this act named. executors or administrators of either of them, shall be answerable en countable for any fum or fums of money what soever, but such as be they shall respectively actually receive, and not one of them for the ceipts, acts or defaults of another of them, but each of them for own acts, receipts and wilful defaults only, and not otherwife. vided, and it is hereby further enacted by the authority aforesaid, I the receipt or receipts of the said trustees, or the survivor of them, of the executors or alligns of such survivor, shall from time to time be fufficient acquittance and acquittances, discharge and discharges, to mortgagee or mortgagees, purchasor or purchasors, for such sum fums of money as he or they shall advance, lend or pay upon such mo gage or mortgages, or for such purchase or purchases respectively, withstanding the several trusts herein before limited and appointed, and concerning the faid monies fo to be raifed by fuch mortgages fales aforesaid; and that no misapplication, want of application, other loss or embezzlement of the said monies so to be advanced paid upon such mortgages, or for such purchase or purchases, or of a part or parcel thereof, shall in any wife affect or be hurtful, or prejut cial to any fuch respective mortgagee or mortgagees, purchasor !! purchasors; but that every such mortgagees or mortgagees, purchas or purchasors, shall hold and enjoy the manors, lands and heredit

ment, which shall be so mortgaged or purchased as aforesaid, again the said J. B. and the heirs male of the body of the said \$ 200 the body of the faid E. B. begotten, and against the heirs of **Find 7. B.** and the said E. B. and against the heirs of either of per, and all persons claiming any estate or interest therein, by virthe faid term of 500 years, or of the faid indenture and fine, as maid; any thing in the faid recited indenture and fine contained to montrary notwithstanding: Saving nevertheless to the King, &c. Saving, &c. wher than and except the said J. B. and his heirs, and the heirs of which E. his wife, the said W. B. and the heirs male of his body; B. W. B. H. B. K. B. and the lieirs male of their respective bodies; id the heirs of the body of the faid J. B. and E. his wife, and the B. B and her heirs, and the said Sir W. H. and J. R. their exems, alministrators and assigns, in respect of the said term of 500 refled in them by the said recited indenture and sine, and all and by person and persons, any estate, &c. in trust, and for the benefit by of the parties before excepted, or why of them, by virtue of the faid sted indenture and fine) all fuch right, &c.

At to enable the Trustees of W. E. an Infant, to sell Park of his Eftate, for Payment of his Father's Dibts on Special-

THEREAS W. E. late of, &c. esq; deceased, (father of the Recitat of the faid infant) being in his life-time seised in fee-simple of and in father's will, day of, &c. did on the ----- day of, &c. make his last will whereby he the manors, &c. of what nature or quality soever, and also all for the mainmodel estate whatsoever, in trust, that they the said trustees should tenance and bis son the said W. E. to whom he committed his tuition until he education of attain the age of 21 years, so much for his maintenance and eduand provides and provides as they should think fit, until his age of 16 years (he being now for the tuition remold) and from that time to pay him out of the rents and profits and maintenthe faid real and personal estate 2001 per annum, quarterly, clear of ance of his Etazes, until his age of 21 years; and also pay 2501 per annum, daughters. Merly, clear of all taxes, unto Mrs. M. R. for the maintenance and extion of B. and E. E. (the faid testator's daughters) until they respectively attain their age of 18 years, (one of them being now the age of 9 years, and the other of the age of 7 years) and then saile and pay to the said B. and E. out of the said estate, 2,000 a x: and if either of them died before such age, then to pay the surwof them 4000l. And the said testator committed the tuition and tation of his faid daughters to the faid M. R. (their aunt.) And Milnomer in M. B. aunt to the faid B and E. E. is and was the person in the will of by the faid testator in his faid will, altho' the name of M. R. guardian's by mistake inserted in the said will instead of M. B. to whom the name. thator intended to devise the tuition of the said daughters, together the faid annual fum of 250l. for their maintenance and education : bereas the faid M. B. bath by indenture, bearing date, &c. and Affignment of resecuted under her hand and feal, furrendered and affigned unto of the daughfind J. E. the guardianship, tuition and education of the said B. ters. VOL. I.

and E. E. and also the said yearly sum of 2501 and the reception them and all her right, title and interest of, in and unto the same: 4 whereas the said testator also willed that the said trustees should come

and affign unto his faid fon (when of the age of 21 years) and his hei

all his faid estate; but if he died before such age without issue, then

Testator willed the trustees to convey his estate to his son (when of age) and his heirs, &c.

Testator's debts.

No provision made by teftator for payment thereof.

Account of personal estate not sufficient to pay.

Creditors on specialties insist on payment.

It, is therefore enacted, that the truffees fhall fell the estate of, &c.

devised all his estate to his faid daughters, except, &c. which he in in case gives to his brother J. E. and his heirs: And whereas the said. tator at his death did owe unto W. M. of, &c. and others, upon fere mortgages of part of his estate; and also by bonds, several sums of a ney, which are estimated to amount in the whole to the sum of 624 principal money, besides a great arrear of interest; and was then a indebted to several other persons, by books and simple contract, seven other fums of money, estimated to amount in the whole to the fund 1959L and made no provision by his faid will for payment of any of debts: And whereas the faid testator's personal estate amounts, by d mation, to no more than 1261l, which not being sufficient to discharge the faid book debts, his creditors by specialties do insist to have a sat faction for the faid 6135% with the interest thereof, out of his n effate, which cannot be done without felling fome part thereof: and! fale can be made by reason of the infancy of the said children, but I the authority of parliament; and foralmuch as the speedy payment all the faid debts will be of great advantage to the faid W. E. the i fant, whose estate will otherwise be greatly reduced by a continued terest for the said debts: In consideration whereof, the said W. E. infant, by the said J. E. his grandmother and guardfan, doth 🕬 humbly beseech your most excellent Majesty, That it may be enot That they the said trustees, J. E. T. C. and it is enacted by, &c. W. and T. G. and their affigns, and the survivors, &c. shall and me and are hereby fully and effectually enabled and impowered absolute to fell and dispose of the said manor of S. &c. and every or any personal the faid premisses, to the best purchaser or purchasers that can reason bly be gotten for the same; and with the money arising by and for fuch fale shall pay off and discharge all the debts of the said W. E. 6 ceased, secured by mortgages, bonds and other specialties, and all terest which now is or shall become due for the same, as far as the purchase money will extend and amount unto; and if there be any on plus after fuch payments as aforelaid, the same shall remain in the han of the faid truffees and the furvivors or furvivor of them, and the cutors, &c. under the same trust as the faid premisses hereby directed be fold are subject to by the will of the said testator in all things; exce that if it shall happen that all the debts of the said testator, secured! mortgage or other specialties, be not yet discovered, and that sos other debt or debte, so secured, shall hereafter be found out, affectin the real estate of the said tostator; in such case the said overplus mom shall be liable to pay off and discharge such debt or debts as aforesis with the interest due thereupon; any thing in this act contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding: And it is bereby furth enaded and declared, that all and every fuch purchaser and purchaser and his and their heirs and affigns, shall hold and enjoy the faid mano hereditaments, and premisses, or so much thereof as they shall respetively purchase, freed and discharged of and from all the right, tith interest and trult, which the said infants, W. E. B. E. and E. E. or an

Clause in faveur of purchasers. of them, their or any of their beirs, executors or administrators, or any Electricion or persons claiming or to claim by, from or under them F. B. and E. E. or any of them, or any creditors by specialty Le the testator, (other than tenants for years in possessimicrycarly rents) might have or claim, of, in unto or out of the gany part thereof; and that such purchaser or purchasers shall by pay his or their purchase-money or purchase monies to the said grany of them, or the survivors or survivor of them; (Proviso trades shall not be answerable one for the other, and for allowance of &c. See before.) Saving nevertheless, &c. other than crediby specialty of the said W. E. deceased, and the said in-Agricue claiming or to claim by, from or under them, or any of [[[] being tenants for years is possession under yearly rents] all relate, &c.

As for the enabling P. Viscount S. to fell certain Lands and Tenements for the Payment of his Debts.

THEREAS P. viscount S. within the kingdom of Ireland, com, Recital of P. ing to the age of 21 years, in the year, &c. and being feifed viccount S.'s sample of and in leveral lordships, &c. in the county of K. which being feifed, unded unto him by the death of, &c. and having before that time levving and ind the lady J. one of the daughters of the right honourable R. suffering a at L. did in Term, Anno Domini, &c. voluntarily, and fine and recoany confideration of money paid by the said earl of L. (either rying lady J. per after his faid martiage) levy and fuffer a fine and common rethe manors of, &c. in the county of K. (amongst other ; and by a certain indenture, &c, between, &c. the use of the Declaration of See and recovery was declared to be, as for and concerning the the uses. C. H. their heirs and alligus, upon special trust, that they might by mortgage or demile, raile the sum of 4000l and dispose the for the payment of the proper debts of the said viscount, then ing; and as for the other manors of S. and P. to the use of the said ment for the term of 99 years, if he so long lived, without imchment of waste, and after the determination of that estate, to the (traffeet) and their heirs, during the faid viscount's life, to prewe the contingent uses, to wit, to the use of the first, &c. sons, &c. there, &c. and for want of such issue male or female as aforesaid, take of the said (trustees) and their heirs, in trust, that in case the lvicounters furvived the faid viscount, the said trustees, their, &c. dispose of the fee-simple of the said manors as the said viscountess appoint, by deed or last will in writing under her hand and in the presence, &c. and for want of such appointment, to the viscountes and her heirs; and if the said viscount should survive thid viscountess, then the said trustees should dispose the see-simple the faid manors, as the faid viscount should appoint under his hand kal: And whereas the faid J. P. and the faid C. H. refuling to Two trullees muchdle in the truft, in pursuance of a decree in the high court of refuse the bencery, made, &c. released their right and interest of and in the trust; release

H 2

faid thereof to A.

Debts.

Security

Viscountess

7. dead.

Viscount

Not able to

pay debis

without an

at of parliament.

given.

married to M.

A daughter and heirefa born.

A. S. ran away, has not concurred in raising money to pay debts. Ill confequence.

Enaffed. that the premilles be velled in new truftees, to fell, to raife and pay the debis.

faid manors unto the faid A. S. and his heirs: And whereas the fa viscount had in the year, &c. by reason of his imprisonment under the late usurping powers, for his free contribution towards, and loyal e deavours for, the most happy restoration of his most facred Maie king Charles the Second, to this kingdom, and by reason his debt amounting to 4000l and upwards, which should have been paid ! the faid A. S. out of the faid manors, as aforefaid, were not pai although he the faid A. S. received the profits thereof, increased 1 debts to the sum of 10,000% for security and payment whereof the the faid viscount and viscountels J. his wife, and A. S. aforesaid, I advice of learned counsel in the law, by their indenture bearing dat &c. to the intent a fine might be therefore levied, did grant, &c. 1 T. H. and his heirs, all that reversion or remainder in fee-simple of the faid A. S. of the manors aforefaid in the faid county of K. with the appurtenances, and all the lands, &c. of the faid viscount S. to the said manors belonging: And whereas also the said viscountess is sing dead, and the faid viscount married unto the right honourable A viscountels S. daughter of T. P. esq; And whereas the said viscount S. hath not any confiderable performal estate wherewith to satisfy his faid debts, nor any lands whereof he can make fale towards the discharge thereof, nor will be any ways able to extricate himself from so great a mischief without the affistance of an act of parliament enable him to fell part of his lands fo fettled as in the first mentions indenture is contained: And whereas fince the settlement aforesaid and fince the faid fine and recovery levied and fuffered, and the fi veral debts and fines thereupon made, whereby the faid debts were ! fuch fort endeavoured to be secured, a daughter named D. is born the faid viscount of the body of the faid viscounters, inheritable in the by virtue of the first settlement, notwithstanding all or any the subquent acts: And whereas the faid A. S. has absented himself in so foreign parts beyond the feas, ever fince the coming of his facred jefty into his kingdoms, and has not concurred, by reason of his absence, in such ways and means as by the counsel learned, &c. was vised, for sale of part of the said viscount's lands, or for the paying securing any of the said debts thereby, insomuch that the same debts daily increase by addition of interest, that in a short time the s viscount and his family will be in great danger to be ruined, and several of his creditors be deseated and destrauded of their debts: M &c. at the humble fuit of the faid viscount, as well on the behalf himself as of his creditors, to vouchsafe that it may be enacted, A be it enacted, by, &c. That the manors, &c. lying, &c. in the county K. with their, &c. rights, &c. together with, &c. shall from and a the ___ day of, &c. be actually veiled and settled in C. H. J. P. O. G. their heirs and affigns, and that from and after the faid of, &c. they the faid (truffees) shall be adjudged and taken to be sel thereof, and of every part, &c. to them and their heirs, and may h and enjoy the same free from any estates, uses, limitations, remained charges or provisoes, had and made in and by the faid indenture 21 dripurtite of the, &c. (other than such annuities, or rent-charges as thereby charged on the premisses, and hereafter particularly express and provided for) or in and by the faid indenture of bargain and fale the, &c. to the faid A. S. and his heirs: Upon truft nevertheless, that t

(infler) and the survivors, &c. shall by sale thereof, or any part therest, raise the sum of 10,000l. of, &c. or so much as the said lands will yield, to be fold for the discharge of the several sums hereaster mentimes, (that is to fay) the fum of, &c. and all fuch other debts and issued as the said viscount does not owe: And be it further enatted, Surplus, how by the that if any sum or sums of money shall remain in the hands of to be applied. skild truffees, or any of them, from and after the satisfaction of the deducting, then the faid trustees, &c. (deducting, expences, &c.) shall and are hereby injoined and required to apply and dispose of the faid monies so remaining in their hands, and the perly increase thereof, after the decease of the said viscount, to the the, ut, and benefit of fuch iffue or heir, to whom the faid lands heremaded to be fold, should or ought to have descended and come afthe death of the said viscount and viscountess, by the intent and memoring of the faid recited indenture Quadripartite; Provided Proviso, that they, that nothing herein contained fhall extend to impeach or make premifies fhall thank the premifies that and one rent-charge of, &c. with the arrearages thereof charged upon with annuities. e premisses (among other lands) by the said indenture Quadripartite; payable to, &c. nor to impeach or make void one other rentthere, &c. but that the faid respective annuities or rents and arrears be continued payable and recoverable, according to the purpole the faid indenture Quadripartite, and as the same were and should the been before the passing of this act; any thing, &c. notwithading.

to enable Trustees to cut and sell Timber on the Estate late of A. R. Eq; deceased, and for applying the Money thereby arising towards Front of his younger Children's Portions provided by his Marriage-"Mement, and also for transferring certain Estates by the same Settlewe wested in R. N. Esq. to other Trustees on the same Trusts:

WHEREAS A.H. late of, &c. (now deceased) in consideration of a A. H.'s mar-marriage to be had between him and M. B. one of the daughters riage settlemarriage to be had between him and M. B. one of the daughters riage fettle-Kac. (and which was accordingly had and folemnized between them) indentures of lease and release, the lease bearing date, &c. and te release being quinquepartite bearing date, &c. and made, or menmed to be made, between, &c. did convey and fettle the feveral maand lordships of, and certain farms, woods and lands in H. &c. and the rectory or parsonage of N. &c. unto and upon them the said B. and earl of A. and their heirs, to the several uses, intents, and poses therein and herein after mentioned, (that is to say) To the Uses to A. H. seof the said A. H. and his heirs, until the said intended marriage for 99 years. hald take effect and be folemnized; and from and after the folem-if he lives fo ration thereof, to the use of the said A. H. and his assigns, for the long; an of 90 years, if he should so long live, without impeachment of after a rectothe; and from and after the determination of that estate, then as to ry, upon trust fail rectory, &c. to the use of the said R. B. and R. N. their tions for and affigns, upon trult for raising maintenances and portions for younger sons, edaughters and younger sons of the said A. H. by the said M. and &c. mand after the determination of the said term of 99 years, then as

A term for railing portions for younger children.

A term for raising daughters portions.

Premisses assigned in portions for the daughters and younger fons.

A. H. by apower to him granted, limited premilles to M. $oldsymbol{B}$. for life. P ovifo, an to portions of iffue male. and other children.

Great quantities of wood fit to be cut down.

A. H. before is death did sui fome, &c.

to all the relidue of the faid premiffed, to the use of the said M. B. h intended wife, for her life; and Irom and after the deceale of the faid A, H, and M. B. to the use of the faid R. B. and R. N. their ex cutors, administrators, and affigue, for the term of 500 years, upon tra for the better raising the maintenances and portions for the faid daughter and younger fons : And after the determination of the faid term of a years, then to the wie of the first, and all other the fors of the faid a H, on the laid M. B. in tail male; and for default of fuch Mue, to if use of the said R. W. and J. H. their executors, administrators, at affigue, for the term of 1000 years, upon truth, for railing maintenant and portions for the daughters of the faid A. H. by the faid M. B. case of failure of issue male : and after the determination of the said tell of 1000 years, then to the use of the faid E. H. his heirs and affirm ! ever: And whereas the faid A. H. in and by the faid recited indetent of release, did bargain, fell and assign unto the said R. B. and R. I their executors, &c. all that, &c. to hold the same unto the said R. rrull for raising and R. N. their executors, &c. from themseforth, for and during the then relidue of a term of 21 years thereof, granted to the faid a H. by G. by indenture dated, &c and the faid A. H. did also by faid recited indenture of release bargain, sell and affign unto the fa R. B and R. N. their executors, Sc. all that, Sc. to hold unto the Taid R. B. and R. N. their executors, &c. unto, and to the use them the faid R. B. and R. N. their executors, &c. for and during t natural lives of Sir A. H. Sir G. D. F. and T. T. and the life of i longest liver of them, by virtue of an indenture of lease, bearing date &c. made and granted by, &c. which faid premisses in, &c. were so figned unto the laid R. B. and R. N. upon trust allo, for the best raising maintenances and portions for the daughters and younger he of the faid A. H. by the faid M. And whereas the faid A. H. virtue of a power to him in that behalf given and granted, did alles and by the faid recited indenture of release, limit mito the faid M. for her life, all that, &c. And whereas in and by the said indenture release it is provided, that if the said A. H. should at the time of decease have any issue male by the said M. B. and should have all other child or children by her, then the faid R. B. and R. N. the heirs, &c. should raise the sum of 3000l. for the portion of one daugh ter or younger fon, if but one; and the furn of 7000/. for the portion of two; and if more than two, then the fum of 10,000% for the portions, as by the faid recited indentures of leafe and releafe, reli tion, &c. And whereas the faid A. H. is lately deceased, and had left by the faid M. his wife, (who is still living) seven children, vit four fons and three daughters, and the eldeft is not eight years of ag And whereas there are great quantities of wood and timber, now gru ing in and upon the woods and lands, conveyed and limited by the f fettlement, which are now of full growth, and if not speedily felled a cut down, will perish and decay; and there are other woods where the timber trees grow fo thick, or near each other, that unless p thereof be felled and cut down, the growth of the whole will spoiled or damnised: And therefore the said A. H. did within twe months before his death fell and cut down some of the faid woods a timber to a confiderable value; and did intend yearly to have fell and cut down more of the faid wood and timber, to the like

greater value, and therefore it is the opinion and advice of feveral of the sense relations of the faid A. H. that it will be for the advantage of hieder son, that such of the said woods and timber on the said lands and cut down, Advantage of that such of the said woods as are too thick, should be thinned and cutting the the the advantage of the same woods, so as the monies thereby same. he paid unto some trustees, to be by them paid and applied for towards the portions of the younger children of the faid A. H. and ef the faid sum of 10,000l, secured to be paid them, as afore-Wherefore your Majesty's most dutiful and loyal subject the said I be and on the behalf of her eldest fon A. H. doth most humbly nd your most excellent Majesty, that it may be enacted, And be it Enacted, &c. that it shall and may be lawful for J. P. and M. A. That the trusthe faid (trustees) shall have power and authority, at any time tees may cut has bereafter, during the minority of the eldest son and heir for down and sell state being, of the faid A. H. deceased, by themselves, workmen, the wood. legests, to enter and come into and upon the premiffes, to view the seeds, timber and trees, and to fell, out down, measure, square, find carry away the fame with carts and other carriages, and for and price that can be got, to sell all or any part of such wood and as now growing or being in or upon all or any of the woods, wood or other lands, closes or grounds (not held by the leafes aforeconveyed, limited, or settled by the said A. H. as aforesaid, as the faid truftees or the furvivors or furvivor of them shall think s to as the same be not in any regular walks, or near to or comsor the faid mansion-house, called the G. and also to fell and him, measure, square, cord, and carry away, as aforesaid, and in Minner Sell, such other timber and trees as shall be thought pro-Management for thinning the faid wood or trees, where the same the growth of the fanse woods, timber or trees. Provided Provided the That all and every the fum and fums of money to be raifed money be for such of the said woods and timber as shall be felled and paid to the and fold as aforesaid, shall be actually paid unto the said J. P. and trustees. a or the furvivors, &c. or to such person or persons as they shall what purpose direct or appoint; And it is hereby further enacted by satherity aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful for, and that said J. P. and M. A and the survivors, &c. shall have full power authority. (with the approbation and consent of the faid M. H. her natural life, and afterwards at their own discretion) from to time to place and put out at interest, all the monies that shall Trustees to is tailed and paid for the faid wood and timber, on such mortgages put out the money till packamentary or other securities, as they shall think sit; until the portions paid mency shall be paid, for or towards the portion or portions of one to younger where of the faid younger children of the faid A. H. as aforefaid; children. allo from time to time, until fuch mortgage or mortgages, or other thing or securities can be found, to pay and deposit the said monies, part thereof, unto and with such person or persons, or in such the or places, for fafe custody, as they the faid trustees, or the major Trustees not R of them, shall agree upon, and for that purpose direct or appoint ; to be liable that they the faid J. P. and M. A. shall not be answerable for, or for losses. to make good any loss of any monies that shall or may happen in

Costs to be defrayed.

Truffees to pay the re-lidue of the portions of the younger children.

dead, R. N. furvivor.

R. N. unwilling to act in the trufts, but is willing to affign the fame.

Enacted, that premiffes R. B. and R. N. Shall now be vested in the faid y earl P. and $R.\ H.$ to the in the fettlement.

<- \ -B

the fale of any wood or timber, or in any such mostgaging, placing out, disposing or depositing as aforesaid; and that they shall e may defray the charges of this bill, and reimburse and repay then felves respectively, all such costs and charges as they shall or me pay, expend, or be put unto, in or about the execution of th trusts hereby reposed in them, or any thing relating thereunto, ou of the faid trust-monies, or the interest thereof; and that they sha not be answerable for one another's acts, receipts, payments, de faults or miscarriages; and also that they the said J. P. and M. A do and shall pay and apply the faid monies, and the interest and pre ceed thereof, (after deduction of the cofts and charges aforesaid) for and towards the portion or portions of one or more of the faid younge children of the faid A. H as aforefaid, and as part, or in full of his, is or their share or proportion of the faid sum of 10,000% so secured be paid by the faid fettlement, as aforefaid; the same to be paid will him, her or them, at such time or times, and so and in such manner, his, her, or their portion or portions, share or shares of the said 10,000 Recital, R. B. is or are appointed to be paid by the faid fettlement: And whereas the faid R. B. is now deceased, whereby the premisses respectively limited and affigned unto them the said R. B. and R. N. their heirs, &c. 1 aforefaid, are now folely vested in the said R. N. by right of survive thip: And whereas the faid R. N. never executed the faid deed of said tlement, and is now unwilling to act in the trufts thereby repoled him, but is ready and willing to convey and affign the faid premiffes limited and assigned unto, and now solely wested in him as aforesal unto any other persons, on and under the same trusts as are there limited and declared in and by the faid deed of fettlement: Be therefore further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the rectory or parlonage of N. with the tithes, &c. in and by the limited to faid recited indenture of release conveyed, limited or affigned respective unto them the faid R. B. and R. N. their heirs, &c. respectively, now vested in the said R. N. by survivorship, and all the estate, &c. him the faid R. N. of, in and to the same trust-premisses, shall from henceforth be vested and settled in and upon, and hereby vested and settled in and upon the said J. earl P. and uses and trusts H their heirs, &c. To have and to hold all and singular the same per misses, unto the said J. carl P. and R. H. their heirs, &c. respectively from henceforth, for and during the feveral estates, terms and interes therein respectively limited, created and assigned, in and by the sale recited indenture of release, upon the same trusts nevertheless, and and for the same uses, intents and purposes, and with the same power as are thereof limited, expressed, declared and granted, in and by the fame indenture of release: Saying, &c. administrators and successor (other than and except the faid M. H. and the feveral fons of the fait A, H. and the heirs male of their several and respective bodies; and the heirs in fee-simple, or in tail of the said A H and also except the said R. N. his heirs, executors and administrators) all such estates, &c.

An At hamend several Defeas in an Att of Parliament made in the - Year of the Reign of, &c. entitled, An All to enable T. B. The in Infant, with the Confent of his Guardians and next Relations. bruke a Contrast for the Buying in his Mother's Jointure, and to fell a fast Estate in G. A. in the County of H. and likewise for the searing and raifing a Portion for B. B. Spinster, Sister of the said I'. Bed for other Purposes in the said Ad mentioned; and to enable in faid T. B. to raife Monies, and to make Leafes, for the Purpofes in the present Ad mentioned.

HEREAS by act of parliament made in the ______ year, Recital of an &c. intitled an act, &c. (ut fupra) reciting (amongst other act of parliathat S. B. efq; deceased, who was the eldest son and heir of Sir reciting that E. B. d, &c. did depart this life, leaving iffue by M. his wife, daugh- S. B. died and frafthe right honourable G. late viscount G. deceased, and then the left issue uned D. C. esq; one only son named T. B. then an insant of about provided for, rage of 18 years, and one only daughter named B. B. and likewife thing, that the said B. B. was left unprovided for; but that the said T. B. intitled B. the infant, by virtue of a marriage settlement made upon his to an estate in the father's marriage, by indenture quadripartite, bearing date, H. and in T. and by fine levied pursuant to the covenants in the same indenture thined, was intitled to an estate in tail male in remainder, expectant the decease of the said Sir T. B. his grandfather, of and in all the manor of, &c. in the county of H. and was likewife intitled to thate in tail male in remainder, expectant upon the deceale of the faid Lis mother, of and in all that, &c. in H. fettled by the faid indenmriage-settlement and fine upon the said M. for her life, for there; and likewise reciting, that the said T. B. was in treaty Treaty for Whe faid D. C. and M. his wife, for the purchasing in of her faid purchasing in a to the intent that the faid T. B. might be thereby enabled to jointure to the a fettlement upon such woman as he should after marry; but that make a settlement upon such woman as he should after marry; but that ment on mar-Aid T. B. was disabled, by reason of his infancy, to perfect the riage. treaty: It was (amongst other things) thereby enacted that for the Provision for ling some provision for the said B. B. who before that time was left B. B. titute and wholly unprovided for, as aforesaid, the said several mamend premisses should be respectively chargeable with and liable to payment of the several sums of 1001. and 2001. in the whole menting to 300/. with interest for the said respective sums, at the and in manner as in the faid act in that behalf is mentioned, **find for a portion for the faid B. B.** or to that or the like effect: is was thereby further enacled, that the faid T. B. should be wholly T. B. is directed and disabled, and was thereby during his life-time wholly wing a fine, ained and disabled from levying any fine, or fuffering any common &c. ary, or making any other conveyance of all or any of the manors, tenements or hereditaments in the faid marriage-fettlement cond, whereby to prejudice any of his iffue, or bar or discontinue any the remainders or reversions limited or created by the said marriage-Rement, as in and by the said act of parliament, relation, &c. And Sir T. B. conthe faid Sir T. B. being seised of the reversion, in fee of and vevs his rethe faid feveral manors and premisses expectant upon the decease of version to faid T. B. his grandion without iffue male of his body, did by in-power of rewas of leafe and releafe, bearing date, &c. convey and fettle the faid vocation.

reversion

reversion to the use of himself for life, with divers remainders on

T. B.'s marriage. Paid part of tion, &c.

vocation and new appointment.

with a power in the faid last mentioned indenture of release reserved. the said Sir T. B. for revoking all and every the uses and limitation in the same last mentioned indenture contained, and by any deed deeds in writing by the faid Sir T. B. to be figured and sealed in the me fence of two or more credible witnesses, to limit, declare or appoint a new, or other uses, estates, trusts or powers, of, or concerning the reversion of and in the said several manors and premisses: And when the faid T. B. having intermarried with F. his now wife, the daught of E. B. widow, and grand-daughter of H. W. efq; did out of his fifter's por- said wife's portion, which was 5000/. pay unto his said fifter B. 1000/. part of her faid portion, and employed the refidue of the fi 5000/. in purchasing in of his said mother's jointure; and before !! his intermarriage as aforefaid, did by indenture tripartite, bearing de &c. limit the faid purchased premisses, which were formerly his s mother's jointure, unto the said F. his now wife, for her life for Sir T B.'s re- jointure: And whereas the faid Sir T. B. by his last will and to ment in writing, bearing date, &c. attested, &c. taking notice of la his power of revocation as aforefaid, did revoke and make void all vevery the uses, estates and trusts limited and declared in and by faid in part recited indenture of release, bearing date, &c. of and e cerming the faid feveral manors, lands, and premisses therein costsi and did thereby give, devise, dispose of and appoint (inter alia) all every his freehold manors, &c. not before in and by his faid will ot wife disposed of, in the several counties of H. E. and M. whereof her faid Sir T. B. had any power to dispose, to hold unto and to the sit his brother E. B. efq; his heirs and assigns for ever; nevertheles in M to pay all the debts, with the funeral charges of him the faid Six B. in the first place; and afterwards to pay all portions, maintenant annuities, and yearly and other fums of money, given or to be give and by his faid will, or any codicil then after to be annexed to or a part thereof, and so subject as aforesaid, to and for the only use and nefit of the said E. B. his heirs and assigns; and the said Sir T. B. and by his faid will, did give and bequeath unto his wife, dame S. for so long time after his deccase as she should remain a widow, annuity or yearly fum of rock to be paid in manner as therein mel oned: and did thereby also give and bequeath unto L. S. widow, the fhould remain a widow at the time of his decease, one other a nuity or yearly fum of 101. for and during fo long time from heat forth as fire should continue a widow, to be paid and to begin in ma ner also as herein is mentioned; and in and by his said will did a give and devile unto S. B. his only ohild by the faid dame S. B. fevel maintenances respectively, commencing as she should arrive at the set ral ages in the faid will in that behalf expressed: and in case of h marriage or attainment of the age of 21 years, did thereby give to his faid daughter fuch portion and portions as is therein also mention ed: by which faid will the faid Sir T. B. did likewise give away & furniture of the capital melluage in W. P. aforefaid, and all the read of his perfonal estate from the said T. B. and of his said will did co Aitute and appoint the faid dame S. B. and E. B. joint executor and some time after died: And whereas the said L. S. is since des but the faid dame S. B. is fill living and unmarried, and hath so

I. S.'s death,

includer fince the decease of the said Sir T. B. And subcreas the said A the only child of the faid Sir T. B. by the faid dame S. departed The only is the manarried, and foon after the decease of the said Sir T. B. be- T. B. dead athe time of fuch her decease of the age of about ten years: unmarried. at the time of the decease of the said Sir T. B. the said T. E. at great mellinge, together with the gardens and out-houses thereunto expences in ing, so settled upon the said T. B. as aforesaid, and the park-repairs, &c. and other the said premisses were very much out of repair, on account the faid T. B. hath been forced to expend great sums the necessary repairs and furniture thereof: And aubereas Sit E. B. is since also departed this life, having first made his last F. B. e death. and telament in writing, bearing date, &c. whereby (among other His will. the faid E. B. did give and devise to J. B. esq; eldekt son of deceased, a younger son of the said Sir T. B. his heirs, to, all the effate both real and personal whatsoever of him the B. not thereby otherwife disposed of, as should remain after his charges, debts and legacies fully paid, and of his faid will made. J. B. fole executor: And whereas the debts, as well of the No debts. F. B. as of the faid E. B. due from them respectively, at the their respective decease, were very inconsiderable, if any, and debts, and also their funeral charges and legacies, are fully paid failed: And whereas before the making of the faid before in 7. B. in kindmaded act of parliament, neither the said T. B. or his said estates, ness to his That the faid 3000l. or any part thereof, or any monies what soever with her porportion of the faid B. B. or otherwise: but the faid T. B. in tion. to his faid lifter, was induced to confent that his faid estates the incumbered with the faid 3000l. And whereas the faid T. MeRate left him by his faid father or grandfather, or any other The foreer, whereby to raife the faid 3000% or any part thereof, what is comprised in the faid first recited marriage-settle-And whereas the faid act of parliament hath not only charged The faid estate deflates of the faid T. B. with the faid fum of 3000l. payable to chargeable filter as aforesaid, but hath likewise at the same time deprived tion, and deid T. B. from any means of raising the same by mortgaging or prives him of ng of any part thereof, altho' the faid T. B. were it not for the raising the & of partiament, would, upon the decease of his said grandfather same by mort-A Sir 7. B. by virtue of the laid in part first recited marriage- gage, &c. sent, have had an absolute power over the said estates, not only tgage, but to dispose of the same at his will and pleasure, as bebant thereof in tail male in possession, and by that means enabled resultered a common recovery of the same: And whereas the said But may raise by the herein before in part recited act of parliament, is impow-money for then in actual possession of all or any of the said several and re- younger chile manors, &c. by way of leading, mortgaging or felling the fame, dren. part thereof, so as the same be without prejudice to any jointhich he should at any time then after make of any part of the remilies, to raise any sum or sums of money, not exceeding in the the fum of 4000l. for or lowards the present maintenance or of any younger child or younger children, which the faid Mould then after have; by which faid words of y:unger child, or Doubtful shildren, it may be doubted whether the eldest daughter, or words.

B. E.'s death. T B. reliduary legatee.

Her creditors an ! legatees preffirg.

Inconveniency of faid act.

Part of B. B.'s portion in arrear.

Repairs, &c.

Fnacted, that the money to he raifed by faid act shall be paid to 7. B.'s chil-Gren.

How he may raife moncy to pav his debts and legacies, &c.

only issue of the said T. B. (in case such issue be a daughter) may intitled to any provision at all by virtue of the said in part recited a And whereus the faid B. B. is lately dead, having left the faid To and K. now the wife of G. B. executors of her will, and the faid T. residuary legatee, and by her said will hath given several consider legacies, and was likewife much indebted to feveral persons at the of her decease: And subereas the creditors and legatees of the B. B. are very pressing upon the said T. B. for the payment of the faid respective debts and legacies out of the monies so charged the said T. B.'s several estates, by virtue of the said before in part cited act of parliament as aforefaid (the leaving no other affets or eff whatsoever other than the said portion); which said act of parliam by the faid reftraining clause therein contained, does disable the 5. B. from raising the said 3000l or any part thereof, by making any mortgage or other fecurity upon the faid manors and premilles, any part thereof; and should the same be raised by sequestring rents and profits of the faid manors and premisses, the faid Ta would be thereby deprived of all subsistence, having no other estate raise the same as aforesaid: And whereas 2000l. of the said sum 3000l. (being the portion of the faid B. B.) remains unpaid, with arrear of interest for the same: And whereas the said T. B. hath. out 2000. and upwards in necessary reparations and lasting impe ments upon the said mansion-house and premisses: Wherefore, amending the defect in the faid in part recited act of parliament, laring to such provision for the younger children of the faid T. I aforesaid, and to the intent to enable the said T. B. to raise any or fums of money, not exceeding in the whole the fum of 3500kg the purposes herein after mentioned: Be it, at the humble petition the faid T. B. and J. his now wife, and the faid dame S. B. and B. enalled by, &c. That as to the faid fum of 4000l. which the T. B. is enabled to raise by virtue of the said in part recited act of liament, as and for a provision for younger children as aforesaid, likewise by virtue of the power thereby given for raising the same, faid T. B. his executors, &c. shall and may give, appoint and pay ! faid fum of 4000% or fuch part thereof as he shall think fit, to his cl or only daughter, if he shall have but one daughter, or unto and amon any of his children (except his eldeft fon or only fon) in such man and in such proportion as by the said T. B. his executors, &c. shall that behalf be thought fit and declared by any writing or writing under his, their or any of their hands and seals, attested by two more credib'e witnesses: And to the intent to enable the said T. to raise any sum or sums of money, not exceeding in the whole! fille's portion, fum of 3500% for discharging his said sister's portion, and the de and legacies whereto the same is liable, with the interest grown d for the faid portion, and towards reimburfing him the faid T. B. 1 monies which he hath laid out in the necessary reparations and last improvements upon the said premisses as aforesaid: It is there (at such humble request, and by such consent of the faid T. B. # 7. his wife, and the laid dame S B. and J. B. as aforefaid) furth enalled by the authority aforefuid, That all and every the faid veral manors, &c. first herein before recited, comprised, other than # except such of the said manors, &c. as are limited in jointure by !

id T.B. to the said 7. his now wife, in and by the herein before contined indenture tripartite, bearing date, &c. for and in respect with effate for life therein of her the faid J. shall be vested, and body enacted so to be; from and after the - day of -7. of, &c. W. P. W. of, &c. G. D. of, &c. and 7. S. of, &c. faccutors, &c. for the term of 1000 years, (without impeachment te) to commence from the faid — day of — upon red and confidence neverthelese, that the faid G. T. IV. P. IV. Mad 7. S. or the furvivors, &c. by one or more mortgage or (to be made without impeachment of walte) of all or part of the faid feveral manors, &c. (excepting as herein before stepted, with respect only to the estate for life, therein of the (hall, maconveniently may be, raise the sum of 3500% for the dischargfiel fich debts, with fuch interest as is or thall grow due for the Fiftany fuch interest there shall be) which the said B. B. did at the time of her decease, and afterwards of such legacies as by her faid will, with such interest likewise as is or shall the for the fame, if any fuch legacy or legacies shall appear by interest, and shall pay the surplus of the said 3500% into the the faid T. B. the reliduary legatee of the faid B. B. his exs, &c. to his and their own use and benefit. And it is hereby Who intitled That fuch respective person or persons, who for the time being to equity of redemption. ant upon the faid term of 1000 years, shall be intitled to the of redemption of the said term. Provided always, and it is Dame S. B. not to be distanted, That nothing herein contained shall any ways disable abled from the faid dame S. B. her executors, &c. or any of them, to having her anfor full annuity of toel. per annum, so to her devised by the part recited will of the said Sir T. B. as aforesaid, out of all the manors, lands and tenements therewith charged or chargethe faid will, other than the faid manors and premisses comin the before mentioned term of 1000 years, for and in respect faid intended mortgage only, in the same manner as if this never been made; and that the faid annuity of 1001. per anhall be no ways deemed or taken to be hereby extinguished or subject to any appointment what soever: Provided always, and Clinse in fac breby further enacted, That the receipt or receipts, acquittance voir of mostequittances, from time to time, of such trustee or trustees as afore- gagees. and the furvivors, &c. for the faid fum of 3500% or any part If thall be a good and effectual discharge, both in law and equity. person or persons who shall advance the said sum of 3500s, or thereof; and that such mortgagee or mortgagees, their reexecutors, &c. shall not be any ways accountable or responsible e not applying or milapplying of the faid monies, or any part so to be raised as aforesaid; but shall in every respect maitted and discharged, both in law and equity, by such t or acquittance, so to be given as aforesaid. dways, That no more than the faid fum of 3500% and the in- What to be thereof, shall in pursuance of this present act be raised for that raise i. Provided always, and it is hereby further enacted by the au-Charges

thority

How interest to be paid.

A flip of ground re-ficamed by faid act from heing leafed for longer than 21 years.

thority aforesaid, that the said trustee and trustees, and each and each of them, their several heirs, &c. shall and may from time to time,: at all times hereafter, in the first place, reimburse themselves all the fonable costs, charges, and expences which they, or any of them, respectively be put unto or expend in relation to the execution of trults, or any of them, hereby in them reposed, out of the rents. fues and profits of the faid feveral manors, &c. comprised in the term of 1000 years; and that such trustee or trustees as aforesaid. several heirs, &c. are to be and shall be chargeable only with what nies they, any or either of them respectively shall actually receive. that no one of them shall be answerable for the receipts, acts, de or miscarriage of the other of them. Provided always, and it is be further enacted, That in ease the interest of or for the faid & 35001 hereby impowered to be raifed, or any part thereof, shall he hind or in arrear by the space of two years or upwards after the, shall become due, then and in such case it shall be lawful for the trustees of the said term, or the survivors, &c. out of the reuts, it and profits of all or any part of the faid premiffes comprised in the term, other than the faid premisses so settled in jointure upon the J. B. as aforesaid, for and in respect only of her estate for life th as aforefaid, from time to time to raife, pay and discharge the sai rear of interest: To which purpose the said trustees of the said term the furvivors, &c. are hereby impowered and required, from tis time, to enter into and upon all and every, or any of the faid [a] manors, &c. comprised in the said term, (other than and excernations, for such estate for life therein of the said J. B. as afore and other than and except such part of the said respective premise shall be at such time or times in the actual possession of such mortes or mortgagees thereof as aforefaid); it being the intent of this pr act, that such interest shall be from time to time paid, discharge kept down by the said T. B, for the benefit of such person and person and person and person are the said to be as shall be intitled to the said respective premisses after his decease: eubereas there is a very small slip of ground in or near, &c. at W. a faid, containing, &c. which flip of ground is now in the tenus &c. and belongs to or lies near the faid manor of W. and is include the first herein before in part recited marriage-settlement : And wh the faid flip of ground, by reason of several tenements, warehouse malt shops, having been lately built and erected on a piece of gre contiguous to the same, is capable of being improved with respect the yearly rent thereof, in case the same could be let for lives, or i long term of years; but the faid T. B. by virtue of the faid in part cited act of parliament is restrained from leasing the said slip of ground as being part of the faid premisses included in the faid first in part reci marriage fettlement, for any term of years exceeding 21 in possessing Now to the intent to enable the faid T. B. to improve the yearly a of the faid flip of ground, by making long leafes thereof in mani herein after mentioned, It is, at such humble request, and by such a fent of the faid T. B. and J. his wife, and the faid dame S. B. and B. as aforesaid, hereby further enaded, That it shall and may be law to and for the faid T. B. from time to time, and at any time and time tenfer for lives during his natural life, to lett and demife the faid flip of ground, ora part or parts thereof, with the appurtenances, by one or more leafe

Now 7. B. or fixty years. miles, to any perion or perfons what loever, for any term or terms, or excervers, either in possession or by way of future interest, either the er determinable upon any life or lives, so as such lease or leases in the whale exceed to years at one time from the making said to as an annual rent, not under 40s. be referred on every hade and leafes, payable from the commencement thereof, halfby equal portions, without any fine or income to be had or taa respect of any such lease or leases, and so as such lease and leases zadedispunishable of waste; and that in all and every such lease the there be a power or condition of re-entry, in case of non-paytof the rent thereby referved, and fo as counterparts of all and shed leafe and leafes be made and duly executed by all and every Mand leffees: Saving nevertheless to, &c. and to all bodies po- Saving, &c. tal emporate, and to and every other person and persons whatsofisher than and except the heirs male of the faid T. B. deceased, he bein male of the body of J. B. esq; deceased, late father of the T. B. and the right heirs of the faid Sir T. B. and also the faid. and the heirs male of his body, and his right heirs, and the said is B. and all and every other person and persons any ways interrintitled unto all or any of the faid manors, &c. in the faid marridesirement first herein before recited contained, by virtue of all or the uses, estates, limitations, remainders or reversions in the sed of marriage-lettlement limited, mentioned and expressed, and and except the said J. B. the devisee and executor of the said Land has heirs,) all fuch right, &c.

the vesting Lands in E. devised by Sir R. K. Knight, de-, to the Children and Grandchildren of E. O. one of his r and Cobeirs, in Trustees to be Sold for the Benefit of the

THEREAS Sir R. K. late of, &c. knight, deceased, by his Recitat of Sis last will and testament in writing, bearing date, &c. did give R. K's will. ife (among other things) the farm, &c. herein after particulartioned, immediately after the decease of dame E. his wife, to M. grand-daughter, the only daughter of his fon W. K. deceased, the heirs of her body lawfully to be begotten for ever; and for t of fach iffue to his four fifters, E.O. then wife of R.O. of, &c. 1. J. C. of, &c. widow, late wife of E. C. efq; deceafed, F. D. widow, and H. K. wife of J. K. of, &c. gent. and to their and affigus for ever, equally and indifferently to be divided them, part and part alike; and willed that if any of the hers be dead at the time when the enjoyment of his said legacy liquest should fall unto her, that the part and portion of the said ther so dying should be and enure to the use and behoof of the shildren and grandchildren of fuch fifter so dying; and if she schild, children or grandchildren living, that then such fifter's bedying or being dead, should remain, and be equally divided the children or grandchildren of the other fifters furviving; and Death. His iffue and faid M. K. his grand-daughter and heir at law, and the faid heir M. K.

with R. T.

Settlement of R. T. and M. Lis wife.

M.'s death without iffue. R. .T's will,

and death. Law fuits.

the children and grand children on ending them. Conveyance by three of them.

the fourth a lunatic.

Infants

Her marriage dame E. him furvived, and died in the year, &c. And whereas the M. K. intermarried with R. T. late of, &c. esq; deceased, and all wards by indenture tripartite, duly involled, bearing date, &c. and at between the faid R. T. and M. his wife, of the first part, J. N. &c. merchant, of the second part, and A. C. of, &c. gent. of the part, and by fine and recovery duly had and fuffered in purfuance the of, All the said farm, &c. were conveyed To the use of the said R. and M. his wife, for and during their natural lives and the life of longest liver of them, without impeachment of waste, and after the cease of the survivor of them, To the use of the heirs of the body the faid R. T. and M. his wife lawfully iffuing; and for del of such issue, To the use of the right heirs of the survivor of them faid R. T. and M. his wife : And whereas the faid M. T. afterw died without iffue, and the faid R. T. her furvived, and by his late and tellament in writing, bearing date, &c. devised unto 7. G. of doctor in divinity, and A. his wife, fifter and heir of the faid R All his estate both real and personal, until T. G. eldest son and held parent of the faid J. G. and A. his wife, should attain the age of years; and then devised all his lands and tenements to the faid T. G ever; but in case the said T. G. should die before he attained the 24 years, then he gave all his real estate to the said A. G. and here and affigns for ever, and thereby appointed all his debts to be paid satisfied out of his real and personal estate, and to that end directed the faid F. G. should sell his manor, &c. in E. and if the monies and by fuch fale should fall short to fatisfy all his debts, that then he had fell any other of his lands, for raising so much money as should fall the and made the faid J. G. fole executor, and shortly after died: whereas some suits and controversies did arise after the decease faid R. T. between the faid J. G. and the children and grandchil of the said four sisters of the said Sir R. K. (the said four sister) all dead before the faid dame E. K.) touching and concerning the farms and lands herein after particularly mentioned; and to end the Agreement by fuits and controversies, the friends and agents of the children and children of the faid four fifters of the faid Sir R. K. did propolet faid J. G. to convey their several interests and shares therein, to faid J. C. and his heirs, for the fum of gool. in pursuance of wh agreement the children and grandchildren of the faid 7. C. F. D. M. K. three of the faid four fifters, have for the confideration of the feveral fums of 2251 to the faid descendants of each of the faid three ters, paid by the faid J. G. and equally divided among them, share: share alike, conveyed their several interests and shares of and in the lands and hereditaments to the faid J. G. his heirs and affigns, to use of him the said J. G. his heirs and assigns for ever: And who the right and title to the other fourth part is descended and come to descendants of the said E. O. (that is to say) M. B. the only surviv daughter of the faid E. O. which faid M B. now is, and for divers ye last past hath been lunatic, and under a disability to convey, and faid E. W. and F. T. are both infants, and under the age of 21 ye and thereby disabled to convey; but their next friends, relations! guardians, are all fatisfied that the faid agreement made with the doctor G. on their behalf, will be much for their benefit and advanta in case they could execute the said agreement and receive their sou

part and have of the monies agreed to be paid to and for their use and Cause of this ends by the faid J. G. but the faid J. G. cannot with any security pay act. the faid purchase-monies, nor reap the benefit of the faid agreement on without the aid and affiltance of an act of parliament: May it before please your most excellent Majerly, at the humble suit and reat T. B. gent. fon and truftee of the faid M. B. and J. V. clerk, H.T. ckrk, guardians of the faid E. W. and F. T. and of the faid 6. That it may be enacted, And be it enacted by, &c. That the fermilles interests and shares of the said M. B. E. W and F. T. shall be vested deferery of them, of and in all that meffuage, &c. and the reversion in trustees, Revertions, remainder and remainders thereof, shall from henceforth , and hereby are actually vested and settled in Sir J. M. of, &c. and T. B. of, &c. efq; and their heirs and affigns, Upon trust that upon B. and to the intent and purpose, that they the said Sir J. M. paymen of B. and the survivors, &c. shall, upon payment of the several M. B. E. W. and theres of the faid M. B. E. W. and F. T. of, in and to the and F. T. they find interest to the faid Sir T. M. and T. R. refreedingly finall convey 12251. and interest to the faid Sir J. M. and T. B. respectively, the premisses. the faid doctor G. his heirs or affigne, grant and convey the same Inges, &c. unto the faid doctor G. and his heirs and assigns, by pod and fufficient conveyances and affurances, as counsel learned the of the faid doctor G. his heirs or affigns, shall reasonably dea advise and require: And it is hereby further enacted, by, &c. Guardians rethe several receipts of the said T. B. trustee of the said M. B. ceipts good. 3. V. and H. T. guardians of the faid E. W. and F. T. for the sinterests and shares of the said M. B. E. W. and F. T. of and in 2251. and interest, shall be a sufficient discharge to the said G. his heirs and affigns for the same; and that then and desceforth all and fingular the faid farms, &c. herein before Premisses mentioned, and every part and parcel thereof, shall be freed. freed and discharged of and from the said 225% and inand all other the right, title, interest, claim and demand whatt, either in law or equity, of them the said M. B. E. W. F. T. and of every of them, and of every other person or pertitizining or to claim by, from or under them or any of them, by, from or under the faid E. O. deceased : Saving, &c. (other Saving, &c. mad except all and every person and persons claiming or to claim from, or under the faid Sir R. K. by virtue of the faid rewill, or otherwise) all such estate, &c.

SECONDLY, The Forms of private Acts of Parliament to enable Persons to make Settlements of Lands, &c.

An All to enable D. D. Efq; and S. R. to make Settlements (woon their Intermarriage) of their feveral Eflates, not withflanding their respective Minorities.

feifed in fee of freehold and copyhold land for life, remainder to his fon D. D. in tail male. S. R. teifed in • fee, her portion.

Treaty of marriage between D. D. and S. R. who are both under age.

Enacted, that the faid archbishop and his fon (notwithstanding his minority) mar make a fettlement of their cliate. according to fuch agreement as shall be made he tween the parties.

That S. R. may do the I ke as to her state:

Lord Archop. TAT HEREAS the most reverend father in God W. lord archbishop of T. is feifed or possessed of divers freehold manors, &cc. in the counties of E. M. and also of certain small parcels of copyhold lands. &c. adjoining to and intermixed with the faid freehold premiffes, or fome part or parts thereof, to himself for life, or for 99 years determinable on his death, remainder to D. D. elq; his only fon in tail male whereas, S. R. spinster, is seised in fee-simple or fee-tail, part fession, and part in reversion, of and in one undivided third part of divers manors, &c. in the county of Y. the estate and inheritance of R. R. esq; her late father, deceased; and the faid S. R. is also intitled by deed to the fum of 3000/, on her marriage, and by her father's will to a third part of the relidue of his personal estate, which as computed will amount to 2800%, or thereabouts: And whereas the faid archbilhop and the guardians or the faid S. R. have entered into a treaty for the marriage of the faid D. D. with the faid S. R. and for the fettling their respective estates and effects for the benefit of them two and the iffue between them to be begotten; But the faid D. D. and S. R. being both under the age of 21 years, such mutual fettlements cannot be made to the satisfaction of the parties concerned. according to the common course of the laws of this kingdom, without the aid and authority of parliament : Wherefore your Majelty's most dutiful subjects, the said W. lord a choshop of Y. D. D. S. R. and S. B. doctor in divinity, J. B. elq; T. B. merchant, and F. H. gent. guardians of the faid S. R. most humbly befeech your Majesty, That it may be enacted, And be it enaded, by, &c. That it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid W. lord archbishop of Y. and D. D. notwithstanding his minority, by any deed or deeds, writing or writings, conveyances, furrenders, and afforances, to be by them the faid archbishop, and D. D. (notwithstanding such his minority) executed in the presence of three or more witnesses, To convey, settle, limit, surrender or affure, either before or after the faid intended marriage. All and every, or any the freehold and copyhold manors, &c. in the faid counties of E. and M. whereof or wherein the faid archbishop is for feised or possessed, for the term of his life, or for 99 years, determinable on his death, and whereof and whereunto the faid D. D. is seised or infitled in fee-fail in remainder, expectant on the death of the faid archbishop, with their and every of their rights, &c. Unto and upor fuch person or persons, to, for, and upon such uses, estates, trusts, in tents and purposes, and subject to such provisoes, declarations and agreements, as are or shall be stipulated and agreed upon between the faid archbishop and the said guardians of the said S. R. and the sur vivors of them, and the faid D. D. and S. R. And it is hereby fur ther enacted, by the authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawfu

hand to and for the faid S. R. notwithstanding her minority, by any while deeds, writing or writings, conveyances and assurances, to be has not with flanding fuch her minority, executed in the presence of the more witnesses, by and with the consent and approbation of the MAR. J. B. T. B. and F. H. or the survivors or survivor of them, had by their executing such deed or deeds, writing or writings, they, lettle, limit, or affure, either before or after the faid intended house, the faid undivided third part or share of her the faid R. S. to the is feifed in fee-fimple or fee-tail, either in possession, revermenainder or expectancy, of and in the manors, &c. in the faid of T. with the rights, &c. Unto and upon fuch person and to, for and upon such uses, estates, trusts, intents and pursadfubject to fuch provisoes, declarations and agreements, as are hestipulated and agreed upon between the guardians of the faid and the faid archbishop, and the furvivors of them, and the faid and D. D. And it is hereby further enacted by the authority afore- Their mutual That such mutual conveyances, surrenders, settlements and affu. conveyances is, so to be made and executed by them the said W. lord archbiliaw. T. and D. D. and by the said S. R. with such consent and aphim a sforesaid, shall (not withstanding such the respective minoof the faid D. D. and S. R.) be as good, valid, and effectual in ball intents and purpoles, as if they respectively had been of the pries 21 years at the time of the making and executing thereof, is proper, legal and effectual fine or fines, common recovery or on recoveries, had been levied, suffered and executed, by them the A.D. and S. R. respectively; to the same uses, intents and purwe shall be limited or declared in or by such respective convey-Meenders, settlements, or affurances: And it is bereby further the authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful The archbiof the faid archbishop, and D. D. (notwithstanding the mino. bishop and D. may give the faid D. D.) to give any acquittance, release, or other differences for the said several sums of 30001. and 20001. or such other sum for S. R.'s er, which the faid D. D. will be intitled to have and receive, portion, &c. the faid intended marriage shall be had and solempized, and to and dispose staply, and dispose of all or any part thereof, or direct the same according to By Bort thereof, to be paid, applied, and disposed of in such man-agreement. sand to, for and upon such uses, trusts, intents and purposes, as hall be agreed upon between the said archbishop, and D. D. and said S. R. and her guardians, or the survivors of them: And theh acquittance, release, or other discharge by them the said the faid feveral fums of money memeritioned, or any part thereof, and the payment, application afpolition thereof, or of any part thereof, shall be as good, effecand binding in law against him the said D. D. his exeis or administrators, as if he the said D. D. had been of the ge of 21 years at the time of the doing thereof: And, That D. D. shall and may give acquittances and releases, for the med profits of such of the premisses, as by such settlements to be a aforesaid, he shall be intitled to receive and take the rents makes of; and that fuch acquittances and releases shall be as va. This act not and that their acquired age. Provided nevertheless, 'o destroy any making in this act contained, shall prejudice, impeach, defeat R's younger delay any estate, &c. of and in the premisses in the said county fisters.

Ĭ 2

Saving, &c.

This act not to deffroy any term created by S. R.'s father.

of Y. or any part or parts thereof, that shall or may vest in, accept unto, or devolve upon C. R. and M. R. younger fifters of the faid R. or either of them, or their respective issues, in case the said S.3 shall happen to die before she attains the age of 21 years, with issue of her body then living, or in case she shall so die leaving it and all fuch iffue shall die before their respective ages of 21 ye Saving, &c. (other than the faid W. lord archbishop of Y. and Da their respective issues and heirs; and other than the said S. R. issues and heirs, and the issues and heirs of the said R. R. deceased, cept in respect of the proviso above mentioned) all such right Provided nevertheless. That nothing in this act contained shall a dice, defeat or destroy any terms for years limited or created by th R. R. of and in the premisses in the country of Y. or any part the for railing any portions, maintenances, or fums of money for faid S. R. C. R. and M. R. respectively, or any of them; any

An Att to enable Sir G. P. Bart. and R. P. Efg; and the Survi them, together with T. B. Efq; to convey and fettle feveral Mi and Lands in the Counties of L. N. and M.

Recital of feveral fettlements.

5 r G P. without iffue.

male I. P. Treaty of moraiage, and for advancement of ${\it T.\,P}$ Perfore for application to parliament.

TATHEREAS Sir G. P. of, &c. bart. by virtue of one and of settlement, bearing date, &c. (recital of several settles or by virtue of some or one of them, stands now feifed of an for life, of and in all that the manor and lordship of C. with the ri &c. in the county of L. and also of and in all that the manor, & the county of N with the rights, &c. and also of and in all that in the county of M. as appears by the faid feveral respective deal fettlement made of the premisses: And whereas the said Sie hath been married to his now wife dame E. above forty years; ver had any iffue by her, and he is now of the age of 68 years, of the age of 59 years, and there is no probability of iffue of faid marriage: And whereas the faid R. P. hath iffue male T. P. eldelt if n and heir-apparent, who attained the age of 21 year R. P. has iffue Vaoler latt: And whereas the faid Sir G. P. and R. P. as well for vancement of the faid T. P. in marriage (to which end there is a an honourable and advantageous treaty on foot) as for other ade tages which will thereby accrue to the family, are willing and defin that the faid manors, &c. of which the faid Sir G. P. stands feifed an effate for his life, with remainders over as aforefaid, by virtue of faid several deeds of settlement, any or either of them may be coned and settled to and for the use and benefit of the said T. P. the iffue male of his body, subject to certain provisions and estates life, to be referred to and for the faid Sir G. P. and R. P. respective and also subject to such provisions or jointures as shall be agreed upon fuch woman or women as the faid T. P. shall marry, with other pe visions and limitations to be also agreed upon for the benefit and advantage of the benefit advantage of the benefit and advantage of the benefit advant tage of the family; And the better to enable them to convey and fet the faid effaces, the faid Sir G. P. and R. P. have joined with the faid T. P. in suffering common recoveries of the said manors and p misses, whereby the remainders expectant upon the estate-tail, limit to the hid T. P. are barred and destroyed; but by reason of the enstingent remainders previously limited to the issue-male of the said F.C.P. (whereof there is no probability as aforefaid) fuch conveymend fettlement may not be effectual without the aid of an act of ment, and in regard the same will be very much to the advansof the family; May, &c. (upon the humble petition of your most and obedient subjects, the faid Sir G. P. R. P. and T. P.) tit may be enacted, and be it enacted by, &c. That it shall and Enacted, that the lawful to and for the said Sir G. P. and R. P. and the surmay be conof them, together with the faid T. P. and they are hereby veyed. do convey, settle and affure, all or any part or parts of the said and, the which the faid Sir G. P. stands seised of an estate for his with remainders over as aforesaid, by virtue of the said several soffettlement, any or either of them, and whereof fuch common mains have been suffered as aforesaid, to and for such uses, inand purpoles, and subject to such provisoes, declarations and mements, as the faid Sir G. P. R. P. and T. P. shall think fit, and discharged of and from all former uses, estates, trusts and tions, mentioned, limited or declared, to or for the first and other and the said Sir G. P. and the heirs male of their respective bodies, by the faid deeds of fettlement, any or either of them; but revertheless to the yearly rent-charge of 4001. issuing out of the Subject, &c. mor of C, and by act of parliament limited to the faid dame E. life, for her jointure, which faid yearly rent-charge shall not be ted, prejudiced or lessened by this act, or by any settlement, conor affurance, or other matter or thing to be made or done in Not to defeat nee or by authority thereof; Provided always, That this act, or the payment tenent, conveyance or affurance, or other matter or thing to of debts done pursuant thereto, shall not extend to deseat or pre-chargeable. the payment of any debts or fums of money, to which the liable: Saving and Referving, &c. (other than and except the Saving, &c. G. P. and the first and every other son of the said Sir G. P. the feveral heirs male of their respective bodies, and all claimto claim, by, from or under him, them or any of them) all etate, &c.

At to enable W. H. the Elder, Esq; and W. H. Esq; his Son, to the a Jointure, and grant a Lease; and for vesting the Inheritance, ther a Term of 500 years, of Lands in S. in Trustees, to be sold for Jug Portions for his Daughters.

HEREAS by indentures of lease and release the release being Tri- Sir E. H.'s partite, bearing date, &c. and made or mentioned to be made between fettlement. **I**H. late of C. &c. deceased, of the first part; W H. of, &c. on and heir apparent of the faid Sir E. H. and D. H. wife of W. H. fince deceased, daughter and heir of Sir R. D. bart. (d) of the second part; and M. H. late of, &c. deceased, and he of, &c. elg; deceased, of the third part; all those the ma-& &c. Were conveyed to the faid M. H. and G. L. and Toufes, with their, To the use of the said Sir E. for his life and after ders over.

his decease To the use, intent and purpose, that D. wife of the said

Power to make jointures

and leases.

Power to Sir E H. to revoke the faid uses and limit new ones. That this settlement stand unrevoked, faving, &c. U. H. the son in treaty of marriage, and 12001 per ann, jointure to be settled.

Sir E. should thereout receive the clear yearly rent of 600l. during her life, payable quarterly, with remedies for recovery thereof as therein is mentioned, And so subject and charged therewith, To the Use of the faid W.H. for his life; Bemainder to the faid M.H. and G. L. and their heirs, during the life of the faid W. Upon trust to preserve contingent remainders, Remainder to the use of W. H. grandson of the said Sir E, and fon of the said W. and D. his wife, during his life, and to his first and every other fon successively in tail male, with like provision to preserve contingent remainders; Remainder to F. H. another fon of the faid W. H. and D. his wife, fince deceased without iffue, and to his first and every other fon successively in tail male, with the same provision for preserving contingent remainders; Remainder to all and every other the son and sons of the said W. H of C. successively in tail male; Remainder to the use of W. H. of R. for his life, and to his first and every other fon successively in tail male, with like provision to preserve contingent remainders as aforefaid; Remainder to the use of D. H. fince deceased without issue, second son of G. H. of C. N. in the faid county of S. elg; and E. his late wife for his life, and to his first and every other fon successively in tail male; Remainder to G. H. since deceased without issue, one other of the sons of the said G. H. and E. his wife, and to his first and every other son successively in tail male, Remainder to M.H. one other of the fons of the faid G.H. and E his wife for his life, and to his first and every other fon successively in tail male, with the same provision for preserving contingent remainders; Remainder to all and every other the fon and fons of the body of the faid G. H. on the body of the said E. his wife to be begotten successively in tail male; Remainder to the right heirs of the said Sir E. for ever; With a power for the said W. and F. H. sons of the said W. H. of C. respectively, as they should respectively be in the actual possession of the manors and premiffes aforefaid in E. to limit any part thereof not exceeding the yearly value of 700/. for the jointure or jointures of any woman or women they should respectively marry, for the life and lives of fuch woman and women respectively; And also with a power for the faid W. H. of C. and W. H. his fons respectively, when he and they should respectively be in the actual possession of the premisses, or any part thereof, by indenture under his and their hand and feal, or hands and feals respectively, testified by two or more credible witnesses, to make any leafes, demifes or grants of the faid manors, &c. to any person or persons in possession and not in reversion, for any term or number of years not exceeding 21 years, at the best improved rents as therein is mentioned, and with a power for the faid Sir E. H. at any time during his life to revoke all and every the faid use and uses, limitation or limitations, estate or estates, trust or trusts, and to declare, limit and appoint any other uses, trusts and estates, of or concerning the premisses, the uses and estates whereof should be so revoked; And whereas the faid manors, &c. in the faid county of E. and city of L. (other than and except all that, &c.) do now remain and continue unrevoked, and are under and subject to the strict limitations of the said recited indenture: And whereas the said W. H. of C. is now in treaty for a marriage of the faid W. H. his fon with a confiderable fortune, and hath agreed to settle a jointure of 1200l. per annum, in consideration of fuch marriage, but cannot charge his estate so in settlement as afore-

fail thermith, or fettle the same, by reason of the strict limitations be the firecited fettlement, without the aid and affiftance of an act fallest in that behalf; May, &c. at the humble petition of the H. of R. and G. H. of C. father of the faid M. H. yet unthe who are the only persons claiming in remainder by the Interest, that it may be enacted; And be it enacted the That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said A of C. and W. H. the fon, or for the faid W. H. the fon, in Power given he farvives his faid father, and the faid W. H. the father and W. to H. the fathe form and the faid W. H. the fon in case he survives his father, there and H. had cabled and empowered, by any deed or deeds, writing or make a joinbe by them the faid W. H. the father and W. H. the fon, ture of 12001. held W. H. the son in case he survive his father, signed, seal-per ann. to the described in the present of two or more credible witness, either first wife of waster the solemnization of the marriage of the said W. H. the H. the son. and notwithstanding any restrictions or limitations in the said in smited settlement, or in any other deed or settlement whatsoever, limit or appoint any part or parts, parcel or parcels of the faid &c. in the faid county of E. (other than and except as herein secreted) and the faid capital messuage, &c. and the revertion most fine fame or any of them, not exceeding the yearly va-1200l. by fuch means, quantities, diffinctions and descriptions, be greed upon and thought proper, unto and for the use of such had be the first wife of the said W. H. son of the said W. H. Totale effect immediately from and after the decease of the said # the fon, (and discharged of all prior incumbrances) for and durmural life of fuch first wife for her jointure, and in lieu and wower, and in lieu of such jointure as the said W. H. the son poletion, is by the faid recited fettlement enabled to make H. H. the fon Minie: And it is further enacted, That the faid W. H. the fon, restrained the hall have iffue one or more fon or fons by his faid intended from making and happen to furvive her, shall be, and is hereby disabled and re- a jointure to from making or appointing any jointure to any fecond or other wife in cafe virtue of the said deed of settlement of the, &c. or the said in there be any recited indenture therein contained, during the life or lives of fuch iffue male by woos, or their issue male; any thing herein, or in the said deed of this wife. ment contained to the contrary notwithstanding : And it is hereby affect other nd, that nothing herein before contained shall extend to assect or uses. The other uses in the fame settlement, (otherwise than in respect of pinture to be limited to such woman as shall be the first wife of IV. los, and the restraint to make a jointure to any other wife in case male as aforefaid) but that the fame shall remain and continue of and effect as they were before the passing of this act, or would then if this all had never been made, and not otherwise. And R straint the faid W. H. of C. and W. H. his fon have contracted and from making to make a leafe of 63 years to the governor and company of mer-more than Great Britain, trading to the South Seas and other farts of Ame- 21 years. for incouraging the fiftery of, &c. at a full improved yearly whout fine or income, but the same being contained in the faid lettlement, and subject to the same power of leasing only for 21 patellion, they are thereby restrained from making such leafe as but it will be very much for the advantage of all persons in-

H, the elder impowered to leale the houfes to South Sea Company for 63 years, in fuch manner as he is impowered to make that leafe for 21 vears. Subject, &c.

Lands in S. H, and M. **a**nd L, that were the eilate of D. H and lettled for daughters portions, vefted in trustees, to pay 5000l. a-piece to daughters, and 5000l. to M. A. and M. O. D. furplus to be laid out in a portion to be lettled to lame uses.

titled to the reversion thereof, if such lease might be made as is desir by the faid corporation: Be it therefore enalted by the authority afor faid, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said W. H. of C. a W. H. his fon, or the survivor of them, to make and execute such let of the faid recited capital mellinage, &c. for any term not exceeding (years, to commence from Lady day ---- in such manner and up fuch terms, as they or either of them are enabled to make any le thereof for any term not exceeding 21 years, by the faid recited fett ment; the faid recited fettlement, or any thing, &c. to the contra &c. notwithstanding: but the rent thereby reserved is to be subject; the faid intended jointure, in case the said houses shall be taken for part of the faid jointure, and afterwards to fuch persons as shall be thed to the reversion and inheritance thereof, by virtue of the faid rec indenture: And whereas also by indentures Quinquepartite, beat date, &c. and made, or mentioned to be made, between the faid i H. of C. and D. his wife, of the first part, the said Sir E. H. of the cond part, R. C. of, &c. gent. of the third part, the said G. L. of fourth part, and the faid W. H. of R. and the faid M. H. of C. of the fifth part, divers manors, &c. in the counties of S. H. and M. and in city of L. being the inheritance of the faid D. late wife of the faid I H. of C. part of which faid premisses in S. were before by indented Tripartite, dated, &c. limited to J. B. esq; and E. C. gent. for term of 99 years, if D. G. of L. merchant, should so long live, limited and conveyed To the use of the said D. G. wife of the said W. of C. for her life, without impeachment of waste; Remainder To the of the said W. H. of C. for his life, without impeachment of waste; from and after his decease, As to the said premisses in the county of therein particularly mentioned, the uses thereof are thereby declared the faid Sir E. H. W. H. of R. and M. H. of C. their executors, ministrators and assigns, for the term of 500 years, without impend ment of waite; Upon trust, by mortgage or fale thereof, or of asy thereof, and by the rents, issues and profits thereof, in the mean to to raise and pay to D. M. and A. daughters of the said W. H. of and D. his wife, 5000l. a-piece, at their respective ages of 21 years, days of marriage, which should first happen, with maintenances therein is mentioned, with other provisions, for all and every oth daughter and daughters of the faid W. H. on the body of the faid I begotten or to be begotten, and subject thereunto, to the use of t faid W. H. the grandion for his life without impeachment of walk Remainder to the first and every other son of the said W. H. the grandle as well born in his life-time as after his decease, successively in tail mal and in default of such issue, to F. H. his brother, who is since de without iffue; remainder to every other fon of the body of the faid ! H. of C. on the body of the faid D. his wife to be begotten, successive ly in tail male: Remainder to the use of all and every the daughter at daughters of the faid W. H. of C. on the body of the faid D. begotte or to be begotten in tail; remainder to the use of the heirs of the body the faid D. by the faid W. H. her husband begotten or to be begotten Remainder to the use of the heirs of the body of the faid D. H Remai der to the use of the said W. H. of C. his heirs and assigns for eve And whereas the said D. the wife of the said W. H. of C. is since deal and D M. and leaving no other issue than the said W. H. her son, and the said D. A

P. the wife of II'. H. dead, no difue but W. H. ber fon, A. daughters.

ad A. bridaughters, and the said Sir E. H. and M. H. being both Sir E. H. and and A berdaugnters, and the laid off E. A. and Art. 11. being delta. M. H. deld. Let and hath been by him since assigned to Sir E. A. bart. for se-vears vessed the portion of the said M. now wife of the said Sir E. A. and is in Sir E. A. denies concerned and interested therein thought most proper and most proper int to be fold for raifing the portions of the faid M. and A. to be fall for the yet unpaid; and also a term of 99 years, if the said W. H of rising M. and A. portions to long live, in the same premisses, is vested in T. T. esq; in and a term of for the further securing the portion of the said M. to the said Sir 99 years. and is in like manner thought most proper and convenient also to Advantages for the purposes aforesaid; and in case the reversion and inherit- of sale. e of the faid terms of 99 years and 500 years were fold, together be fed several terms, it would be a means of speedier raising the partion, which are already become due and payable, and also adthe faid effate to a greater price, and be for the benefit of those to the reversion, subject to the faid terms, in case the money Hy such sale over and above the said portions, were laid out in the to of other lands. and fettled to the same uses as the said reversion fettled, which by and with the consent of all parties intitled to Memerison, is defired and intended to be so done; Be it therefore braided by, &c. That all and every the faid manors, &c. in the Enacted, that county of S. in and by the faid recited indenture quinquepartite, li-lands in S. the faid Sir E. H. W. H. of R. and M, H. of C. their execu- in truffees to the for the faid term of 500 years as aforefaid, and every part and be fold. thereof, with their and every of their appurtenances, and the 1eand inheritance thereof, be and shall be, from and after, &c. refled and fettled in and upon the right reverend father in . Is lord bishop of C. and R. F. of, &c. esq; their heirs and affigns theuse of them, their heirs and assigns, absolutely acquitted, dicharged of and from the said estate and term of 500 years, delater effates, uses, &c. and contingencies, limited, appointed or ind, of or concerning the same, in and by the said recited indenprepartite, subject to the said term of 99 years determinable as upon the trufts, and to the intents and purpoles herein after upon the times, and to the she faid W. lord bithop of C. and or the survivor of them, do and shall, with all convenient speed may be, and for the best price that can be had, either entirely or mech, sell, dispose of and convey the same messuages, &c. hereby bdin them, or so much thereof as shall be requisite, and that all and Thich purchaser and purchasers under the said W. lord bishop of C.
R. F. or the survivor of them, or the heirs or affigns of such survivor of them, hall and may peaceably and quietly hold and enjoy fuch purchases aby, the faid W. H. of C. and W. H. his fon, and W. H. of R. the D. now dame D. M. widow, and the faid M. now dame M. A. Roll the faid Sir E. A. bart, and the faid Sir E. A. and the faid A. erry of them, their and every of their heirs and affirms, fons, and heirs of their respective bodies, and against all persons claimthe claim, by virtue of the faid indenture quinquepartite; and also not obliged ... purchaser or purchasers, paying his, her or their purchase- see the anglino buch purchase or purchases, to the said W. lord bishop of C. cation of the For the survivor of them, his heirs or assigns, shall be deemed purchase mored paid the fame, according to the true intent and meaning of paid.

The money to pat faid portions.

this act, and shall be discharged from the same, and such purchases purchasers shall not be obliged to see the application thereof, or bea swerable for the loss or misapplication thereof: And upon this furt trust, That they the said W. lord bishop of C. and R. F. and the fail vor of them, his heirs and affigns, do and shall, out of the monies ra by fuch fale or fales, in the first place pay unto the said Sir E. A. executors, administrators or assigns, the portion of 5000l. and into thereof charged on the faid premisses, and afterwards the said so and interest to the said A. H. in discharge of the said portions of 50 and 5000/. by the faid indenture quinquepartite directed and appoint to be raised, and all interest due for the same, and after payment fatisfaction of the faid several sums of 5000% and 5000% and inter aforesaid, upon trust to lay out and dispose of the residue of the monies arifing by fuch fale in the purchase of other lands, tenes and hereditaments, and fettle the same, and such part of the saide as shall remain unfold, if any, to the same uses as are in and by the recited indenture quinquepartite limited of the said premisses hel rested in them as aforesaid, after the determination of the said ter 500 years; (proviso that trustees shall not be liable for each oth Saving, Sc.

THIRDLY, To fettle Estates before and after Marriage;
Provision for Wives and Families; and to end Law-suits
Controversies

* Note this is before marriage. An AE for fettling the Estate of the most Noble J. Duke of R. and J.

Estate commonly called Marquis of G. Son and Heir-apparent of the
Duke, on the Marriage of the said Marquis of G. with the
able B. S. only Child of the Right Honourable R. Lord L.
for vesting the Estates of the said R. Lord L. and B. S. therein ment
in Trustees, to be said for raising Money for the Marriage-portion
faid B. S.

Reciral of leafe and releafe, whereby effacts in L. Af.

THEREAS, by indentures of lease and release, the lease b ing date the day next before the day of the date of the releg and the release being quinquepartite, bearing date, &c. and made mentioned to be made between the most noble J. late duke of R. deceased, (by the name of the right honourable J. earl of R. lord R. H. T. and B. and lord M. of H.) and the most noble K. now dutch dowager of R. (by the name of the right honourable the lady of K. of the daughters of the right honourable B. late lord viscount C. now countels of R. wife of the said earl of R.) and the most mobile now duke of R. (by the name of the right honourable J. commo called 7. M. lord R. the eldest son of the said earl of R. by the lady K. his wife) of the first part, the honourable C. B esq; since ceased, one of the sous of the right honourable M. late earl of L. cealed, and the honourable P. B. (fince also deceased) second for of right honourable R. late earl of L. and lord great chamberlain of E kind, (now also deceased) of the second part, the most noble W. duke of B. deceased, (by the name of the right honourable W. early

Land Rharon R. of T. knight of the most noble order of the garter, ince of their majesties most honourable privy council) and the right silk R. lady R. widow and relict of W. late lord R. decealed, time, fon and heir-apparent of the said earl of B. and the He K. late duchels of R. deceased, (by the name of the ho-E.R. youngest daughter of the said R. lady R. by the said and heir-apparent of C. of, &c. knight, J. C. efq; brother of the faid Sir S. and H. see other of the brothers of the said Sir S. C. (all three since I) of the fourth part, and the most noble W, duke of D. (by the the right honourable W. lord C. fon and heir-apparent of the porable W. earl of D. and the honourable J. R. (fince decenfsofthe fons of the faid late earl of B. of the fifth part, and by in pursuance of the covenant in the said indenture of release ed in that behalf, All that the honour, castle and manor of B. paraties of L. and M. or one of them, with all the rights, &c. Ithofe, &c. and, &c. and all that the manor, &c. in the county and all, &c. and also all those the manors of G. and S. in the of N. and all, &c. and also all those the manors or lordships of, in D. N. the county of W. with their and every of their appurtenances, and W. ball, &c. (Except all those the said manors, &c.) In considerasparriage then intended, and foon after folemnized between the except, &c. Nord R: (now duke of R.) and K.R. and other confiderations in confiderafaid indenture quinquepartite of release mentioned, are and fland tron of mar-(among other lands and hereditaments therein mentioned) after mited to the escale of the said J. late duke of R. deceased, To the use of the uses of J. sew duke of R. for the term of 99 years, if he shall so long duke of R. Mand for 99 years, if he shall so long duke of R. Most impeachment of waste; remainder to the said C. B. and to preserve their heirs during the life of the faid J. now duke of R. in contingent preserve contingent remainders, and after the decease of the remainders. snow duke of R. then, as to part of the faid premisses, to the use **faid K. R.** late duchels of P. (fince also deceased) for her life piointure: And as to other part of the faid premisses so limited to Other premis-J now duke of R. for his life, as aforefaid, To the ufe of the les vetted in in truft for railing portions for the daughters, and annuities for railing portions for the daughters, and annuities for railing portions sunger fors of the faid 7 now duke of R. by the faid lady K. in for n s youngan elder fon and maintenance for them respectively in such man- er children. is therein declared; And as to all and fingular the faid honours, herein before mentioned to be limited in use to the said 7. now of R. for his life subject nevertheless to, and chargeable with the re-citate of the faid K. late duchels of R. and the trulls declared faid term of four hundred years) immediately from and after the mation of the feveral effaces in and by the faid recited indenture partite thereof respectively limited and declared, and as the same respectively end and determine; To the use of the first, second, and all and every other fon and tons of the faid J. now duke of the faid K. late duchels of R. in tail male : remainder as to all Remainder to manors, &c. thereby limited for the faid term of 400 years, to his point-W. lord C. (oow duke of 1) and J. R. their executors, &c. ment. term of 500 years without impeachment of walte, In trust for portions for the daughters of the faid 7. now duke of R. by the

faid

faid K. late duches of R. in case of failure of issue male of the faid a

Or for want the cof, to the child en of any other wife, with divers remainders over.

With power to make a jointure.

Conveyance of effaces in **D**.

In M. and R.

duke of R. by her, with maintenance for fuch daughters as are in said indenture quinquepartite in that behalf mentioned; remainder all and fingular the faid honours, &c. herein before mentioned to been limited in use to the said J. now duke of R. for his life, as a faid, immediately after the determination of the respective uses an tates in and by the faid recited indenture quinquepartite thereof lim and as the fame should respectively end and determine, to the fuch person and persons, and for such estate and estates, uses, is and purpofes, and subject to such limitations, declarations, trusts, visoes and agreements, and in such manner and form, as the said earl of R. by any deed or deeds to be by him fealed and delivered presence of three or more credible witnesses, or by his last will and ment in writing tellified as aforefaid, should from time to time! declare, direct or appoint: and for want of fuch declaration, limit direction or appointment, To the use of the first, second, third, and every other the fon and fons of the faid J. now duke of R. by other woman which he should happen to marry after the decease of faid K. late duchels of R. decealed, in tail male successively; remains to the honourable T. B. M. second son of the said J. late duke by the faid K. duchefs dowager of R. his wife, for and during the the said T. B. M. without impeachment of waste; remainder to faid C. B. and P. B. and their heirs during the life of the faid ? M. in trust to preserve the contingent remainders; remainder to first, second, third, and all and every other son and sons of the said B. M. in tail male successively; remainder to the said J. late du R. his beirs and affigns for ever, with a power in the faid inde quinquepartite of release contained, for him the said 7. now duke in case he should happen to survive the said K. late duchess of 🧸 wife, fince deceased, by indenture under his hand and seal, figure fealed by him in the presence of two or more credible witnesses, wa limit and appoint all or any part or parts of the faid manors, &c. by limited to the use of the said K. late duchess of R. deceased, for life for her jointure, not exceeding the yearly value of 1500l. to woman or women which the faid J. now duke of R. should after marry, for the life or lives of such woman or women successively for or their jointure or jointures: And whereas by indenture tripart bearing date, &c. made or mentioned to be made between the land late duke of R, deceased, (by the name of the right honourable \mathcal{J}_{r} of R. lord R. of H. T. B. and lord M. of H.) and the faid 7. now de of R. (by the name of the right honourable J. commonly called J. lord R. the eldest son of the said earl of R. by the right honourable countels of R. his now wife) of the first part, J. L. of, &c. gent. T. B. of, &c. gent. of the second part, and W. E. of, &c. esq; and B. of D. in the faid county of D. eig; of the third part, and other furances in the law, All those the manors, &c. in the faid county of and all, &c. and all that capital meffuage, &c. in the county of M. all, &c. and all that the manor, &c. in the county of R. together wil &c. to the faid manor or reputed manor and rectory of P. aforesaid, to either of them, and all and fingular the other manors, &c. and and fingular houses, &c. (Except all those the manors, &c. in the county of D. parcel of the faid manors and hereditaments herein before

entioned, and comprized in the faid indenture tripartite, and which thereby limited in use to the said J. late earl of R. deceased, for his premainder to the faid J. lord R. now duke of R. and his heirs,) deration of the faid marriage between the faid 7. now duke of R. In confidera-Lete duchels of R. deceased, and other considerations in the said tion of said Menture tripartite mentioned, Are and stand limited, after the de-limited to J. with faid J. late duke of R. deceased To the use of the said J. duke of R. with for 199 years, if he shall so long live, with for 199 years, descachment of waste; remainder to the said W. E. and H. B. to preserve their heirs, during the life of the faid last mentioned duke, in trust consingent, remainders to the faid J. M. with divers new marquis of G. first and eldest son of the said J. now duke of over, the faid K. late duchess of R. deceased, in tail male; remainder freed, third, and all and every other the sons of the said J. Sake of R. by the said K. late duches of R. deceased, successively male; remainder to fuch perfon and perfons, and for fuch effate Makes, uses, intents and purposes, and subject unto such limitations, rations, trusts, provisoes and agreements, as the said 7. late duke by my deed or deeds, to be by him sealed and delivered in the the of three or more credible witnesses, or by his last will and testa-marking, published and declared in the presence of three or more witnesses, should from time to time limit, declare, direct or ap-And in default of such limitation, declaration, direction or ap- in default muit, to the first, second, third, and all and every other the fon thereof, how of the faid 7. now duke of R. on the body of any other wo- fettled. abould happen to marry after the decease of the said K. late Let R. deceased, in tail male; remainder to the said T. B. M. of 99 years, if he should so long live, without impeachment remainder to the said W. E. and H. B. and their heirs, durto preserve the contingent reremainder to the first, second, third, and all and every other that fons of the said T. B. M. successively in tail male; remain-The faid J. late duke of R. his heirs and affigns for ever: And Release, by indenture of release, bearing date, &c. made or mentioned whereby nade between the faid J. late duke of R. fince deceased, (by the hands in Y. tef, &c.) of the one part, and the right honourable J. L. G. late stand limited G. deceased, (by the name of Sir J. L. G. of T. in the country of to the use of list) Sir W. L. late of, &c. since deceased, R. L. the elder, of, T. duke of P. G. face deceased, and the said T. B. (by the name of T. B. of, M. for l. fe, freet.) of the other part, and other affurances in the law, All these &c. to preminors of, &c. in the county of Y. with their, &c. for the confided to ve continue in the said last mentioned indenture of release mentioned, are tingent re-Based fimited after the decease of the said J. late duke of R. and the mainders; re-T. B M. his fon; and in case of failure of issue male of the body thid T. B. M. and after the determination of a term of 500 years limited upon several trusts now determined, To the use of the 7 now duke of R. for life, without impeachment of waste; reto the faid Sir 7. L. G. Sir W. L. R. L. and T. B and their during the life of the said J. now duke of R. in trust to preserve mingent remainders; remainder to the faid J. M. now marquis tail male: remainder to the second, third, and all and every the son and sons of the said J. now duke of R. in tail male; re-

from and after the folemnization of the faid intended marriage, for during and until the full end and term of 99 years fully to be pleat and ended, Upon the Trufts, and to and for the ends, intents purposes, and with and under the provisoes and agreements he after mentioned and declared of and concerning the same; that fay, Upon Trust that the said (trustees) and the survivor of them the executors, &c. shall and may, by and out of the rents, issued profits of the manors, lands, tenements, hereditaments and prefi fo limited to them for 99 years, yearly and every year during joint lives of the faid 7. marquis of G. and B. S. his intended: raife, levy, pay and dispose of the yearly sum of 500% of lawful free and clear of and from all taxes, charges, and deductions soever, to such person and persons, and for such uses, intenti purposes, as the said B. S. alone, and without the said marquise her intended husband, notwithstanding her coverture, by any way or writings under her hand shall from time to time direct and app And to the intent that the same yearly sum of 500l. may be dilp of and applied to and for the fole, peculiar and separate use and nefit of the faid B. S. and for her apparel and ornaments, or of wife, as the shall think fit, and may not be subject to the conf debts, engagements, or intermeddling of the faid J. marquis of G intended husband; the said yearly sum of 5001, to be levied and half-yearly at, &c. the first payment, &c. and the receipt or rel of the faid B. S. alone under her hand, or of fuch person or pe as the shall fo appoint to receive the fame as aforefaid, shall, not flanding her coverture, from time to time be a sufficient discharge the faid (truftees) for fo much as shall therein be acknowledged preffed to be paid; And also upon trust to permit the residue of the rents, issues and prefits of the premisses so limited to them for si term of 99 years, over and above the faid 5001. per annum, and and charges of the faid truftees upon account thereof, to be men the faid 7. marquis of G. and his affigns during the joint lives and the faid B. S. his intended wife. Provided always, and it is declared and cnacted, That if the faid 7. marquis of G. shall from to time during the joint lives of him and the faid B. S. his intended well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the proper hands of faid B. S. or by her appointment, for her separate use and diffe the faid yearly from of 500% by half yearly payments as aforefaid, it and may be lawful to and for the faid marquis G. and his affigus, in case to receive and take to his and their own use, during the joint! of him the faid marquis and the faid B. S. his intended wife, the n iffues and profits of the fame premisfes so limited for the faid term q Provided also, and it is hereby declared and enacted, when all the trufts of the faid term of 99 years shall be fully exect and performed, and all arrears due or to grow due of the faid and fum of 500/. thall be paid and fatisfied, and the costs and charges of truflees relating thereunto shall be raised and discharged, then and thenceforth the said term of 99 years shall cease, determine and bed And as to, for and concerning the faid manors, capital mellow void. lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses herein before limite use to the said (trustees) their executors, &c. for 99 years, from after the end, expiration or other sooner determination of the same the

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Further limiturious of ules and trulls. distinct in the mean time thereunto, To the use and behoof of the 17. M. commonly called marquis of G. and his affigns, for and durteterm of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any er of waste; and from and after the determination of that estate, inf and behoof of the faid (truftees) and their heirs during the life and marquis of G. in trust to preserve the contingent remainders herein after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for Byerpole to make entries and bring actions, as occasion shall be or the; yet nevertheless to permit and suffer the said J. marquis of G. stire and take the rents, issues and profits thereof during his life, immediately from and after the decease of the said marquis of G. sand behoof of the said B. S. and her assigns for and during her millie for her jointure, and in full recompence, satisfaction and bar dower, title of dower, and thirds at the common law, which the MAS. can, or at any time hereafter may have or claim out of persons, lands, tenements and hereditaments hereby limited to her life, or out of any other the manors, honours, lands, tenements conditaments, whereof the faid 7. marquis of G. now is or any Hereafter during the coverture between him and the faid B. S. shall be seised of any estate of freehold or inheritance; and immedisom and after the decease of the survivor of them, the said J. not G.and B.S. To the use and behoof of sthe trustees), their exeac. for and during and unto the full end and term of 60 years, t impeachment of or for any manner of walte, Upon the trufts, to the provisoes and agreements herein after mentioned, exand declared of and concerning the same; and immediately from Buthe expiration, or other sooner determination of the said term in, and subject thereto, To the use and behoof of the first son 17. M. commonly called marquis of G. on the body of the La his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male bdy of fuch first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such iswhen the and behoof of the second son of the said 7. marquis of the body of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotthe heirs male of the body of fuch fecond fon lawfully iffuing; default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third son of 7. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended harfally to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such In lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and of the fourth, fifth, fixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, and devery other the son and sons of the said F. marquis of G. on the of the faid B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, seveand successively in remainder one after another, in order and course and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the seve-Inspective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such loss lawfully issuing; the elder of such son and sons, and the ele of his body issuing, being always preferred and to take before ger of them, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies 33 and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said duke of R. for and during the term of his natural life, without ment of or for any manner of waste; and immediately from and edecease of the said 3. now duke of R To the use and behoof J.M.commonly called marquis of G.and the heirs male of his poda

Gult of fuch if from and after the folemnization kc. in the fa during and until the full end a c of R. pleat and ended, Upon the Try flate purposes, and with and ung after mentioned and declary XL fay, Upon Truft that the \$ 4 % fay, Upon Trust that the the executors, &c. shall profits of the manors, so limited to them for joint lives of the said raise, levy, pay and raise, levy, pay and free and clear of ar iels of y iffuing; and foever, to fuch par right honourable G on of the faid J. now de purpofes, as the 1/2 .d the heirs male of the bod her intended ho, in default of fuch iffue, To zh or writings und and every other the fon and for ne body of the faid L. duchefs of and app! , be begotten, either born in his lifenefit of the g, successively, and in remainder one al wife, as & arle as they and every of them shall be in debts, e. intende e several and respective heirs male of the body very fuch fon and fons lawfully iffuing; every half-y of th ons, and the heirs male of his and their body an as f ig always preferred and to take before a younger eirs male of his body iffuing; and in default of fuch if Ħ: and behoof of the first son of the faid 7. now duke of R. of any other woman and women he shall happen to marry case of the said L. duches of R his now wife lawfully to b cen, and the heirs male of the body of fuch first fon lawfully iffun in default of fuch iffue, To the use and behoof of the second faid 7. now duke of R. on the body of any woman or women happen to marry after the decease of the faid L. duches of R. heirs male of the body of fuch fecond fon lawfully iffuing; and fault of such iffue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. fon a of the faid J. now duke of R. on the body of any other woman men which he shall happen to marry after the decease of the faid duchels of R. lawfully to be begotten, either born in his life-ti after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one another, in order and course as they, and every of them, in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heir of the body and bodies of all and every such son and fon fully illuing; the elder of fuch long, and the heirs male of his iffning, being always preferred and to take before a younger of the fons and the news male of his body issuing; and in default of such To the Uje and behoof of the faid lady K. M. lady R. M. lady and lady L. M. and lady C. M. daughter of the faid now duke faid L. dutchels of R. his now wife, and all and every other the ter and daughters of the faid J. now duke of R. lawfully begott

to be begotten, to take as tenants in common, and not as joint-te and of the several and respective heirs of the several and respective

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beritance of the same Said; and also one or vis of G. by the said Ne; then the faid recase of the said and pre-Eyy and pay vildren of K. Tan and shall Joint-tenant re, fo " respective bodies m of fully iffuing; and if either bar sels of C. shall happen to die with the part, there and proportion of her or the use of the furvivors and furvivor, and others and of the heirs of her and their body and bodies is default of such issue To the Use of the said R. M of detailed of N efq; and of the heirs male of his body lawor to be begotten; and in default of such iffue, To the sen, of the faid 7. now duke of R. and of his heirs and afer, and to and for no other use, intent or purpose whatas to, for and concerning all those the manors of, &c. wherein they the faid J. now duke of R and J. marquis ther of them, now have or hath any estate of freehold or fituate, &c. immediately from and after the determination eral uses and estates thereof herein before respectively lias the same shall respectively end and determine To the Use of the faid W. M. efq; commonly called lord W. M. and his body lawfully iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue. and behoof of the faid T. M. elq; commonly called lord the heirs male of his body lawfully iffuing; and in default e, To the Use and behoof of the said S. M. esq; commonly S. M and the heirs male of his body lawfully iffuing; and if fuch iffue, To the Use and behoof of the faid G. M. efq; called lord G. M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully in default of fuch iffue, To the Use and behoof of the fon and fons of the faid J. now duke of R. on the body of duchels of R. his now wife begotten and to be begotten, in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, mainder one after another, in order and course as they and bem shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and reeirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son wfully iffuing; every elder of fush fon and fons, and the of his and their body and bodies issuing, being always preto take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his ag; and in default of such issue To the Use and behoof of n of the faid J. now duke of R. on the body of any woman he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. R his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male dy of fuch first fon lawfully issuing; and in defauit of

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from and after the folemnization of the said intended marriage, for during and until the full end and term of 90 years fully to be pleat and ended, Upon the Trusts, and to and for the ends, intents purpofes, and with and under the provifoes and agreements he after mentioned and declared of and concerning the fame; that fay, Upon Trust that the said (trustees) and the survivor of them the executors, &c. shall and may, by and out of the rents, issued profits of the manors, lands, tenements, hereditaments and pred so limited to them for 99 years, yearly and every year during joint lives of the faid 7. marquis of G. and B. S. his intended raife, levy, pay and dispose of the yearly sum of 500% of lawful free and clear of and from all taxes, charges, and deductions foever, to such person and persons, and for such uses, intenti purposes, as the said B. S. alone, and without the said marquist her intended husband, not withstanding her coverture, by any w or writings under her hand shall from time to time direct and ap And to the intent that the fame yearly fum of 500l. may be dilg of and applied to and for the fole, peculiar and separate use an nefit of the faid B. S. and for her apparel and ornaments, or of wife, as the shall think fit, and may not be subject to the cont debts, engagements, or intermeddling of the faid J. marquis of G intended husband; the said yearly sum of 500% to be levied and half-yearly at, &c. the first payment, &c. and the receipt or reof the faid B. S. alone under her hand, or of fuch person or pe as the shall to appoint to receive the fame as aforefaid, shall, not flanding her coverture, from time to time be a sufficient discharge the faid (truflees) for fo much as shall therein be acknowledged pressed to be paid; And also upon trust to permit the residue of the rents, iffues and prefits of the premisses so limited to them for the term of 99 years, over and above the faid 500l. per annum, and and charges of the faid trustees upon account thereof, to be meet the faid 7. marquis of G. and his assigns during the joint lives and the faid B. S. his intended wife. Provided always, and it is his declared and cnacted, That if the faid J. marquis of G. shall from to time during the joint lives of him and the faid B. S. his intended well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the proper hands of faid B. S. or by her appointment, for her separate use and disp the faid yearly fum of 500/. by half yearly payments as aforefaid, it and may be lawful to and for the faid marquis G. and his affigns, in eafe to receive and take to his and their own use, during the joint! of him the faid marquis and the faid B. S. his intended wife, the issues and profits of the same premisses so limited for the said term Provided alfo, and it is hereby declared and enacted, when all the trusts of the faid term of 99 years shall be fully execution and performed, and all arrears due or to grow due of the faid and fum of 500/. thall be paid and fatisfied, and the cofts and charges of trustees relating thereunto shall be raised and discharged, then and thenceforth the said term of 99 years shall cease, determine and bee And as to, for and concerning the faid manors, capital mellus lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses herein before limite use to the said (trustees) their executors, &c. for 99 years, from! after the end, expiration or other sooner determination of the same tel

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district in the mean time thereunto, To the use and behoof of the # 7.11. commonly called marquis of G. and his affigns, for and durthe term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any er of waste; and from and after the determination of that estate, desend behoof of the faid (truflees) and their heirs during the life this marquis of G. in trust to preserve the contingent remainders brein after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for surpose to make entries and bring actions, as occasion shall be or to permit and suffer the said 3. marquis of G. reive and take the rents, issues and profits thereof during his life, **limediately** from and after the decease of the said marquis of G. should be shoof of the faid B. S. and her affigns for and during her the for her jointure, and in full recompence, fatisfaction and bar down, title of dower, and thirds at the common law, which she B. S. can, or at any time hereafter may have or claim out of amors, lands, tenements and hereditaments hereby limited to her tife, or out of any other the manors, honours, lands, tenements breditaments, whereof the faid 7. marquis of G. now is or any measter during the coverture between him and the said B. S. shall be seised of any estate of freehold or inheritance; and immedi-How and after the decease of the survivor of them, the said J. of G. and B.S. To the use and behoof of (the trustees), their exe-Arc. for and during and unto the full end and term of 60 years, t impeachment of or for any manner of waste, Upon the trusts, left to the provisoes and agreements herein after mentioned, exand declared of and concerning the same; and immediately from the expiration, or other sooner determination of the said term men, and subject thereto, To the use and behoof of the first son 3. M. commonly called marquis of G. on the body of the At his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male body of such first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such is-Tothe use and behoof of the second son of the said J. marquis of the body of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotand the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third son of faid J. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended havially to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such foo lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and of the fourth, fifth, fixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, and and every other the son and sons of the said F. marquis of G. on the of the faid B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, feveand focceffively in remainder one after another, in order and course sy and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the severespective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such fons lawfully issuing; the elder of such son and sons, and the Park of his body iffuing, being always preferred and to take before ger of them, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies i and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said duke of R. for and during the term of his natural life, without chanent of or for any manner of waste; and immediately from and decease of the said 3. now duke of R To the use and behoof thid J.M. commonly called marquis of G. and the heirs male of his poda

body lawfully to be begotten; and in default of fuch issue, Then a for and concerning all those the manors of, &c. in the faid county of whereof or wherein they the faid J. now duke of R. and J. marqui G. or either of them, now have or hath any estate of freehold or ritance, in possession, reversion, remainder or expectancy, situate To the use and behoof of the said W. M. esq; commonly called lon M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully iffuing: and in defau fuch iffue, To the use and behoof of the faid T. M. efq; commonly ed lord T. M. and the heirs male of the body of the faid T. M. law issuing: and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the honourable S. M. efq; commonly called lord S. M. eldeft fon of the 7. now duke of R. by the laid L. now duchels of R and the male of the body of the faid S. M. lawfully issuing; and in defi fuch iffue, To the use and behoof of the right honourable G. Ill commonly called lord G. M. second fon of the faid J. now duke by the faid L. now duchess of R. and the heirs male of the body of faid G. M. lawfully issuing; and in default of such iffue, To the a behoof of the third, &c. and all and every other the fon and fons of faid 7. now duke of R. on the body of the faid L. duchels of A now wife begotten, and to be begotten, either born in his life-time after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after ther, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in pri of birth, and of the feveral and respective heirs male of the body at dies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing; every eld fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his and their body and b issuing, being always preferred and to take before a younger of and the heirs male of his body iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue the use and behoof of the first son of the said J. now duke of R. of body of any other woman and women he shall happen to marry and decease of the said L. duches of R. his now wife lawfully to be ten, and the heirs male of the body of fuch first son lawfully issuing in default of fuch iffue, To the use and behoof of the second son of faid 7. now duke of R. on the body of any woman or women be happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchess of R. and heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; and in fault of fuch iffue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. fon and of the faid J. now duke of R. on the body of any other woman or men which he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchels of R. lawfully to be begotten, either born in his life-time after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one another, in order and course as they, and every of them, shall in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs of the body and bodies of all and every such fon and sons fully issuing; the elder of such long, and the heirs male of his be iffining, being always preferred and to take before a younger of the fons and the news male of his body issuing; and in default of such is To the Use and behoof of the said lady K. M. lady R. M. lady F. and lady E. M. and lady C. M. daughter of the faid now duke by faid L. dutchess of R. his now wife, and all and every other the day ter and daughters of the faid J. now duke of R. lawfully begotten, to be begotten, to take as tenants in common, and not as joint-tenant and of the several and respective heirs of the several and respective

lies eich daughter and daughters lawfully issuing: And if any of e fandaughters shall happen to die without heirs of their respective is a body issuing, then the share and shares of such of them so without heirs of her or their body or bodies, shall from time to many of the said daughters shall die without heirs of her or their ine body or bodies iffuing, go and remain to the furvivors and , and others and other of every such daughters and daughter, the heirs of their or her bodies or body, by way of cross-remainill all and every of fuch daughters and daughter shall die without in their bodies or body issuing; and in default of inc, To the Use of the said K. lady G. and D. countess of G. as sts in common, and not as joint-tenants, and of the feveral and remedius of the several and respective bodies of the said K. lady G. D. counters of G. lawfully iffuing; and if either of them the faid $ilde{f id}$ G. and m D. countess of G. shall happen to die without any issue bodies, then the part, there and proportion of her or them for hall be to the use of the survivors and survivor, and others and er of them, and of the heirs of her and their body and bodies iffuand in default of such issue To the Use of the said R. M of H. in the county of N esq; and of the heirs male of his body lawbegotten, or to be begotten; and in default of such issue. To the and behoof of the said J. now duke of R. and of his heirs and affor ever, and to and for no other use, intent or purpose whata: And as to, for and concerning all those the manors of, &c. seof or wherein they the faid \mathcal{F} . now duke of R and \mathcal{F} marquis For either of them, now have or hath any estate of freehold or intance, fituate, &c. immediately from and after the determination ke fereral uses and estates thereof herein before respectively liand as the same shall respectively end and determine To the Use I below of the faid W. M. efq; commonly called lord W. M. and their of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, We Use and behoof of the said T. M. esq; commonly called lord M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default Sech issue, To the Use and behoof of the said S. M. esq; commonly ed lord S. M and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing; and default of fuch iffue, To the Use and behoof of the faid G. M. elg; smonly called lord G. M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully ing; and in default of fuch issue, To the Use and behoof of the ind, &c. son and sons of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of haid L. duchels of R. his now wife begotten and to be begotten, herborn in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, his remainder one after another, in order and course as they and by of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and rethe heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son I was lawfully iffuing; every elder of fush fon and fons, and the male of his and their body and bodies issuing, being always preid and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his filling; and in default of such issue To the Use and behoof of In fon of the faid 7. now duke of R. on the body of any woman men he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. ds of R his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male the body of fuch first fon lawfully issuing; and in default of

lecond fon of body lawfully to be begotten; a or women ! for and concerning all those the w hels of Pwhereof or wherein they the fa; G. or either of them, now he the b ritance, in possession, reverf To the use and behoof of the M. and the heirs male o' ? fuch issue, To the use and ed lord T. M. and the 1 4 % issuing: and in defaul 3 % honomable S. M. cfe relp. 7. now duke of P and fons la. heirs male of his male of the body erred and to take before. fuch iffue, To the body issuing; and in default commonly calle ? the right heirs of the faid J. late by the faid L. β s to, for and concerning all that the faid G. M. 1: recited, or mentioned to be limited in behoof of th' R. for life, or for 99 years determinable faid 7. no. al provision for preferving contingent remains now wife the faid lord G. in tail male; and whereof n after his aited, immediately to take effect from and after ther, i s the faid intended marriage, To the use and behood of bir w duke of R. and his assigns, for and during his natu dies impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and from for termination of that estate, To the use of the faid J. M. es iſ ally called & marquis of G. and his affigus, for and during the of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of and from and after the determination of the respective estates therein of them the faid I now duke of R. and J. marquis of the use of the faid (trustees) and their heirs, during the lives of faid J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and the life of the life them ; In trust to support and preserve the contingent remainders in after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for that P to make entries and bring actions as occasion shall be or require nevertheless to permit and suffer the said J. duke of R. and J. of C. to receive and take the rents, issues and profits of the fam miffes, according to the limitations hereby made to them for the spective lives as aforefaid; and immediately from and after the of the survivor of them the said J. duke of R. and J. marquis Then as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. in the county of M. And also as to, for and concerning all that the manor in the faid county of D. whereof or wherein the faid 7. now duke and J. marquis of G. or either of them, have or hath any effate of hold or inheritance, in possession, reversion, remainder or expect To the use and behoof of (the trustees) their executors, &c. for and ing, and until the full end and term of 600 years, from thence next ing, fully to be compleat and ended, without impeachment of or log manner of walle, upon the trulks, and subject to the provisions and ments herein after expressed and declared of and concerning the same from and after the expiration or other sooner determination of the term of 600 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the faid manor

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ivor of them, by lands and prelevy and pay children of uis of ien, and the i. ; and in default of .. , of the said F. marquis of G. ded wife to be begotten, and the is ard fon lawfully iffuing; and in default of fuc

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schoof of the fourth, &c. fon and fons of the faid 7 ... the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife to be begottern in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, mainder one after another, in order and course as they and them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and reheirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and fully issuing; every elder of such sons, and the heirs male of his hing; being always preferred and to take before a younger of a the heirs male of his body iffuing; and in default of such as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. herein ited in use to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 600 their and every of their rights, &c. To the use of their execlainistrators and assigns, for and during, unto the full end lef 1000 years from thence next enfuing, fully to be compleat , without impeachment of or for any manner of waste, Upon and subject to the provisoes and agreements herein after menexpressed and declared, of and concerning the same; and immefom and after the expiration or other sooner determination of erm of 1000 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the ors, &c. fo limited to them the faid (truftees) for the faid term years, as also all and singular other the honours, &c. herein betioned to be limited in use to the said F. now duke of R. for whereof no use is herein before limited, to the said B. S. for br her jointure, immediately after the determination of the fethereof herein before limited, and as the same shall respectively letermine, To the use and behoof of the said J. M. esq; comalled J. marquis of G. and the heirs male of his body lawfully and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said eq; commonly called lord W. M. and the heirs male of his body fluing; and in default of such iffue, To the use and behoof of G. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and the heirs male of lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and fthe faid S. M. efg. commonly called lord S. M. and the heirs bis body lawfully iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue, To the behoof of the faid G. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and ts male of his body lawfully iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue,

fuch issue, To the ase and behoof of the second son of the said 7. duke of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happe marry after the decease of the faid L. duchess of R. his now wife, fully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such second lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behow the third, &c. fon and fons of the faid 7. now duke of R. on the of any other woman or women he shall happen to marry after the det of the said L. duches of R. lawfully to be begotten, either born in life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remain one after another, in order and course as they and every of them she in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons lawfully iffuing ry elder of such son and sons, and the heirs male of his and their and bodies issuing, being always preferred and to take before a you of them and the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of issue, To the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said J. late du R. deceased for ever: And us to, for and concerning all that the hos callle, &c. herein before recited, or mentioned to be limited in the faid 7. now duke of R. for life, or for 90 years determinable of death, with the usual provision for preferring contingent remain with remainder to the faid lord G. in tail male; and whereof no herein before limited, immediately to take effect from and after the lemnization of the faid intended marriage, To the use and behoof faid 7. now duke of R. and his affigns, for and during his natural without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and from and the determination of that estate, To the use of the said J. M. esgi monly called 7 marquis of G. and his affigus, for and during the of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of and from and after the determination of the respective estates f therein of them the faid J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of the use of the faid (trustees) and their heirs, during the lives of the faid J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and the life of the survey them; In trust to support and preserve the contingent remainders, in after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for that pu to make entries and bring actions as occasion shall be or require nevertheless to permit and suffer the said J. duke of R. and J. ma of G. to receive and take the rents, issues and profits of the same miffes, according to the limitations hereby made to them for the spective lives as aforesaid; and immediately from and after the dea of the survivor of them the said 7. duke of R. and 7. marquis of Then as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. in the county of M. And also as to, for and concerning all that the manor, in the faid county of D_* whereof or wherein the faid \mathcal{F}_* now duke \mathbf{q} and J. marquis of G. or either of them, have or hath any estate of hold or inheritance, in possession, reversion, remainder or expecta-To the use and behoof of (the trustees) their executors, &c. for and ing, and until the full end and term of 600 years, from thence next ing, fully to be compleat and ended, without impeachment of or for manner of walle, upon the trufts, and subject to the provisoes and ments herein after expressed and declared of and concerning the sames from and after the expiration or other fooner determination of the term of 600 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the faid manors

To united to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 600 years, as and fingular other the honours, &c. herein before mentioned to ind to the said 3. now duke of R. for life; and whereof no use is before limited to the faid B. S. for her life for her jointure, imand after the determination of the several uses thereof herein bestated, and as the fame shall respectively end and determine, To and behoof of the first son of the said J. M. esq; commonly called of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife lawfulbe begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the if for of the faid F. marquis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. teded wife to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of fuch is lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and of the third son of the said J. marquis of G. on the body of the Ahis intended wife to be begotten, and the heirs male of the reflech third son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To fand behoof of the fourth, &c. son and sons of the said 7. marquis on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, rborn in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, memainder one after another, in order and course as they and per them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and retheirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fully issuing; every elder of such sons, and the heirs male of his Thing; being always preferred and to take before a younger of and the heirs male of his body iffuing; and in default of fuch Then as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. herein minited in use to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 600 min their and every of their rights, &c. To the use of their exechainistrators and assigns, for and during, unto the full end Ref 1000 years from thence next enfuing, fully to be compleat without impeachment of or for any manner of wafte, Upon and subject to the provisoes and agreements herein after menexpressed and declared, of and concerning the same; and immefrom and after the expiration or other sooner determination of term of 1000 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the sors. &c. so limited to them the said (trustees) for the said term prears, as also all and singular other the honours, &c. herein bemationed to be limited in use to the said J. now duke of R. for nd whereof no use is herein before limited, to the said B. S. for befor her jointure, immediately after the determination of the seis thereof herein before limited, and as the same shall respectively Idetermine, To the use and behoof of the said 7. M. esq; comfalled J. marquis of G. and the heirs male of his body lawfully and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said de; commonly called lord W. M. and the heirs male of his body billing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of G. M. elq; commonly called lord G. M. and the heirs male of lawfully iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue, To the use and fthe faid S. M. esq; commonly called lord S. M. and the heirs his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the choof of the faid G. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and is male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such iffuc.

issue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. son and sons of the sa 3. now duke of R on the body of the said L. duches of R. his m wife begotten or to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of bid and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of and every such son and sons lawfully issuing; every elder of such sons fons, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies iffuing, bel always preferred and to take before a younger of them and the be male of his body iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue, To the use behouf of the first son of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of woman or women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the L. duchefs of R. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the male of the body of fuch first fon lawfolly issuing; and in default of iffue, To the wie and behoof of the second son of the said 7. now de of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to make after the decease of the said L. duchess of R. his now wife. lawfull be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such second son lawf iffuing; and in default of such iffue, To the use and behoof of the fon of the faid \mathcal{F}_n now duke of R on the body of any woman or wol he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchess of his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the b of such third son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To use and behoof of the fourth, &c. fon and sons of the said 7. now of R, on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to me after the decease of the faid L. duchels of R. his now wife, lawfolk be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decease, seven fuccessively and in remainder, one after another, in order and count they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the set and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon or fons, and the male of his body issuing, being always preferred, &c. and in default fuch issue, To the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said 3. duke of R. for ever, and to and for no other use, intent or purp what soever: And it is hereby declared and enacted, that the said man concerning the lands, hereditaments and premisses herein before limited in use to the the faid (trusteer) their executors, &c. for the faid term of 600 years fore limited to are and were so limited to them, upon the trusts, and to the intents purpoles, and subject to the provisoes herein after declared; that is fay, that in case the said B. S. shall happen to survive the said 7. quis of G. her intended husband, then the faid (trustees) their executi &c. shall and do within the space of three kalendar months next a the decease of the said 7. marquis of G. (subject nevertheless to the tate for life therein of the faid J. now duke of R) by or out of rents and profits of the premiffes to limited to them for the faid term 600 years, or by fale or mortgage thereof, or of any part thereof, all or any part of the faid term, raise and levy the sum of 1000% of h ful, &c. and interest for the same, from the expiration of the said th kalendar months, and pay the same to the proper hands of the said S to and for her own proper use and benefit, and afterwards, and s ject there to upon this further trutt; that is to fay, in case there shall any issue male of the bodies of the said J. marquis of G. and B. S. intended wife, begotten, who shall for the time being, after the de of the survivor of them the said 7. now duke of P. and 7. marguit

Declaration premifle: bethe faid truftees.

G. be miled to the immediate freehold and inheritance of the same premiles, by virtue of any the limitations aforefaid; and also one or was younger child or children of the faid J. marquis of G. by the faid # 2 either born in his life-time or after his decease; then the said hadar) their executors, &c. shall and do, after the decease of the said duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and the survivor of them, by set of the rents, issues and profits of the said manors, lands and preis so limited to them for 600 years, as aforesaid, raise, levy and pay hand for all and every such of the said younger child or children of E faid J. marquis of G. and B. S. as shall be a son or sons, and shall the intitled to the immediate freehold of the same premisses, so sprized in the faid term of 600 years, the annual rent or yearly fum of pol a-piece, for and during the natural life and lives of fuch fon and makefedively, by even half-yearly payments, at or on the two most fall falls or days of payment in the year; that is to fay, &c. without deduction, &c. the first payment, &c. and also upon this further that in case any of the said younger child or children shall be a ther or daughters, then upon trust that they the faid (trustees) executors, &c. shall and do, after the decease of the survivor of **m** the faid \mathcal{F} . now duke of R. and \mathcal{F} . marquis of G. by fale or mortrof the faid manors, lands and premisses so to them limited for 600 mas aforefaid, or of a competent part thereof, for all or any part of tione term, or by and with the rents, iffues and profits thereof in the time, and till fuch sale or mortgage can be made, or by all and The ways and means aforefaid, raife and levy fuch fum and fums of for the portion and portions, and maintenance, of all and such daughter and daughters (in case of issue male of the said in-Marriage then living) as is herein after mentioned; that is to fay, there should be but one such daughter, then such only daughter here the sum of 10,000l. of lawful, &c. for her portion; and in there shall be two or three such daughters, then such two or three ters shall have the sum of 20,000% of like money for their portito be equally divided between or amongst them, share and share t; and in case there shall be sour or more such daughters, then such for more daughters shall have the sum of 5000/, a-piece of like mofor their portions, to be equally divided between or among them, reand share alike; the said portion or portions, for such daughter or ghten, in case of issue male, to be paid to her or them respectively, at their respective ages of 18 years, or day or days of her or their respecmarriages, which shall first happen, after the decease of the survivor them the faid J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. or sooner, if or the survivor of them shall, by any writing under the hands and of them, or the hand and feal of the furvivor of them, direct or apwhich it shall be lawful for them to do; and if any of the said hters shall attain her or their respective ages of 18 years, or to be med in the life-time of the faid \mathcal{I} , now duke of R, and \mathcal{I} , marquis of the life-time of the furgivor of them, then such portion or portions he paid to fuch daughter or daughters respectively within one year Maker the decease of the survivor of them the said J. duke of R. and equis of G. unless they the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis so the furvivor of them, shall direct the same to be raised in the e of them, or the survivor of them, which they may do if they Coleale : And upon this further truft, that in the mean time, from reale of the furvivor of them the said 7. duke of R. and th

7. marquis of G. until the same portion or portions for such daughters daughters shall become due and payable, they the said (trustees) the executors, &c. shall and do out of the rents and profits of the same pa misses so limited to them for the said term of 600 years (subject next theless as aforesaid) raise, levy and pay such yearly sum and sums of my ney for the maintenance and education of fuch daughter and daughters the faid J. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended w to be begotten, in case of issue male of the said intended marriage, will amount unto or be equivalent with the interest of the portion or parties of the portion of parties of the portion of parties are parties of the portion of parties of the portion of parties are parties of the portion of parties are parties of the portion of parties are parties tions hereby for them respectively provided, after the rate of 51. per a Provided nevertheless, and it is hereby declared tum ber annum. enacted, That in case any of the said daughters shall happen to before her or their respective portion or portions shall become payable virtue of this act, then the portion or portions of her or them so dyin shall go and be paid unto, and be divided amongst the survivors and se vivor of fuch daughter or daughters, when her or their original portin or portions thall become payable as aforefaid, fo as no one fuch daught shall by virtue of the said term of 500 years, or the trusts hereby then declared, have above the fum of 10,000/ for her portion. alfo, and it is hereby further declared and enacted, and the faid mane lands and premisses are so limited to them the said (trustees) their excel tors, &c. for the fald term of 600 years, upon this further trust and of fidence, that they the faid (truffees) their executors, &c. shall and permit and suffer such person and persons respectively, to whom next and immediate reversion or remainder of the same premisses expe tant upon the determination of the same term of 600 years. Shall for t time being belong, by virtue of the limitations afore-mentioned (fome or one of the faid portions for daughters of the faid intended riage, in case of issue male, shall become payable by virtue of this 24) take and receive the rents, issues and profits of the same premisses, and above the faid annual rents or yearly turns of 500/ a-piece, beed provided for the younger sons of the said 7 marquis of G. by the said B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, and over and above such sum and fums of money as are hereby provided and allowed for the maintenant and education of fuch daughter and daughters as aforefaid. always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That in case there shall no fon of the faid 7. marquis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his is tended wife to be begotten, nor any iffue male of such fon living at th time of the decease of the said J. marquis of G. or afterwards both alive; or in case there shall be no child or children of the said J. mai quis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his wife intended to be begot ten, other than such as shall be inticled to the immediate freehold of the same premisses, by virtue of the limitations afore mentioned: or ther being such child or children, all of them shall happen to die before their or any of their faid portions shall become payable, as aforesaid; or in case the faid annual rents or yearly fums of 500l. a-piece, hereby appointed to be raised and paid, to and for the younger sons of the said F man quis of G by the said B. S and all arrears thereof respectively shall have been raised and paid, and all and every the said sum and sums of money to be raifed for the portion or portions of such daughter or daughters the faid intended marriage, in case of issue male thereof, with such maintenance for the faid daughter or daughters, as is hereby before pro

wied and appointed, shall by the ways and means in that behalf before capacital have been raised and levied; then, and in any of the said cases samening, and all and every the trusts herein declared of and concernin the faid term of 600 years, being first duly executed and performed; term of 600 years of and in the premisses therein comprized, or hach thereof as shall remain unfold or undisposed of, for the purstorefaid, shall cease and be void for the benefit of the person or next in reversion or remainder of the same premisses, immediaterespectant upon the determination of the same term. Provided also, it is bereby further declared and enacted, That if the faid 7. marad G. shall at any time during his life, or at the time of his death, a drance, to or for any of his faid daughters by the faid B. S. ack of iffue male by her as aforefaid) any fum or fums of party, or any lands and tenements, goods or chattels, for or tomarriage, and shall in writing declare the same to be inas and for so much of the portion or portions hereby for s or them respectively provided; then such sum or sums of mos and the value of fuch lands, tenements, goods and chattels, shall accounted to her or them to whom the same are given or left, as and at of the portion or portions hereby for her or them provided; any therein before contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. is is bereby further declared and enacted, that the faid monors, lands, ments, hereditaments, and premisses hereby limited in use to them (truftees) their executors, administrators, and affigns, for the tem of 1000 years, are and were so limited to them, upon the truits the ends, intents, and purpoles, and subject to the provisoes ther declared and expressed of and concerning the same; that is That in case the said J. marquis of G. shall happen to die flue male of his body on the body of the faid B. S. his intendborn in his life time or after his decease; or there being such male, and all of them shall happen to die without issue male before of them attain the age of 21 years, and that there be iffue one more daughter or daughters of the faid J. marquis of G. on the body faid B. S. his intended wife, at the time of such failure of issue aforesaid, or at any time afterwards; then upon trust that the (truffees) their executors, &c. shall and do by sale or mortgage of and manors,&c comprized in the faid term of 1000 years, or of any thereof, for all or any part of the faine term, or by or out of the by all or any the ways aforefaid, raife and levy fuch fum and fums soney, for the portion and portions of all and every such daughter daughters as is herein after mentioned; that is to say, if but one danghter, then the sum of 20,000/. of, &c, for the portion of such Idengater, and if two such daughters, then the sum of 30,000l. of Remove to be equally divided between such two daughters, and if or more fuch daughters, then the fum of 10,000/. a piece, for all fuch daughter or daughters; the same portion and portions pud unto fuch daughter and daughters respectively, at her or respective age or ages of 18 years, or day or days of her or their the marriages, which shall first happen, after the decease of the of them the fail J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and fail-

from and after the folemnization of the faid intended marriage, for and during and until the full end and term of 99 years fully to be compleat and ended, Upon the Trufts, and to and for the ends, intents and purposes, and with and under the provisoes and agreements herein after mentioned and declared of and concerning the same; that is to fay, Upon Trust that the faid (trustees) and the survivor of them, and the executors, &c. shall and may, by and out of the rents, issues and profits of the manors, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premifes fo limited to them for 99 years, yearly and every year during the joint lives of the said J. marquis of G. and B. S. his intended wife, raife, levy, pay and dispose of the yearly sum of 500% of lawful, &c. free and clear of and from all taxes, charges, and deductions whatsnever, to such person and persons, and for such uses, intents and purposes, as the said B. S. alone, and without the said marquis of G. her intended husband, not withstanding her coverture, by any writing or writings under her hand shall from time to time direct and appoint And to the intent that the same yearly sum of 5001. may be disposed of and applied to and for the fole, peculiar and separate use and be nefit of the faid B. S. and for her apparel and ornaments, or other wife, as the thall think fit, and may not be subject to the controlly debts, engagements, or intermeddling of the faid J. marquis of G. ha intended husband; the said yearly sum of 5001. to be levied and paid half-yearly at, &c. the first payment, &c. and the receipt or receipt of the faid B. S. alone under her hand, or of fuch person or person as the shall so appoint to receive the same as aforesaid, shall, notwit flanding her coverture, from time to time be a sufficient discharge un the faid (truftees) for fo much as shall therein be acknowledged or pressed to be paid; And also upon trust to permit the residue of the rents, issues and profits of the premisses so limited to them for the term of 99 years, over and above the faid 5001. per annum, and come and charges of the faid trustees upon account thereof, to be received by the faid 7. marquis of G. and his affigns during the joint lives of his and the faid B. S. his intended wife. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That if the faid 7. marquis of G. shall from un to time during the joint lives of him and the faid B. S. his intended with well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the proper hands of faid B. S. or by her appointment, for her separate use and disposit the faid yearly from of 500l. by half yearly payments as aforefaid, it had and may be lawful to and for the faid marquis G. and his affigns, in for eafe to receive and take to his and their own use, during the joint live of him the faid marquis and the faid B. S. his intended wife, the rem issues and profits of the same premisses so limited for the said term of years. Provided alfo, and it is hereby declared and enacted, The when all the trufts of the faid term of 99 years shall be fully execute and performed, and all arrears due or to grow due of the faid annual fum of 500/. (hall be paid and fatisfied, and the costs and charges of the trustees relating thereunto shall be raised and discharged, then and from thenceforth the faid term of 99 years shall cease, determine and become void. And as to, for and concerning the faid manors, capital melluage lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses herein before limited use to the said (trustees) their executors, &c. for 99 years, from and after the end, expiration or other sooner determination of the same term

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and subject in the mean time thereunto, To the use and behoof of the faid J. M. commonly called marquis of G. and his affigns, for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and from and after the determination of that estate. To the use and behoof of the said (trustees) and their heirs during the life of the faid marquis of G. in trust to preserve the contingent remainders thereof herein after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions, as occasion shall be or moure; yet nevertheless to permit and suffer the said J. marquis of G. to receive and take the rents, iffues and profits thereof during his life, and immediately from and after the decease of the said marquis of G. To the use and behoof of the said B. S. and her assigns for and during her natural life for her jointure, and in full recompence, satisfaction and bar of all dower, title of dower, and thirds at the common law, which she the faid B. S. can, or at any time hereafter may have or claim out of the manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments hereby limited to her for her life, or out of any other the manors, honours, lands, tenements or bereditaments, whereof the said J. marquis of G. now is or any time hereafter during the coverture between him and the faid B. S. shall or may be seised of any estate of freehold or inheritance; and immedistely from and after the decease of the survivor of them, the said J. marquis of G. and B.S. To the use and behoof of (the trustees), their exeentors, &c. for and during and unto the full end and term of 60 years, 1 bithout impeachment of or for any manner of walte, Upon the trufts, ad subject to the provisoes and agreements herein after mentioned, exprefied and declared of and concerning the same; and immediately from and after the expiration, or other sooner determination of the said term of 60 years, and subject thereto, To the use and behoof of the first son of the faid 7. M. commonly called marquis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of fuch first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such ise, To the use and behoof of the second son of the said J. maiquis of C. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotsen, and the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third son of the faid 7. marquis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife hwfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such hird fon lawfully iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue, To the use and choof of the fourth, fifth, fixth, feventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, and R and every other the son and sons of the said F. marquis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, sevepally and successively in remainder one after another, in order and course sthey and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the seveand respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such and fons lawfully issuing; the elder of such son and sons, and the teirs male of his body issuing, being always preferred and to take before younger of them, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies sing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said 7. now duke of R. for and during the term of his natural life, without peachment of or for any manner of waste; and immediately from and feer the decease of the said J. now duke of R To the use and behoof f the faid J.M.commonly called marquis of G.and the heirs male of his Vol. I. K body

body lawfully to be begotten; and in default of such iffue, Then as to for and concerning all those the manors of, &c. in the faid county of T. whereof or wherein they the faid 7. now duke of R. and 7. marquis of G. or either of them, now have or hath any estate of freehold or inheritance, in possession, reversion, remainder or expectancy, situate, &c. To the use and behoof of the said W. M. esq; commonly called lord W. M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully iffuing: and in default of fuch issue, To the use and behoof of the said T. M. esq; commonly call ed lord T. M. and the heirs male of the body of the faid T. M. lawfull issuing: and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the rig honourable S. M. esq; commonly called lord S. M. eldest son of the fail J. now duke of R. by the faid L. now duchess of R and the best male of the body of the faid S. M. lawfully issuing; and in default of fuch issue, To the use and behoof of the right honourable G. M. eller commonly called lord G. M. fecond fon of the faid J. now duke of R. by the faid L. now duches of R. and the heirs male of the body of the faid G. M. lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c and all and every other the fun and fons of the faid J. now duke of R. on the body of the faid L. duchels of R. h now wife begotten, and to be begotten, either born in his life-time, a after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after and ther, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and be dies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing; every elder4 fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his and their body and body issuing, being always preferred and to take before a younger of the and the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of such issue, I the use and behoof of the first son of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of any other woman and women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchess of R his now wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of fuch first fon lawfully iffuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second son of the faid 3. now duke of R. on the body of any woman or women he sha happen to marry after the decease of the faid L. duchess of R. and the heirs male of the body of fuch second fon lawfully issuing; and in del fault of such iffue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. son and son of the laid 7. now duke of R. on the body of any other woman or we men which he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. not duchels of R. lawfully to be begotten, either born in his life-time of after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, in order and course as they, and every of them, shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs make of the body and bodies of all and every such fon and sons law fully issuing; the elder of such ions, and the heirs male of his body iffuing, being always preferred and to take before a younger of the land fons and the news male of his body issuing; and in default of such issue, To the Use and behoof of the said lady K. M. lady R. M. lady F. M. and lady E. M. and lady C. M. daughter of the faid now duke by the faid L. dutchels of R. his now wife, and all and every other the daughter and daughters of the faid J. now duke of R. lawfully begotten, or to be begotten, to take as tenants in common, and not as joint-tenants, and of the several and respective heirs of the several and respective bodica

dies of such daughter and daughters lawfully issuing: And if any of the same daughters shall happen to die without heirs of their respective bodies or body issuing, then the share and shares of such of them so dying, without heirs of her or their body or bodies, shall from time to time, as any of the faid daughters shall die without heirs of her or their relieflive body or bodies issuing, go and remain to the survivors and farrier, and others and other of every fuch daughters and daughter. and the heirs of their or her bodies or body, by way of cross-remaindon, till all and every of fuch daughters and daughter shall die without sisof their or any of their bodies or body issuing; and in default of sech iffue, To the Use of the said K. lady G. and D. countess of G. as texants in common, and not as joint-tenants, and of the several and respective heirs of the several and respective bodies of the said K. lady G. and D. countels of G. lawfully iffuing; and if either of them the faid K. lady G. and D. countels of G. shall happen to die without any issue of their bodies, then the part, there and proportion of her or them for dying, shall be to the use of the survivors and survivor, and others and other of them, and of the heirs of her and their body and bodies iffuing, and in default of fuch iffue To the Use of the said R. M of M. H. in the county of N esq; and of the heirs male of his body law-My begotten, or to be begotten; and in default of such issue, To the Wand behoof of the faid J. now dake of R. and of his heirs and affigure for ever, and to and for no other use, intent or purpose whathever: And as to, for and concerning all those the manors of, &c. thereof or wherein they the faid J. now duke of R and J. marquis f.G. or either of them, now have or hath any estate of freehold or cheritance, situate, &c. immediately from and after the determination of the several uses and estates thereof herein before respectively limited, and as the same shall respectively end and determine To the Use and behoof of the faid W. M. efq; commonly called lord W. M. and the heirs of his body lawfully iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue, To the Use and behoof of the said T. M. esq; commonly called lord 7. M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully isluing; and in default of such iffue, To the Use and behoof of the said S. M. esq; commonly called lord S. M and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of fuch issue, To the Use and behoof of the said G. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully Huing; and in default of fuch issue, To the Use and behoof of the third, &c. son and sons of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of the faid L. duchess of R. his now wife begotten and to be begotten, enherborn in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and rebedive heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such fon and lons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies issuing, being always prekined and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body iffuing; and in default of such iffue To the Use and behoof of be first son of the said 7. now duke of R. on the body of any woman women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. bachels of R his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of fuch first son lawfully issuing; and in default of fuch

fuch iffue, To the afe and behoof of the second son of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the faid L. duchess of R. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of fuch fecond for lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. fon and fons of the faid 7. now duke of R. on the body of any other woman or women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the faid L. duchess of R. lawfully to be begotten, either born in his, life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies iffuing, being always preferred and to take before a younger of them and the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said 7. late duke of R. deceased for ever: And as to, for and concerning all that the honour, callle, &c. herein before recited, or mentioned to be limited in use to the said J. now duke of R. for life, or for 99 years determinable on his death, with the usual provision for preserving contingent remainders, with remainder to the faid lord G. in tail male; and whereof no use is herein before limited, immediately to take effect from and after the folemnization of the said intended marriage, To the use and behoof of the faid J. now duke of R. and his affigns, for and during his natural life. without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use of the faid J. M. esq; come monly called 7 marquis of G. and his assigns, for and during the terms of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and from and after the determination of the respective estates for life therein of them the faid ${\mathcal J}$, now duke of R, and ${\mathcal J}$, marquis of G. To the use of the faid (trustees) and their heirs, during the lives of them the faid 7. duke of R. and 7. marquis of G. and the life of the survivor of them; In trust to support and preserve the contingent remainders, herein after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions as occasion shall be or require; yet neverthelels to permit and suffer the said J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. to receive and take the rents, issues and profits of the same premisses, according to the limitations hereby made to them for their respective lives as aforesaid; and immediately from and after the decealed of the survivor of them the said J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. Then as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. in the faid county of M. And also as to, for and concerning all that the manor, &c. in the faid county of D, whereof or wherein the faid $\mathcal J$ now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. or either of them, have or hath any estate of free hold or inheritance, in possession, reversion, remainder or expectancy, To the use and behoof of (the trustees) their executors, &c. for and dur ing, and until the full end and term of 600 years, from thence next enfu ing, fully to be compleat and ended, without impeachment of or for any manner of walle, upon the trufts, and subject to the provisoes and agree ments herein after expressed and declared of and concerning the same; and from and after the expiration or other sooner determination of the said term of 600 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the faid manors, &c

so limited to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 600 years, as allo all and fingular other the honours, &c. herein before mentioned to belimited to the faid 7. now duke of R. for life; and whereof no use is berein before limited to the said B. S. for her life for her jointure, immediately after the determination of the several uses thereof herein before limited, and as the same shall respectively end and determine, To the use and behoof of the first son of the said J. M. esq; commonly called 7. marquis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife lawfulto be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawsally issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second son of the said F. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. inimended wife to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of fuch second fon lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behosf of the third son of the said F. marquis of G. on the body of the A. S. his intended wife to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such third son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To * and behoof of the fourth, &c. son and sons of the said 7. marquis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, ether born in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respecies heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sees hwfully issuing; every elder of such sons, and the heirs male of his body iffuing; being always preferred and to take before a younger of then and the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of such Le, Then as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. herein sefore limited in use to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 600 years, with their and every of their rights, &c. To the use of their exesutors, administrators and assigns, for and during, unto the full end and term of 1000 years from thence next ensuing, fully to be compleat and ended, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste, Upon traffs, and subject to the provisoes and agreements herein after mentimed, expressed and declared, of and concerning the same; and immetely from and after the expiration or other fooner determination of the faid term of 1000 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the manors, &c. fo limited to them the faid (truftees) for the faid term of 1000 years, as also all and singular other the honours, &c. herein bementioned to be limited in use to the said 7. now duke of R. for , and whereof no use is herein before limited, to the said B. S. for life for her jointure, immediately after the determination of the seses thereof herein before limited, and as the same shall respectively and determine, To the use and behoof of the said J. M. esq; commaly called 7. marquis of G. and the heirs male of his body lawfully ag; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said If esq: commonly called lord W. M. and the heirs male of his body billy issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of faid G. M. elg; commonly called lord G. M. and the heirs male of body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and of the faid S. M. esq; commonly called lord S. M. and the heirs k of his body lawfully iffuing; and in default of such iffue, To the behoof of the faid G. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and being male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such iffuc.

issue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. son and sons of the said 7. now duke of R. on the body of the faid L. duchess of R. his now wife begotten or to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the feveral and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fou and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies iffuing, being always preferred and to take before a younger of them and the heis male of his body iffuing; and in default of such iffue, To the use and behouf of the first son of the said F. now duke of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchels of R. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the hein male of the body of fuch first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such iffue, To the we and behoof of the second son of the said 7. now dult of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to many after the decease of the said L. duchels of R. his now wife, lawfully be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of fuch second son lawful issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the thin fon of the faid J. now duke of R on the body of any woman or wom he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchess of I his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the bo of such third fon lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, Total use and behoof of the fourth, &c. son and sons of the said 7. now de of R, on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to man after the decease of the said L. duchess of R. his now wife, lawfully be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decease, several fuccessively and in remainder, one after another, in order and course they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the sever and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such feel and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon or fons, and thehe male of his body iffuing, being always preferred, &c. and in default fuch issue, To the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said 7. I duke of R. for ever, and to and for no other use, intent or purpt what soever: And it is hereby declared and enacted, that the said mand concerning the lands, hereditaments and premisses herein before limited in use to the the faid (trustees) their executors, &c. for the faid term of 600 years fore limited to are and were so limited to them, upon the trusts, and to the intents purpoles, and subject to the provisoes herein after declared; that is fay, that in case the said B. S. shall happen to survive the said 7. m quis of G. her intended hufband, then the faid (truftees) their executor &c. shall and do within the space of three kalendar months next all the decease of the said 7. marquis of G. (subject nevertheless to the tate for life therein of the faid 7. now duke of R) by or out of the rents and profits of the premifics fo limited to them for the faid term 600 years, or by fale or mortgage thereof, or of any part thereof, all or any part of the faid term, raife and levy the fum of 1000/. of lat ful, &c. and interest for the same, from the expiration of the said the kalendar months, and pay the same to the proper hands of the said S to and for her own proper use and benefit, and afterwards, and selections are selected as the selection of ject thereto upon this further truit; that is to say, in case there shall any issue male of the bodies of the said 7. marquis of G. and B. S. intended wife, begotten, who shall for the time being, after the deal of the furvivor of them the faid 7, now duke of P and 7, marnuist

Declaration premille: bethe faid truftees.

G. be intitled to the immediate freehold and inheritance of the fame premisses, by virtue of any the limitations aforefaid; and also one or more younger child or children of the said J. marquis of G. by the said A. S. either born in his life-time or after his decease; then the said (trufter) their executors, &c. shall and do, after the decease of the said I now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and the survivor of them, by mi out of the rents, issues and profits of the said manors, lands and premiles so limited to them for 600 years, as aforesaid, raise, levy and pay to and for all and every fuch of the said younger child or children of the faid 7. marguis of G. and B. S. as shall be a son or sons, and shall me be intitled to the immediate freehold of the same premisses, so comprized in the faid term of 600 years, the annual rent or yearly fum of 500l apiece, for and during the natural life and lives of such son and form respectively, by even half-yearly payments, at or on the two most usual seasts or days of payment in the year; that is to say, &c. without my deduction, &c. the first payment, &c. and also upon this further traft, that in case any of the said younger child or children shall be a nighter or daughters, then upon trust that they the said (trustees) ter executors, &c. shall and do, after the decease of the survivor of tem the faid \mathcal{F} . now duke of R. and \mathcal{F} . marquis of G. by fale or mortge of the faid manors, lands and premisses so to them limited for 600 was aforefaid, or of a competent part thereof, for all or any part of kame term, or by and with the rents, issues and profits thereof in the can time, and till fuch fale or mortgage can be made, or by all and The ways and means aforefaid, raife and levy fuch fum and fums of coey, for the portion and portions, and maintenance, of all and thery such daughter and daughters (in case of issue male of the said insended marriage then living) as is herein after mentioned; that is to fay, in case there should be but one such daughter, then such only daughter have the sum of 10,000/. of lawful, &c. for her portion; and in safe there shall be two or three such daughters, then such two or three langhters shall have the sum of 20,000% of like money for their portis, to be equally divided between or amongst them, share and share the; and in case there shall be four or more such daughters, then such or more daughters shall have the sum of 5000/, a-piece of like mofor their portions, to be equally divided between or among them, rand share alike; the said portion or portions, for such daughter or oghters, in case of issue male, to be paid to her or them respectively, at ertheir respective ages of 18 years, or day or days of her or their respecmarriages, which shall first happen, after the decease of the survivor them the faid 3. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. or sooner, if by or the furvivor of them shall, by any writing under the hands and bloof them, or the hand and seal of the survivor of them, direct or appin, which it shall be lawful for them to do; and if any of the said others shall attain her or their respective ages of 18 years, or to be mied in the life-time of the faid \mathcal{I} , now duke of R, and \mathcal{I} , marquis of on the life-time of the furvivor of them, then fuch portion or portions he paid to fuch daughter or daughters respectively within one year after the decease of the survivor of them the said 7. duke of R. and marquis of G. unless they the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis G or the survivor of them, shall direct the same to be raised in the bline of them, or the survivor of them, which they may do if they le Copleale: And upon this further truft, that in the mean time, from case of the survivor of them the said 7. duke of R. and der th

7. marquis of G. until the same portion or portions for such daughter or daughters shall become due and payable, they the faid (truftees) their executors, &c. shall and do out of the rents and profits of the same premisses so limited to them for the said term of 600 years (subject nevertheless as aforesaid) raise, levy and pay such yearly sum and sums of money for the maintenance and education of fuch daughter and daughters of the faid J. marquis of C. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, in case of issue male of the said intended marriage, as will amount unto or be equivalent with the interest of the portion or portions hereby for them respectively provided, after the rate of 51. per centum per annum. Provided nevertheless, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That in case any of the said daughters shall happen to die before her or their respective portion or portions shall become payable by virtue of this act, then the portion or portions of her or them so dying, shall go and be paid unto, and be divided amongst the survivors and survivor of such daughter or daughters, when her or their original portion or portions thall become payable as aforefaid, so as no one such daughter shall by virtue of the said term of 500 years, or the trusts hereby thereof declared, have above the sum of 10,000l for her portion. Provided alfo, and it is hereby further declared and enacted, and the faid manors, lands and premiffes are so limited to them the said (trustees) their executors, &c. for the faid term of 600 years, upon this further trust and confidence, that they the faid (truffees) their executors, &c. shall and do permit and fuffer such person and persons respectively, to whom the next and immediate reversion or remainder of the same premisses expectant upon the determination of the same term of 600 years, shall for the time being belong, by virtue of the limitations afore-mentioned (until some or one of the said portions for daughters of the said intended marriage, in case of issue male, shall become payable by virtue of this act) to take and receive the rents, iffues and profits of the same premisses, over and above the faid annual rents or yearly tums of 500/ a-piece, hereby provided for the younger fons of the faid ? marquis of G. by the faid B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, and over and above such sum and fums of money as are hereby provided and allowed for the maintenance and education of fuch daughter and daughters as aforefaid. always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That in case there shall be no fon of the faid J. marquis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, nor any iffue male of such son living at the time of the deceale of the said J. marquis of G. or afterwards born alive; or in case there shall be no child or children of the said J. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his wife intended to be begotten, other than such as shall be intitled to the immediate freehold or the same premisses, by virtue of the limitations afore mentioned: or there being such child or children, all of them shall happen to die before their or any of their faid portions shall become payable, as aforesaid; or in case the said annual rents or yearly sums of 500l. a-piece, hereby appointed to be raited and paid, to and for the younger fons of the faid J. marquis of G by the said B. S and all arrears thereof respectively shall have been raised and paid, and all and every the said sum and sums of money to be raifed for the portion or portions of such daughter or daughters of the faid intended marriage, in case of issue male thereof, with such maintenance for the faid daughter or daughters, as is hereby before pro-

rided and appointed, shall by the ways and means in that behalf before espressed have been raised and levied; then, and in any of the said cases bappening, and all and every the trusts herein declared of and concerning the faid term of 600 years, being first duly executed and performed; the faid term of 600 years of and in the premiffes therein comprized, or homeh thereof as shall remain unfold or undisposed of, for the purpola storesaid, shall cease and be void for the benefit of the person or parlous next in reversion or remainder of the same premisses, immediaterepedant upon the determination of the same term. Provided also, and is hereby further declared and enacted, That if the faid 3. marquisof G. shall at any time during his life, or at the time of his death. give or advance, to or for any of his said daughters by the said B. S. (in case of iffue male by her as aforesaid) any sum or sums of money, or any lands and tenements, goods or chattels, for or towards the advancement or preferment of fuch daughter or daughters in marriage, and shall in writing declare the same to be intended as and for so much of the portion or portions hereby for or them respectively provided; then such sum or sums of moky, and the value of fuch lands, tenements, goods and chattels, shall *accounted to her or them to whom the same are given or left, as and part of the portion or portions hereby for her or them provided; any g herein before contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. it is bereby further declared and enacted, that the faid monors, lands, kencuts, hereditaments, and premisses hereby limited in use to them laid (truftees) their executors, administrators, and affigns, for the term of 1000 years, are and were so limited to them, upon the trusts d to the ends, intents, and purpoles, and subject to the provisoes herein after declared and expressed of and concerning the same; that is to say, That in case the said J. marquis of G. shall happen to die without iffue male of his body on the body of the faid B. S. his intendwife, born in his life time or after his decease; or there being such male, and all of them shall happen to die without issue male before y of them attain the age of 21 years, and that there be iffue one marquis of G. on the body the faid B. S. his intended wife, at the time of such failure of issue aforesaid, or at any time afterwards; then upon trust that the (trußees) their executors, &c. shall and do by sale or mortgage of he faid manors. &c. comprized in the faid term of 1000 years, or of any It thereof, for all or any part of the fame term, or by or out of the tests, &c. in the mean time, until fuch sale or mortgage can be made, by all or any the ways aforefaid, raife and levy fuch fum and fums soney, for the portion and portions of all and every such daughter daughters as is herein after mentioned; that is to fay, if but one th daughter, then the sum of 20,000/l. of, &c, for the portion of such daughter, and if two such daughters, then the sum of 30,000l. of money to be equally divided between such two daughters, and if a more fuch daughters, then the fum of 10,000/. a piece, for all devery such daughter or daughters; the same portion and portions paid unto such daughter and daughters respectively, at her or respective age or ages of 18 years, or day or days of her or their of the marriages, which shall first happen, after the decease of the Minor of them the laid J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and fail-

ure of issue male of the said marquis by the said B. S. his intended wife, as aforefaid, or sooner if they the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G or the furvivor of them, shall by any writing under the liands and feals of them, or the furvivor of them, fo direct or appoint, which it shall be lawful for them to do; and if any of the said daughters shall attain her or their respective ages of 18 years, or be married in the life-time of the faid J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. or the life-time of the furvivor of them, then such portion or portions shall be paid to fuch daughter or daughters respectively, within one year next after the decease of the survivor of them the said J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. unless the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. on the furvivor of them, shall direct the same to be raised in the lifetime of them, or the furvivor of them, which they may do if they shall to please; and also upon this further trust, that they the said (trustees) their executors, &c. shall and do, by and out of the rents, &c. of the premisses so limited to them for the said term of 1000 years, from and after the decease of the survivor of them the said 7. now duke of R. and 7. marquis of G. and failure of iffue male of the said marquis, by the faid B. S. his intended wife, in the mean time and until such portion or portions of the faid daughter or daughters shall become payable as aforefaid, raife, levy and pay such yearly sum and sums of money for the maintenance and education of the fame daughter and daughters as are herein after mentioned; that is to fay, if there shall be but one such daughter, then the yearly fum of 600% for fuch only daughter, and if there shall be two such daughters and no more, then the yearly sum of 500/. a-piece for fuch two daughters, and if there shall be three or more such daughters, then the yearly fums of 400% a piece for such three or more daughters; the faid yearly fum and fums for maintenance, to be paid to fuch daughter and daughters respectively, at or on the two most usual feasts, &c. the first payment thereof to begin and be made at or upon such of the said sealts or days as shall first and next happen after the decease of the survivor of them the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and failure of issue male of the said marquis by the said B S. his intended wife. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, that in case any of the said daughters shall happen to die before her or their portion or portions shall become payable by virtue of this act, then the portion or portions of her or them so dying, shall go and be paid unto, and be equally divided amongst the survivors or survivor of them, when the original portion or portions of such surviving daughter or daughters shall become payable in pursuance hereof, so as no one such daughter shall have more than the fum of 20,000l. for her portion by virtue of this trust. Provided also, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That in case all the faid daughters shall happen to die before any of their said portions shall become payable in pursuance hereof, then the said sum and sums of money hereby appointed to be raifed for portions for fuch daughters, as aforefaid, or fo much thereof as shall not be then raised. shall not be raised, but shall cease, for the benefit of such person or persons, as shall for the time being be next in reversion or remainder of the premiffes, immediately expectant upon the determination of the faid term of 1000 years, and then all such sum and sums of money as shall be then raised, for or toward such portiona or portions, shall be paid unto the same person next in reversion, or remainder, as aforesaid. Provided also-

and be it enacted, That no such sale or mortgage as asforesaid, shall be made of the premisses hereby limited in use to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 1000 years, until some one of the said portions hall become payable by virtue of this act. Provided likewise, and it is also hereby declared and enacted, That in case the said 7. marquis of 6. hall in his life time give to his faid daughter or daughters any fum what of money, for or towards her or their advancement or prefement in marriage; or the faid daughter or daughters shall receive whe intitled to any portion or portions to be raised by virtue of the trolls declared of the said term of 600 years, or if by or after the death of the faid 7. marquis of G. there shall come unto or descend spon the faid daughter or daughters, or any of them, any lands, tenements or hereditaments of and from the said J. marquis of G. then such sum or sums of money, and the value of such lands, tenements and hereditaments to be fold, shall be accounted and deemed as part of the portions hereby for them provided, in case the said F. marquis of 6. hall so declare, by writing under his hand, and not otherwise. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, that the faid manors, lands and premisses so limited in use to them the faid (trefler) their executors, &c. for the said term of 1000 years, are and Fire so limited to them, upon this further trust, that they the said Unflee) their executors, &c. shall and do permit and suffer such pulon and persons respectively, to whom the next and immediate rewhen or remainder of the same premisses, expectant upon the determation of the said term of 1000 years, shall for the time being belong, by virtue of the limitations in this act contained, to take and reexire the refidue and overplus of the profits of the premisses comprized in the same term, over and above so much thereof, as shall be from time to time paid for the respective maintenance and education of the said daughter or daughters respectively, until some or one of the same portions shall become payable. Provided likewise, and it is hereby further declared and enacted, that in case at the time of the death of the farmor of them the faid \mathcal{I} now duke of R, and \mathcal{I} , marquis of Gand failure of iffue male of the faid marquis by the faid B. S. there happen to be no such daughter or daughters of their two bodies bring or afterwards born alive, or there being any fuch, all of them happen to die before any of their faid portions shall become payaby virtue of this act; or in case all and every the trusts herein before declared, of and concerning the faid term of 1000 years, shall in all things be fully performed and fatisfied, according to the true intent and meaning of this act; then and in any of the faid cales, the faid term of 1000 years, of and in the faid manors, lands and hereditaments therein comprized, or so much thereof as shall then remain unfold or undispled of, for the purpoles aforefaid, shall cease, determine, and be abhely void; any thing herein contained to the contrary notwithbeding. And it is hereby further declared and enacted, that the faid shors, &c. herein before limited in use to the said (trustees) their exethe for the said term of 60 years, are and were so limited to upon the trusts, and to the ends, intents and purposes, and with under the provisoes and agreements herein after expressed and deof and concerning the same; that is to say, in case the said marquis of F. and B S. his intended wife, shall both the happen to die in the life-time of the faid J. now duke of This hatman them time horosten and fon or daughter. fons

or daughters, who shall be intitled to the annuities and maintenance hereby provided for them, by the trusts declared of the said several terms of 600 years, and 1000 years respectively; then upon trust that they the faid (trustees) their executors, &c. shall do and from time to time, after the decease of the survivor of them the said 7. marquis of G. and B. S. his intended wife, by and out of the rente, issues and profits of the said manors, &c. so limited to them for the said term of 60 years, raise, levy and pay, during the life time of the said 7. now duke of R. to and for the younger fons of the faid 7. marquis of G. by the faid B. S. his intended wife, the faid annuities fo provided for them by the trusts declared of the said term of 600 years, and to and for the daughters of the faid J. marquis of G. by the faid B. S. his intended wife, fuch yearly fum and fums of money for their maintenance, and in such proportion to their respective fortunes, and subject to such augmentation or diminution, as in the trusts of the said several terms of 600 years and 1000 years, is in that behalf mentioned, expressed and declared; the said annuities and maintenances respectively to be paid to such daughter and daughters, younger son e younger fons respectively by such half-yearly payments, as the my nuities and maintenances provided for them respectively by the trust of the same terms of 600 years and 1000 years, are therein limited and appointed to be paid: And also upon this further trust, to permi the refidue of the cents, iffues and profits of the premiffes to he mited to them the faid (trustees) their executors, &c. for the said term of 60 years, to be received by the person or persons that shall be intitled to the reversion of the same premisses expectant upon the determination of the same term. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, that the several sum or sums of money that shall be raised by virtue of the trust declared of the said term of 60 years, for the annuities and maintenances of fuch younger fon or daughters of the faid 7. marquis of G. by the faid B. S. respectively, had not, nor shall any of them, or any part of them, be charged upon on affect the manors &c. comprized in the faid terms of 600 years and 1000 years, or either of them; but the same manors, &c. shall be acquitted of, and discharged and exempted from all and every such fum and fums of money that shall from time to time be raised and paid, in pursuance of the trust declared of the same term of 60 years for the purpoles aforefaid: any thing contained to the contrary note withstanding. Provided always also, and it is hereby further declared and enacted, that from and immediately after the decease of the said 7 now duke of R. and after all the trulls of the said term of 60 years, shall be fully performed and executed, and all arrears of the said annuities for the younger fons, and yearly fums for the maintenance of the daughters of the said J. marquis of G. by the said B. S. his intended wife, shall be fully paid and fatisfied; or in case the said 7 marquis of G. and B. S. his intended wife, or either of them, shall happen to survive the faid J. now duke of R. then and from thenceforth, and in either of the faid cases so happening, the said term of 60 years shall cease, determine, and be absolutely void: Provided also further, and it is hereby declared and enacted, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the law J. now duke of R. J. marquis of G. and B. S. respectively, from time to time, during the continuance of their respective citates, as they shall respectively be tenants for life in possession of and in the premisses, by wirtus.

Power to make leafer.

virtue of the limitations aforesaid, by any deed or deeds indented under their respective hands and seals to demise, lease, or grant all and every the manors, &c. whereof they shall be then in actual possession, by virthe of this act, or any part or parts thereof, (except the honour, at.) to any person or persons, for any term or number of years, not considing 21 years, so as that there be referred upon every such demise, be or grant, so much yearly rent as is now referred for the same, or manch as can really and bona fide be got for the same, without taking my fac, premium or foregift, and so as in every such lease or leases so be made as aforelaid, there be contained a condition of re-entry for sen-payment of the rents or rents thereby to be referved, and so as the respective lesses, to whom such leases shall be made, seal and execute counterparts thereof, and fo as no clause be therein contained, giving power to any such lessee to commit waste, or exempting him, her or then, from punishment for committing the same: Provided also, and and to present is hereby declared and enacted, that it shall and may be lawful to and a clerk to a for the said J. now duke of R. from time to time, during his natural rectory. ke, so often as the church of K. aforementioned shall become vacant, the death of the present incumbent, or any other that shall succeed m, to present a clerk to the rectory of the same church, notwithmading any limitation of the advowsion of the same church herein
fore contained to the contrary. And whereas by indenture bearing Recital of setfore contained to the contrary. e, &c. made or mentioned to be made between the faid R. lord L. use of R. lord M. lady L. by the name of dame M. his wife, (since deceased) of L. and his tone part, and L. M. gent. of the other part, and a fine thereupon wife for life. wied by the said lord L. and dame M. his wife, all that the hundred, s. in the county of G. with all and fingular the rights, &c. and all . hole the manors of, &c. in the faid county of W. and all, &c. were ettled, limited, and affured, To the use of the said R. lord L. and dame L. his wife, for their lives, and the life of the longest liver of them, Remainder, ishout impeachment of waste; remainder to the said L. M. and his &c. ins, for the lives of the faid lord L. and dame M. his wife, and the t of the longer liver of them, in trust to preserve contingent remainremainder to the first and other sons of their two bodies begotten tail male successively; remainder to the daughters of the said lord L. and me M. his wife in tail; remainder to the right heirs of the survivor of Power to rethe faid lord L. and dame M. his wife; Subjett neverthelefs, to a voke, &c. wife or power in the same recited indenture contained, for them the lord L. and dame M. his wife, at any time or times thereafter bing their natural lives, by any deed or deeds, writing or writings, be ligned and sealed by them in the presence of two or more witto revoke, make void, alter or change all or any the use or uses the fame indenture limited, declared or expressed, of or concerning premisses, or any part or parcel thereof, and by the same, or any rdeed or deeds, writing or writings, to be figured and fealed as refaid, to declare, limit or appoint any new or other uses or trusts, of concerning the same premisses, or any part or parcel thereof. And and new dewas by indenture bearing date, &c. made, &c. between the faid R. claration. L and dame M. his wife, of the one part, and the honourable B. A. in the county of Y. widow and relict of the honourable 7. of A. aforesaid, esq; deceased, dame M. H. widow and relict faid Sir G, H. C. F. of &c. elq; F. G. of &c. elq; G. C. of, sig and R. B. of, &c. esq; of the other part, (reciting the said

pursuance of the power therein reserved, did thereby revoke and make void all the uses, in and by the said recited indenture, limited or de-

clared after the decease of the longer liver of them the said R. lord L. and dame M. his wife, of and concerning the premisses in the same indenture and fine comprized; and did thereby limit, declare, and appoint the same, after the decease of the longer liver of them the said R. lord I. and da e M. his wife, To the use of the said B D. dame M. H. C. F. F. G. C. and R. B. their executors, &c. for the term of 1000 years, Upon trust for raising portions, in case of issue male, for the younger sons and daughters of the said R. lord L. and dame M. his wife, in such manner as therein is mentioned; and after the expiration or other determination of the same term, To the use of the first and other fons of the said R. lord L. and dame M. his wife, in tail male fuccessively; remainder to the daughter and daughters of the said R. lord L. and dame M. his wife, and the heirs of the body and bodies of such daughterand daughters; and in cafeany fuchdaughter and daughters should happen to die without issue of her or their body or bodies, then the share and proportion of her or them to dying, of or in the premiffes, should go unto, and be to the over-livers or over-liver of such daughters, and the heirs of the bodies or body of fuch over-livers or over liver, with remainder to the right heirs of the over-liver of them the faid R. lord L. and dame M. his wife. And whereas the faid Sir G. H. by his last will and tellament in writing, bearing date, &c. duly proved, &c. did give and devife all his manor of C. with its rights, &c. in the faid county of W. and all his meffuages, &c. unto his faid wife M. H. for her life; remainder to his faid daughter M. afterwards dame M. L. and the heirs of her body, with remainder to his faid wife, and her heirs for ever; as by the faid feveral recited indentures and will, relation being thereunto respectively had, may more fully appear. And whereas the faid M. lady L. died in the life-time of the faid dame M. H. her mother, leaving iffue by the faid R. lord L. only one fon and two daughters, viz. the honourable W. G. S. esq; and the honourable L. C. M. S. and the faid B. S. And whereas the faid dame M. H. died in the year, &c. and the faid W. G. S. died at, &c. in the month of, &c. under the age of 21 years, without iffue of his body; and the faid L. C. M. S. died in the year, &c. under the age of 21 years and unmarried; and the faid B. S. is the only child living of the faid R. lord L. by the said M. lady L. deceased, and is under the age of 18 years; whereby, and by means whereof the faid R. lord L. is according to the purport and tenor of the faid two last recited indentures feifed of, and in the hundred, &c. in the faid indentures comprized, to himself for life; remainder to the said B. S. and the heirs of her body, with remainder to his own right heirs; and the the faid B. S. is by virtue of the faid will of the faid Sir G. H. feifed of the faid manor of C. &c. as aforefaid, in tail, as fole daughter and heir of the body of her mother M. late lady L. deecaled, with remainder to her the faid B. S. in fee, as grand-daughter

agreed at the treaty for the faid intended marriage of the faid %

marquis of G. with the faid B. S. by and on the behalf of the faid R. lord L. and B. S. that the faid hundred, &c. the estate and inhe-

ritance

Sir G. H.'s will.

M. lady L.'s death. Her iffue.

M. H.'s death. 1. C. M. S.'s death B. S. the only furviving child. P lord L_{\bullet} friteri. R. S. feifed.

Agreement at and fole heir of the faid dame M. H. deceased. And whereas is was the treaty of marri ge.

thance of the said R. lord L. and B. S. or either of them in the faid counties of W. and G. herein before mentioned, in confideration of the said intended marriage, and of the settlement so agreed to be made, and which is hereby accordingly made, of the estate and hereditaments of the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. should be conveyed to, and velled in trullees and their heirs to be fold, and the mosey arising by such sale should be paid to the said F. duke of R. as milior part of the marriage-portion of the faid B. S. but such fale or conveyance of the faid hundred, &c. the estate of the faid L. and B. S. Necessity of sterementioned, could not, according to the laws of this kingdom, be acted, or a good title thereof made to a purchaser, without the aid fparliament, by reason of the infancy of the said B. S. Alay, &c. That it may be enacted, And it is bereby further enalled, by, &c. That Enacted, the said hundred, &c. in the said counties of W. and G. herein before That premis-mentioned, with their and every of their rights, &c. from and immediate in tractices to ately after the solemnization of the said intended marriage, be velled be so.d. and upon (trustees) and their heirs, To the Use of them their kirs and ailigns for ever: In trust nevertheless, that they the faid (trustees) and the survivors or survivor of them, and the heirs of such bevivor, shall and do, with the approbation and consent of the fuid 3. w duke of R. and R. lord L. their and each of their respective exenors and administrators, fell and dispose of the said hundred, &c. so eded in them, either intirely or by parcels, to any perfon or perfons at thall be willing to purchase the same or any part or parts thereof, wthe most money or best price or prices which can be reasonably had gotten for the same, and also shall and do pay and dispose of the oney which shall be raised by such sale or sales unto the said 7. now ske of R. his executors, &c. to and for his and their own use and encht: And also upon this further trust, that they the said (trustees) ad the furvivor, &c. shall and do permit and suffer the said 7. now the of R. his executors, &c. from and immediately after the folemnition of the faid intended marriage, to receive and take the fines, rents, nes and profits of the fame hundred, manors, lands, advowfons, and ereditaments, so to be vested in them the said trustees to be sold as forefaid, until fuch fale or fales shall be thereof respectively made as Morefaid: And be it further enaded, &c. (Clause that purchasers shall feeceably enjoy as to receipts by trustees, &c. See the afts before.) always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid (truflees) &c. and the survivor of em, and the la irs of fuch survivor, at any time or times after the somaization of the faid intended marriage, by and with the confent and probation of the faid J. now duke of R. his executors or almidrators, under his or their hands and feals respectively, to make by leafe or leafes of the same premisses so vested in them, &c. to Power to fold as aforefaid, or any part or parts thereof, before any such fale make leafes, fales can respectively be thereof made, to any person or persons, any term or number of years not exceeding 21 years, or for one, two, three lives in being, or for any term of year determinable upon the wh of one, two or three person or persons in being, in such respective to be named, referring such rent or rents, as is or are now rered for the same, and taking such sine and sines as have been usually ten in cases of the like nature, and are conformable to the custom of

Truffees not answerable for each other.

Charges.

This act not to leffen K. duchefs dowager of R. and the prefent duchefs.

Saving, &c.

the county or counties, place and places where the same last mentioned premisses respectively lie, which said rent or rents to be reserved upon fuch lease or leases, and the fine and fines to be taken for the same, shall be payable and paid to the said J. now duke of R. his executors, &c. Provided also, that the several trustees in this act named for the feveral purposes therein respectively mentioned, or any of them, or the heirs, executors or administrators of them or any of them, shall not be charged or chargeable with, or accountable for the acts or miscarriage of the other, &c. Provided also, that the said trustees, and every of them, their and every of their heirs, shall be paid and satisfied out of the rents, iffues and profits of the effates hereby vested, and to be vested in them respectively, or out of the money to be advanced and paid upon fuch fale or fales as aforefaid, all fuch costs, charges, damages and expences, which they, or any or either of them, shall sustain or be put unto, for or by reason of the trults aforesaid, or of the management of execution of the same. Provided also further, that nothing in the act contained shall prejudice, lessen or deseat the jointure-estates of the faid K. duchels dowager of R. and L. now duchels of R. or the true declared of the said term of 400 years, for raising annuities, portion and maintenances for the younger fone and daughters of the faid 7. no duke of R. by the faid K. late duchels of R. deceased; Saving to the king's most excellent majesty, his heirs and successors, and to the sa duchels dowager of R. and L. now duchels of R. wife of the prese duke, (for and in respect of the jointure-estates herein before mention to be limited to them for their respective lives only, and not otherwise and to the faid W. M. esq; commonly called lord W. W. T. Mes commonly called lord T. M. the lady K. M. the lady R. M. the lad F. M. and the lady E. M. (for and in respect of the annuities, port ons and maintenances provided for them respectively, by the trust of the faid term of 400 years only, and not otherwise) and to all and every other person, &c. (other than the said J. now duke of R. J. M. esq commonly called F. marquis of G. the faid R. lord L. and B. S. and ti respective heirs of their respective bodies, and the heirs of the faid B. \$ and all and every person and persons which they the said in now duke R. and F. marquis of G. and the faid R. lord L. and B. S. or any them respectively, might bar by common recovery or recoveries, or an other act or acts in law, in case the said 7. marquis of G. and B. S. wes both of the age of 21 years) all such right, &c. in, to, and out of, a or any of the honours, manors, castles, hundreds, lands, tens ments, advowsons, hereditaments and premisses, whereof any us or estate is hereby limited or created, as they, every or any d them, had or should, or might have enjoyed, if this act had never been made.

As All to fettle the effect of Sir H. A. Bart. according to the Intention of Articles made before his Marriage with Dame P. his Wife, Daughter of Sir J. S. Bart.

WHEREAS, &c. (Recital that per Sir H. A. the father's fettlement, dated October 2, &c. Sir H. A. the fon is become tenant in tal of manors of T. and other lands in B. and of manors of C. in S. subject # to S. premisses to 5001. per annum, rent-charge to dame R. M. A. the mother for her life, and subject to a term for three bundred years, for raising .6000l. to R. M. A. the infant fifter, out of the B. estate, payable to her at 6000l. to R. M. A. the infant fifter, out of the D. estate, payable to ner us at or marriage.) And whereas by articles of agreement, made, &c. Recital that per articles, the 28th day of Ollober, &c. between the faid dame M. R. A. widow, 28 Oftober relice, fole executrix and fole surviving trustee of the last will and testa- last, made on Sir J. S. of the other part; reciting the marriage then intended, and Sir J. T. which has been since had and solemnized between the said Sir H. A. the I hat Sir H. on and the said dame P. his wise, and that the said Sir H. A. the son, A. the son, by reason of his infancy, was incapable to make a jointure, provision or infancy, is stlement, upon or for the faid dame P. or the issue of the faid then incapable of tended marriage; and likewise reciting as or to the effect herein making a set-fore recited: And further reciting, That J.A. gent. one of the uncles of tlement. he faid Sir H. A. the son, and to whom, by virtue of the faid indenture isquepartite of release, a remainder was limited of the premisses in the id county of S. in default of iffue male of the body of the faid Sir H. the father deceased, was since dead, without issue of his body; in confideration of the said then intended marriage, it was thereby concluded and fully agreed, by and between the said parties thereunto, that all per articles, and fingular the said manors, &c. therein and herein before mentioned, that all the med of which the said Sir H. A. the son was and is tenant in tail as manors and Morefaid, and every part and parcel thereof, with their and every of lands should their rights, members and appartenances, should, with all convenient be vessed in trustees to speed, be settled and affured upon trustees and their heirs, for that pur- the uses in the pole to be named by the faid dame R. M. A. and Sir J. S. their re- articles. spedire executors and administrators, to such uses, upon such trusts, and to and for such intents and purposes, and subject to such estates and powers, and with and under such provisoes, limitations and agreements as are therein after mentioned and expressed; and to such effect for the benefit of the parties to the said marriage-articles, and of the the of the faid marriage, as are herein after enacted, according to the true intent and meaning of the faid parties to the faid articles, and for readering the said articles more effectual: And whereas in and by the And R. M. A. said articles, the said dame R. M. A. and Sir J. S. did covenant with and Sir J. S. each other, that they would use their utmost endeavours for the procur- covenanted mg an act of parliament the then next sessions of parliament, for the to procure an buling and assuring of all the said manors, hereditaments and premisses, act for setand upon the several uses, trusts, intents and purposes, and subject tling premifbe feveral provisoes, powers and agreements therein agreed, mentimed and expressed of and concerning the same premisses respectively, as the faid articles of agreement (relation being thereunto had) may ap-Vol. I.

Enacted, that premiffes in B. and S. be velled in truftees, and the manor of C. to continue charged with R. M. A.'s jointuie.

7. to continue by indenture cf releafe for raifing taid 6000% for faid R. M. A. the daughter. their heirs to fland feifed (lubject, &c.) to the uses after mento the manor of T and other premitles in B. and N. (fubject to railing faid portion and maintenance for faid R. M. A) to the ule of R. and C. for 99 years for rading ical per an-• num f∘r dame P. A. for her fep irate ufe. Pin money.

M. A. Sir H. A. the fon, and Sir J. S. most humbly befrech your mo excellent maietly, that it may be enacted, And be it enacted by, &r. the all and every the faid manors, &c. herein before mentioned, with the and every of their rights, members and appurtenances, from and after - day of, &c. shall be vested and settled, and are hereby veste and fettled in and upon Sir G. B. of, &c. bart. R. P. of, &c. elg; an their heirs: the faid manor of C. and other the premisses within the said county of S. being nevertheless to be subject, and to continue charge with the payment of the faid yearly rent-charge of 500% to the faid dam R. M. A. and her affigns, in such manner as the said yearly rent-charge was limited by the faid indenture of release to her, for her life, for he jointure, out of the same premisses in the said county of S. The manor of faid manor of T. and such other the premisses in the faid county of B. are comprized in the faid term of 300 years, yet nevertheless to be an truits declared continue subject to the same term and the trusts thereof declared, b the faid in part recited indenture of release, for or concerning the raise of the faid sum of 6000/. for the portion of the faid R. M. A. with such interest or maintenance as is thereby provided; and that the said Sir s B. and R. P. and their heirs, (subject as aforesaid) shall stand and l seised of all and singular the said several manors, &c. in the said sever B. and P. and counties of B.N. and S. to the feveral uses, upon such trusts, and to and fuch intents and purposes, and subject to such estates and powers, a with and under fuch provisoes, declarations and limitations, as are her in after mentioned, expressed and declared of and concerning the same (that is to fay) As for and concerning the faid manor or lordship of tioned, viz. as with ita rights, members and appurtenances, the faid capital meffuag &c. of T. aforesaid, the said rectory or parsonage of N. P. and the tithes thereunto belonging, and all and fingular the faid meffuages, & in the said counties of B. and N. and each of them, (subject in the first place to the raising and payment of the said portion of 6000l and interest, or maintenance to and for the said R. M. A. as aforesaid, as fuch part of the said premisses as are subject and liable thereto) Title and behoof of T. R. the younger, of, &c. elg; and N. C. of, &c. el their executors, &c. for the term of 99 years, to commence from a -day of March, in the faid year, &c. upon the trul after the faid and to and for the ends, intents and purposes, and with and under the proviloes herein after mentioned, of and concerning the fame; (that to say) upon trust, that they the said T. R. and N. C. and the surviver, &c. shall and do, by and out of the rents, issues and profits of the said manor, &c. to to them limited for the faid term of 99 years, during the joint lives of the faid Sir H. A. the fon, and dame P. his wife, levy, pay and dispose of the yearly sum of 100% of, &c. free, &c. to the separate hands of the faid dame P. to and for her fole and separate use or to such person or persons, and for such uses, intents and purposes, at the faid dame P. alone, and without the faid Sir H. A. her hulband, not withit inding her minority or coverture, by any writing or writings under her hand, shall from time to time direct or appoint, by quarterly payments, at the four most usual feasts, &c. the first payment thereof to begin and be made at or on such of the said feast-days as shall first happen next after the passing this act; which said yearly sum of 100/. is hereby intended to be applied and disposed of to and for the sole from time to time think fit; and not to be subject to the controul, debts, engagements or intermeddling of the faid Sir H. A. her husband; and the receipt or receipts of her, the faid dame P. alone under her

hand, or of fuch perfon or perfons as the shall appoint to receive the face as aforefaid, shall, not withstanding her minority or coverture, be from time to time a sufficient discharge unto the said T. R. and N. C. their executors, administrators and assigns, for so much thereof as shall therein be acknowledged or expressed to be paid; and also upon trust to permit and fuffer the faid Sir H. A. the fon, and his assigns, to receive all the rents, &c. of the premites so limited to them the same trustees, for the faid term of 99 years which shall not be applied by them to the payment of the faid yearly sum of 100/. payable as aforesaid, and of the colls and charges of the same trustees, their executors, &c. upon account thereof, as the same shall accrue and arise from time to time, during the joint-lives of the faid Sir H. A and dame P. his wife, according to the limitations herein mentioned and expressed. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enaded, that if the faid Sir H. A. the for shall from time to time, during the joint lives of him and the said dame P. his wife, well and truly pay or cause to be paid unto the proper hands of the faid dame P. or to any other person or persons by her appointment, in writing under her hands, for her separate use or disposal, the yearly sum of 100% in such manner, and at such times, as the same is hereby limited and appointed to be paid; it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Sir H. A. the fon, and his affigns, in such case, and not otherwise, to receive and take to his and their own use, the rents, issues and profits of the same premisses during the joint lives of the same Sir H. A. and dame P. his wife. Provided also, and it is hereby declared and enalled, that after the decease of either of them the said Sir H. A. and dame P. his wife, when all the trusts of the said term of 90 years shall be fully executed and performed, and all the arrears of the said yearly fum of 100/ shall be satisfied and paid, and the costs and charges of the truftees relating thereto shall be raised and discharged, then and from thenceforth the faid term of 99 years shall cease, determine and be absolutely void: And as for and concerning the said manor and rectory Premisses in of 7. and all and fingular other the premisses in the said counties of B. B. and N. afand N. herein before limited, in use to the said T. R. and N. C. their ter the 99 years executors, &c. for 99 years, from and after the end, expiration or subject, &c. other sooner determination of the same term, and subject in the mean The manor of time thereunto, And subject to the said term of 300 years, as aforesaid: C. and pre-And also as for and concerning all the said manor, &c. of C. and all and misses in S. fingular the other hereditaments and premisses in the said county of S. subject, &c. (subject to the raising and payment of the said yearly rent or sum of sir H. A. the 500l. per annum, to the said dame R. M. A. for and during her natural son, for his life as aforesaid) To the use and behoof of the said Sir H. A the son, for life; remainand during his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner der to B. and of waste; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the R. during his new and behoof of the said Sir G. B. and R. P. and their the during port continuates of the said Sir H. A. the son, in trust to preserve the contingent gent remainremainders thereof, herein after limited, from being defeated or destroy-ders. ed: and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions as occasion

After Sir H.'s death, as to the messuage, called, &c. of lands in N. P. C. L. and G. in county of B of 600L per ann. fub ject, &c to the use of dame P. A. for her life, for her jointure,

After deaths of Sir H. and dame P. as to her jointure, and the manor of T. in B and N. (except lands in N. P. and T.)

Sir H. to the use of E. and R. for 500 years; after faid 500 year , to, &c.

Manor of C. and prem ffes in S f om the death of Sir. 11. A. Subject &c.

shall be or require; see nevertheless to permit and suffer the faid Sir H. A. to receive and take the rents, issues and profits thereof, during his life, to his own use and benefit; and from and immediately after the death of the faill Sir H. A. Then as for and concerning all that capital messuage, &c. of T. &c. in the county of B. aforesaid, And also all that, Sc. all which faid several lands, tenements, tithes and premisses lat T. and several mentioned, are situate, lying, arising and being, in N. P. C. L. and G. some or one of them in the said country of B. and amount together to the yearly rent of 600% together with all buildings, &c. (Subject to all necessary repairs and parliamentary taxes) To the use of the said dame P. A. and her affigns, for and during her life, for her jointure, and in full Satisfaction, lieu and bar of all dower or thirds which she shall or may have or claim, of, in, unto or out of any manor, &c. whereof the faid Sir H. A. her husband is, or at any time hereafter shall be seised of any eltate of inheritance at any time during the coverture between him and the faid dame P. his wife (the yearly value of which faid dower or thirds would confiderably exceed the yearly value of the faid premisses hereby limited in use to the faid dame P. for her jointure as aforefaid); and from and immediately after the deaths of the faid Sir H. A. and dame P. his wife, and the decease of the survivor of them, as to the said capitalmessuage, &c. so limited unto the said dame P. for her life for her jointure as aforefaid; And also as for and concerning the said manor, &c. of T. and all and fingular the premiffes fituate, &c. in the faid counties of B. and N. which are not hereby limited in jointure to and for the faid dame P. as aforesaid, (Except all those lands, &c. in N. P. and T. aforesaid or elsewhere, in the said county of B. next herein after particularly mentioned, (that is to fay), &c. and all other appurtenances to the same excepted lands, tenements and hereditaments belonging or in any wife ap-From death of pertaining,) from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, Subject to the railing and payment of the faid portion of 6000/. and interest, or maintenance to and for the said R. M. A. as aforesaid, to the use of T. E. the younger, of, &c. efq; and P. R. of, &c. gent. their executors, &c. for and during the term of 500 years, without impeachment of walte, upon the trults, and to and for the intents and purpoles, and subject to the provisoes herein after mentioned and expressed, of and concerning the same term: And from and after the expiration or other sconer determination of the said term of 500 years, as to all the said manors, &c. comprized in the faid term of 500 years, and subject thereunto, And subject to the said portion of 6000s. and interest, or maintenance to and for the faid R. M. A. as aforefaid, And also as for and concerning the faid manor, &c. of C. with the rights, &c. in the faid county of S. from and immediately after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the fon, Subject to the raising and payment of the said yearly rent or sum of 5001. per annum to the faid dame R. M. A. for her life, as aforesaid, To the use of the first son of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the faid dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and of the heir male of the body of fuch first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such iffue, To the use of the second son of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the faid dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and d the heirs male of the body of fuch fecond fon lawfully illuing; and it default of such issue, To the use of the third son of the said Sir H. A. the ton, on the body of the faid dame P. his wife to be begotten, and of

the heirs male of the body of such third son lawfully issuing; and in default of fuch iffue, To the use of the fourth, &c. all and every other son and sons of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the said dame P. his wife to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his deccase, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such Im and fone lawfully issuing; every elder of such son and sone, and the heirs male of his body iffuing, being always to be preferred and to take place before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body And in default of such iffue, As for and concerning the said manor, rectory, hereditaments, and all and fingular other the premisses, situate, &c. in the said counties of B. and N. (except as herein before is excepted) 10 sne the first, &c. as of the said Sir H. A. the son, his heirs and assigns for ever: And as son, &c. in for and concerning the faid manor or lordship of C. and the faid, &c. situ- tail male, and ate, &c. in the faid county of S. immediately from and after failure of in default of issue male of the said marriage, Subject to the raising and payment of such issue, a the faid yearly rent of 500l. to the faid dame R. M. A. for her life as B. and N. aforesaid,) To the use of the said Sir H. A. the son, and of the heirs to the use of male of his body; and in default of such issue, To the use of R. A. the said Sir gent. brother of the said Sir H. A. the sather, deceased, for his life, H. A. and his without impeachment of waste; and from and after the determination heirs.

And as to of that estate, To the use of the said Sir G. B. and R. P. and their heirs, said manor of during the life of the faid Sir R. A. In trust to preserve the contingent C and premisremainders thereof herein after limited from being defeated or destroy. fes in S. after ed, and for that purpole to make entries and bring actions as occasion failure of issue ed, and for that purpole to make entries and oring actions as occasion male of faid shall be or require: Yet nevertheless, to permit and suffer the faid R, marriage. A. to receive and take the rents and profits thereof during his life, to (fubject, &c.) his own use and beneal; and from and after the death of the said R. A. to the use of To the use of the first son of the body of the said R. A. lawfully begot. Sir H. A. and To the use of the first ion of the body of the land A. A. lawring begotten the heirs male ten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such first of his body; fon lawfully iffuing : And in default of fuch iffue, To the use of the fe- remainder, cond, &c. sons of the body of the said R. A. lawfully, &c. either born &c. in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his body iffuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them and the heirs male of his body iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue, To the use of R. A. gent another brother of the faid Sir H. A the father, deceased, for his life, without impeachment of walle; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use of the said Sir G. B. and R. P. and their heirs, during the life of the faid R. A. In trust to preserve the contingent remainders thereof, herein after limited, from being defeated or destroyed, and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions as occasion shall be or require; Tet nevertheless, to permit and suffer the Ramainder to said R. A to receive and take the rents and profits thereof during his the first and life, to his own use and benefit; and from and immediately after the and sons of death of the faid R. A To the use of the first son of the body of the said faid R. d. R. A. lawfully, &c. and in default of fuch iffue, To the use of the se- in tail male coad, &c. sone of the body of the said Sir R. A. lawfully, &c. either successively.

Remainder to Sir *H. A*. the fon and his heirs, As to the faid excepted lands, from the decease of faid Sir H. A. the fon, to E. and R. for 600 years Sans waste, upon the truffs after mentioned.

fuch child or children of Sir H the fon, by any other wife after the tate and eliates as he shall appoint. of appointment, to the ule of the field and every other fon and ions of Sir H. the ion, by any other wite. successively in tail male.

born in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the feveral and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons, lawfully iffning; every elder of such son and sons, and the heirs male of his body iffuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body iffuing; And in default of fuch iffue, To the use of the said Sir H. A. the son, and of his heirs and assigns for ever: And as for and concerning all the aforefaid excepted lands, tenements and hereditaments, fituate, lying and being in N. P. and T. aforefaid, herein above for that purpose particularly mentioned and excepted, with their and every of their appurtenances, immediately from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, To the use of the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. for and during the term of 600 years, with-Remainder to out impeachment of waste; Upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes, and subject to the provisoes herein after mentioned and expressed of and concerning the same term of 600 years; and from and after the end, expiration, or other fooner determination of the faid term of 600 years, and in the mean time subject thereunto, To the use death of dame and beloof of such child or children of the body of the said Sir H. A. (the P. for such ef- son) on the body of any other woman or women whom he shall take to wife after the decease of the faid dame P. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, for such estate and estates, and in such parts and proportions, And in default and with and under fuch powers, restrictions, limitations and agreements, and in such manner and form as he the said Sir H. A. (the son) shall at any time during his life, by any deed or deeds, writing or writings, under his hand and feal, to be by him fealed and delivered in the presence of two or more credible witnesses, or by his last will and testament in writing, to be in like manner attested declare, limit or appoint; and in default of such declaration, limitation or appointment, and until such declaration, limitation or appointment shall be made, and until fuch effate and effates so declared, limited or appointed, shall respectively commence and take effect, and as such ellate or estates so declared, limited or appointed, shall respectively end and determine, and as to fuch parts thereof whereof no fuch declaration, limitation or appointment shall be made, To the use of the first and every other son and fons of the body of the said Sir H. A. (the son) on the body of any other woman or women whom he shall take to wife after the decease of the faid dame P. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his body iffuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body iffuing; and for default of fuch iffue, To the use and behoof of the first fon of the taid Sir H. A (the fon) on the body of the said dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and for default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second ion of the said Sir H. A, (the son) on pody of the said dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and irs male of the body of fuch fecond ion lawfully iffuing; and

Remainder to the first and every other fon and fons of Sir H. the fon. by dame

for

As All to fettle the effate of Sir H. A. Bart. according to the Intention of Articles made before his Marriage with Dame P. his Wife, Daughter of Sir J. S. Bart.

HEREAS, &c. (Recital that per Sir H. A. the father's settlement, dated October 2, &c. Sir H. A. the son is become tenant in tail of manors of T. and other lands in B. and of manors of C. in S. subject as to S. premisses to 500l. per annum, rent-charge to dame R. M. A. the nother for her life, and subject to a term for three hundred years, for raising 6000l to R. M. A. the infant fifter, out of the B. estate, payable to her at 6000L to R. M. A. the infant fifter, out of the B. effate, payable to her at 21 or marriage.) And whereas by articles of agreement, made, &c. Recital that the 18th day of Ollober, &c. between the said dame M. R. A. widow, 28 October relic, fole executrix and fole surviving trustee of the last will and testa- last, made on ment of her late husband, the said Sir H. A. deceased, and the said Sir marriage of H. A. the son, of the one part, and Sir J. S. of, &c. bart. and dame Sir H. A. the P. A. now wife of the said Sir H. A. the son and daughter of the said daughter of the said daughter of Sir J. S. of the other part; reciting the marriage then intended, and Sir J. T. which has been fince had and folemnized between the faid Sir H. A. the I hat Sir H. for and the faid dame P, his wife, and that the faid Sir H. A. the fon, A. the fon, by reason of his infancy, was incapable to make a jointure, provision or infancy, is fettlement, upon or for the said dame P. or the issue of the said then incapable of istended marriage; and likewise reciting as or to the effect herein making a setbefore recited: And further reciting, That J.A. gent. one of the uncles of tlement. the faid Sir H. A. the son, and to whom, by virtue of the said indenture singuepartite of release, a remainder was limited of the premisses in the faid county of S. in default of issue male of the body of the said Sir H. A the father deceased, was fince dead, without issue of his body; in confideration of the faid then intended marriage, it was thereby concluded and fully agreed, by and between the said parties thereunto, that all per articles, and singular the said manors, &c. therein and herein before mentioned, that all the and of which the said Sir H. A. the son was and is tenant in tail as manors and aforefaid, and every part and parcel thereof, with their and every of land should their rights, members and appartenances, should, with all convenient be vessed in speed, be settled and affured upon trustees and their heirs, for that pur- the uses in the pole to be named by the faid dame R. M. A. and Sir J. S. their re- articles. spedire executors and administrators, to such uses, upon such trusts, and to and for such intents and purposes, and subject to such estates and powers, and with and under such provisoes, limitations and agreements as are therein after mentioned and expressed; and to such effect for the benefit of the parties to the said marriage-articles, and of the iffue of the faid marriage, as are herein after enacted, according to the true intent and meaning of the faid parties to the faid articles, and for rendering the faid articles more effectual: And whereas in and by the And R. M. A. faid articles, the said dame R. M. A. and Sir J. S. did covenant with and Sir J. S. each other, that they would use their utmost endeavours for the procur-covenanted mg an act of parliament the then next sessions of parliament, for the to procure an leading and affuring of all the faid manors, hereditaments and premisses, act for fetand upon the several uses, trusts, intents and purposes, and subject tling premisto the several provisoes, powers and agreements therein agreed, mentiened and expressed of and concerning the same premisses respectively, as by the faid articles of agreement (relation being thereunto had) may ap-Vol. J.

Power of leasing the S. estate for 51 years, at the most improved rents.

counterparts of such lease and leases: And twhereas part of the said premiffes in the faid manor of C. may be greatly improved by building thereupon, if proper encouragement be given for that purpole; It is therefore hereby further enacted and provided, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Sir H. A. (the fon) during his infancy, by and with the confent of the faid dame R. M. A. and Sir 7. S. or the furnish vor of them, or at any time after he shall attain his full age of 21 years without such consent, to demise, leafe and to farm let, all or any past or parts of the faid manor and premiffes in the faid county of S. to any person or persons for any term or number of years not exceeding 51 years to commence in possession, or within one year next after the making any fuch leafe, but not in reversion or remainder after any longer time than one year next after the making thereof as aforefaid, without take ing any fine, premium or fore-gift, for or in respect of such lease of leases; so as upon every such lease there be reserved and made payable during the continuance of the fame, the most and best improved years rent that can be then reasonably had for the premisses, or any past thereof that shall be so leased or demised to such person or persons, a whom the immediate reversion or remainder of so much and such part of the premisses as shall be so demised or leased, shall from time to time belong or appertain, according to the tenor and true meaning of the act; and so as none of the said leases be made dispunishable of waste any express words in such leases to be contained; and so as there contained in every fuch leafe a clause of re-entry for non payment of the rent or rents thereby to be referved, and usual and reasonable covenant and so as the leffee and leffees, to whom the faid leases shall be made aforesaid, seal and deliver counterparts of such lease and leases. And is bereby declared and enacted, that the faid term and estate for 500 years herein before limited to the faid T. E. and P. R. their executors, & as aforefaid, is so to them limited, Upon trust, that in case there had be any fon of the said Sir H. A. (the son) on the body of the said deal P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, who shall for the time being after the death of the said Sir H. A. (the son) be heir male of the bod of the faid Sir H. A. (the fon) and also one or more other child or chil dren, male or female, of the faid Sir H. A. (the son) by the said dam P. his wife, either born in his life-time or after his decease, then the faid T. E. and P. R. or the survivor of them, his executors, admini trators or assigns, shall and do, after the decease of the said Sir H. A (the fon, by fale or mortgage of the faid manor, hereditaments an premisses comprised in the said term of 500 years, or of a competer part thereof, for all or any part of the faid term of 500 years, or by 6 out of the rents, &c. thereof, or by all or any the ways or means afon faid, raise and levy such sum and sums of money for the portion as portions and maintenance of all and every the daughters and young sons of the said Sir H. A. (the son) by the said dame P. his wise, i case of issue male between them living, (as is herein after mentioned) that is to say, in case there shall be but one such daughter or younge son, then such daughter or younger son shall have the sum of 5000l. lawful, &c. for his or her portion; and in case there shall be two more such younger children, daughter or daughters, and not exceeding in all five in number, then such two or more such younger children daughter or daughters, not exceeding five in number as aforesaid, sha

The trust of the 500 years is for the raising of portions and maintenances and education for younger children, in case there be an heir male of the marriage.

have the fum of 50001. of like money for their portions, to be equally divided between and amongst them, share and share alike; And in case there shall be fix or more such younger children, daughter or daughters, then such six or more younger children shall have the sum of 1000/. apiece of like money for their portions; the portion or portions of fuch of them as shall be a fon or sons, to be paid to him or them at his or their refedive age or ages of 21 years, and the portion or portions of such of them as shall be a daughter or daughters, to be paid to her or them sher or their respective age or ages of 18 years or day or days of her or thir respective marriages, which shall first and next happen after the death of the said Sir H. A. (the son) or sooner, if he the said Sir H. A. (the (see) shall by any writing or writings under his hand and seal direct or appoint the same to be sooner paid, which it shall be lawful for him to do : adifany of the faid younger fons shall attain their said ages of 21 years. many of the faid daughters shall attain their said ages of 18 years, or te married in the life-time of the faid Sir H. A. (the son) then such wion or portions shall be paid to such daughter or daughters, younger nor younger fons respectively, within fix kalendar months next after be decease of the said Sir H. A. (the son), unless the said Sir H. A. the son) shall direct the same to be raised in his life time, which he y in his own life-time do, if he shall so please, for any daughter or unger fon, if at that time the said Sir H. A. (the son) shall have an the or only fon by the faid dame P. his wife, And upon this further I that in the mean time from and after the decease of the said Sir 4. (the son) until the respective portion or portions of such daughor daughters, and younger son or younger sons of the said Sir H. A. the son) by the same dame P. his wife, in case of issue male between ico, shall become payable; they the said T, E, and P. R and the arrivor of them, his executors, &c. shall and do, out of the rents and posits of the same manor and premisses so herein before limited to them the faid term of 500 years, raife, levy and pay to and for such anger child or children, for his, her and their maintenance and edution, so much money, yearly and in every year, as the interest of his, or their said portion or portions respectively shall amount unto, after nte of 51. per cent. per ann. such interest or monies for maintenance and lection to be paid to such daughter and daughters, and younger son led loss respectively, at or on the two most usual feasts, &c. and the first syment thereof to begin and be made at or on such of the said feasts or 194 of payment as shall first and next happen after the decease of the Sir H. A. the son. And it is bereby further declared and enacted, The further me the faid term and estate for 500 years herein before limited to the trust of the 500 Id T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. as aforefaid, is so to them years term is to nited, Upon this farther truft, that in case the said Sir H. A. (the son) and maintehappen to die without issue male of his body on the body of the nances for dame P. his wife begotten, either born in his life time or after his daughters in male; or there being such issue male, all of them shall happen to die default of issue blout iffue male before any of them shall attain the age of 21 years, marriage. there be issue one or more daughter or daughters of the said Sir H. (the fon) on the body of the said dame P. his wife, at the time of hailure of issue male as aforesaid, or at any time afterwards, then faid T. E. and P. R. and the survivor of them, his executors, &c. Lad do by sale or mortgage of the said manor, hereditaments and

premiffes

After Sir H.'s death, as to the melfuage, called, &c. of 7. and several lands in N. P. C. L. and G. in county of B. of 600L per ann. Sub ječt,&c to the use of dame P. A. for her life, for her jointure,

After deaths of Sir H. and dame P. as to her jointure, and the manor of T. in B and N. (except lands in N. P. and

Sir H. to the use of E. and R. for 500 vears; after to, &c.

Manor of C. and prem ffes in S f om the death of Sir H. A. Subject &c.

shall be or require; vet nevertheless to permit and suffer the said Sir H. A. to receive and take the rents, iffues and profits thereof, during his life, to his own use and benefit; and from and immediately after the death of the faid Sir H. A. Then as for and concerning all that capital messuage, &c. of T. &c. in the county of B. aforesaid, And also all that, Sc. all which said several lands, tenements, tithes and premisses last mentioned, are fituate, lying, arifing and being, in N. P. C. L. and G. some or one of them in the said county of B. and amount together to the yearly rent of 600% together with all buildings, &c. (Subject to all necessary repairs and parliamentary taxes) To the use of the said dame P. A. and her affigns, for and during her life, for her jointure, and in full fatisfaction, lieu and bar of alldower or thirds which the shall or may have or claim, of, in, unto or out of any manor, &c. whereof the faid Sir H. A. her husband is, or at any time hereafter shall be seised of any eltate of inheritance at any time during the coverture between him and the faid dame P. his wife (the yearly value of which faid dower or thirds would confiderably exceed the yearly value of the faid premifies hereby limited in use to the said dame P. for her jointure as aforesaid); and from and immediately after the deaths of the faid Sir H. A. and dame P. his wife, and the deceale of the survivor of them, as to the said capital melfuage, &c. fo limited unto the faid dame P. for her life for her jointure as aforefaid; And also as for and concerning the said manor, &c. of T. and all and fingular the premisses situate, &c. in the said counties of B. and N. which are not hereby limited in jointure to and for the faid dame P. as aforesaid, (Except all those lands, &c. in N. P. and T. aforesaid or elsewhere, in the said county of B. next herein after particularly mentioned, (that is to fay), &c. and all other appurtenances to the same excepted lands, tenements and hereditaments belonging or in any wife ap-From death of pertaining,) from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, Subject to the railing and payment of the faid portion of 6000l. and interest. or maintenance to and for the faid R. M. A. as aforesaid, to the use of T. E. the younger, of, &c. esq; and P. R. of, &c. gent. their exefaid 500 year, cutors, &c. for and during the term of 500 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes, and fubical to the provides herein after mentioned and expressed, of and concerning the same term: And from and after the expiration or other feoner determination of the faid term of 500 years, as to all the faid manors, &c. comprized in the faid term of 500 years, and subject thereunto, And subject to the said portion of 6000l. and interest, or maintenance to and for the faid R. M. A. as aforefaid, And also as for and concerning the faid manor, &c. of C. with the rights, &c. in the faid county of S. from and immediately after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the fon, Subject to the raising and payment of the said yearly rent or sum of 5001. per annum to the faid dame R. M. A. for her life, as aforesaid, To the use of the first son of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the faid dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such iffue, To the use of the second son of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the faid dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use of the third son of the said Sir H. A. the ion, on the body of the faid dame P. his wife to be begotten, and of

the heirs male of the body of such third son lawfully issuing; and in default of fuch iffue, To the use of the fourth, &c. all and every other son and fons of the faid Sir H. A. the fon, on the body of the faid dame P. his wife to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his deceale, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such fon and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his body iffuing, being always to be preferred and to take place before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body And in default of such iffue, As for and concerning the said manor, rectory, hereditaments, and all and fingular other the premisses, fituate, &c. in the fad counties of B. and N. (except as herein before is excepted) To the the first, &c. wof the faid Sir H. A. the fon, his heirs and affigns for ever: And as fon, &c. in for and concerning the faid manor or lordship of C. and the faid, &c. situ- tail male, and ate, &c. in the faid county of S. immediately from and after failure of in default of issue male of the said marriage, Subject to the raising and payment of such issue, as the faid yearly rent of 500l. to the faid dame R. M. A. for her life as to premises in aforesaid.) To the use of the said Sir H. A the son and of the heir R. and N. asoresaid,) To the use of the said Sir H. A. the son, and of the heirs to the use of make of his body; and in default of fuch iffue, To the wfe of R. A. the fuid Sir gent, brother of the said Sir H. A. the father, deceased, for his life, H. A. and his without impeachment of waste; and from and after the determination heirs.

And as to of that effate, To the use of the said Sir G. B. and R. P. and their heirs, said manor of during the life of the faid Sir R. A. In trust to preserve the contingent C and premisremainders thereof herein after limited from being defeated or destroy. ses in S. after ed, and for that purpole to make entries and bring actions as occasion failure of iffue hall be or require: Yet nevertheless, to permit and suffer the said R. male of said marriage. A. to receive and take the rents and profits thereof during his life, to (fubject, &e.) his own use and beneal; and from and after the death of the said R. A. to the use of To the use of the first son of the body of the said R. A. lawfully begot. Sir H. A. and To the use of the first ion of the body of the land A. 21. lawfully begotten the heirs male ten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such first of his body; fon lawfully iffuing : And in default of fuch iffue, To the use of the fe- remainder, cond, &c. sons of the body of the said R. A. lawfully, &c. either born &c. in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the feveral and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons lawfully issuing; every elder of such for and fons, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them and the heirs male of his body iffuing; and in default of such iffue, To the use of R. A. gent, another brother of the faid Sir H, A the father, deceased, for his life, without impeachment of walle; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use of the said Sir G. B. and R. P. and their heirs, during the life of the faid R. A. In trust to preserve the contingent remainders thereof, herein after limited, from being defeated or destroyed, and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions as occasion shall be or require; Tet nevertheless, to permit and suffer the Remainder to said R. A to receive and take the rents and profits thereof during his the first and life, to his own use and benefit; and from and immediately after the and sons of death of the faid R. A To the use of the first son of the body of the faid faid R. A. R. A. lawfully, &c. and in default of such issue, To the use of the se- in tail male coad, &c. fons of the body of the faid Sir R. A. lawfully, &c. either successively.

Remainder to Sir H. A. the fon and his heirs. As to the faid excepted lands, from the docease of faid Sir H. A. the fon, to E. and R. for 600 Years Sans waste, upon the trufts after mentioned.

fuch child or children of Sir H the fon, by any other wife after the tate and eliates as he shall appoint. of appointment, to the ule of the first and every other fon and ions of Sir H. the ion, by any other wite, successively in tail male.

Remainder to the first and every other fon and fons of Sir H. the Ion, by dame P. successively in tail male.

born in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons, lawfully issuing; every elder of such son and sons, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body iffuing; And in default of such iffue, To the use of the said Sir H. A. the son, and of his heirs and assigns for ever: And as for and concerning all the aforefaid excepted lands, tenements and hereditaments, fituate, lying and being in N. P. and T. aforesaid, herein above for that purpose particularly mentioned and excepted, with their and every of their appurtenances, immediately from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, To the use of the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. for and during the term of 600 years, with-Remainder to out impeachment of waste; Upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes, and subject to the provisors herein after mentioned and expressed of and concerning the same term of 600 years; and from and after the end, expiration, or other fooner determination of the faid term of 600 years, and in the mean time subject thereunto, To the use death of dame and beloof of such child or children of the body of the said Sir H. A. (the P_{\cdot} for fuch el- fon) on the body of any other woman or women whom he shall take to wife after the decease of the said dame P. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, for such estate and estates, and in such parts and proportions, And in default and with and under fuch powers, restrictions, limitations and agreements, and in such manner and form as he the said Sir H. A. (the son) shall at any time during his life, by any deed or deeds, writing or writings, under his hand and feal, to be by him fealed and delivered in the presence of two or more credible witnesses, or by his last will and testament in writing, to be in like manner attested eclare, limit or appoint; and in default of such declaration, limitation or appointment, and until such declaration, limitation or appointment shall be made, and until fuch effate and effates so declared, limited or appointed, shall respectively commence and take effect, and as such estate or estates so declared, limited or appointed, shall respectively end and determine, and as to fuch parts thereof whereof no fuch declaration, limitation or appointment shall be made, To the use of the first and every other son and fons of the body of the faid Sir H. A. (the fon) on the body of any other woman or women whom he shall take to wife after the decease of the fail dame P. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his body iffuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body iffuing; and for default of fuch iffue, To the use and behoof of the first son of the said Sir H. A (the son) on the body of the said dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and for default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second ion of the said Sir H. A, (the son) on the body of the said dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of fuch second son lawfully iffuing; and

for

m behalf before mentioned have been raised, or levied, or otherwise; n then, and in any of the faid cases so happening, and all and every ntrults herein before declared of the said term of 500 years, being I fully executed and persormed, the said terms of 500 years and 600 the said terms m, of and in the faid premisses therein respectively comprized, or of to ceale, and infomuch thereof as shall remain unfold or undisposed of, for the pole aforesaid, shall cease and be void for the benefit of the person before next in reversion or remainder of the same premisses, immeexpectant upon the determination of the same respective terms. ided olfo further, and it is bereb, declared and enacted, That in case in case Sir H. hid Sir H. A. the son, shall attain his full age of 21 years, and af. A. the son, rands in due form of law suffer one good and perfect common reco- attain 21 years. made in due form of law futter one good and persect common reco-y of the faid manor of C. hereditaments and premisses in the faid recovery of the mty of & and declare the use thereof, or of a competent part there-premiffes in S. immediately expectant upon his own death, To the use of the said and declare L and P. R. their executors, &c. for the term of 700 years, with the use thereof mpeachment of waste, (but subject to the payment of the said for 700 years, by rent of 500%, to and for the said dame R. M. A. for her life as funs waste, said) Upon trust for the better and more effectual securing the rail- (but subject to and payment of the faid portions and maintenances for the faid faid lady R. then and younger fons by the faid marriage in case of issue male M. A.'s 500l. then and younger ions by the taid marriage in case or inue maie per ann. for the daughters of the same marriage in case of failure of her life,) in male thereof as aforelaid, if the faid hereditaments and premisses trust for better rized in the said term of 500 years shall prove deficient for that securing the years are hereby before declared, concerning the raising and pay-nof the said portions and maintenances; that then, and in such case, maintenances not otherwife, the faid term and estate for 600 years, herein before for the daughked in use unto the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. as ters and relaid, shall cease, determine, and be utterly void; any thing, &c. younger sons of the mar-withstanding. Provided always, &c. [The usual saving clause for riage, then the Alus not to be chargeable for each other.] Provided also, &c. [The faid 600 years clause for the trustees to deduct their charges.] Provided also further, of the excepted sothing in this act contained shall prejudice, lessen or defeat the lands to be ture of the faid dame R. M. A. or the trusts declared of the said void. ad 500 years, for raising the said portion and interest, or maintefor the faid R. M. A. the infant: Saving to the king, &c. and he hid dame R. M. A. for and in respect of her said jointure for the only, and not otherwise, and to the said R. M. A. for and in the of her said portion and interest, or maintenance provided for her the trults of the faid term of 300 years only, and not otherwise; to all and every other person, &c. their respective heirs, successors administrators, (other than the faid Sir H. A. the fon, and the male of his body, and his and their feveral heirs, and the heirs of laid Sir H. A. deceased,) all such right, &c.

HEREAS by indentures of lease and release, bearing date

An All for westing the Real and Personal Estates of R. H. Esg; in Ti tees for making some Provision for his Wife and Family; and for he fecuring the Debt due from him to the Crown.

Recital of marriagetettlement.

spectively, &c. the said indenture of release being quinques tite, and made, &c. between the honourable L. H. widow, relict of H. then late of G. H. in the county of B. elg; decealed, and R. H. G. H. aforesaid, esq; grandson and heir of the said R. H. deceased, L. his wife, (which said I. is one of the daughters of Sir W. E. of in the county of L. bart.) of the first part, the said Sir W. E. of second part, the honourable H. P. esq; now earl of U. then son t heir apparent of the right honourable W. lord P. baron of B. in county of S. and P. F. of P. in the faid county of S. esq; of the the part, Sir T. B. knight, then one of the barous of the court of Em quer at Westminster, afterwards lord chief, baron of the same court, fince deceased, and R. E. esq; (eldest son and heir apparent of faid Sir W. E.) of the fourth part, and R. N. of B. in the count B. esq; of the sifth part, in consideration of a marriage then had! folemnized between the faid R. H. party to the faid indenture and faid I. his then wife, and of the sum of 10,000l. of, &c. to the said H. party thereto, in hand paid by the faid Sir W. E. for the marri portion of the faid I. and as a confideration for the fettlement the made, and for other confiderations therein mentioned, they the fair H. and R. H. (party to the faid indenture) did grant and convey the faid H. P. and P. F. and their heirs, all that, &c. houses, &c. all other the manors, &c. of them the faid L. H. and R. H. (part) the faid indenture) or either of them, or of any other person or per in trust for them or either of them, situate, &c. or elsewhere in the To hold unto the faid H. P. and P. F. and their be county of B. to the feveral uses, upon the trusts, and under the provisoes and ag The parcels to ments therein and herein after mentioned, (that is to fay) as for i concerning all that farm, and all those lands thereunto belonging, their and every of their appurtenances, then in the tenure of E. B. his assigns, at and under the yearly rent of 1221. 10s. or thereable all that farm, &c. to the use of the said L. H. for her life; and as ed to R. N. for and concerning all that meadow-ground in G. H. aforesaid, called B. and the little meadow thereto adjoining, and all that messuage, those lands, with their appurtenances in H. aforesaid, &c. to the use the faid R. N. his executors, administrators and assigns, from the next before the day of the date of the faid indenture, for and during term of 500 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trust the in and herein after mentioned concerning the same; and as for concerning all the residue and remainder of the said manor of G. H. . the rights, royalties, members and appurtenances thereof (other t and except the faid capital meffuage or mansion-house, of G. H. 1 the appurtenances thereof, and the park to the same belonging.) as for and concerning all and every the woods, &c. of or belonging to faid manor of G. II. and all and every the faid woods, &c. aforefaid, in any or either of them, to the use of the said L. H. and Sir W.

their executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day next be

Habendum.

L.M. the mother for life.

Parcels limit-500 years.

The parcels limited to 1 . H. and Sir 11 . H. for 99 vears.

the day of the date thereof, for and during the term of 90 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trusts therein and herein after mentioned concerning the same; and as for and concerning all other the Parcele limitsemisses whereof no use was therein before declared; and also as for ed to R. H. advacersing all and every the faid premisses so limited in use to the id L. H. for life, and to the said R. N. for 500 years, and to the L. H. and Sir W. E. for 99 years, from and after the end or other redetermination of the faid several estates and terms, and as they add severally end and determine, to the use of the said $R.\ H.$ (party ereto) for his life, without impeachment of waste, (except voluny walle in pulling down houses, unless for the rebuilding the ne,) And after the determination of that estate, to the use of the said Remainder I.B. and R. E. and their heirs, during the life of the faid R. H. to trustees to m truft to preferve the contingent remainders therein after limited preferve contingent ules, d after bis decease, then as for and concerning all and every the faid &c. thuzes, tenements, farm-lands and hereditaments so limited in use her the said L. H. for her life, immediately from and after the cease of her the said L. and in the mean while subject to her said ate for life therein; and as to, for and concerning all those the afore- Jointure. grounds called C. D. &c. to the use of the said I. H. for her life Premisses. her jointure, and in bar of her dower; and for and concerning all A term of singular the said manors and premisses (except the said mansion-1000 years, fingular the laid manors and premines (except the laid mannon as to the whole feand park) from and after the determination of the several terms as to the whole estates therein, and as the same should respectively end and deter-upon the trusts to the use of the said H. P. and P. F. their executors, admi- hereafter mentrators and affigns, for and during the term of 1000 years, to be tioned. sputed from the death of the said R. H. without impeachment of the, upon the trufts therein and herein after mentioned concerning the e; and as for and concerning all and every the faid capital messuage Capital mesmansion-house, park, manors, advowsons, hereditaments and pre-fuage, &c. to to after the several determinations of the said several estate and other several determinations of the said several estate and other sounds are several severa reclively limited as aforesaid, and as the same should respectively and determine, to the use of the first and other son and sons of the R. H. party thereto, on the body of the faid I. H. begotten or to gotten in tail male successively, with remainder to the said $R.\ H.$ be ty to the said indenture) his heirs and assigns for ever; and as Declaration thing the said term of 500 years, by the said recited indenture quinque- as to the 500 in, limited in use to the said R. N. as aforesaid, it was thereby de-years term, and agreed, that the same was so limited to him, upon trust that for the hushould be lawful for him by deed indented to lease or mortgage (at band, &c. request of the faid R. H. party thereto,) the faid premisses so lited to him the said R. N. for the advancing and raising any sum tums of money not exceeding in the whole the fum of 2000/. unand for the said R. H. and for securing the payment thereof, interest to the person who should advance the same, of which 10/2 no more than the fum of 1000/2 was to be raifed without the liking of the faid Sir W. E. his executors or administrators; syon further trust, that the said term of 500 years, until the 2001. or some part thereof should be raised, and after the same be raised, then the residue of the said term, and the equity of inption thereof, should attend and wait upon the reversion or rebler for the time being, expectant upon the determination of the

fame

premisses comprised in the same term of 500 years, or of any part thereof, for all or any part of the fame term of 500 years, or by and out of the rents, issues and profits thereof, in the mean time until such fale or mortgage can be made, or by all or any the ways and means aforefaid, raise and levy from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. (the fon) and failure of iffue male of his body on the body of the faid dame P. his wife begotten, such sum and sums of money for the portion and portions, and maintenance, of all and every such daughter and daughters as is herein after mentioned; (that is to fay) in case there shall be but one fuch daughter, then fuch daughter shall have the fum of 5000l. of, &c. for her portion; and in case there shall be two or more such daughters, not exceeding five in number, then fuch two or more daughters, not exceeding five in number, shall have the sum of socol. of like money for their portions, to be equally divided between and amongst them, share and share alike; and in case there shall be fix or more such daughters, then fuch fix or more daughters shall have the sum of 1000/. apiece of like money for their portions; the fame portion or portions to be paid unto such daughter and daughters respectively, at her or their respective age or ages of 18 years, or day or days of her or their respective marriages, which shall first happen after the decease of the said SirH. A. the son, and failure of issue male of his body by the said dame P his wife as aforefaid, or sooner, if the said Sir H. A. the son, shall by any writing under his hand so direct or appoint, which it shall be lawful for him to do; and if any of the faid daughters shall attain her or their respective age or ages of 18 years, or be married in the life-time of the faid Sir H. A. the fon, then the portion or portions of such daughter or daughters so attaining the age of 18 years, or marrying in the life-time of the faid Sir H. A. the fon, shall be paid to such daughter or daughters respectively, within fix kalendar months next after the decease of the faid Sir H. A. the son, unless the faid Sir H. A. the son, shall direct the same to be raised and paid in his life-time, which he may do if he shall so please: And upon this further trust, that they the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. shall and do, by and out of the rents, &c. of the said manors, &c. so limited in use to them for the said term of 500 years, from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, and failure of iffue male of his body by the faid dame P. his wife, in the mean time, and until fuch portion or portions of the faid daughter or daughters shall become payable as aforesaid, raise, levy and pay to and for such daughter and daughters, for her and their maintenance and education, so much money yearly and every year, as the interest of her or their faid portion or portions respectively shall amount unto, after the rate of 5l. per centum per annum; such interest or monies for maintenance and education, to be paid to fuch daughter and daughters respectively, at or on the two most usual feasts, &c. and the first payment thereof to begin and be made at or on such of the said feasts or days of payment, as shall first and next happen after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, and failure of iffue male of his body, by the said dame P. his wife. Provided always, and it is hereby further declared and enalled, that in case any of the said daughters and younger sons by the said marriage, in case there shall be issue male thereof, or any of the daughters of the same marriage, in case of failure of issue male thereof, shall happen to die before his, her or their portion or portions shall become payable

Provifo, in cafe of any death of younger fons or daughters-

respectively by virtue of the trusts of the said term of 500 years, the portion or portions of him, her or them so dying, shall go and mid unto and be equally divided amongst the survivors or survivor of n, when his, her or their original portion or portions shall become Me by virtue of this act, so as no one daughter or younger son, in diffue male of the faid marriage, nor any one daughter of the same ne, in case of failure of issue male thereof, shall have above the 1,000/ for his or her portion, by virtue of the faid trusts of the um of 500 years. Provided also, and it is hereby further declared Proviso, in melled, That in case all the said daughters and younger children, case of such fall be intitled to any portions or fums of money by virtue of the children's hereby declared of the faid term of 500 years, shall happen to die death after portions due to any of their faid portions shall become payable by virtue of this and unpaid. then the faid fum and fums of money hereby appointed to be raifed the portions of such daughters and younger sons, in case of issue thereof, or of such daughters of the same marriage in case of faiof iffue male thereof, as aforefaid, or so much thereof respectively all not be then raised, shall not be raised, but shall sink, for the beaffuch person or persons as shall for the time being be next in reveror remainder of the same premisses expectant upon the determinaof the said term of 500 years; and then also such sum or sums of y, as shall be then raised for or towards such portion or portions, *paid unto the same person or persons next in reversion or remainthe same premisses aforesaid. Provided likewise, and it is bereby No sale or M. That no fuch fale or mortgage as aforefaid, shall be made by the mortgage to be That no tuch tale or mortgage as aforefaid, man be made by the of faid term, T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. of the faid manor, &c. here- before some of ore limited in use unto them for the said term of 500 years as afore- the portions or any part thereof, until some or one of the faid portions herein become payeappointed to be raifed by the trusts of the same term, shall become able and the We by virtue of this act, nor until after the decease of the said Sir death of Sir the son, unless he the same Sir H. A. by writing under his hand H. A. at to the same. Provided also, and it is hereby further declared, Proviso, in nease the said Sir H. A. the son, shall in his life-time give to any case Sir H. A. k hid children fo to be intitled to the faid portions hereby appoint- a vances porbe raifed by virtue of the trulls herein before declared of the faid 1 fe-time, &c. of 500 years, any fum or fums of money for or towards his, her cwadvancement or preferment in marriage, or otherwise, or if by or the death of the faid Sir H. A. the son, there shall come unto scend upon the said children, or any of them, any lands, &c of from the same Sir II. A. then such sum or sums of money, and the confluction of the fold, that the second of the fold, that the banted and deemed for and as part of the portion or portions hereby ided for such children respectively as asoresaid, unless the said Sir the fon, shall, by will or other writing under his hand declare the then fuch children shall have no more money raised and paid h, her or their portion or portions hereby provided for him, her em as aforefaid, than as together with fuch fum and fums, or the of fuch lands, &c. fo given, or come unto, or descended upon her or them respectively, by or from the said Sir H. A. the son, count unto and make up the whole and full portions or portions sppointed and intended for him, her or them respectively, as aid, unless the same Sir H. A. shall, by will or writing under his hand.

hand, fignify or declare the contrary, Provided likewife, and it is her

Proviso, that the truffees shall permit the perfons to whom the reversion of faid term belongs to receive the rents, &c. until the monev for portions, &c. be-· come due.

is on trull to. make good the portions and maintenances er fons and daughters of the marriage, in cafe the prized in the 100 years term should prove deficient for the raising of the fame.

Provifo, in cofe of no children alive at Sir H. A.'s death.

further declared, That the faid manor, &c. herein before limited in to the said T. E and P. R. their executors, &c. for the said tere 500 years, are so limited in use unto them, upon this further trust. they the faid T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. shall and do per and fuffer such person and persons respectively, to whom the next immediate reversion and remainder of the fame premisses expediants the determination of the faid term of 500 years, shall for the timely belong, to take and receive the rents, &c. of the same premisses prized in the same term, until the sum or sums of money hereby pointed and provided for the portions, maintenance and education faid daughters and younger fons of the faid marriage, in case of male thereof, and of the daughters of the same marriage, in case of lure of issue male thereof, or some part thereof, shall grow due, and come payable; and afterwards to take and receive all the rents and fits of the same premisses, as are not hereby appointed or directed applied to the railing and payment of the faid sums for daughten tions and maintenance, according to the true intent and meaning of The 600 years act: And it is bereby declared and enalled, That the said term and for 600 years, herein before limited to the faid T. E. and P. R. executors, &c. as aforefaid, is so to them limited upon trust, the case the said Sir H. A. the son, shall happen to depart this life in for the young- life-time of the said dame P. his wife; that then and in such case, faid manors, &c. comprized in the faid term of 500 years, shall deficient for the raising and payment of the said portions and m nances for the faid daughters and younger fons by the faid marriage premisses com- case of issue male thereof, or for the daughters of the same man in case of failure of such issue thereof as aforesaid; that then such ciency shall be made good by and out of the said lands, &c. complete in the faid term of 600 years, either by the rents and profits of the premisses, comprized in the same term, or by leasing or mortge or felling of the same, or any part thereof, at the election of the T. E. and P. R. or the survivor, &c. and in the mean time, and fuch deficiency, if any shall happen, and after the faid portions maintenances raised and satisfied, the rents and profits of the said &c. comprized in the faid term of 600 years, shall be had and rece by fuch person or persons respectively, to whom the next and ima ate reversion and remainder of the same premisses expectant upon determination of the faid term of 600 years, shall for the time being long or appertain. Provided always, and it is bereby further declared enalled, That in case at the time of the death of the said Sir H. A. fon, there shall be no child or children living, or in ventre sa mere of fame Sir H. A. on the body of the faid dame P. his wife begotten. shall be intitled to any portion or portions, sum or sums of mo hereby appointed to be raised by the trusts declared of the said ter 500 years; or there being such child or children, all of them shall pen to die before any of their faid portions hereby provided for the shall become payable; or in case all and every the said portions! fums of money hereby appointed to be raised by virtue of the tr hereby declared of the faid term of 500 years, with fuch maintenant as is hereby provided for such said children of the said Sir H. A. son, by the truits of the same term, shall by the ways and means

thehalf before mentioned have been raised, or levied, or otherwise; tthen, and in any of the said cases so happening, and all and every trusts herein before declared of the said term of 500 years, being fully executed and performed, the faid terms of 500 years and 600 the faid terms , of and in the said premisses therein respectively comprized, or of to cease, and into much thereof as shall remain unfold or undisposed of, for the statorefaid, shall cease and be void for the benefit of the person fou next in reversion or remainder of the same premisses, immerespectant upon the determination of the same respective terms. ided also further, and it is bereby declared and enaded, That in case in case Sir H. id Sir H. A. the son, shall attain his full age of 21 years, and af- A. the son, ands in due form of law fuffer one good and perfect common reco- attain 21 years. of the faid manor of C. hereditaments and premisses in the faid recovery of the my of S. and declare the use thereof, or of a competent part there-premifies in S. mmediately expectant upon his own death, To the use of the said and declare Land P. R. their executors, &c. for the term of 700 years, with the use thereof impeachment of waste, (but subject to the payment of the said to E. and R. for 700 years, rent of 5001. to and for the said dame R. M. A. for her life as fans waste, said) Upon trust for the better and more effectual securing the rais- (but subject to and payment of the said portions and maintenances for the said said lady R. the sand younger fons by the faid marriage in case of issue male M. A.'s 500l.

of, or for the daughters of the same marriage in case of failure of her life,) in me thereof as aforesaid, if the said hereditaments and premisses trust for better his die the faid term of 500 years shall prove deficient for that securing the to, in such and the same manner as the trusts of the said term of raising and peus are hereby before declared, concerning the railing and paypayment of the faid portions and maintenances; that then, and in such case, maintenances ot otherwise, the said term and estate for 600 years, herein before for the daughled in use unto the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. as ters and raid, shall cease, determine, and be utterly void; any thing, &c. younger sons mithstanding. Provided always, &c. [The usual saving clause for riage, then the Ales not to be chargeable for each other.] Provided also, &c. [The faid 600 years clause for the trustees to deduct their charges.] Provided also further, of the excepted tothing in this act contained shall prejudice, lessen or defeat the lands to be are of the faid dame R. M. A. or the trusts declared of the faid void. a spo years, for raising the said portion and interest, or maintefor the faid R. M. A. the infant: Saving to the king, &c. and he said dame R. M. A. for and in respect of her said jointure for We only, and not otherwise, and to the said R. M. A. for and in of her said portion and interest, or maintenance provided for her the trulks of the faid term of 300 years only, and not otherwife; to all and every other person, &c. their respective heirs, successors administrators, (other than the said Sir H. A. the son, and the make of his body, and his and their several heirs, and the heirs of hid Sir H. A. deceased,) all such right, &c.

THEREAS by indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing date

An All for westing the Real and Personal Estates of R. H. Esq; in T. tees for making some Provision for his Wife and Family; and for be fecuring the Debt due from him to the Crown.

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spectively, &c. the said indenture of release being quinquel tite, and made, &c. between the honourable L. H. widow, relict of H. then late of G. H. in the county of B. esq; deceased, and R. H. G. H. aforesaid, esq; grandson and heir of the said R. H. deceased, L. his wife, (which faid I. is one of the daughters of Sir W. E. of in the county of L. bart.) of the first part, the said Sir W. E. of fecond part, the honourable H. P. esq; now earl of U. then son heir apparent of the right honourable W. lord P. baron of B. in county of S. and P. F. of P. in the said county of S. esq; of the t part, Sir T. B. knight, then one of the barous of the court of Est quer at Westminster, afterwards lord chief, baron of the same court, fince deceased, and R. E. esq; (eldest son and heir apparent of faid Sir W. E.) of the fourth part, and R. N. of B. in the count B. esq; of the fifth part, in consideration of a marriage then had folemnized between the faid R. H. party to the faid indenture and faid I. his then wife, and of the sum of 10,000l. of, &c. to the said H. party thereto, in hand paid by the faid Sir W. E. for the many portion of the said I. and as a consideration for the settlement the made, and for other confiderations therein mentioned, they the fai H. and R. H. (party to the faid indenture) did grant and convey the said H. P. and P. F. and their heirs, all that, &c. houses, &c. all other the manors, &c. of them the faid L. H. and R. H. (part) the faid indenture) or either of them, or of any other person or per in trust for them or either of them, situate, &c. or elsewhere in the To hold unto the faid H. P. and P. F. and their he **county** of B. to the several uses, upon the trusts, and under the provisoes and 📆 The parcels to ments therein and herein after mentioned, (that is to fay) as for concerning all that farm, and all those lands thereunto belonging, their and every of their appurtenances, then in the tenure of E. B. his assigns, at and under the yearly rent of 1221. 10s. or thereable all that farm, &c. to the use of the said L. H. for her life; and at ed to R. N. for and concerning all that meadow-ground in G. H. aforefaid, called B. and the little meadow thereto adjoining, and all that melfuage, those lands, with their appurtenances in H. aforesaid, &c. to the uff the faid R. N. his executors, administrators and affigns, from the next before the day of the date of the faid indenture, for and during term of 500 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trust th in and herein after mentioned concerning the same; and as for concerning all the relidue and remainder of the faid manor of G. H. 1 the rights, royalties, members and appurtenances thereof '(other t and except the faid capital messuage or mansion-house, of G. H. the appurtenances thereof, and the park to the same belonging.) as for and concerning all and every the woods, &c. of or belonging to faid manor of G. H. and all and every the faid woods, &c. afcrefaid in any or either of them, to the use of the said L. H. and Sir W. their executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day next be

Habendum.

L. M. the mother for life.

Parcels limit-500 years.

The parcels limited to 1. H. and Sir 17. H. for 99 years.

the day of the date thereof, for and during the term of 99 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trusts therein and herein after mentioned concerning the same; and as for and concerning all other the Parcels limitpremisses whereof no use was therein before declared; and also as for ed to R. H. and concerning all and every the faid premisses so limited in use to the for life. faid L. H. for life, and to the said R. N. for 500 years, and to the hid L. H. and Sir W. E. for 99 years, from and after the end or other foner determination of the faid feveral estates and terms, and as they **bould** severally end and determine, to the use of the said R. H. (party thereto) for his life, without impeachment of waste, (except volunby waste in pulling down houses, unless for the rebuilding the toe,) And after the determination of that estate, to the use of the said Remainder 5. 1. B. and R. E. and their heirs, during the life of the faid R. H. to trustees to preferve contingent remainders therein after limited; preferve contingent ules, after bis decease, then as for and concerning all and every the faid &c. selliages, tenements, farm-lands and hereditaments so limited in use pher the faid L. H. for her life, immediately from and after the keease of her the said L. and in the mean while subject to her said state for life therein; and as to, for and concerning all those the afore-Jointure. id grounds called C. D. &c. to the use of the said I. H. for her life Premisses. her jointure, and in bar of her dower; and for and concerning all A term of nd singular the said manors and premisses (except the said mantion-1000 years, mele and park) from and after the determination of the several terms as to the whole descept, &c.) and estates therein, and as the same should respectively end and deter-upon the trusts ine, to the use of the said H. P. and P. F. their executors, admi- hereaster mendrators and affigns, for and during the term of 1000 years, to be tioned. emputed from the death of the faid R. H. without impeachment of rafte, upon the trusts therein and herein after mentioned concerning the me; and as for and concerning all and every the faid capital messuage Capital mesmansion-house, park, manors, advowsons, hereditaments and pre-fuage, &c- to the after the feveral determinations of the faid feveral eftates thereof first and other the dively limited as aforesaid, and as the same should respectively dand determine, to the use of the first and other son and sons of the id R. H. party thereto, on the body of the faid I. H. hegotten or to exotten in tail male successively, with remainder to the said R. H. be (party to the said indenture) his heirs and assigns for ever; and as Declaration bucking the faid term of 500 years, by the faid recited indenture quinque- as to the 500 with, limited in use to the said R. N. as aforesaid, it was thereby de-years term, med and agreed, that the same was so limited to him, upon trust that for the husfould be lawful for him by deed indented to lease or mortgage (at band, &c. request of the said R. H. party thereto,) the said premisses so liited to him the faid R. N. for the advancing and raising any sum fums of money not exceeding in the whole the fum of 2000/. unand for the said R. H. and for securing the payment thereof, with interest to the person who should advance the same, of which 200% no more than the fum of 1000% was to be raifed without the od liking of the said Sir W. E. his executors or administrators: d upon further truft, that the said term of 500 years, until the 2001. or some part thereof should be raised, and after the same ald be raised, then the residue of the said term, and the equity of demption thereof, should attend and wait upon the reversion or remoder for the time being, expectant upon the determination of the

fame

Declaration as fame term; and as touching the faid term of 99 years so limited to the term.

to raile and coverture

2001. per ann. for the fenarate use of the wife &c.

to the ruca rears term, For wifing daughters and yourger fons portions.

to the 99 years faid L. H. and Sir W. E. as aforefaid, the same was declared to be fo limited upon truft, by and out of the rents and profits of the premiffes comprized in the same term, to raise and pay the yearly sun of 2001, during the joint lives of the faid R. H. and I. H. to Inc pay during the persons, and for such purposes as the said I. alone should direct at appoint for her private and personal use, of which the said R. H. not to have any controlling power; and upon further truft, that the trustees of the same term should after the decease of the faid R. H. pt ty thereto, by and out of the rents, issues and profits of the faid maner lands, woods and premisses to them limited for the same term, raise much or fuch yearly fum or fums of money (the whole not exceed 1001. per ann.) as should or might be sufficient to make up the rents and profits of the faid lands and premisses so limited to her t faid I. for her jointure, or for her life, or for the joint lives of her and the faid L. H. or which by any other deed, bearing even date wi the said indenture quinquepartite, was or should be limited to her for jointure, or in part of her jointure, or for her life, and the life of the faid L. H. the clear yearly fum of 11001. above all reprizes, losses tenants or other casualties, charges of collecting or receiving rents, above all taxes and affessments and other deductions whatsoever (see taxes only as should or might at any time then after be affessed or len out of the faid jointure-lands for the use of her then majesty or her si cessors, or for the public occasions of the realm only excepted) being so raised, should pay the same to her the said I. for making g the faid yearly fum of 1 100% in such proportions as the case should pen to be or require, fo that the faid I. might receive the clear yell fum of 1100l. for her jointure, in nature of a rent-charge, free from Declaration as deductions (public taxes only excepted:) and as touching the faid term 100 years therein before limited in use to the said H. P. and P. F. aforefaid, it was thereby declared, that the same was so limited to them trust on failure of issue male of the same R. H. by the said I. his will to raise 10,000l. for portions for their daughters, to be raised and po at the times and in manner therein mentioned, with fuch yearly made tenances, until the portions become payable, as are therein expressed and upon further truft, that if there should be issue male then to raise fum not exceeding 10,000/. for portions for younger fons and daug ters, of the faid R. H. by the faid I his wife, and for the raising maintenances for such younger sons and daughters, not exceeding 500 per ann. as the faid R. H. should by writing under his hand appoint and in default of such appointment, then the said trustees of the 1000 years term, to raife and pay to fuch younger fons and daughte the portion and portions following, viz. if but one younger fon and daughter, or one only daughter and no younger fon, 3000/. for for younger fon, and 4000l. for fuch only daughter for his or her portion if two younger fons or two daughters, or one younger fon and daughter, and no more, 2000/. a-piece for fuch younger fons, at 3000l. a-piece for such daughters for their portions; if three young fons or more, or three daughters or more, or three or more young fons and daughters, then 2000l. a-piece for their portions, so as the whole exceed not 10,000% and if more than five younger children, the 10,000/. equally amongst them for their portions; the said portions!

be miled and paid at the times and in manner therein mentioned, with fach yearly maintenances until the portions become payable as therein sspecified: And whereas the faid L. H. long fince departed this life, the said R. H. had not any issue by the said I. his wife: And down by indenture tripartite, bearing date, &c. between the faid R. L. H. dead. Lad Sir W. E. of the first part, the faid R. N. of the second part, the 500 years 1. W. of the parish of St. M. W. in the county of M. gent. of the term. fpart, reciting in part the faid fettlement, in confideration of the sof 2000/. of, &c. to the faid R. H. by the faid P. W mentioned to hand paid (of which faid fum of 2000). 1000/. part thereof, was Rioned to be taken up with the good liking of the faid Sir W. E. sified by his being a party to and figning and fealing the faid indente tripartite,) and in confideration of 5s. to the faid R. N. by the faid W. in hand also paid, he the faid R. N. did demile unto the faid W. his executors, administrators and assigns, all the messuages, th, tenements and hereditaments, with their appurtenances, limited Intended to be limited, in use to the said R. N. his executors, admininors and affigns as aforesaid, for the said term of 500 years, in or by faid recited indenture quinquepartite, to hold from thenceforth for and ing all the residue and remainder of the said recited term of 500 m, then to come and unexpired, without impeachment of walle, subject redemption on payment of 21001. to the faid P. IV. his executors, ad-Mators or affigus, at the timestherein mentioned and long fince past, I whereas by indenture bearing date on or about, &c. and made or Indenture of sound to be made between the faid R. H. of the one part, and the 'eparation of R. P. and I. H. earl of U. and Sir H. A. of W. in the county of O. bart. of the his wife. tr part, reciting that the faid R. H. and I. his wife had agreed to Separate and apart from each other, and that the faid R. H. had ertaken and agreed to pay and allow the faid I. H. for her separate the yearly fum of 300% of, &c. during their joint lives, over and we the faid 2001. per annum, fecured for her by the faid recited in- Her allowance sure quinquepartite, and also reciting that it was necessary and requi- per ann. to enable the faid I to live apart from her husband as aforefaid, that should have sufficient and convenient furniture and houshold goods, forther reciting, that the faid R. H. was willing and defirous to much his own personal expences, in order to make the best provision wild for the payment of his debts out of the rents and profits of the R. H.'s debts. sand hereditaments therein after mentioned, only referving therethich competent parts thereof, for the support and maintenance of felf and the faid I. his wife, as were therein after for that purpose bred and provided, in pursuance of the faid recited agreement; and beliwer the ends and purpoles aforelaid, the laid R. H did grant and Grant. mife unto the said H. earl of U. and Sir H. A. all and singular the tors, &c. comprized in the faid recited indenture quinquepartite, with appurtenances, to hold unto the faid H. earl of U. and Sir H. A. executors, administrators and affigns, from, &c. for and during term of 99 years, if the faid R.H. and I his wife should both of follong live, upon the trusts therein and herein after mentioned, is to fay) upon trust yearly and every year, during the said term of wars determinable as aforefaid, by and out of the rents and profits for 99 years, faid manors and premisses, in the first place, to pay as well the of, &c. yearly sum of 3001. as the said yearly sum of 2001. quarterly, free Upon trust, &c. FOL. I.

Morrgage of

of all taxes and deductions whatfoever, to fuch persons, and for such uses as the said I. should notwithstanding her coverture, direct or appoint; and for want of such direction or appointment, to her own preper hands for her separate use; and upon further trust, in the next place. to pay during the continuance of the faid term, the yearly fum 500l to the faid R. H. and upon further trust to apply the residue as overplus of the rents and profits of the said premisses (over and about the respective yearly sums aforesaid) for the payment and discharge fuch debts as were then due from or owing by the faid R. H. in fu manner, order and proportion, as to the faid truftees should seem meet and reciting, that the faid R. H. stood possessed of the goods and che tels mentioned in the schedule or inventory to the said last recited inde ture annexed, the faid R. H. in confideration of 5s. did thereby gra bargain and sell the said goods and chattels unto the said Sir H. A. trust for the fole and separate use and benefit of the said I, her executor administrators and assigns, and not to be liable to the controul, debts for feitures of the said R. A. as by the said several recited indentum relation being thereunto had, may more fully and at large appear R. H. treasurer And whereas the said R. H. was by letters patent, bearing date, & of the navy by constituted treasurer of his majesty's royal navy, and held and enjoy that office till the —— day of, ——— &c. and upon a state of final account of the faid R. H. made up to - day of peared that the faid R H. was indebted to the crown, on the balas of his account of receipts and payments, as treasurer of the navy as faid, the sum of 73,706l. 16s. 63d. but the said R. H. hath since the time, by money paid into the exchequer, and by estates and effects co veyed and affigued for the henefit of the crown, reduced the faid balan to the sum of 48,611l. 16s. 6 d. in which he yet remains a debtor to his majesty: And whereas the said R H. is unable to discharge the said debt so remaining due to his majesty, having but a small personal estate and no other real effate befides what he has already conveyed toward leffening his faid balance, except the faid manors and premiffes in the faid county of B comprized in the faid marriage fettlement, pa whereof is mortgaged for the faid fum of 2000/ and interest, as afor faid : and other part thereof is subject to the payment of the faid yes ly sum of 2001, unto the faid I. the wife of the said R. H. for her sept rate use as aforesaid; and other part thereof is limited unto and for the benefit of the faid I. for her jointure, and the whole subject thereto, the issue male of the said R. H. by his said wife, with provisions there out for the daughters and younger children of the faid marriage, in mas ner as in the faid indenture of fettlement is mentioned; and in cafe hi majesty should not extend his clemency and goodness to the said R A and his family, but should make use of the legal power which his ma jesty might juitly exercise over the said estate, for recovery of the said debt, the faid R. H.'s family (which is very ancient) would be intirely ruined: And whereas the laid R. H. and I. his wife are willing and de firous, in lieu of the contingent interest which the crown hath in the faid R. A.'s real estate, for satisfaction of the said whole debt, to make some certain provision for the speedy payment of part thereof; and is

order thereto, they, as also the faid R. E. the surviving trustee for pre-

ferving the contingent remainders in the faid fettlement, are willing and

desirous, that the whole real estate aforesaid (except such part thereof

letters patent.

Debtor to the crown in 49.6116.165. 6<u>}</u>d.

Unable to pay, &c.

 $m{R}$ $m{H}$ and $m{I}_{m{s}}$ his wife, willing that the whole en te aforef. i !, (exc-pt L's jointure) the ild be vefted p truffees ro be fold.

by the faid settlement is limited to the said I for her life for her jointure) should be vested in trustees, discharged of the uses, trusts, estates and powers thereof limited by the faid fettlement, in order to be fold towards payment of the debt remaining due to the crown as aforefaid, after satisfaction of such debts and incumbrances as the same are subject to prior to the title of the crown, in respect of the said debt so remaining due to the crown as aforefaid; and the faid R. H. in order to make And R. H. in a provision for the separate use of the said I. H. and to preserve the resi- a separate one of the said estate in his family, is also desirous, that in default of provision for ifise male of his own body, and subject to such provisions as herein after his wife, and mentioned for the younger children and daughters of the faid R. H. to preferve bythe said I. which hereafter may be born, the same should be settled the residue of the said estate Too J. H. esq; (younger brother of the said R. H.) and his issue male, in his family, manner herein after mentioned; but the said R. H. being only tenant is desirous it In life of the faid manors and premisses, subject to such estates, and should be setwith such remainders over as aforesaid, such settlement or any certain his brother. Provision for the said debt due to the crown, cannot be made without R. H. only the Milance of an act of parliament : Wherefore your majesty's most tenant for life. destitul and obedient subjects, the said R. H. and I. his wife, and R. E. and J. H. have most humbly befought your majesty, That it may be enacted, And be it enacted by, &c. That from and after, &c. the feve- By this act all ralmefluages, and premisses herein before mentioned to be limited by the premisses the faid indenture quinquepartite, to the faid I. H. for her life for her are vessed in jointure, shall be, and the same are hereby vested in and settled upon stand seised (the truffees) and their heirs, freed and discharged of and from all and upon the there the ules, trufts, estates, limitations, powers, provides and agree- rail, &c. for ments, in or by the faid recited indenture quinquepartite, and last recited 99 years, indenture, or either of them, thereof declared, limited or expressed; and the faid (truffees) and their heirs, shall stand and be seised of the same premisses, To the several uses, intents and purposes, upon the trufts, and under and fubjett to the several provisoes and limitations herein after mentioned, expressed and declared, of and concerning the time; that is to say, To the use of the said R. E. and I. E. of, &c. their executors, administrators and affigns, for and during and unto the full end and term of 99 years, to commence and be computed from the hid ___ day of _____, &c. Upon the trusts, and to the intents and Purpoles, and under the provisoes herein after mentioned and declared of and concerning the same, that is to say, That they the said R. E. to raise and and I. E. and the survivor of them, and the executors, administrators pay 500l per and affigure of fuch survivor, shall and may, by and out of the rents, ann. during issues and profits of the said messages, lands, tenements, hereditaments the wife's seand premiffee so limited to them for 99 years, yearly and every year, parate use, &c. during the joint lives of the said R. H. and I. his wife, raise, levy, pay and dispose of the yearly sum of 500% of, &c. free and clear of and from all taxes, charges and deductions what foever, to fuch perfon and Persons, and for such uses, intents and purposes, as the said I. H. alone, and without the faid R. H. her husband, notwithstanding her coverbre, by any writing or writings under her hand, shall from time to me direct or appoint; and for want of such direction or appointment, be her own proper hands; to the intent the faid yearly fum of 500%. be applied to and for the fole, peculiar and separate use and beneto of the faid I. H. and may not be subject to the controll, debts, en-M 2 gagements,

Her receipts to be good.

The residue for the husband.

Charges of the truffees, how raised.

The sock prom, to be in full fauf-faction.

The use of the 99 years. gagements or intermeddling of the said R. H. her husband; the said yearly sum of 500/. to be sevied and paid quarterly, at, &c. the first payment, &c. and the receipt or receipts of the faid I. H. alone, under her hand, or of fuch person or persons as she shall so appoint to receive the same as aforesaid, shall notwithstanding her coverture, from time to time, be a sufficient discharge unto the said R. E. and J. E. or the furvivor of them, or the executors, administrators, or affigus of fuch survivor, for so much as shall therein be acknowledged or ca pressed to be paid: And also upon trust to permit the residue of the s rents, iffues and profits of the premisses so limited to them for the sa term of 90 years, over and above the said 5001. per annum, and the coils and charges of the faid truffees, on account thereof, to be re ceived by the faid R. H. during the joint lives of him and the faid A his wife; Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, Th when all the trulls of the faid term of 99 years shall be fully execute and performed, and all arrears to grow due of the faid annual fum 5001. shall be paid and satisfied, and the costs and charges of the tru tees relating thereunto shall be raised and discharged, then and from thenceforth, the same term of 99 years shall cease, determine and b come void: And it is hereby declared and enacted, That the faid year fum of 500/. shall be in lieu and fatisfaction of the faid yearly fums 2001, and 3001, provided for the separate use of the said I. H. by t said recited indentures aforesaid; And as to, for and concerning the said messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses, herein ! fore limited in use to the said R. and I. E. their executors, admit thrators and assigns, for the said term of 99 years, from and after t expiration or other fooner determination thereof, and subject in \$ mean time thereunto, To the use and behoof of the said R. H. and affigns, for and during the term of his natural life, without impeace ment of or for any manner of waste (other that and except volunts walle in pulling down houses, unless for the re-building the same;) from and after the determination of that estate, To the use and behan of the faid Sir J. T. and W. P. and their heirs during the life of t faid R. H. In trust to preserve the contingent remainders there herein after limited, from being deleated or destroyed; and for the purpose to make entries, and bring actions as occasion shall be or quire: Yet nevertheless to permit and suffer the said R. H. and his figns, to receive and take the rents, issues and profits thereof, duri his life; and immediately from and after the decease of the said R. To the use and behoof of the said I. H. and her assigns, for and di ing her natural life, for her jointure; And for confirmation of her fa icinture limited to her of the same premisses by the said indente quinquepartite of release as aforesaid; and in full recompence, sat faction, and ber of all dower, title of dower, and thirds at the eq mon law, which she the faid I. H. can or at any time hereafter n have or claim out of any the manors, lands, tenements or heredi ments whereof the said R. H. now is, or at any time hereafter duri the coverture between him and the faid I. his wife, shall or may feifed of any estate of inheritance; and immediately from and after decease of the survivor of them the said R. H. and I. his wife, To the and behoof of Sir I. II. and I. L. their executors, administrator and affigns, for and during and until the full end and term of 120

years, from thence next enfuing, and fully to be compleat and ended, without impeachment of, or for any manner of waste, upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purpoles, and subject to the provisoes herein after limited and declared of and concerning the same term ; and from and after the end, expiration or other sooner determination of the same term, To the use and behoof of the first son of the said R. It havfully begotten, or to be begotten, and the heirs male of the the use and behoof of the second son of the said R. H lawfully gotten, or to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such cond fon, lawfully issuing: and for default of such issue, to the use ed behoof of the third, &c. sons of the said R. H. lawfully begotten, c. and for default of such issue, to the use and behoof of the said 7. 3. and his affigns, for and during the term of his natural life, without apeachment of or for any manner of waste, (other than and except suntary waste in pulling down houses, unless for the re-building the une) and from aud after the determination of that estate, To the ufe ed behoof of the faid Sir J. H. and W. P. and their heirs, during the e of the said J. H. in trust to preserve the contingent remainders creof herein after limited, from being defeated or destroyed; and that purpose to make entries, and brings actions as occasion shall sor require; Yet nevertbeless to permit and suffer the said J. H. and saffigns to receive and take the rents, iffues and profits thereof ring his life; and immediately from and after the decease of the J. H. to the use and behoof of the first son of the said J. H. pfully, &c. and the heirs, &c. and for default of such iffue, To the and behoof of the second, &c. sons of the said J. H. lawfully, and for default of such issue, to the use and behoof of the right is of the said R. H. (party to the said indenture quinquepartite) for And be it further enacted and declared, by the authority aforethat the faid messures, lands, tenements, hereditaments and years term comiffes herein before limited in use to the said Sir J. H. and J. C. for raising and the faid term of 1200 years, are so limited to them upon the trusts, paying daughd to the intents and purpoles, and subject to the provisoes herein ters and ter mentioned, expressed and declared of and concerning the same; younger sons it is to fay, that in case there shall be no issue male of the body of k faid R. H. begotten on the body of the faid I. his wife, living the time of his decease, or born after his decease, or if the issue de between them shall all happpen to die without issue male, before for they, or any of them, shall attain to the age of 21 years, and t there shall be iffue between the said R. H. and the said I his wife, Daughters. e or more daughter or daughters, living at the decease of the said R. or born after his decease, that then such danghrer and daughters shall the fum of 5000L for her or their portion or portions equally to divided amongst them, if more than one; the said portion or pors to be raised by the said Sir J. H. and J. C. their executors, inistrators and assigns, after the decease of the survivor of them faid R. H. and I. his wife, out of the rents and profits of the premisses so limited to them for the said 1200 years as aforeor by leafe or leafes, mortgage or mortgages, sale or sales to ade thereof, or of any part or parcel, parts or parcels thereof,

and to be due or payable to the faid daughter or daughters respectively, at her or their several and respective ages of 18 years, or days of marriage, which shall first happen (such marriage being with the consent of the said R. H. and the said I. his wife or the said vivor of them, if they or either of them be then living, and not otherwife) and if such ages of 18 years or days of marriage, shall happen in the life-time of the faid R. H. and I. his wife, or the furvivor them, then the same portions of such daughters so attaining the ages 18 years or days of marriage, in the life-time of the faid R. H. and his wife, or the survivor of them, to be payable within one kalend month next after the decease of such survivor; and if any or eith of the faid daughters (in case there should be more than one) shall d before her or their portions respectively shall become payable; the then the portion or portions of her or them so dying, shall survi to, and become due and payable to the furvivors or furvivor of the at such age or marriage as aforesaid, and not before or otherwise: b in case the said R. H. shall in his life-time preser any or either fuch daughters in marriage with any portion, that then fuch porti or portions shall be taken as part of the said 5000/ in case the said R. H. shall so declare the same, to be by any writing under his has and seal, and not otherwise; and upon this further trust, that in the mean time, and until fuch portion or portions shall be payable, the fa daughter and daughters shall be allowed, out of the rents and proof the premisses, as followeth; that is to fay, in case there shall but one such daughter, the yearly sum of - until the age of s years, and after that age the yearly fum of - until her ports shall become payable, without any abatement for taxes, for her ma tenance: and if there shall be two such daughters, then the year fum of --- a-piece, until their several ages of 12 years, and aft those several ages, the yearly sum of - a-piece, until their sever portions shall become payable for their maintenance, without about ment for taxes as aforefaid; and if there shall be three or more ful daughters, then the yearly fum of - a-piece, until their sever ages of 12 years, and after those several ages, then the whole interest of the faid ----- to be divided amongst them for their maintenand without abatement for taxes as aforefaid; such several yearly sums be paid by quarterly payments from the decease of the survivor them the said R. H. and I. his wife; and opon further trust in a mean time, and until the faid portions shall be payable, to permit a fuffer fuch person and persons to whom the next immediate reverted or remainder of the premisses expectant upon the faid term of 12d years, shall for the time being apportain, to receive the rents at profits thereof, over and above the faid maintenance: And it is bere further enalled and declared, that the faid estate and term of 120 years is upon this further trust, that in case there shall be iffue male the body of the faid R. H. begotten on the body of the faid I. 1 wife, living at the time of the decease of the survivor of them t faid R. H. and I. his wife, and there shall be also one or more young fon or fons, and one or more daughter or daughters, or there the be one or more such younger son or sone, and no daughter or daug ters, or there shall be one or more such daughter or daughters, and

fach younger fon or fons, by him begotten on the body of the faid Sons and I his wife, at the time of the death of the survivor of them the faid daughters. R. H. and I. his wife; that then they the faid R E. and I. E. and the furvivor of them, his executors, administrators and affigns, shall and may, out of the rents, issues and profits of the premisses so limitin use to them for the said term of 1200 years, or by leasing, sangaging, or felling thereof, or of any part or parcel thereof, as by in their discretion shall think fit, raise and pay, for the mainmace and portions of such younger sons and daughters, such sum dums of money, as the faid R. H. shall, by any writing under his and feal in that behalf, direct or appoint; fo as such portions in e whole do not exceed the fum of ----, and so as such maintences do not exceed in the whole the yearly fum of -----; and in efault of such direction or appointment, that then they the said R. L and I. E. and the survivor of them, his executors, administrators, ed affigns, shall and may, by all or any of the ways and means brefaid, raife and pay such sum and sums of money for the portion or rtions of fuch younger fon or fons, daughter or daughters as aforeid, as followeth, (that is to fay) in case there shall be one such sunger fon only, and no daughter, or one fuch daughter only, and no sunger son, the sum of ______. for such only younger son, and -1. for fuch only daughter, for his or her portion; and if there all be two such younger sons, or two such daughters, or one such unger son and one such daughter, and no more, the sum of ----!. piece, for such younger sons, and ---- /. a-piece for such daughbs for their portions; and if there shall be three such younger sons more, or three such daughters, or more, or three or more younger as and daughters, then the sum of ______. a-piece, so as the whole not exceed the fum of --- l. and if there shall be more than five sunger children, either fons or daughters, or fons and daughters, that es the fum of ______l. shall be raised and equally divided amongst em for their portions; the same portions to be paid to such younger and fons respectively, when he or they respectively shall attain or me unto his or their age or ages of 2s years, and in the mean time raile and pay to and for such younger son or sons, for his and their aintenance, the interest of his or their portion or portions, at the te of ____ per cent. per ann. and to be paid to fuch daughter or nghters, when the or they respectively shall attain or come unto pror their age or ages of 18 years, or be married, which shall the happen; and in the mean while, to raise and pay to such daughrand daughters the interest of her or their portion, at the rate of - per cent. per annum as aforesaid, for her or their maintenance : dafter the faid portions and maintenances shall be raised and paid. r in case the said R. H. shall not have any issue semale, or any sunger sons by him begotten on the body of the said I. his see, or if the issue semale and younger sons between them shall ppen to die before any of their faid portions shall become payaas aforesaid; and that the said trustees, their executors, admibators, and affigns, shall have been satisfied and paid out of the ts and profits of the premisses (which they are to be, and shall Expences confatisfied in the first place) such monies and damages as they or cerning the of them shall have sustained or expended in or concerning the trusts,

trufts.

Not to mortgage or fell till portions payable.

Provifo in case the perfons in whom the inheritance is, advances portions.

Power to make a fecond wife a jointure.

To make leafes.

trusts aforesaid, or the execution thereof; that then the said estate and term of 1200 years in the premisses, or so much thereof as shall remain unfold or undisposed of for the purposes aforesaid, shall go along with and attend upon the reversion, remainder and inheritance of the premisses immediately expectant upon the fame terms according to the uses and estates thereof herein before limited. Previded always, That no leafe, mortgage or fale, shall be made of the faid term of 1200 years, or any part thereof, for the raising the faid portions, or either of them, until some one of the faid ports ons shall become payable; any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. Provided also, That if the person t persons to whom the next immediate freehold or inheritance of the premisses expectant upon the said term of 1200 years, according to the uses and estates thereof herein before limited shall belong or appear tain, shall satisfy and pay to the said daughter or daughters, younge fon or fons, all and every the respective portions, maintenances as fums of money herein before limited to be charged, or intended to I charged or railed for the faid daughter or daughters, younger fon fons respectively, according to the intent of this act, that then as from thenceforth, the faid term of 1200 years shall attend the free hold and inheritance of the same premisses, or to be surrendered, at the election of the party so paying the same portions. Provided always and it is hereby declared and enacled, That it shall and may be lawful ! and for the faid R. H. in case he shall survive the said I. his wife, as also to and for the said J. H. after he shall be in the actual possession of the same messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premi fes, by virtue of this act, by any deed or deeds, writing or writing to be by them respectively sealed and delivered in the presence two or more credible witnesses, to assign, limit, or appoint to, or to the use of any woman or women they respectively shall marry or take to wife; and that either before or after the marriage with fuch we man or women respectively, for and during the term of the natural in or lives of such woman or women respectively, for or in lieu, nan or flead of her or their jointure or jointures, and in full of her their dower or dowers, or for part of her or their jointure or jointure or better means of livelihood, any of the messuages, lands, tenement hereditaments and premisses hereby limited in use to the said R. H. his life as aforefaid, not exceeding the then yearly value of 500l. to be limited to any one fuch woman in the clear yearly value there of, over and above all charges and reprifes (taxes only excepted and to commence and take effect, as in such deed or deeds, writing writings, shall be limited or appointed. Provided further, and it bereby declared and enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and & the said R. H. and also to and for the said I. his wife, and J. I respectively and successively, when and as they shall respectively be i possession of the premisses hereby limited in use to the said R. A by virtue of this act, by any deed or deeds indented, under their a spective hands and seals, to demise, lease or grant all and every any the same messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments, wherei they shall then be in actual possession as aforesaid, to any per fon or persons, for any term or number of years not exceeding # years, so as there be reserved upon every such demise, lease or grant

so much yearly rent as now is referred for the same, or as much as can really and bona fide be got for the same, without taking any fine, premium or foregift; and so as in such leases or leases so to be made as aforesaid, there be contained a condition of re-entry for and fo as the respective lesses, to whom such leases shall be made, seal and weeks counterparts thereof; and fo as no clause be therein conbised, giving power to any fuch leffee to commit waite, or exempting him, ber or them, from punishment for committing the same: Le a further enaded, by the authority aforesaid, That from and Premisses after the faid - day of, &c. all and fingular the manors, messuages, vessed in trusmateries, advowsons, lands, tenements, and hereditaments, in and by tees. e faid recited indenture quinquepartite settled or conveyed, (except he premisses herein before vested in the said W. P. and J. G. and their heirs, to the uses aforesaid) shall be and are hereby vested and lettled in and upon (truftees) their heirs and affigns, freed and dif marged of and from all and every the uses, trusts, estates, limitations, owers, provisoes and agreements, in or by the said recited indenture equepartite, and the faid last recited indenture, or either of them, ereof declared, limited or expressed (other than the faid term of Do years, by the faid recited indenture quinquepartite limited in use the said R N. so redeemable as aforesaid); and the said (trustees) eir heirs and affigns, shall stand seised of the same premisses (subject the faid term of 500 years, so redeemable as aforesaid) upon trusts herein after mentioned and declared, (that is to fay) upon but that they the faid (truftees) and the furvivor of them, and the sin and assigns of such survivor, shall and do with all convenient beed fell and dispose of the said manors, messuages, rectories, adbefore, lands, tenements, hereditaments, and premisses, so velted in hem as aforefaid, either intirely or by parcels, to any person or erions who shall be willing to purchase the same, for the most money the best price or prices which can be reasonably had or gotten for he same; and shall and do pass and dispose of the money which le raised by such sale or sales, and the rents, issues and profits f the fame premisses until such sale or sales in manner following; that is to fay) in the first place, in satisfaction and discharge of all To be sold to the debts which affect the premisses hereby directed to be sold as pay the said in respect of the debt debt to the maining due to the crown as aforesaid; and in the next place, to by to the faid R. E. and J. E. or the survivor of them, his execuso or administrators, for the separate use of the said I. H. the sum f --- 1. the same being computed and by her accepted as a satisf-Rion and recompense for the contingent interests, which would arise ber, in case she survived her said husband, by virtue of the said m of Quy years, by the faid recited indenture quinquepartite created, making up her jointure lands 1100l. per annum as aforefaid; and repayment thereof, then upon trust that they the said (trustees) and Efertivor of them, and the heirs of such survivor, do and shall pay farplus of the rents and profits aforefaid, and of the money to be td by such sale or sales, into the receipt of his majesty's exchequer, hards fatisfaction of the faid debt remaining due from the faid R.

Claufe in favour of purchaferr.

H. to the crown, as aforefaid; And be it further enacted by the authority aferefaid, That all and every person and persons, his and their heirs and affigns, to whom the (truffees) or the survivor of them, or the heirs of fuch furvivor, shall by virtue and in pursuance of this act, make any fale or conveyance of all or any part of the faid manor, messuages, rectories, advowsons, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses, hereby vested in them the said trustees, shall upon payment of the purchase-money to the same trustees, or the survivor of them, or the heirs of such survivor, have, hold and enjoy the same manors, messuages, rectories, advowsons, lands, tenements and hereditaments, or such part or parts thereof, as shall be purchased by such person or persons respectively, with the appurtenances, freed and discharged of and from all claim, right, title or interest, of all or any the perfons claiming, or that shall or may claim by virtue of the said recited indenture quinquepartite, and last recited indenture, or either of them, or of any limitations therein (except the person or persons claiming by virtue of, or under the faid term of 500 years, created by the faid indenture quinquepartite); and that the receipt or receipts of the same trustees, or of the survivor of them, or the heirs of such furvivor, under his or their hands, shall from time to time be a sufficient discharge to the purchaser or purchasers of the same premisses, or any part thereof, his or their heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, for so much of the said purchase-money for which such receipt or receipts shall be given; and from and after such receipt or receipts, such purchaser or purchasers shall be and are hereby acquitted and discharged of and from the same; and they and any of them, after such receipt or receipts, shall not be answerable for any losses or damages which shall happen to or be chargeable upon the faid trustees, or the survivor of them, or the heirs of such survivor, for or on account of any misapplication of the said purchase-money, or any part thereof. Provided also, &c. [Trustees not to be accountable for each other, &c.] Provided alfo, &c. [Their expences to be deducted, &c. fee the acts before:] And be it further enafted by the authority aforesaid, That all the goods, chattels, money, debts, securities for money and other perfonal estate, which the said R. H. or any person or persons in trust for him, was or were on the --- day of --- possessed of, interested in or intitled unto (other than and except the necessary wearing-appared of the faid R. H. and I. his wife, and the feveral goods and chattels in the schedule or inventory, to the last herein before recited indenture annexed, mentioned and specified; and the necessary houshold goods houshold stuff, and furniture of the faid R. H.) shall be and the same are hereby veiled in the faid (truftees) their executors and administrators, upon trust, and to the intent that the same may be fold and disposed of, and that the money arising thereby may be paid into the receipt of his majefly's exchequer towards discharging of the said debt due from the said R. H. to the crown as aforesaid; And in order to a full discovery of the personal estate of the said R. H. (except as aforesaid): Be it further enacted, by the authority aforesaid, That the faid R. H. shall, before the —— day of —— deliver in upon oath before the lord chief baron, or one other of the barons of the court of exchequer for the time being (which oath the faid lord chief baron and barons are hereby respectively impowered to administer) two several true and exact particulars and inventories (both of the same import and tenor) of all and fingular the goods, chattels, debts and

R. H.'s perfonal effact to be fold towards payment of faid debt to the crown.

Invertory there f to be given on oath.

personal estate (except as aforesaid) which he was possessed of or intitled to in his own right, and which any other person or persons was or were possessed of in trust for him, or for his use and benefit, upon - and how and in what manner, and to whom and when, and to what, he hath disposed of the same, or any part thereof, since that time; one of which faid inventories the faid chief baron, or wher of the faid barons, who shall receive the same, shall deliver over to the faid - or the furvivor of them, or the executors or admiitrators of the faid furvivor; and if the faid R. H. shall neglect or Infuse to deliver inventories upon oath as aforesaid, then he (in resect of himself only) shall have no benefit or advantage by this act; but in case he shall deliver in inventories upon oath as aforesaid, then and from thenceforth he the said R. H. his heirs, executors, and administrators, hall be fully acquitted and discharged of and from the said debt repaining due from him to the crown, as fully and absolutely as if the said sebt had been fully paid; any law, statute, usage or other thing, to the contrary thereof notwithstanding : Save only, That in case the Remedy for aid I. H. or her faid truftees, or any of them, shall be molested or the wife's sturbed in raising, receiving or paying the said yearly sum of 5001. trustees if mopereby provided for her separate use as asoresaid, or any part thereof, lessed, y any creditor or creditors of, or any other person or persons claimg under the faid R. H. by virtue of any title or incumbrance, subquent to the title which the crown hath, by reason of the said debt remaining due to the crown as aforefaid, then it shall and may be wful to and for the said trustees for the said I. H. to make use of ch remedy or remedies as the crown might have had for recovery of much of the faid debt as shall remain unsatisfied by the money be raised in pursuance of this act, in order only to protect the remisses hereby charged with the said 5001. per annum, from any such polestation or disturbance as aforesaid, and shall stand in the place of the crown, so far only as to indemnify the said I. H. and her trustees, d the premisses hereby charged with the said 5001. per annum, from any ch molestation or disturbance as aforesaid. Provided always, I hat no. R. N's, term bing in this act contained shall defeat or prejudice the faid term of of 500 years soo years, by the faid recited fettlement limited to the faid R. N. fo not to be deelectropic as aforesaid: Saving to the said R. N. his executors and edeemable as aforesaid: Saving to the said R. N. his executors, administrators, and assigns (for and in respect only of the same term of Saving, &c. oo years to redeemable as aforefaid) and to all and every other erson, &c. their respective heirs, successors, executors, and adminishlators, other than the king's most excellent majesty, his heirs and eccessors, for and in respect of his and their interest in the remisses, by reason of the faid debt due to the crown; and other and except the said R. H. and I. his wife, and the first and other ss of the faid R. H. on the body of the faid I. his wife, begots or to be begotten, and the heirs male of their several and respecbodies, and the daughters of the faid R. H. on the faid I. his te, begotten or to be begotten, and the heirs of the said R. H. and er than and except the truftees for preferving the contingent reinders in the faid indenture quinquepartite limited, and their heirs, the truftees of the several term of 99 years, and 1000 years, med by the same indenture, and the trustees of the said term of 99 to, created by the last recited indenture; and all and every person berfons claiming or to claim by virtue of the faid several terms, (or v of the trusts thereof) all fuch right, &c.

This agreement i to end fuits and controversies. An A3 for fettling the Estates of R. late Earl R. deceased, pursuant to an Agreement * made between F. Earl of S. and B. Countest of S. bis Wise; J. B. Earl of B. in the Kingdom of Ireland, and Lady P. B. his Daughter; and J. now Earl R. subject to the Payment of the Debts and Legacies of the said late Earl R. remaining unpaid, and for other Purposes in the said A3 mentioned.

Recital of lands, &c.

THEREAS by indentures of lease and release, made between the right honourable R. late earl R. deceased, by the name of, &c. and R. S. lord D. and baron of C. of the one part, and the most noble C. late duke of S. deceased, and the right honourable A. earl of O. and carl M. of the other part, All those, &c. in the county of C. with their and every of their rights, &c. And all those manors, &c. in the county of E. with their, &c. And also that manor, &c. in the county of T. with its rights, &c. And all those, &c in the county of L. with their, &c. and all and every other the manors, &c. whatfoever, whereof or wherein the faid R. earl R. had any estate of freehold or inheritance, in possession, reversion or remainder, or otherwise, fituate, lying and being, arifing or renewing, or to be had, received, or taken, as well in the several parishes, towns, villages or hamlets of &c. or ellewhere in the faid county of C. and in the feveral parishes towns, villages or hamlets of, &c. or elsewhere in the faid county of 🎉 and in the parish, village, or hamlet of - or elsewhere in the said county of Y. And also in the several parishes, villages and townships or hamlets of, &c. or elsewhere, in the said county of L. and the reverfion and reversions, remainder and remainders of all and singular the faid manors and other hereditaments therein before mentioned, or intended to be thereby released; and all the estate, &c. of him the said R. earl R. in law or equity, of, in and to the same, and every part and parcel thereof, with their and every of their appurtenances, were conveyed and affured unto the faid B. duke of C. and R. earl of O. and earl M. and their heirs, To the use of the said R. earl R. and the hein male of his body lawfully iffuing; and for default of fuch iffue, To the use of the said C. duke of S. and R. earl M. and their heirs; In truft, and to the intent that they and the survivor of them, and his heirs, should and might, by and out of the rents, issues, and profits of the faid manors, lordships, and other the premisses, or by leasing, mortgaging or felling the same or some part thereof, or by all or any of the ways and means aforefaid, or by any other ways or means as they should think fit, in the first place pay and discharge all and every the debts of the faid R. earl R. of what kind or nature soever the same should be: and all sum and sums of money as the said R. earl R. by any deed or writing by him figned or scaled before two or more witnesses, or by his last will and testament in writing, to be by him published in the presence of two or more credible witnesses, or by any codicil or codicils written with his own hand, should direct and appoint to be paid to any person or persons whatsoever; and after the said trusts performed, and subject thereunto, Upon this further trust, That they the faid C. duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. and the furvivor,

Conveyed in trutt to pay debts.

- viror, &c. should from time to time, and at all times hereafter, for and during the natural life of J. S. esq; (now earl R.) or until he the faid 7. S. should conform or be capable to take, as therein after is mentioned, pay the rents and profits of the faid manors, lordships and premifies, unto fuch person or persons, for the ends, intents and purposes, and in such manner, as the said R. earl R. by any writing or writings under his hand and feal, tellified by two or more credible witnesses, should from time to time direct, limit or appoint; And also fould convey and fettle the faid manors and other the premisses, or so much thereof as should not be sold or disposed of for the purposes Moresaid, from and after the decease of the said J. S. (now earl R.) band upon, or to the use of the first and every other son and sons of the body of the faid F. S. (now earl R.) lawfully begotten or to be brotten in tail male successively; remainder to all and every the doughter and daughters of the body of the faid 7. S. (now earl R.) befully to be begotten, and the heirs of the body and bodies of such daughter and daughters iffuing; remainder to Mils B. S. (now countels of S.) for life; remainder to trustees and their heirs during her He, In trust to preserve contingent uses and estates; remainder to the fall and every other fon and fons of the said B. (now counters of S.) in tail male successively; remainder to all and every the daughter and daughters of the said B. now counters of S. lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs of the body and bodies of such daughter and daughten; and in default of such issue, to such person and persons, and fuch estate and estates, as the said R. earl R. by any his deed or deeds in writing, to be by him sealed and delivered in the presence of two or more witnesses, should direct, limit, or appoint; and from and after the determination of such estate and estates so to be spointed, or in default of fuch limitation, to or upon, or to the use of the right heirs of the said R. carl R. for ever. h which said recited indenture of release is contained a proviso, that if Proviso in case the faid J. S. now earl R. should in the life time of the faid R. earl R. of the now earl er at any time after his death, conform to the church of England as by R'sdif bility westablished, in such manner as by the law touching populs recusants take such expapilts then in force within this realm, should be required or direct- lands. d; or if the faid J. now earl R. at the time of the decease of the said and R. or at any time after, should not, by the laws or statutes touching poith recusants or papists then in force within this realm, be disabled and made incapable to purchase or take such lands and hereditaments: then, and in either of the faid cases, and not otherwise, the said C. take of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. or the furvivor of them, and heirs, (after failure of such issue male of the body of the said late and R. and performance of the faid trufts, for raifing money to pay his tebts, and fuch fums of money as he shall appoint as aforesaid, and subto the trust last mentioned) should convey and settle the said mapers, lands and premiffes thereby released, or so much thereof as should be fold or disposed of for the purposes aforesaid, to or upon, or to beuse of the said J. S. or his assigns, for the term of his natural life. without impeachment of waste; to take effect from and immediately the the death of the said earl R. in case the said J. now earl R. should hen have conformed, or be capable to purchase or take as aforesaid, or de so soon after as he should so conform or be expuble; with remainder,

after

after the determination of that estate, to trustees and their heirs during the life of the said earl 3 in trust to preserve the contingent remaindens

and that in such case the trust therein limited and declared to or for the benefit of the said C. duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. their exe cutors and affigns, concerning the rents, iffues, and profits aforefail should from thenceforth cease and determine: and also in the said in denture of release is contained a power for the faid C. duke of S. and E earl of O. and earl M. and the survivor of them, for the better encount ragement to take upon them the faid truft, to deduct and be reimburfed all their charges and expences relating thereto; and also for them to retain and receive for him and themselves till the death, conformity capacity of the faid I earl R. to take, as aforefaid, the yearly fum e And also a power for the said 7. now earl R. in case he should conform, as therein is mentioned, and be in possession of the premisses and for the faid trustees, in case he should not conform, to limit, settle and affure such part or parts of the said manors, &c. as and for a join ture for any woman or women that he the faid J. earl R. should happed to marry, and for making provition for the portions and maintenance of the daughters and younger fons of the faid marriage; and for his the faid earl. 7. to make leafes of the same premisses when he should he in possession thereof, in such manner as in the said indenture of release is mentioned; and also a power or proviso for him the said R: earl A at any time or times then after, by any his deed or deeds in writing to be by him fealed and delivered in the presence of two or more wi nesses, or by his tast will and testament in writing, to be published in the presence of three or more witnesses, to revoke and change all or any the estates, uses, limitations, trusts, provisoes and clauses therein befor expressed or mentioned; and by the same or any other deed or deed or will in like manner executed or published, to declare or limit any net or other uses, estates and trusts concerning the same. And whereas the faid R. earl R. made his last will and testament in writing, bearing date, &c. and thereby (among other things) gave to Mrs. E. C. on of the daughters of Sir P. C. baronet, the annuity or yearly fum a 500/. payable out of the Exchequer, for the refidue of a term of of years therein mentioned then to come: And also gave to the faid I C. and his heirs, his mansion-house, called R. in the county of M. with the, &c. and also gave to the said E. C. the sum of 2000 and several other specific legacies: And also gave to the said B. (not countels of S.) 10,000/, to be paid her at her age of 21 years, then living, (and not to her executors, &c. if dead before) or day of marriage, with such consent as therein after is mentioned, which should first happen, with interest for her maintenance until the faid 10,000 should become payable; and if the faid B. countess of S. should in the mean time marry without such confent, then his will was, that the faid legacy of 10,000l. should go to and remain for the benefit of she iffue of her body equally, there and there alike, if the thould have more children than one, and if but one, then for the benefit of fuel only child; and in case she should have no iffue living at he death, then the faid 10,000l. should vest in and go to his executor the better to enable them to perform the trusts of his said will? and he did thereby direct that the faid B. counters of S. should

R. ear! of R. his will.

Legacies.

warry with consent in writing of the faid E. C. alias 7. first had; and that the faid E. C. alias J. should have the disposition and mamagement of the said maintenance, for the benefit of the said B. sountess of S. And he hereby appointed, that all his houshold goods nd furniture remaining at his capital feat of R. S. should continue there as heir looms; and that the leafes and estates, and interests, which bidd from the crown, of the old and new pale lodges of the forest D. and other hereditaments and privileges in the county of C. with k benefit of renewal, should remain and be for the benefit of the and persons for the time being who should enjoy his faid capilifeat, by virtue of any fettlement he had made or should make; and If thereby appoint, that all his just debts, of what kind soever, should e paid in the first place after his decease; and gave several other legas; and did nominate and appoint the faid C. duke of S. and R. earl 10. and earl M. executors of his faid will; and the better to enable hem to perform his faid will, gave and devised to his faid executors ready money, arrears of rent, and all debts that then were, or sich at his death should be owing to him, by any person or persons hat soever, goods, chattels, and personal estate, not therein before spescally devised, upon trust to perform his said will: and to the intent faid will might be fulfilled, he charged all his manors, lands and Charges all peditaments in the counties of E. C. L. and Y. with the raising of his estates the fum and fums of money, for the payment of his debts, legacies with payment of debts, legacies of debts and I funeral expences, which his personal estate not devised for other legacies. spoles should fall short to pay and satisfy. Provided nevertheless, d his will was, that all fuch debts as were then charged upon any it of his lands by mortgage, should not be paid out of his personal te, but should remain a charge upon his lands, so that the aforesaid pecies by him given might not be retarded in the payment thereof. d whereas by a codicil or writing, bearing date, &c. annexed to and Codicil. de part of the said will, the said R. earl R. among several other lecies and bequests, gave to R. S. therein named, during his life, all at farm called H. Farm, near the city of C. and all the lands, herements and appurtenances thereunto belonging, to take effect in fiction from and after the determination of the leafes thereof, then being: And also gave and bequeathed to Mrs. K. D. 50% a-year R. earl R.'s her life, payable quarterly from his death, clear of all taxes and death, without rges; and also to K. D. her daughter 501. a-year for her life, pay-revoking the equarterly from his death, clear of all taxes and charges. And fettlement. breas the faid R. earl R. died on, &c. without having made any re- His iffue. cation of any of the uses in the said recited settlement, according to power referred to him for that purpose, leaving issue of his body cooly child, E. the countess of B. who is since also dead, leaving e of her body only one daughter, the lady P. B. And whereas the B. now counters of S. intermarried with the faid F. earl of S. by with the confent and good-liking of the faid E. C. alias J. as by ing under the hand of the said E. C alias J. bearing date, &c. appear; And whereas fince the death of the faid R. earl R. the Sale of lands ors of, &c. in the county of C. formerly the estate of W. M. in C. pursuant the, &c. and the reversion of a small burgage in N. which were to a decree, the inheritance of the faid late earl R. being part of the trult ellate bed in them the said C. duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M.

, and their heirs, in and by the faid recited indentures of leafe and re-

Trustees decreed to account for perfonal estate.

Annuities to

Sales or mostgages to be made, and

Accounts taken by the matter.

leafe, in truft as aforefaid, have been fold by the faid truftees, unto the faid 7. B. earl of B. for the sum of 22,000. and the said manon, &c. pursuant to a decree of the court of Chancery in that behalf, have accordingly been conveyed to him the said J. B. earl of B. and his heirs; and the faid fum of 22,000/. arifing by fuch fale, hath been by them the faid C. duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. paid and applied in discharge of the mortgage standing out upon the said trust-estate in the said county of C. and for other purposes, in purse ance of the faid trust: And whereas by a decretal order of the court of Chancerv, made the, &c. in a cause wherein A. F. (wife of W. R. the elder) W. F. the younger, and E. F. by their next friend, and others, were plaintiffs, and the faid F. B. earl of B. the faid lady P. B. (an infant, by the said J. B. earl of B. her father and guardian) the said J. now earl of R. F. earl of S. and B. countess of S. hi wife, an infant by the faid earl of S. her husband and guardian, the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. and W. F. the elder, were defendants It was (amongst other things) ordered and decreed, that the said ear of O. and earl M. the furviving truffee and executor of the faid R. lat earl R. should come to an account before J. H. esq; (one of the man ters of the faid court of Chancery) for the personal estate of the faid late earl R. not by him specifically devised, and for the rents and profits of the faid trust-estate received by the faid earl of O. and can M. or any other person sor his use, and also for the monies that be been raised by the sale of any part of the said late earl R.'s real estate; and that the said master should examine into and state the faid late earl's debts and legacies remaining unpaid, and compute in terest for the said legacies, as is therein mentioned. And as to the fland charged faid annuities given by the will of the faid late earl R. the fame were to continue a charge on the faid real effate; and it was further order ed, that the faid personal estate, and the rents and profits of the trace estate, and the money raised by any such sale, after all just deduction and allowances made thereout, should be applied in the first place to pay the faid testator's debts, and then his legacies, with interest, far as the same would extend; and if there should not be sufficient for that purpose, then it was further ordered and decreed, that the faid defendant the earl of O. and earl M. should, according to the leafes granted, power in the faid fettlement, fell or grant leafes, or make mortgage of so much of the faid trust estate remaining unfold, as the faid mas ter should find to be most for the benefit of the parties interested therein, and sufficient to pay off the said deficiencies: And the said master was to allow of the faid sales, leases and mortgages; and the money raised thereby was to be applied to pay off and discharge such d the said testator's debts and legacies, with interest, which the said personal estate, and the rents and profits of the trust estate, and the money railed by any fale then already made, should fall short to pay and all parties were to be paid their costs of the faid suit out of the said estate. And subereas the accounts of the said late duke of and R. earl of O. and earl M. the trustees and executors of the faid R. late earl R. as well of the monies raised or received by the faid late duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. in the life-time

of the faid late duke of S. as of those raised or received since his death, by the said R. earl of O. and earl M. out of the said late earl R.'s personal estate, or the rents and profits of his trust-estates, or by fale of part, or by fines on the faid earl of O.'s granting or renewing leafes of other part of the faid trust-estate, and of the application of the said monies, so raised or received in discharge of the debts and legacies of the said late earl R. or otherwise, in relation to the said trust and exeentorship, were taken by the faid J. H. esq; master in Chancery, purfrant to the faid decree, as appears by his report in the faid cause. and by his report, bearing date, &c. the faid mafter certified, that His report. there then remained due from the faid late earl R.'s estate, for the faid portion the faid furn of 10,000/, given by his faid will to the faid B. we countess of S. and in the whole for the same and for other lega- Debts and Ieis given by the faid late earl R. and the interest thereof, and for his gacies. this in such report mentioned, the sum of 14,772l. 16s. 4d. And 14,772l. 16s. whereas by indenture tripartite, bearing date, &c. between the right 4d. Estate of late honourable T. late earl of R. deceased, father of the said earl R. and earl R. in E. 7. lord viscount C. elder brother of the said earl R. J. S. esq; and charged with R. P. elq; of the second part, and the right honourable W. G. R. 10 000l. on late earl of D. the right honourable W. late earl of S. J. G. H. efq; marriage of T. and R. H. gent. of the third part, In confideration of a marriage them lord viscount C. and lady H. lately had and folemnized between the faid T. lord viscount C. and C. S. the right honourable lady H. C. S. fister of the said W. G. R. late earl of D. the greatest part of the estate of the said late earl R. in the county of E. was charged with the sum of 10,000% for the portion and portions of the daughter and daughters of that marriage, in such manner as in the faid indenture tripartite is mentioned. And whereas there was iffue of the faid marriage only one daughter, viz. the ho- liffue a daughsourable C. C. S. who upon the death of the faid T. late lord C. her ter, intitled to ther, became intitled to the said sum of 10,000/. as her portion so the said charged on the said estate in E_i as aforesaid; and the said C_i C_i S_i being so intitled thereto, is since deceased, and administration de bonis Her death. m with her will annexed, hath been granted to the right honourable J. earl of D. and the faid J. earl of D. hath been, and now is in the actual possession of the premisses in the said county of E. so charged with the raifing and paying the faid fum of 10,000l. And whereas Agreement to the faid 7. earl of D. and F. earl of S. and J. earl of B. for ending end fuits. and determining all fuits and differences touching the monies due to him the faid \mathcal{F} , earl of D, on account of the faid C. C. S. as Morefaid, have agreed and determined, that there is due to the faid 3 earl of D. in respect thereof, the principal sum of 5020l. and that the faid J. earl of D. shall be paid and allowed interest for the same, That there is and day of, &c. to the _____ day of, &c. after the due to earl of tate of three pounds per cent. per annum, and that deducting out of the Principal, who amount of the faid principal and interest, the several sums of money shall be allowreceived by him the said J. earl of D. and his agents or receivers, out ed interest, &c. the said estate in E. whereof he has been, and now is in possession. aforefaid, or which is charged with the faid 10,000/. portion, as secsaid, (after all just allowances made the said J. earl of D. therethe balance resulting from the said account shall be paid unto the faid 7. earl of D. his executors, &c. on or before the faid day of, &c. in such manner as is herein after mentioned; and that in VCL. 1. default

Earl of D. to till paid; and receive the rents, &c.

default of payment thereof, on or before the faid - day of, &c. the fame shall carry interest from that time, after the rate of sl. per cont. per ann. till full payment and satisfaction thereof; and the said y. ead of D. is intitled to continue and be in the possession and perception of all the rents, iffues and profits thereof, until he shall be fully pa be in possession the sum of 50201. with interest, as aforesaid, and which is agreed i the first place to be paid out of the faid estate so charged, with the faid portion of 10,000l. and that the same estate shall continue, remain and be charged and chargeable with, and subject and liable to the payment of the faid 50201. and interest for the same, as in manual aforefaid; and that he the faid J. earl of D. his executors, &c. A and may, now and at all times hereafter, remain, continue, and be the possession, receipt and perception of the rents and profits theres and of every part thereof, until he or they shall be fully paid or satisfactor

fied the faid 5020l. and interest for the same, as aforesaid: A

te make fuch so tlement of the estate in L.

R. late earl R. whereas it is acknowledged and agreed by the parties defiring this ! had not power that the faid R. late earl R. had not power to make fuch fettleme by the faid recited indentures of leafe and releafe, of the faid estate in the county of L. for that the same was the inheritance of the right ! nourable P. viscountess C. his late wife deceased; and by indenter tripartite, bearing date, &c. between the faid P. late viscountels C. the name of P. D. fifter and heir of R. D. late of W. in the con of L. efq; deceased, of the first part; H. B. efq; T. N. efq; Sir H. R. L. esq; J. W. esq; and T. L. gent. therein named, of the cond part, and the faid R. late earl R. by the name of the honours R. S. esq; second son of the right honourable T. earl R. by the na of the honourable R. S. efg; second son of the right honourable earl R. viscount C. viscount S. of R. S. lord D. baron of C. of had and solemnized, between the said R. late earl R. and P. D.

Recital of fetflement on her marriage.

to fuch uses, &c.

third part, In consideration of a marriage then intended, and soon after for other considerations in the same indenture tripartite menti ed, was fettled, limited and affured, To the use of the said P. D. her heirs, until the faid intended marriage should be had and fole nized; and immediately after the folemnization thereof, then as to the faid capital messuage, called, &c. in the said county of L. of the faid P. and R. late earl R. for their lives, and the life of a longer liver of them, without impeachment of waste; remainder the faid trustees and their heirs during their lives, and the life of furvivor of them, in trust to preserve contingent estates; Remainder the first, &c. sons of the faid P. D. by the faid R. late earl R. to begotten in tail male successively; Remainder to the daughters of t fame P. D. by the faid earl R. and the heirs of their bodies : mainder to the right heirs of the survivor of them the said P. D. R late earl R. And as to all the rest and residue of the manors, lan tenements and hereditaments in the same indenture tripartite co prifed, immediately from and after the folemnization of the faid me riage, To the use of such person and persons, and for such estates. for such ends and purposes, as she the said P. D. either with without the faid R. late earl R. should by any deed in writing, to by her figned and fealed in the presence of two or more witness declare, limit, or appoint; and in default of such declaration, limited tion, or appointment, To the use of the said P. D. and the heire

herbody; Remainder to her own right heirs: And the faid manors, ac. so referred and left in the power of her the said P. late viscountels C. to fettle and limit as aforefaid, were by indenture, bearing date, &c. made between the said P. late viscountels C. of the one part, and E. W. efq; W. P. L. efq; and A. M. spinster, therein named of the other part, fettled, limited and affored, (after the decease of the faid P. and R. late earl R. and on failure of issue male of her body by the faid earl R. and subject to the trusts declared of a term of wyrears fince performed, or determined;) To the use of all and every the daughter and daughters of the said P. late viscountels C. by the in R. late eml R. Remainder to the heirs of the body of the faid viction tels C. Remainder to the heirs of the body of the faid R. by my other wife; Remainder to H. T. of C. &c. esq; for life, without meachment of waste; Remainder to trustees and their heirs during life, in trust to preserve contingent estates; with Remainder to the some and other fone of the faid H. T. in tail male successively; Reminder to the right heirs of the said P. late viscountess of C. for ever; No estate of be that no effate of inheritance, in any part of the premisses in the inheritance county of L. ever vested in the said R. late earl R. but the same, upon ever vested in the death of the faid P. late viscountess of C. did, according to the R. late earl R. ferral limitations thereof, in the faid settlements respectively contained, but in E. late come unto, and vested in the said E. late counters of B. as only counters of B. deputer of the faid P. late viscounters C. and the heirs of her body, with fuch remainders over as in the faid settlements respectively are mentioned; And whereas the faid J. earl R. F. earl of R. and B. contess of S. his wife, and J earl of B. are satisfied, and do agree, Bute av that the said manor of B. and other the premisses in the country of Y. on said marriin consideration of the said marriage of the said R. late earl R. with age of R. late the find P. late viscountels C. were settled to the same uses, that the earl R. and sepital meffuage called W. in the county of L. were fettled by the faid tels C. vefted indenture of, &c. and did in like manner, upon the death of the faid in lady P. B. Late earl R. come unto and welt in the faid E. late countels of B. daughter of E. and the heirs of her body; and upon her death descended unto, and late countess till vefted in the faid lady P. B. her only daughter, of such of B. thates as aforementioned; and that the deeds and evidences, constituing and avouching the lady P. B.'s title to the same premisses, are all bit or destroyed. And whereas after the marriage of the said E. A fine of lands matels of B. with the said J. B. earl of B. a fine was levied by them in L. and uses of the faid manors, lands and hereditaments in the faid county declared. #L. and by indenture, bearing date, &c. between the faid J. earl of **A and** E. countels of B. of the one part, and R. P. and E. \mathcal{F} . elgrs. thereis named, of the other part, The use of the said fine was declared the use of $\mathcal F$ earl of B. for life without impeachment of waste; Reinder to the said E. then counters of B. for the term of her natural without impeachment of waste; Remainder to the said T. P. and 📕 J. for the term of 500 years, upon certain trusts, which are all performed or determined; Remainder to the first and other sons the faid E. then countes of B. by the faid J. earl of B. in tail la successively; Remainder to the daughter or daughters of the said natels of B. by the said our in tail; Remainder to the right heirs the survivor of them the said J. earl of B. and E. countels of B.

How the profits of the effates on the late earl R.'s death devolved.

Suits and controversies.

The effate in I, shall be to the earl of B. for life.

Remainder to P. B. and the heirs of her body remainder, &c.

Effate in Y. to earl B. for life remainder to lady P. B. and the heirs of her body, remainder, &c. eftate in C. to raife and pay the now earl R. 70001.

And ro, ocol. to B. countels of S. and to F. earl of S. and faid B. countels of S. 25tol.

And whereas it is infifted by the faid J. earl of B. that the right and title to the perception of the rents and profits of the effates of the faid R. late earl R. in the counties of C. and E. did immediately upon the faid earl R.'s death, during and by reason of the incapacity of non-conformity of the faid J. now earl R. result unto, or devol upon the faid E. late counters of B. as heir at law of the faid earl R and after her death, unto or upon the faid P. B. her daughter, right heir of her said mother, and likewise of her said grand-father And rubereas divers fuits and controversics have arisen among the pa ties interested in the estates of the said R. late earl R. relating to the feveral fettlements, dispositions and descents thereof, and titles the unto; and for the ending and determining the faid fuits and contra versies, the faid F. earl of B. for himself, and on the behalf of the faid P. B. his daughter, And F. earl of S. for himself, and on the behalf of the said B. countess of S. his wife, and W. H. their sa And the faid 7. now earl R. have mutually agreed among themselve that the said manors, &c. every or any of them, in the said county L. Subject to the several mortgages which have been made of the last together with the other lands, &c. of the faid R. late earl R. in the faid county of L. for securing the principal sums of 1500l-600l. and interest, shall be settled. limited and assured, unto and w the said J. B. earl of B. for life, without impeachment of wal remainder to the said P. B. and the heirs of her body; remainder the right heirs of the said R. earl of R. And also that all other premisses in the said county of L. (subject to the several mortgages the faid principal sums of 1500% and 600% and interest) shall be tled, limited and affured, unto and upon the faid F. B. earl of B. life, without impeachment of waste; remainder to the said P. and the heirs of her body; and in default of such issue, to such per and persons, and to and for such uses, estates, intents and purposes, would and might be capable to take effect by virtue of the limitati expressed and declared of and concerning the same premisses, in a by the faid indenture of, &c. from and after failure of iffue of the be of the faid P. late viscounters C. in case this present act had not be made, And also that the said manors, &c. late the estate of the R. late earl R. in the county of Y. shall be and remain to the 7. earl of B. for life, without impeachment of waste; remainder the faid lady P. B. and the heirs of her body; remainder to such poor and persons, who shall be capable, at the time of failure of latest the state of the state heirs of her body, to take lands by descent, as right heir of the R. earl R. his, her, or their heirs and affigns for ever: And alfo t there shall be raised and paid out of the estate of the faid R. late R. in the county of C. unto the faid J. now earl R. his executors, 4 ministrators and affigns, the sum of 7000l. of lawful money of G. with legal interest for the same, from the - day of was, &c. And also that befides the 10,000l given to B. the s countefe of S. by the will of the faid R. late earl R. there shall paid to the laid F. earl of S. and B. countels of S. out of the last tenements, and he editaments in the country of C. herein after limit and appointed to be fettled on the said J. earl of B. and P. B. fum of 251c/. and interest for the same, from the - day of -

which was, &c. to the intents and purposes hereafter mentioned; And that and that the said whole sum of 50201, and such interest for the same as afore- the whole shall laid, shall be paid by R. earl of O. and earl M. by money to be raised by be paid by the or out of the said manors, messuages, lands, tenements, and hereditated earl M. subject ments in the county of C. And that subject to the payment of the faid to the pay-7000/. and interest to the said J. now earl R. and to the payment of ment of 7000/. the faid 2510/. to the faid F. earl of S and B. countels of S. with in- 2510/. 5020/. teel as aforesaid, and to the payment of the said 50201 and interest and to annuifor the same as aforesaid, to the said J. earl of D. and to the annuities will, &c. given by the will of the faid R. late earl R. to the faid K. D. and K. D. her daughter, and to the devise of H. farm aforesaid, to the said R. S. for his life, and to the faid 2001, per annum, to the faid R. earl do. and earl M. as surviving trustees under the said R. late earl R.'s **Externent**, and to all other the debts and legacies of the faid R late and R. yet remaining due and unpaid; the manors, &c. late of the said R. late earl R. in the said county of C. now remaining unfold, fall be fettled and affured unto and upon trustees and their heirs to the He of, or in trust for the said J. B. earl of B. during the natural life of the faid 7. earl R. with power to make leafes, and subject to a provision for the maintenance of the said lady P. B. in such manner as is herein after mentioned, and fubject to a proviso for the benefit of the right honourable the lady E. S. sister of the said late earl R. as is derein after-mentioned; and from and after the decease of the said J. earl R. to the use of the said lady P. B. and the heirs or her body; stmainder to such person or persons, who shall be capable at the time of failure of fuch heirs of her body to take lands by descent as right Beir of the said R. earl R. his, her, or their heirs and assigns for ever; And that the said R. late earl R.'s estate in the said county of E. The estate in hall be settled and assured unto, and upon the said B. countess of S. E. to be sefor her life; remainder to the first and other sons of the said B. counters of S. the of S. in tail male successively, with remainder to her daughters in for life, reand, as tenants in common; remainder to the faid B. countels of S. mainder, &c and the heirs of her body; remainder to the faid P. B. and the heirs of rents, &c. her body; remainder to the right heirs of the said R. late earl R. And in L. Y. C. the the rents, iffus and profits of the faid feveral effaces in the counties belong to perof L. T. C. and E. respectively, not applied to the performance of the sons hereafter Several trufts aforementioned, or any of them, shall from the - day limited. a, &c. be received, and shall belong, and be accounted for, to the se. P. B and W. mal persons respectively to whom the same estates respectively are 12. under age. berein after limited in possession, after the said trusts reposed in the and R. earl of O. and earl M. as aforefaid, are performed; But the hid lady P. B. as also the said W. H. son of the said counters of S. being both under the age of 21 years, such settlements agreed on canlot be made, nor the faid agreement rendered effectual, without the of parliament : May, &c. at the humble request and defire of your wiefly's faithful and loyal subjects, F. earl of S. and B. counters of his wife, J. B earl of B. and the lady P. B. his daughter, and the Enacted, that J. now earl R. that it may be enacted, And le it enalled, by, &c. the effate in In the faid manors, &c. in the faid county of L. whereof or wherein, L shall be fetwhereunto the faid R. late earl R or any other person or persons of J B. earl trust for him, was or were seised or possessed of, or any ways inti- of B. for life, sailed to in law and equity, at the time of his decease, situate, stand-remainder,

ing, &c.

ing, lying and being in, &c. or any of them, in the faid county of L. with their and every of their appurtenances, from and after - &c. shall be vested and settled, and the same are hereby enacted to be welled and settled in and upon, or To the use of the said . B. earl of B. for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of waite: and immediately from and after his decease, To the use and behoof of the faid lady P. B. and the heirs of her body lawfully to be begotten; and in default of such issue, To the use of the right heirs of the faid R. late earl R. free and discharged from all right, title, inteterest or demand of the said B. countess of S. and her issue, and of the faid 7. earl R and his iffue; but subject nevertheless to the several mortgages made of any part thereof by the faid R. late earl R. or P. viscountels C. or either of them,; And that the faid manor, &c. in the county of L. (fave and except, &c. some or one of them) with their and every of their appurtenances, shall from and after the faid, &c. be vested and settled, and are hereby enacted to be vested and settled in and upon, or To the use of the said J. B. earl of B. for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of wafter and immediately from and after his decease, To the use and behoof of the faid lady P. B. and the heirs of her body lawfully to be begotten; and for want of such issue, To the ule of such person and persons, and upon such trusts, and to and for such uses, intents and purposes, and subject to such limitations, at in and by the faid indenture of the, &c. from and after failure of iffne of the body of the said P. late viscountess C. were limited, created, expressed and declared of and concerning the same premisses, or such and so many of them as are capable to take effect, in the same manner as if this act had not been made; subject nevertheless to the several mortgages made of any part of the same premisses by the said R. early R. and P. late viscountels C. or either of them : And be it also enaded by the authority aforefaid, that the faid manor of B. and all. &c. whereof or wherein the faid R. late earl R. or any person or persons in trust for him was or-were seised or possessed of, or intitled unto, in law or equity, at the time of his decease, situate, &c. or elsewhere in the faid county of T. with their and every of their rights, royalties, members and appurtenances, shall from and after the said - day of, &c. be vested and settled in and upon, and are hereby enacted to be vested and fettled in and upon, or to the use of the said ? B. earl of B. for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of waite; and immediately from and after his decease, To the use of the faid P. B. and the heirs of her body lawfully to be begotten; and in default of such issue, to the use of such person or persons, who shall be capable at the time of failure of such issue, to take lands by descent, as right heir of the faid R. earl R. his, her or their heirs and affigns for ever, free and discharged of and from all right, title, interest or demand of the faid B. countels of S. and her iffue, and of the faid J. earl R. and his iffue. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the L. and Y. to be faid manors or lordships, melluages, farms, lands, tenements, hereditaenjoyed by the ments and premisses in the said counties of L. and Y. shall at all times from and after the faid - day of, &c. remain, continue, and be held the uses hereby and enjoyed by the several persons, to and for the several uses or estates hereby limited, expressed and declared of and concerning the same re-

spectively,

The estate in Y. to the use of the faid earl of B for life, remainder, &c,

The estate in Several perfons, and for limited.

specively, freed and discharged, and absolutely acquitted of and from all claims and demands what soever from the said 7. earl R. his heirs or issues, or from the said F. earl of R. and B. counters of R. or either of them, or either of their heirs or issues. And be it further enacted by the Fiftites in C. subgrity aforefaid, that all and every the bonours, &c. in the faid coun- how limited. wof C. whereof or wherein he the faid R. late earl R. or any person or persons in trust for him, was or were seised or possessed, or any way intitled unto in law or equity at the time of his decease, with their and very of their rights, royalties, members and appurtenances, (except the faid manors, &c.) Subjet to the payment of the said annuities of. Ac. shall be vested and settled in and upon, and are hereby enacted and declared to be vested and sectled in and upon the said R. earl of O. and and M. his heirs and affigns, to the only use and behoof of the said R. sal of O. and earl M. his heirs and assigns for ever, freed and discharged (aving as is herein after expressed or declared) of and from all and every the effates, uses, limitations, trusts, provisoes, clauses, powers and agreements, expressed, limited and declared of or concerning the same. is and by the faid recited indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing date, te in and by the faid will and codicil of the faid R. late earl R. or any of them, and freed also and discharged from all titles, claims or demands whatloever, of them the faid F. earl of S. and B. countels of S. or either of them, or their respective issues; but nevertheless upon the trusts, and to and for the several ends, intents and purposes, and under and subject to the several powers, provisoes, limitations, and declarations berein after mentioned, expressed, limited, created and declared, of and concerning the same, that is to say, In trust and to the intent that In trust to be the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. and his heirs, shall and do, by fale raise and pay or fales, mortgage or mortgages, lease or leases, of such part and parts of E earl of S. and B. his of the said honours, barony, castle, manors, parks, messuages, farms, wife, her legalands, tenements and hereditaments in the said county of C. as he shall cy to 7. earl idge and think necessary and convenient, at the best prices that can be R. 70001. ad for the fame, and by and out of the rents and profits, or fines, to taken upon any lease of the premisses in the mean time, or by all or my of the faid ways or means, raile, pay off, and discharge the several fame of money and incumbrances following, that is to lay, unto the faid F. earl of S. and B. counters of S. his wife, the faid legacy or fun And to faid F. of 10,000L by the faid late earl R.'s will given her the said countess of earl of S. and And interest due, and to become due for the same, and also unto the 2510% for faid J. now earl R. his executors, &c. the said sum of 7000% and all repairs in E. ment for the same, to be computed from the ---- day of, &c. until 5020/. to the the time of the payment of the same principal sum, and also unto the earl of D. &c. hid F. late earl of S. and B. countefs of S. his wife, or one of them, the had furn of 25101. So stipulated and agreed to be paid to them, as aforeaid, with interest for the same, to be computed from the ---- day of, ac to enable the faid F. earl of S. and B. his wife to defray the charges the sea walls, and other necessary reparations upon the said estates in And also shall raise and pay the sum of 50201, and such interest for fame, so agreed to be paid to the said J. earl of D. as aforesaid; Ad also shall raise and pay unto the said F. earl of S. ail such sums of timey, as at any time fince the faid - day of, &c. have been, or at sytime hereafter shall be paid out of the rents and profits of the faid clase in the county of E. towards the discharge of the faid debts or de-

Debts, legacies, and charges of this act, &c.

After pavment, premilles unfold to be to the use of earl B. for the lite of earl R.

decease for

to be chargeable with annuities.

Proviso for TA ling hocol according to the appointment of lidy E. S. if, &c.

mands of the faid J. earl of D. or other debts or legacies of the faid R. late earl R. And also, shall raise and pay all and every the debts of the faid R. late earl R. unpaid, and also all legacies, sum and sums of money given or bequeathed by the faid R, late earl R, that do or shall then remain due and unpaid, and the costs and charges of all fuits at law and in equity, or otherwise relating to the said estates, or the trusts created by the fettlement and will of the faid R. earl R. and also the charges of passing this act; And also upon this further trust, That he the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. and his heirs, thall and do, after the faid feveral fums of money, incumbrances, debts and legacies shall be raised and paid, or secured, (to the satisfaction of the persons intitled to the fame respectively) and such costs and charges as aforesaid, servie, convey and affure all such part or parts of the said honours, &c. so veiled in him and them by this present act as aforesaid, which shall then remain unfold or undisposed of for the purposes aforesaid, unto and upon, or To the use and behoof of, or in trust for the said J. B. earl of B. and his heirs, for and during the natural life of the faid J. earl R. without impeachment of waste, (save that the said earl of B. shall not be permitted to do any voluntary waste, or to fell or cut down any timber now growing in the faid park called R. S. alias C. Park, unless for the repairs of, and other necessary enloyers to be used in the capital mesfuage and other parts of the same estate,) and with such power to make leafes as is hereafter mentioned; and from and after the deceafe of the After earl R.'s faid J. earl R. To the use and behoof of, or in trust for the said lady P. B. and the heirs of her body; and for want of such issue, To the use lady P. B. &c. of such person or persons, who shall be capable at the time of failure of fuch iffue, to take lands by descent, as right heir of the said R. earl R. his, her or their heirs and assigns for ever, freed and discharged of and from all right, title, interest or demand, of the said B. countess of S. Premisses in C. and her issue, and of the said J. earl R. and his issue; In which settlement so directed to be made as aforesaid, shall be contained a proper truft, provision, or limitation, whereby the said manors, &c. in the faid county of C. so to be settled as aforesaid, shall stand, and be charged with the payment of the annual fum of 1501 unto the faid P B. until the shall attain her age of 12 years; and from and after such time as the faid P. B. shall attain her faid age of 12 years, with the payment of 2001. per ann. to be yearly paid thereout, for the maintenance or education of the faid lady P. B. for and during the joint lives of them the said J. earl R. and the said J. earl of B. by four equal quarterly payments; the first payment to commence, and be made on, &c. and also there shall be contained a proviso or power, for the raising such sum and sums of money, not excceding the fum of 6cool, as the faid lady E. S. shall at any time, in the life time of the faid lady P. B. by any deed or writing under the hand and scal of the said lady E. S. testified by two or more credible witnetics, or by her last will and testament in writing tellified as aforefaid, think proper to charge upon the faid manore, &c. in the faid county of C. or any part of them to be raised thereon, in cale the said lady P. B. shall happen to die without issue, before she shall attain her age of 21 years, or shall happen to die without issue, after her attainment of such age, before

before fuch time as the shall by fine, common recovery, or other act by her to be done or suffered, have barred, docked or defeated the remainder in fee, to be limited to the right heirs of the faid R. earl R. as aforesaid, and for paying the said sum or sums of money to be railed according to the direction and appointment of the faid lady E. S. by fuch deed or writing, or fuch her last will and testament in writing, under a proviso nevertheless, that if the faid lady P. B. shall die, leaving issue of her body then living, or hall in her life-time by any fine, common recovery, or other act by her done or suffered, have barred, docked or defeated the said remainder, limited to the right heirs of the said R. earl R. that then such sum or sums of money, so to be charged by the faid by E. S. shall not be raised or paid; And also there shall be con- Power for earl timed a proviso or power for them the said J. B. earl of B. and of B. and lady the said lady P. B. respectively, as they shall be in the actual post-P. B. to make beffion of the premisses hereby directed and intended to be limited, leafes. in use to, or in trust for them in manner aforesaid, and for the husband or guardian of the faid lady P. B. during her coverture or infancy, by and with the consent of the said lady P. B. testified in witing, by any deed or deeds, under the respective hands and seals of the said 7. B. earl of B. and lady P. B. together with the husband or guardian of the faid lady P. B. during her coverture or minority, to make any lease or leases of all and every the honours, &c. whereof they shall be so in the actual possession, by virtue of the limitations hereby directed to be made thereof, or any part or parts thereof, in manner herein after mentioned; that is to lay, of fuch part and parts thereof as have been usually leased for life or lives. or for any term or number of years determinable upon any life or lives, to make leafes for one, two or three lives, or for any term or number of years determinable on the death of one, two or three persons, in such respective lease or leases to be named, either in peffession or reversion, or by way of future interest, so as upon every such lease or leases, so to be made by the said J. B. earl of B. or the faid lady P. B. respectively, or by the said lady P. B. with her husband or guardian, of any of the faid barories, &c. there be referred, and made payable yearly, during the continuance. of all and every such respective lease and leases, the ancient or acconformed yearly rent or rents, or as great rent or rents as were hat referved for the same premisses, or greater: And also to make kases of such part and parts of the same premisses as have no t bees usually leated for life or lives or for years, determinable on my life or lives, unto any person or persons, for any term or number of years, not exceeding 21 years, referving the best and most improved yearly rent that can be had or gotten for the fame, without taking any fine, premium or foregift thereon, so as no such hase or leases be made dispunishable of waste; and so as there be not upon any part or parcel of the faid premises, so used to be kased for life or lives, or for years determinable on any life or lives, at any one time together, any more or greater estate or estates than for three lives in being, or for any term or number of years, determinable upon the death of three persons in being, or upon any part of the premisses not usually leased for lives or years determi-

the hands of the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. his heirs, executors or administrators, after the payment and discharge of the several sums of money, debts and legacies hereby directed to be paid or fatisfied thereout, the same shall be paid unto the said lady P. B. her executors, administrators or affigns, for her and their own proper use and

Surplus of mo. one time : And it is bereby further provided and enalled, That in case nies to be paid any monies raifed by any the trufts above-mentioned, shall remain in lady P. B.

Clause in favour of purchafers.

benefit. And it is hereby further declared and enacted by the authority aforefaid, That all and every purchaser or purchasers from the said R. earl of O. and earl M. or his heirs, by virtue and in pursuance of this act, of any part and parts of the faid honours, &c. in the faid county of C. and the respective heirs and assigns of such purchaser and purchasers, shall and may, upon payment of their respective purchasemonies to the faid R. earl of O. and earl M, or his heirs, have, hold and enjoy the honours, &c. or fuch part or parts thereof, as shall be purchased by such person or persons respectively, with the rights, &c. freed, &c. bearing date, &c. or by, from or under the faid last will and teltament, or codicil of the faid R. earl R. deceased; And that the receipt or receipts of the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. his heirs, executors or administrators, under his or their hand or hands and feal or feals respectively, shall from time to time be a sufficient discharge to the purchaser or purchasers of the same honours, &c. or any part or parts thereof, his or their heirs, &c. for so much of the faid purchase money for which such receipt or receipts shall be given; and from and after such receipt and receipts, such purchaser or purchasers shall be, and are hereby absolutely acquitted and discharged of and from the same, and shall not be answerable or accountable for any misapplication (if any such should happen) of the said purchase-money, or any part thereof. Provided always, and it is berely Earl of O. and declared and enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid R, earl of O. and earl M. or his heirs, for raising money

M.'s power to make leafes.

upon the trufts and for the intents and purpoles aforefaid, from time to time, by and with the consent of the said F. carl of B. under his hand and feal, during the continuance of his effate therein, to make any leafe or leafes of the same honours, &c. hereby vested in him the said R, earl of O. and earl M. and his heirs, or any part or parts thereof, before any fale or fales, or fettlement be made in pursuance of this act, in manner herein after mentioned, that is to fay, of fuch part and parts thereof as have been usually, or on the faid first day of this present session of parliament were leafed for life or lives, or for years determinable on any life or lives, to make leafes for one, two or three lives, or for any term or number of years determinable on the death of one, two or three persons in such respective lease or leases to be named, in possession or reversion or by way of suture interest, so as upon every such lease or leases so to be made, there be referved, &c. the ancient, &c. so as no such lease to be made in pursuance of this act be made dispunishable of waste; and so as there he not upon any part or parcel of the same premises so to be leafed for life or lives, or for years determinable on any life or lives,

lives, at any one time together, any more or greater estate or clates than for three lives in being, or for a term or terms or number of years determinable on the death of three persons in being; and so as the money to be taken for the fine or fines upon making such respective lease or leases for any life or lives, or for years determinable on any life or lives, be by him the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. or his heirs paid and applied towards the difcharge of the several trusts in and by this act directed and appointed to be performed by him the faid R. earl of O. and earl And be it further enacted by the authority R. earl R.'s M. and his heirs. and the said of the faid R. late earl R, personal effacte, desired, the faid R. late earl R, personal effacte, how applied, deceased, not specifically devited, nor already disposed of or applied towards the payment of the debts or legacies of him the faid R. late earl R. shall be and remain in him the said R. earl of O. and earl M. his executors and administrators, for and towards the dicharge and performance of the feveral trusts in and by this prekent ach directed to be performed and fatisfied; And that it shall and may be lawful for the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. to make any composition for any debt or debts owing to the faid estate: and after payment of fuch fums of money as shall be agreed to be paid on any such composition to discharge any debt or debts, and after the faid several trusts performed, the remainder of the fail personal estate, if any such there be, shall be applied according to the directions of the faid will and decree in chancery. And Effate in E. it is bereby further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that all and subject, &c. every the manors, &c. in the faid county of E. whereof or where. to be velled in in he the said R. late earl R. or any person or persons in trust for S. for life, &c., him, was or were seised or possessed, or any way intitled unto in remainder, &c., law or equity at the time of his decease, with their and every of their rights, royalties, members and appurtenances, shall (subject to the payment of the faid 5000l to the faid earl of D. as aforefud, with interest for the same from the, &c. till full payment thereof) be veited and fettled in and upon, and the same are bereby rested in and upon, And to the use and behoof of the said B. counters of S. and her affigns, for and during the term of her natwal life; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use and behoof of the said R. earl of O. and earl M. and his bein, during the life of the faid B. countels of S. In truft, to preierve the contingent remainders herein after limited from being defeated and destroyed; and for that purpose to make entries and bing actions as occasion shall require; yet nevertheless to permit and fuffer the faid B. countels of S. to receive and take the rents. iffues and profits thereof during her life; and immediately from and after the decease of the said B. countels of S. To the use and bebeif of the first son of the body of the said B. countes of S. hwfully begotten or to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second, &c. and the heirs male of his body issuing: and in default of such issue, To the use and beboof of all and every the daughter, &c. but if there be more such daughters than one, and any of them shall die without heirs of her or their respective bodies, Then as to the part or parts of her

or them so dying without heirs of her or their body or bodies respectively, To the use of the other or others of such daughter or daughters as tenants in common, and not in jointenancy, and the heirs of the body or bodies of such other or others of the said daughters respectively; and if all such daughters but one shall diswithout heirs of their respective bodies; or if there be but one fuch daughter only, then To the use of such only daughter and the heirs of her body; and for want of fuch issue, then To the use and behoof of the faid B. counters of S. and the heirs of her body; and for want of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said lady P. B. and the heirs of her body; and for want of such issue, To the r/e of fuch person and persons who shall be capable at the time of failure of such issue to take lands by descent, as right heir of the faid R. earl R. his, her of their heirs and affigns for every Freed from all And it is hereby further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that all effites, claims, and every the faid manors, meffuages, farms, lands, tenements, he reditaments and premisses in the said county of E. shall remain.

of &c.

Rents, &c. of C and E. not

in E.

continue and be held and enjoyed by the feveral persons, to and for the feveral uses and estates hereby limited, created, expressed and declared of and concerning the fame respectively, freed and diff charged of and from all effates, claims and demands whatfoever by, from or under the said J. earl R. J. earl of B. and lady P. B. or any of them, their or any of their respective heirs, issues of descendants, other than the estates aforesaid. And it is bereby fun ther enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the rents, issues, and proestates in 1. Y. fits of all and fingular the said manors, &c. in the said counties of L. T. C. and B. respectively, not applied to the performance of the applied to the feveral trusts afore-mentioned, or any of them, shall from the, &c. to be applied, be received by and shall belong and be accounted for to the several person and persons to whom the same estates are hereby limited and appointed to go, subject nevertheless to such payment of interest and other charges, payments and out-goings, as are berein before mentioned, flipulated and provided for, to be paid B. countefeef out of the same respectively. Provided always, and it is bereby leafes of cliate and enacted, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid B. countels of S. during the continuance of her estate for life of and in the premisses in the said county of E. by virtue of the limitation aforefaid, by any deed or deeds, under her hand and feal, to demile, leafe or grant, all and every the manors, &c. whereof the shall be so in the actual possession by virtue of this act. or any part or parts thereof, to any person or persons, for any terms or number of years, not exceeding 21 years, so as that there be referreed upon every such demise, lease or grant, so much yearly rent as can really be got for the fame, without taking any fine, premium or foregift thereof; and fo as in every such lease or leases, so to be made as aforcfaid, there be contained a condition of re-entry? for non-payment of the rent or tents thereby to be referred; and so as the respective lesses, to whom such leases shall be made. seat and execute counterparts of the fame leafes respectively; and so as no clause be therein contained giving power to any such lessee to commit walle, or exempting him, her or them, from punishment for!

for committing of walte. And it is bereby further enatted, by the suthority aforesaid, that the said R. earl of O. and earl M. or any other truftee or truftees in this act named, for the several purposes therein respectively mentioned, their respective heirs, &c. or any of them, shall not be charged, &c. for any other than his or their respective acts, &c. Provided also, that the said trustees, &c. be paid and fatisfied out of the rents, &c. hereby veited, &c. luch colts, &c. by reason of the trusts aforesaid, or of the magement or execution of the same. Provided always nevertheless, Earl of D. to be it further enalted by the authority aforesaid, that it shall and be in possession by be lawful to and for the faid earl of D. his executors, &c. of efficie in E. until 50201 be ow and from time to time, and at all times hereafter, to remain, paid to him. exception of all and every the rents, issues and profits of the said date in the county of E. charged with the said portion of 10,000/. b the faid C. C. S. as aforefaid, until fuch time as the faid fum f 50201, and also all such interest due or to become due for the same aforesaid, shall be fully paid or satisfied; any clause, &c. notithstanding. Provided nevertbelefs, that in case the said sum of Proviso in case psol. and interest for the same as aforesaid, or any part thereof, the 50201. be be levied, raised and recovered by the said J. earl of D. his raised, the tesecutors, &c. his, their or any of their agents in that behalf ap-nant intail inted towards satisfaction of what is due to him as aforesaid, compence out her the said B. countess of S. and all and every the person and of the estates prions to whom any ule, estate or intail of or in the faid estate in C. the county of E. shall by virtue of the limitations in this act mtained, belong or appertain, shall have a recompence and fatisction or re-payment of and for all and fingular such sum and ms of money that shall be so raised, levied, received and recogred, for the use, benefit and behoof of the said J. earl of D. executors, &c. out of the manors, &c. in the faid county of hereby limited in use to the said J. earl of B. and lady P. B. lad it is hereby enalted, that the same manors, lands and herediments in the faid county of C. shall be charged with and be ade liable to, and the same are hereby charged with and made to fuch recompence, satisfaction or repayment accordingly. broided also, that nothing in this act contained shall be constru- This act not to or taken to prejudice, lessen, deseat or prevent the recovery of the deseat annuid several annuities of 50% a-year a-piece given by the will or any ties granted by edicil of the faid R. late earl R. unto the faid K. D. and her R. earl R.'s aghter for their respective lives, out of the said estate and preifics in the faid county of C. hereby vested in the said R. earl f O. and earl M. and his heirs, upon the trusts aforefaid, nor to ejudice or defeat the said devise of H. farm in the said county C. unto the faid R. S. for his life; but the faid annuities, for has they may charge the faid estate in the said county of C. the said last mentioned devise shall be, and are hereby ratiand confirmed unto them the faid K. D. and K. D. her daughs and R. S. respectively; any thing, &c. notwithstanding. And it Heir-looms to dereby further enatted by the authority aforesaid, that all the house-continue. d goods and furniture of the faid R. late cal R. appointed by faid will to go along with his capital feat of R. S. shall conti-

Saving, &c.

thre there as heir-looms to go with the faid capital feat for every for the benefit of such person or person for the time being, who shall enjoy the said capital feat by virtue of the limitations in this act mentioned. Saving to the king, &c. and to the several lessen and tenants of any part of the estates hereby vested as aforesaid in respect of their several leases and interests, and to all and ever other person, &c. their respective heirs, &c. (other than the said a earl of S. and B. countels of S. F. earl R. and the lady P. B. th respective issues, descendants, heirs and assigns) all such estate &c. herein before vested and settled in and upon the said R. earl O. and earl M his heirs and affigns for the purposes herein n tioned, as they, every or any of them had before the passing of the act, or should or might have had or enjoyed, in case this act had new been made.

FOURTHLY, For exchanging Estates.

An Ad for the Exchange of certain Lands in the several Parishes - in the county of W. between the Governors of the Hof commonly called the Charter-House, and T. B. of S. in the Counts $\mathbf{W}.$ $\mathbf{E}/q.$

Recital, that the gove nors of an hospital are feifed of lands in fee in W. Settlement of other lands in W. and L. T. to the use of remainders in truft to preferve contingent remain ders, &c.

Agreement to exchange.

Neceffity of an act.

[X7HEREAS the honourable governors of the lands, possession revenues and goods of the hospital of, &c. within the coun of M. at the humble petition and only costs and charges of T. S. et are seised in see of and in several messuages, lands and tenements the parish of W. in the county of W. And whereas T. B. of S. in the county of W. elq; did by indentures of lease and release, dated, & fettle and convey unto the honourable R. P. efg. then one of the rons of her majefly's court of Exchequer at Westminster, and E. E. F B. for life; &c. efq; and to their heirs, feveral melluages, lands and tenements the faid parish of W. and in L. T. in the said county of W. use of the said T. B. for life, with remainder to the said R. P. at E. E. and their heirs, for preferving the contingent remainders then in after limited from being defeated: with remainder to E. W. no B. for life, for her jointure, in lieu of dower; with remainder to the use of the first and other sons of the said T. B. on the body of a faid E. W. now B. to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the bo of such first and other sons; with remainder to the said T. B. 1 heirs and assigns for ever: And whereas the said governors and the said T. B. (their said estates lying at present in part intermixed) i order to improve their faid several estates, and to lay them intire as distinct, have mutually agreed to make exchanges of part of the fair respective estates with each other, in the manner herein after parties larly mentioned, which will tend to the advantage of the faid parties; And whereas the faid exchange, (though for the benefit of the parties) by reason of the inability of the said governors to make any grant or conveyance of any part of their estates, and of the fait fettlement made by the said T. B. cannot be made effectual and binding in law, without the aid and affiftance of an act of parliament; Wbere_

Wherefore, and to the end the faid meffuages, lands and tenements herein after particularly mentioned to be respectively given and taken is exchange to and by the faid parties, may be fully and absolutely whed in the faid parties respectively, according to the said agreement, and for removing all difficulties and objections relating thereto; your majefty's most dutiful subjects, the said governors, and the said T. B. and E. B. most humbly befeech your majesty, 1 nat it may be enacted, And be it therefore enacted, by, &c. That all that messuage Enacted, That the message called C. H. with the, &c. and also, &c. All which last mentioned sugges, &c. T. B. and E. B. most humbly befeech your majesty, That it may be premisses are now in possession of the said T. B. or his under-tenants; shall be vested and the fame together with all other the faid premisses are situate, in the faid goke, in the several parishes of W. and L. T. in the said county of W. vernor, and aforefaid, or in one of them, and do all lie intirely together, and are their fuccelbounded by, &c. (belonging to the said governors of the Charterbesle,) and B. to the fouth, &c. with their and every of their rights. members, and appurtenances, shall from and after the ---- day of, &c. be vefted in and fettled upon, and the same are hereby vested in and settled upon the said governors of the lands, possessions, reveanes and goods of the hospital of king James, founded in the Charto-house within the county of M. at the humble petition and only costs and charges of T. S. esq; and their successors, freed and discharged, and absolutely acquitted, exempt and indemnified of, from and against all claims and demands of the said T. B. the said E. B. and the first and other sons of the said T. B. and E. his wife, and the heirs male of such first and other sons, and the right heirs of the faid T. B. and of, from and against all and every person or persons claiming, or to claim by, from or under the said indentures of settlement, dated, &c. and by, from, and under the said T. B. and E. his wife, and the heirs of the said T. B. And also all that capital meffuage called S. H. of the said governors, with the, &c. all And that the which premisses of the said governors are situate, lying and being in premisses of In the parish of W. aforesaid, and now are in the possession of the the governors that the parish of the governors that the governors that the first parish to the fir faid governors, or their under-tenants; and the same premisses, toge- in T. B. for ther with the freehold lands of the faid T. B. are bounded, &c. life; remainwith their and every of their rights, members, and appurtenances, der, &c. hell from and after the --- day of &c. be velled in and fettled spos, and the same are hereby vested in and settled upon the faid 7. B. for his life; with remainder to Sir M. E. bart. beir of the E. E. (which faid E. E. survived the said R. P.) and to his being, for the life of the faid T. B. in trust for preferring the contingent remainders herein after limited; with remainder to the faid E. B. for life, for her jointure, in lieu and bar of all dower; and after the decease of the survivor of them the said T. B. and E. his wife, To the use and behoof of the first and other sons of the said T. B. on the body of the faid E. B. to be begotten, and of the heirs side of the body of such first and other sons; the elder of such form, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always preferred and to take before the younger of fuch fons and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies issuing; with remainder to the use of the said T.B.his heir and affigns for ever, freed and discharged, and absolutely acquitted, exempted and indemnified of, from and against all claims and demands

Saving, &c.

demands of the faid governors of the lands, possessions, revenues and goods of the hospital of king James, founded in the Charter hou within the county of M. at the humble petition and the only col and charges of T. S. elq; and their successors, and of, from as against all and every person and persons claiming or to claim by from or under them; Saving always to the king, &c. and to all as every other person, &c. (other than the said T. B. and E his will and the faid Sir M. E. in respect of the faid truft-eftate, and t first and other sons of the said T. B. to be begotten on the body the faid E, his wife, and the heirs male of their respective bodies, a the right heirs of the faid T. B. and the faid governors of the las possessions, revenues and goods of the hospital of king James found in the Charter-house within the county of M. at the humble petiti and only costs and charges of T. S. elg; and their successors) all su estate, right, title, interest, claims and demands whatsoever, of, in a to the said messuages, lands and tenements in W. and L. T. aso faid, vested and exchanged by this act, as they, every or any of these had before the passing this act, or would or ought to have had and joved in case the same had never been made.

FIFTHLY, To inclose and make Partitions of Common:

See more concerning Partitions in the next Act.

An All to inclose the Common Fields and Commons of S. in the Cou

Commion fields and commons.

Proprietors.

Rights of COM 1.01.

Rights in the fields intermixed.

Disputer.

HEREAS there are five common fields called the U. Fu L. Field, B. Field, the H. Field, and W. Field, and the commons called C. H. and Y. containing, &c. of thereabouts, pare of the manor of S in the county of B. of which manor Sir bart, is lord, and is also patron of the rectory or church of S. afor faid, and feifed of the greatest part of the faid commons and co mon fields, and the other part thereof is divided between the res rend F. P. restor of the parish church of S. C. B. C. V. E. H. S. R. S. T. E. J. B. and the reverend T. D. clerk: And where every proprietor has a right of common over the common fields and commons, in proportion to his respective part or share, and no other person has any right or title whatsoever to the fuid commons common fields: And whereas the several lands of each proprietor intermixed, and dispersed over the whole field in small parcels, which by long experience has been found very detrimental and inconvenies to the faid proprietors, and has often occasioned disputes among them And subereas the faid common fields, by being kept in constant ti lage, and by the great difficulty and expence of carrying foil and manure to so many different and distant places, and for want of Impoverished. closed ground to keep a stock of cattle, are greatly impoverished, an as they are now used and occupied, incapable of any improvement And whereas the faid commons called C. H. and Y. are now of little The commons And whereas the laid commons cauca of the and are and heath, of little adat if the same were divided and inclosed, and the respective proprietors ble of imtliberty to convert the same into tillage, might be greatly improved : provement. and whereas the faid Sir J. S. and J. P. and all other the proprietors Agreement to excepting the said T. D.) have agreed to divide and inclose the said divide and inmmons and common fields, and to assign to every proprietor his close (except by one propriee and proportion according to his respective interest, and that etor.) ch and every of them will accept and take fuch proportion and we therein as shall be set forth and assigned by authority of parliaent, and shall fence and hedge-in the share and dividend so to be Igned, and keep the fences to to be made in good repair, and enthe parts so to be respectively assigned, in severalty, and as sewate and diffinct farms, in respect and lieu of the lands and right of e common which they now enjoy, with liberty of plowing the same, ich will very much tend to the public good, as well as the mutual brantage of all parties concerned therein: Therefore for making such pprovement as aforefaid, the faid Sir J. S. together with the rector d other proprietors of the faid manor and parish of S. do respechely, and in most humble manner, beseech your most excellent ma-Ay, That it may be macted, And be it enacted, by, &c. That the Enacted. d common fields, called the U. Field, the L. Field, B. Field, the divided by Field, and W. Field, and commons called C. H. and Y. shall, be commissioners. re. &c. at the proper costs and charges of the said several and reective proprietors, be allotted and divided by the honourable C. B. Cor of laws, N. T. doctor in divinity, R. P. elq; A. B. elq; K. S. F. W. eig; F. J. senior of S. eig; Mr. J. G. of C and Mr. W. fenior, of B. commissioners appointed by this act, or the survivors them, or any five or more of them, unto and amongst the said seral proprietors in proportion to their respective interests, and to the ads they now enjoy; and that each proprietor shall hold and enjoy share and part in severalty, and as a separate and distinct farm. d shall have the same estate and interest in the part so to be alkted, as he or they respectively now have in the estate and lands, respect and lieu whereof such allotments are to be made; and shall see, hedge-in and inclose the same, in such manner and proportion the faid commissioners, or the survivors of them, or any five or we of them, shall at the making of such allotment direct and apist; and that the aforesaid allotments, and the estates, and the con- Allotments to ion of the estates, whereby each person is intitled to his allotment, be inrolled. I be at the like costs and charges made in writing, and shall be in-Hed at the general quarter-fessions to be held for the said county Provided nevertheless, that any thing herein contained shall Commissioners textend, or be construed to extend, to give unto the said comnot to prefer one before one before one before another. hority in giving any undue preference, or the preferring one be-Ranother to any of the parties concerned in respect to their allotthe or shares on the said commons or common fields or new inare; and that the faid commissioners, in making their allotsts, shall have regard to the goodness and situation, as well as to quantity of the lands to be affigned; and shall allot to each prosor his share and part, so that it may be contiguous and lie toge-Vol. I. ther,

Proprietors may erect gates to preferve fences.

Allotments cepted.

Differences, how ended.

Executors or guardians of infants may accept allotment.

Roads how made, &c.

damage may happen unto the planting and fetting quick-wood or any other wood, for the fencing in any part or parcel of the faid new inclosure, by sheep or cattle going in any of the lanes or roads which are to be left by inclosing the faid commons or common fields: Therefore be it enacled, by the authority aforesaid, that any proprietor or owner of any of the faid new inclosure, shall have full liberty for and during the term of seven years from and after the said - day of, &c. to erect and fet up any gate or gates across any part or parts of the roads or lanes against his or their lands, for keeping out sheep and cattle, to prevent their destroying any quick-wood, or other wood or fence, which shall be planted for inclosing any part or parcel of the faid commons or common fields as aforefaid; they the faid proprietors of the lands disclaiming all right or property to and in the faid lands bounded by the gates to be erected and fet up. And whereas it is requifite some convenient time should be fixed for the propriwhen to be ac- etors to accept of their allotments or shares, which shall be made by the commissioners appointed by this act in manner above-mentioned: Be it enaded by the authority aforesaid, that the said commissioners or the survivors of them, or any five or more of them, shall within fix kalendar months after such time as they shall have admeasured the faid commons and common fields, and declared the number of acres contained therein, divide and affign unto and amongst the said several proprietors of the faid commons and common fields, their respective allotments and shares; which several allotments or shares the faid proprietors shall accept, have, hold and enjoy as aforefaid, and shall fence and inclose the fame in such manner, and in such time, as the faid commissioners, or the survivors of them, or any five or more of them, shall direct or appoint; and if any difference shall arise touching the fowing, laying down, accepting or inclosing the faid respective shares, or touching any allowance or satisfaction to be made for the growing of corn, or for manure, or concerning any interest of the faid proprietors, the faid commissioners, or any five or more of them. shall have full power and authority, and are hereby impowered and authorized to hear and finally determine the same. Provided always, and be it further enacted, that the executors, guardians, or trustees of any person or persons under age, or otherwise incapable by law to accept of fuch allotments as shall be made by the faid commissioners, are hereby enabled and required to accept thereof, for the use of fuch person or persons, as if the said persons had been of age, or capable of acting for themselves. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the said commissioners appointed by this act, or any five or more of them, snall lay out, assign, and allot (in such place of places of the faid commons and common fields fo to be inclosed aforefaid) as they shall judge most proper, fit and convenient road and pallages, for all persons and carriages passing through the same which roads and passages shall not be less than 20 feet of assize it breadth, to the end two carts and carriages may pais and repair therein at one and the same time. And be it further enalled b the authority aforefaid, that the faid commissioners, or any five o more of them, shall ascertain and appoint the public and private high way

ways or roads already made or to be made on the faid commons, common fields, or new inclosure, (with the affize or breadth of each of them respectively, so that the breadth of the said public roads shall remain 30 feet wide, and the other roads 20 feet wide at least) under their hands and seals; the same to be involled at the said gezeral quarter-sessions. And that it shall not be lawful for any person or persons hereafter to use any other ways or roads over the new indelure, either on foot or with any horse, mule or als, or with any such, calash, chariot or chaise, or with any waggon, cart or other ramage, but such highways or roads as the said commissioners shall to ascertain and appoint as aforesaid. Provided nevertheless, that nothing in this act contained shall be construed, deemed or taken to impower or give liberty to the faid commissioners, or any of them, to Mop or turn any of the present high roads leading over the said tommons or common fields, or to appoint how or by whom the same, or any of them, shall be repaired; but that the same shall from time to time be amended and repaired by fuch persons as shall be interested in the said commons, common fields, or new inclosure, in proportion to their respective shares or interests therein. Provided always, and it Tithes. is bereby declared and enacted, that the faid rector of the parish church of S. and his successors, shall at all times hereafter have, receive and take all such or the like tithes yearly issuing or arising from or out ofwo of the lands agreed and hereby enacted to be inclosed as afore. hid, as the faid rector is now intitled to have, receive and take from rout of any lands, within the faid parish; and that an allotment hall be made to and for the use and benefit of the said rector and his facesfors, in respect of the glebe-land belonging to the faid rector. and his right of common in respect thereof, in like manner as other alments are hereby directed and enacted to be made to the other proprietors of lands within the faid parish as asoresaid. And it is bere- Newcommissi. further enalled by the authority aforefaid, that upon the death of oners, how to my of the commissioners, or of any new commissioners to be ap- be appointed. pointed in their stead, the persons who for the time being shall be inbrefted in the faid commons, common fields, or new inclosure, or the pajor part of them in number and value, shall from time to time. within two mouths after the death of any commissioner or commissionm, by writing under their hands and feals, appoint one or more new commissioner or commissioners, not interested in the said commons, mamon fields, or new inclosures, in the room or flead of every commiffioner dying as aforefaid; which commissioner or commissioners to to be appointed, shall have the like powers and authorities, by virtue of this act, as the commissioners in whose places they shall succeed in were severally vested with; provided the furviving commissioners, or the major part of them, shall from time to time give public noice in the parish church of S. aforesaid, of the time and place of buy such meeting, for the appointment of any new commissioner, at had ten days before the fame: every of which appointment of any commissioner or commissioners shall be involled at the said quarter-Gos, within three kalendar months next after the making of fuch Notice of pointment, Provided always, that the faid commissioners, or the commissioners mirrors of them, or any five or more of them, shall and are hereby meeting. biged to give notice in the faid parish church of S. of the time and

place

This act not to revoke any deed, &c.

place of every meeting of the faid commissioners for the execution of all or any of the powers hereby vested in them, and of the business to be done at such meeting, at least ten days before the same meetings respectively. Provided always, and be it further enasted, by the authority aforefaid, that this act, or any thing herein contained, shall not extend, or be construed, deemed, adjudged or taken, to revoke, make void, or in any wife alter any deed or deeds, settlement or settlements, limitation or limitations what soever; but that each and every proprietor shall stand and be seised of the said allotments or shares so to be affigned to and accepted of by him or them, to the same use and uses, and subject to the same limitations, estates, trusts and interests, as he or they did of the respective parts and shares which they enjoyed before the taking of this act, and in lieu whereof fuch allotments are made; any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding; Saving to the king's most excellent majesty, his heirs and successors, and to all and every person and persons, bodies politic and corporate, his, her and their heirs and fucceffors, executors and administrators respectively, (other than and except the said Sir J. S. J. P. and the said other proprietors of the faid commons, and common fields, their heirs, successors, executors and administrators,) all such estate, right, title and interest, as, they, or any, or either of them, had or might have had, if this act had never been made; Saving also to the right honourable M. earl of A his heirs and affigns, all such royalties, estate, right, title and interest, in, to and out of all fingular the premisses by this act intended to be inclosed, as he or they had, or might have had, in case this act had not been made.

SIXTHLY, To confirm Deeds, Wills, Estates, &c.

Au All for Confirming and Establishing the Partitions made between W. P. Efg; (fince deceased) and the Honourable C. E. Efg; and others, of several Manors and Lands in the Counties of S. K. and S. and to enable W. and S. P. Infants, to make Partition of Lands in other Counties, and to fell the fame, and purchase other Lands to be settled to the fame Uses; and for redifying a Mistake in the Marriage-Settlement of W. Q. *E/q*.

HEREAS the right honourable A. late counters of O. deceaf-Recital. ed, who was the surviving daughter and heir of P. late vifcount B. the younger, deceased, who was the only son and heir of P. late viscount B. the elder, deceased, was in her life-time seised in that lands in S. K. T. E. G. fee simple of and in divers freehold manors, &c. in the counties of H. and L. S. K. T. E. G. and H. and in the city of L. and in or about, &c. died thereof so seiled, without iffue; and the reversion thereof expectant on the death of the right honourable A. late earl of O. deceased. who was thereof tenant for life, and died in or about the year, &c. descended to descended and came to her four aunts; that is to say, C. late wife of C. late lady

Saving, &c.

H.

H. lord N. afterwards marquis of D. deceased, A. late viscountes B. N. A. late vis-deceased, M. late countes of A. deceased, and E. late wife of the counters B &c. right honourable F, lord D, and afterwards created counters of S, and lady N, one also deceased. And whereas by the death of the said C, late lady N, fou th deher right, title and interest of, in and to one fourth part of the said scended to her premises descended and came to and between her two daughters, A. daughters lady and R. deceased, and the lady G. P. deceased, that is to say, to each of R. and lady G. A. deceased, that is to say, to each of P. W. G. intithem a moiety of the faid fourth part : And whereas W.Q. of, &c. efq; is titled to one initled unto the faid whole eighth part of the faid lady R. of, in and to eighth of lady the said manors, messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments and ad. R.'s part. nowlons in the faid county of S. And whereas J. R. ot, &c. esq; lately J. R. intitled deceased, did claim the said whole eighth part of the said lady R. of, in to the other one and to the said manors, lands and premisses in the said counties of K. eighth of her and S. And enhereus W. P. of, &c. elq; lately deceased, did claim the part. faid whole eighth part belonging to the said lady G. P. of and in the W. P. claimed hid manors, &c. and did convey all his right therein to the honourable eighth belong-H. P. of, &c. esq; and R. B. of, &c. esq; on certain trusts; and the ing to lady G. said eighth part belonging to the said lady G. P. is also claimed by the P and which honourable J. M. and C. M. esqrs. and their claim to that eighth part is claimed by sow profecuted by them, by a bill in the high court of Chancery: M. esqrs. And whereas by the death of the said A. late viscountes B. deceased, her right, title and interest of, in and to one other fourth part of the One fourth beand manors, &c. whereof the faid late counters of O. died feifed as longing to the Moreiaid, descended and came to and amongst her sour daughters, that counters of O. to say, the honourable E. the wife of the honourable C. E. of, &c. descends to her eq; and the honourable A. P. of W. widow, the honourable dame J. B. of P. near W. widow, and the honourable dame M. B. of the city and county of the city of C. widow, mother of Sir R. B. of the H. in the county of L. baronet; that is to say, to each of them a fourth part of the said fourth part; which undivided share of the said A. P. is now fittled upon her the said A. P. for her life, and afterwards upon the fons of the faid W. P. successively, in tail male, who are two, W. and & infants, under the age of one and twenty years; with a remainder to the heirs of the body of the said A. remainder to her own right bein; and the faid undivided share of the said dame M. B. is claimed and enjoyed by the said Sir R. B. And whereas the said W. Q. is W Q. intitled mittled unto the fourth part of the faid manors, &c. in the faid to one fourth, wenty of S. whereof the said late counters of O. died seised as aforesaid, whereof the belonging to the said late counters of A. all which said undivided share late counters of parts of him the said W. Q. were settled upon his marriage with O. died seised. B. his now wife, daughter of M. R. of C. in the county of S. esq; And whereas A. A. of L. widow, is intitled unto the said sourth part A. A. intitled the faid manors, &c. in the faid county of S. whereof the faid to one fourth. te countefs of O. died seised as aforesaid, belonging to the said late pointels of S. And whereas the two remaining fourth parts of the faid Remaining more and premisses in the said counties of K. and S. whereof the fourth part late countels of O. died feifed as aforelaid, belonging to the faid claimed by counters of A. and the faid late counters of S. are claimed by the K. P. G. and J. R. R. K. of, &c. esq; and P. G. of, &c. Dr. in physic, and E. his wife. his wife; And whereas by indenture Offopartite, bearing date, &c. Recital of ween the faid W. Q. of the first part, the faid W. P. (fince de- deed of partitipied) of the second part, the said C. E. and E. his wife, the said A. on by lots.

P. the said dame J. B. and Sir R. B. of the third part, the said A. A. of the fourth part, the most noble B. duchels of C. and the right honourable T. earl of S. of the fifth part, the laid dame M. B. of the firth part, E. R. of, &c. gent. of the seventh part, and J. A. of, &c. gent. of the eighth part, (which faid duchefs of C. the earl of S. E. R. and F. A. are together with some other of the said parties, intitled to divers copyhold lands, lying intermixed and usually held with the faid manors, lands and hereditaments in the faid county of S. intended by the same indenture to be divided,) It is therein witneffed, that they the faid W. Q. W. P. C. E. and E. his wife, A. P. dame J. B. Sir R. B. and A. A. had caused a division to be made of the said freehold manors, &c. in the faid county of S. with their appurtenances, into four equal parts, which faid four parts were subdivided into eight equal parts, for the convenience of fuch of the parties as had not a full fourth part in the premisses; which said division is intitled, The division of all the freehold manors, meffuages, farms, adverosons and bereditaments in the county of S. intended to be aivided into four equal parts; which faid four parts are fub divided into eight equal parts, and is otherwise described in the same inden ture, and is contained in an ingressed schedule thereunto unnexed. And it is bereby agreed by all the parties to the faid indenture, who had any part or share in the freehold manors, &c. intended to be divided, that the feveral parts or shares mentioned in the schedule aforesaid should be wif in scrolls, and inclosed in balls of wax of an equal size, and drawn by lots, and afterwards openly read and delivered to the feveral persons in terested, and memorandums made in writing in the margin of the fair schedule or division annexed, over against the part or share of the pre miffes which belongs to the persons for whom the same were draws .. thereby expressing and declaring to whom that particular share and par of the premisses is, in manner aforesaid, allotted; the rules and me thods of such drawing being therein more particularly described: an that the same should be and remain as a full and perfect partition as severance amongst and between the said parties of all the said manor &c. thereby intended to be divided. And it is in and by the faid inder ture agreed between the faid parties thereto, who were intitled to an interest in the freehold premisses respectively, and for their respecti heirs, executors and administrators, That the said partition and divisu of the premisses so to be made as aforesaid, shall be taken to be as goo effectual and unavoidable in law, to all intents and purposes what soeve as any divition or partition might or could have been made in any ma ner of ways whatfoever or howfoever, and with fuch other covenants at agreements between the faid parties, for the better establishing and co firming such division and partition, as in the same indenture are contain And whereas the faid several lots were impartially, and to the i tisfaction of all the faid parties therein concerned, drawn and deliven to, or to the use of, the several persons intitled to the same by virtue fuch drawing and delivery, and were written in the margin of the fa schedule or division to whom the same did belong, pursuant to the sa indenture: And uphereas by certain articles of agreement indente made and concluded upon the, &c. between the faid C. E. and E.1 wife, the faid A. P. dame J. B. Sir R. B. W. P. (fince deceafed) H. B. of, &c. gent of the first part, the faid J. R. of the second pa and the faid R. K. P. G. and E. his wife, of the third part, (reciti

The lots d.awn and delivered.

Deed of exchange.

as therein is recited,) It is agreed by and between all the faid parties to the faid recited articles of agreement, That the faid feveral parties in the faid recited articles named, should respectively severally hold, receive and take for their several full shares and parts of the said manors and premission the said counties of K. and S. the several messuages, farms, hads and hereditaments in the faid recited articles particularly deferibed and agreed to by the faid parties to the same recited articles, to be severally and respectively held, subject to such covenants and agreements stare therein mentioned, for the better establishing and confirming such partition, as by the faid recited articles, relation, &c. And whereas After the diviafter fuch divisions made, as aforefaid, the faid parties respectively sions the parhave feverally entered into the feveral farms, lands and hereditaments fo allotted to them respectively, and have ever since contimuch to receive the rents thereof severally. And whereas by rea- Necessity of fon of the nonage of the faid W. P. and S. P. and other disabilities this act of conin some of the said parties, in respect of their estates, or other-firmation. wife, the faid partitions or divisions made by the faid recited indenture and articles cannot be confirmed, and the faid feveral parties hold and enjoy their feveral shares of the said manors, &c. severally allotted to them, according to the true meaning of the faid indenture and articles, for such estates and interests therein, and subject to such trusts, provisoes and incumbrances respectively, as the said parties respectively at the time of such division did hold or claim their undivided shares or proportions respectively. without the aid of an act of parliament; which is to the great damage of the faid parties, in respect of their not being able to improve the faid manors, lands and hereditaments, so long as they are undividedly held; for remedy whereof, and for confirming the said divisions and allotments, May it therefore please your majesty, at the humble petition of the said W. Q. and M. R. in beltalf of W. 2. an infant, son of the first named W. 2. and grandchild of the faid M. R. R. B. C. E. and E. his wife, A. P. dame J. B. Sir R. B. and A. A. J. R. R. K. P. G. and E. his wife, that it may be enacted, And be it enacled by, &c. That the faid partitions, divitions and allotments as the faid freehold (and not copyhold) manors, &c. in the that the partilaid counties of S. K. and T. so severally divided, fet out and allotted tions be conto the faid respective parties in and by the said schedule to the said simed; full mentioned indenture annexed, and in and by the faid recited articles, shall be, and are hereby severally ratified and consirmed to them respectively, or those rightfully claiming, or which may rightfully claim the same respectively, according to their estates or interests therein respectively, subject to the proviso next herein after mentioned; and shall accordingly be held and enjoyed in severalty, subject Subject, &c. and liable to the same truits, uses, estates, settlements, charges and incumbrances, to which the same undivided parts or shares at the time of the faid partitions or divisions were, or since are, subject or made liable to, or can be affected with; And that every part of the said di- Free, &c. vided shares, parts or lots, shall be respectively separately held free from all fettlements, charges and incumbiances of any of the other owners, of any other of the said parts and shares respectively, wherewith they had respectively charged their several and respective parts and shares whilst the same remained undivided; so that each share,

(Enacted.)

G. P.'s eighth in feveralty till the claim is determined. The recited deeds confirmed.

be involled.

One eighth of the premisses in S. fell upon Sir R. B. and A. P. whole fhare cannot be divided.

Nor can there be anv partition of the refidue of the late estate of the faid countels of O. in E. G. H. and L.

A partition of advantage. Enacled, that the premifies Settled on Said infante, fubject to effate For life, shall be wested in truffees to make partition,

lot or divided part, subject to its own incumbrances only, shall continue and remain to all intents and purpofes, instead of and as the faid undivided parts respectively were at the time of making such divisions. Provided and it is enacted, That the faid eighth part of the faid part to be held lady G P. is to be, and shall oe held and enjoyed in severalty by fuch person and persons who now have, or who, on the final determination of the claims of the faid person claiming the same, shall appear to have right thereto, for such estate and estates as they shall so respectively appear to have therein. And it is hereby further enatted, That the faid first recited indenture, and the schedule thereof, and division thereby made, as touching and concerning the freehold (and not copyhold manors) lands and hereditaments therein mentioned, and the faid recited articles, and the partition and division thereby made, and the covenants and agreements therein contained shall be, and are hereby tatisfied and confirmed in all things according to the true intent and meaning of them respectively; and for the better preserving the said recited indenture and schedule thereof, and the faid recited articles, for the benefit of all the persons that are or may be concerned therein, it is and directed to hereby directed that the same respectively be inrolled in the rolls of the high court of Chancery; and that the faid first recited indenture and schedule, and articles or copies thereof from such inrolments, shall and may be given in evidence, and allowed in all courts of law and equity. And whereas one eighth part of the faid manors, &c. in the faid county of S. did by lot, according to the true meaning of the faid first mentioned indenture, fall upon the faid Sir R. B. and A. P. whole share therein being, as before is mentioned, settled after her decease upon the faid sons of the faid W. P. being infants, cannot be divided, nor can there be any divition or partition made of the refidue of the faid manors, meffuages, lands and hereditaments, late the estate of the said A. countes of O. in the counties of E. G. H. and the city of I., which came and descended as aforesaid, by reason of such infancy of them the said W. P. the fon, and S. P. nor can the same be fold though greatly for the faid infants benefit, whereby great inconveniences will arife to the faid estate; whereas if the same may be divided and partition thereof made, it will be greatly for the improvement of the faid estate, and for the advantage of the faid infants, and all persons interested, for remedy whereof, Be it further enaded by the authority aforefaid, That all and every the share and parts of the faid manors. &c. in the feveral counties aforefaid, and in the city of L. belonging to the said A. P. and settled upon the said children of the faid W. P. the father (subject nevertheless to and without prejudice of her! estate for life therein) shall from henceforth be, and are hereby transferred unto, and vested and settled in and upon the right honourable W. lord viscount C of the kingdom of S. and the honourable C. E. esq: the honourable H. P. elq; and the faid R. B. and their heirs, to the use of them, their heirs and affigns, freed and discharged from all intails, fettlements and incumbrances whatfoever; In trust nevertheless, that they the faid W. lord viscount C. C. E. H. P. and R. B. and the survivors and furvivor of them, and his heirs, shall and do at any time or times, as foon as and when the feveral parties shall agree, by inchenture or indentures under their hands and feals, together with all and every, or any other the person or persons who are interested in by of the said parts or shares in the premisses aforesaid, make mition and divition of the faid manors, melfuages, lands and preiffer, in all the feveral counties and city of L. aforesaid not already dided; And upon truft that they the faid truftees, or the survivors or suror of them, do by the fame indenture or indentures of partition, mand appoint what meffinges, lands, tenements and hereditaments, and limit what part thereof shall be to and for the use and behoof of the them to the W. P. the son, and S. P. after the decease of the said A. P. in lieu uses of the intheir respective estates and interests which they had respectively in fants, &c. le fairl manors, &c. whilst undivided; and that such messuages, &c. Mall be allotted, limited and appointed as and for the separate share d part of the said W. P. and S. P. as aforesaid, (subject to the estate if life therein of the said A. P.) shall be to the same uses, and be held denjoyed by the same person and persons, and for the same estate deflates, and upon the same trusts, and to and for such intents and prpofes, as are now limited or fettled of and concerning the faid undiled fourth part of a fourth part of the premisses belonging to the said P. and to and for no other nie, intent or purpose whatsoever: And Trustees by Super this further trust, that they the faid W. lord viscount C. C. E. the approbati-P. and R. B. or the furvivors or survivor of them, or the heirs of the in chancery, bivor of them, do at any time or times, when and as it may be con- may fell the ient, by and with the approbation of one of the matters of the high premittes at of Chancery for the time being, either in the life-time, or after edecease of the said A. P. make or join in the sale of the said part or we of the faid manors, meffuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments depremission the several counties aforesaid, and in the city of L. busing unto the faid A. P. and fettled upon the faid children of the P. the father, to such person or persons as shall be willing to chase the same, or any part or parts thereof, for the most money, best price or prices which can be reasonably had or gotten for fame; and shall and do, with the like approbation as afore-and purchase d, (after deduction of all their costs and charges in passing this others, and occasioned by the execution of these trusts, which the said pulces are to retain to their own use) lay out the money arising on such fale or fales as aforefaid in the purchase or purchases tirely, or in parcels, of fome melluages, lands, tenements or hestaments in the counties of N. Y. D. or L. or elsewhere in the by dom of England; and the same, when purchased, shall settle and settle the the same or the like uses, and for the same estate and estates, same to uses. the faid part and share of the faid A. P. in the faid manors, stages, lands and premisses, are now settled or liable unto; and I luch purchaser or purchasers, so paying their purchase-money, be discharged from the same, and shall not be obliged to see application thereof, or be answerable for the loss or misappliin thereof: And upon further trust, that until a purchase can be Money arising nd, shall and do, with the like approbation as aforesaid, lend by sale to be place such money arising by such sale or sales as aforesaid in secured till a exchequer, or in the bank of England, or fome other good made. banky or securities at interest, which interest shall go and be paid buch manner as the rents and profits of such purchase or purTruffees not answerable for one another.

Recital of B. 🎎 's marriage feitlement, anlefamiltake therein.

Defirous that Rall continue as now, but that part of them in S. 😕 's difpofal So enacted.

Mill remain the fime as the undivided there of dame Al. B. was at the partition.

chases as aforefaid, when made, are to go and be paid; And the the faid trustees shall not be answerable for the loss of any me ney that shall happen by reason of the failure of any person of fecurity in whose hands or upon which the same had been place with such approbation as aforesaid. And subereas upon the man age of the said W. Q, with the said B. R. by indentures of le and release, bearing date, &c. the release being made between faid W. Q. and G. Q. his mother, of the first part, the faid R. and E G. of the second part, Sir T. L. bart, and Sir W. C. b of the third part, the faid B. R. of the fourth part, and P. Q. you er brother of the faid W. Q. of the fifth part, certain lands in county of H. of the yearly value of 256l. per ann. were by milta and contrary to the agreement upon the treaty of the faid a riage, settled upon trustees (after the determination of certain tates for lives) To the use of the first and every other fon of t marriage successively in tail male, with remainders over, when the faid 1.". Q. is disabled to make so ample a provision for younger children as he may otherwife do: And whereas also faid fourth and eighth parts of the faid manors, lands, teneme and hereditaments in the faid county of S. were fettled upon fame truftees (after the determination of certain estates for life to the fame uses as the faid lands in the county of H. were mited: And whereas the faid W Q. M. R. and all the other pas the lands in H, to the faid fettlement, are defirous, willing and agreed, that the lands in the faid county of H. shall continue settled to the uses as they are now under, but that part of the lands in county of S. of the like yearly value, should be at the disposa should be at W. the said W. Q. discharged from the limitations in the said me age-settlement: Re it therefore further enalted by, &c. that all the several farms and lands now or late in the several tenures or possess. of. &c. called, &c. which faid lands are fituate, &c. in the faid con of S. which last mentioned lands are part of those allotted to the W. Q. by the divition aforesaid, shall be absolutely and fully well and the same are hereby absolutely and fully vested in the W. P. the father and his heirs, To the use and behoof of him the W. Q. his heirs and affigns for ever, freed and discharged from the estates, uses, trusts, provisoes, limitations, remainders, rever and contingencies limited, appointed or declared in the faid IV. marriage-fettlement concerning the same; any thing therein, or in t act contained, to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstand S'r R. B.'s 'o's Provided always, and be it enacled by, &c. that the lots, shares divided parts allotted to the faid Sir R. B. by the faid indent octopartite and articles aforefaid, shall nevertheless remain, conti and be in such person and persons, and for such estate and estate and under and subject to such trusts, powers, charges and age ments, as the faid undivided share of the said dame M. B. cla ed by the faid Sir R. B. as aforefaid, was at the making the partition subject and liable to; any thing in this act, or faid indenture offorartite and articles contained, to the contrary any wife notwithstanding; Saving, &c. other than and except and every person and persons claiming from, by or under the C. wife of the marquis of D. the faid A. viscountes B. the faid M. countels of A. or the said E. countess of S. or any of them, all their respective right, &c.

to At for confirming and making good the last Will and Testament of H. N. Esq; deceased.

HEREAS H. N. late of, &c. efq; having iffue by K. his wife H. N. feifed of four daughters, to wit, A. K. J. and M. and being feifed of an an effate of in-fate of inheritance of and in divers messuages, farms, lands and tene-heritance of about 1000/. ccol. part whereof, to wit, about 550l per annum, the said H. N. as of 550l. per by surviving son and issue male of H. N. his deceased father (his annum, part o only brothers G. and W. being both dead without issue) was by thereof, he was seised in the of an indenture of settlement, bearing date, &c. made between tail pursuant to e said H. N. the father, of the one part, and W. S. esq; J. N. a settlement, d N. J. gent. of the other part, feifed of an estate tail, with the the rest in feemediate remainder thereof to himself in fee, and the residue thereof, simple. ing upwards of 4001. per annum, the said N. H. the son was seifof an absolute estate in see-simple; and the said H. N. the son, ing thus seised, and intending by his last will (among other things) Intended by provide for his faid daughters, by giving plentiful portions out his will to prohis said estate to his said three younger daughters, and by giv-daughters. g his said estate, charged with the said portions, unto his said lest daughter and the heirs of her body, with remainders over cellively in tail to his faid younger daughters, did make and execute last will and testament, in manner, and consisting of the words d figures following; that is to fay, In the name of God, Amen. I The will. N. of, &c. do this, &c. make, &c. first, I give and devise unto Annuity to the most dear and affectionate wife for her jointure, in lieu and sa-widow. faction of her title of dower, in and to all my hereditaments, e annuity or clear yearly rent of 300% of, &c. to be annually paid to her and her affigus, from and after my decease, during her , (without any deduction for taxes or any other cause) upon, from and out of all that, &c. the first payment thereof to be ade on fuch of those days as shall first happen after my decease; d my will is, that if the said annuity of 300% or any part thereof, ll be behind, &c. she my said wife, &c. shall and may enter, &c. d distrain, &c. And as to the estate itself, of all and fingular my Hisessate to d hereditaments and premisses so charged with the said annuity, trustees for 20 give and devife all the faid messuages, &c. unto my approved years; ithful friends, R. V. of, &c. efq: R. S. of, &c. efq; G. S. of, &c. d T. W. of, &c. esq; and unto their executors, &c. for and during e term of 20 years next enfuing my decease, and from thence fulto be compleat and ended, without impeachment of waste, upon th trust and with such condition or limitation as is herein after clared touching the same; and from and after the end or other deter- after that to nation of that estate, I give and devise the same hereditaments unto his first, &c. first son, &c. and in default of any son of mine, or heirs of the body son. luch son, then I give and devise all and singular my faid hereditaments For want subject to my said charge) unto my cldest daughter A. N. and to the thereof to

heirs eldest, &c.

Daughter.

Declares the 20 years term is to raise and pay the younger daughters portions

heirs of her body issuing; and for want of such heirs, unto my second. Ac. and for want of such heirs, then I leave the premisses to descend to my right heirs: And I do hereby declare, that the faid term or estate for 20 year hereby before given unto the faid R. V R. S G. S. and T. W. the &c. is upon truft and confidence, and to the intent and purpose the they, their, &c. shall and will, by and out of the rents, issues and per fits of the premisses, levy and raise the sum of 2500l. a-piece of, & for each of my faid three younger daughters, and the like fum f every posthumate daughter of mine (if any such shall be) for their ser ial portions, to be paid them as they respectively shall attain the respective ages of 21 years, or shall be married by consent of the guardians herein after named, (or any two of them, whereof their a ther, if surviving, to be one) at the election of the said guardians, until the faid portions be paid, shall out of the faid rents, issues profits, raife and pay to each of them my faid younger daughters, their respective maintenance, the yearly sum of 20% a-picce, until the attain their several ages of 12 years; and afterwards, as they shall ; spectively accomplish that age, the sum of 301. per ann. and shall a yearly raife and pay in like manner, to and for my eldest daughter her maintenance, the like successive sums of 201, and 301, and if a fuch fon as aforefaid shall be born, and he or his issue shall live till. attain her age of 21 years, that then my faid truffees shall raise for ! 3000/, for her portion; all the said maintenance-sums to be paid que terly from and after my decease; and in case any one or more of my younger daughters shall decease before such her marriage on her atta ment of her faid age of 21 years, or if my faid hereditaments shall come her immediately after the end of the faid term of 20 years, by death of my faid eldeft daughter without iffue, then my will is, T the portion of her and them so dying, or coming to possession, furvive unto the rest of them my said younger daughters. Condition that always, and I do annex it as a condition or limitation to the faid p tions hereby given to my faid younger daughters, That if any of the daughters shall shall refuse to make and execute unto my said eldest daughter, or heirs of her body, (or to fuch other of my faid daughters who by

and maintenance.

Maintenance ed eldeft daughter.

On death of any younger daughter, furvivor to have her portion.

Tounger execute any deed of the efface to the el.er.

Proviso as to the term becoming void.

of any of them (otherwise than by virtue of this my will) shall barred or extinguished, then the portion and portions of her and the so refusing shall not be paid to her or them, but (if then raised) be paid unto her that shall require or tender such release, likewise, and it is a condition or limitation by me annexed to the term of 20 years hereby deviled to my faid truftees, That as foon the occasion of my giving or raising that term (which was only for t providing portions and maintenances for my faid children as afo faid) shall cease or be over, either by payment thereof to be made sufficiently secured (to the liking and satisfaction of my said trusted or the furvivors or furvivor of them) by my faid eldest daughter, or a other person to whom the remainder of the premisses immediately pectant on the faid term by this will shall belong, or by the decease

death of my faid eldest daughter without issue shall then come to.

immediate inheritance of the premisses by the devise aforesaid) for

release or other assurance of my said hereditaments, whereby all my faid younger daughter's effate, right, title, claim and prete whatfoever, both in law or equity, in or to the premiffes, or any

my faid daughters without iffue before the faid portion shall become myable, or by my faid truffees raising the said portions and maintenances, or any otherwise howsoever, that then the said occasion being over, (and they my faid truftees being also paid and reimbursed by perception of the faid rents and profits, or otherwife, all such reasonable Residuary leoffs, charges, and expences as they shall be put unto in the managing gatees execuor executing the faid truft, or by reason thereof,) the same term of tors. so years shall cease, determine and become utterly void. Unto each of them my faid friends and trustees, I give, &c. All the rest and relidue of my personal estate after my debts paid and funeral exproces discharged, I give and bequeath unto my dear wife K. N. and ar eldeft daughter A. N. whom I do make and appoint co-executors Afthis my last will and testament; and out of the great opinion I have of be justice, prudence and integrity of my faid trustees, I do make my wife ad them, and the furvivors and furvivor of them, tutors and guardians of Guardians. many faid children, hereby committing to my wife and them the custody and tuition of my faid children, and the care and management of their dates and portions, until they respectively shall attain their said reective ages of twenty one years, or shall be married by such conthat as aforefaid; and for all charges and expences my faid trufthe and guardians shall be put unto in the acting in and managing A those trusts, I would have made a full allowance made them. In Probate. thefs, &c. Which said will the said K. N. widow and relict of the M teffator, did duly prove, as by the probate thereof may more appear. And whereas the faid H. N. some time after the making H. N.'s death. the faid will, did depart this life, having never revoked the faid will, daughters. d having no other iffue, either born in his life time, or after his detale, saving only his said sour daughters: And whereas the said K. N. The widow's How and relict of the faid testator, hath agreed to and accepted of the faid testator, hath agreed to and accepted of the faid testator. le faid rent charge of 300l. per ann. in lieu and har of her dower, or hirds which she was intitled unto, out of all the said lands and tene-Sents of her said late husband: And whereas divers controversies may Controversies the upon the faid will, by reason of part of the said testator's estate may arise on account of the reing intailed, as aforefaid, under colour whereof the faid three younger intailed effate. bughters may claim title to three fourths of such part of the premisses are intailed, as aforesaid, in co-partnership with the said eldest leghter, to whom all the same premisses, together with the said seehiple estate, as devised, as aforesaid; whereupon several suits may He, concerning the partition or division of the said intailed estate, sich said partition or division cannot be made without great difficulty expence, by reason of the said intailed estate lying intermixed and comifections with the fee-simple estate; and the value of each of the deflates will be confiderably lessened, by the severing of the one from the other: And whereas the portions of 25001. a-piece, given by the Estates interis will to the faid three younger daughters, as aforefaid, are of equal, mixed. sot greater value, than their respective shares would be of the said intailed estate; so that the said will of the said H. N. the testator, is The benefit of all his faid daughters, but the contesting of the same (if the fame should hereaster happen) may occasion very great suits, chiefs and inconveniencies to the whole family: And whereas the Value of porfind portions, given by the faid will to the faid three younger daugh- tions of three

ters, younger daughters.

The will for the benefit of ters is on condition.

Confirmation of the will.

Security of the portions.

right, &c.

ters, are by the faid will expressly given and bequeathed to the said three younger daughters, upon condition, that the faid three younger daughters should convey over and extinguish their respective rights to the faid lands and premisses, which faid conveyance the faid three younger daughters are as yet incapable of making, by reason of their faid infancy: Wherefore, for the preventing of fuch fuits, expences and inconveniencies as may probably happen to the faid four daughters of all the daught the faid H. N. the testator, in case the validity of the said will be ever hereafter called in question: In most humble manner, your majesty's most obedient subjects, the said K. N. mother, and one of the guardians of the faid daughters, and executrix of the faid will, and the faid R. V. R. S. G. S. and T. W. being the trustees and the other guardians for the faid daughters the infants, do on the behalf of the faid A. K. 7. and M. N. the infants, daughters, and co-heirs of the faid H. N. the tellator, most humbly beseech your majesty, that it may be enacted, And be it enacled by, &c. That the faid fast will and testament of the faid H. N. the testator, herein before mentioned or recited, and all and every the clauses, articles, matters and things herein contained, and all and every the devises, bequests and limitations thereby made, are hereby confirmed, established and made good to all intents and purposes, both in law and equity: and that the said messuages, lands tenements and hereditaments, shall from time to time be enjoyed under the faid will, discharged of the estate-tail, vested in the faid H. N. the testator, by virtue of the said indenture of settlement. Provided always, That in regard the faid portions of 2500/. a-piece, to the faid three younger daughters of the faid testator, may not be sufficiently fecured by the faid term of 20 years, in the will mentioned, by reason of the shortness thereof; to the intent therefore, that the said portions to the faid teflator's faid three younger daughters, may be fully and effectually secured, Be it therefore further enaded by, &c. That the faid messuages, &c. (subject only to the said rent-charge of 300l. per ann. to the faid K. the widow of the faid testator) shall not only during the rest and residue of the said term of 20 years, in the said will mentioned, be liable and chargeable with the raifing of the faid portions, but likewise, that the faid messuages, &c. shall after the determination of the faid term of 20 years, (in case all the portions shall not before that time be raifed and paid) be liable to the raifing of fuch part, and so much of the said respective portions, as shall not be raised and paid, by and out of the said term, until all the said respect tive portions shall be fully and effectually raised, paid and satisfied Saving always, &c. (other than and except the faid A. J. K. and M. N. daughters of the faid H. N. the tellator, and their respective heirs, and the respective heirs of their respective bodies; and likewife the heirs of the body, and the heirs of the faid H. N. the testator, and likewise the said K. N. widow of the said testator, all such Not to avoid a right, &c. Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall beconstrued to impeach, lessen or any ways avoid the right, title, interest, claim, or demand, of W. N. of H. in the county of B. clerk, or any other person or persons claiming by, from or under him, any thing, &c. notwithstanding.

SEVENTHLY, To render Agreements more effectual.

A3 for making more effectual certain Articles of Agreement between G. D. Bart. and Dame M. eldest Daughter of Sir W. B. Knt. nd ber Trustees.

THEREAS in or about the month of, &c. dame M. eldest Sir G. D. mardaughter of Sir W. F. of, &c. knt. when the was of the age ried to M. F. 13 years, was married to Sir G. D. of, &c. bart. (then G. D. and at that time about the age of 15 years: And whereas the said G. D. and the faid dame M. never cohabited together, neither there ever any confummation of the faid marriage, and fuch Not confumreal disgusts have arisen towards each other, that there is no prof- mated. of any reconciliation, or of their ever cohabiting together: Mutual difwhereas by articles of agreement tripartite, bearing date, &c. gulls. between the said Sir G. D. of the first part, the said Sir W. Articles of and W. E. fon and heir-apparent of the faid Sir W. F. of the fe- greement on part, and the said dame M. of the third part, reciting (among separation. tr things) that the faid dame M. was intitled to the fum of. ol. as a legacy bequeathed to her by the last will of her uncle, bonourable C. C. deceased, and that the sum of 2700l had been fred by her the said dame M. or some person in trust for her. the crown, upon the account of her being maid of honour to late majesty queen A. and that the said several sums of 1000%. 2700/. had been laid out or invested by the said dame M. or ther direction, in public funds, in trust for her, and for her be-; and likewife reciting, that it was agreed by the said Sir G. D. only to debar himself of all claim or title, which he might or could e, either in his own right, or in right of the said dame M. in to the said sums of 1000l. and 2700l. but likewise that the said of 1000l. and 2700l. as also the several sums therein after tioned of 2460l. 6s. 2000l. and 1600l. and all the produce of the fereral fums, or of any part thereof, and all fuch real or perestate as had, or ever was, or ever should come, remain, or and unto, or in trust for her, or had been, or should be by any acquired by the faid dame M. should from time to time be enjoyher separate use, and be at her separate and absolute disposal, exeve of the said Sir G. D. his heirs, executors and administrators; it the faid articles (among other things) agreed, that the said Sir G. and the faid dame M. should for ever thereafter live asunder and It from each other, and that the faid Sir G.D and dame M. should To live apart. ways fue, profecute or moleft, or cause to be sued, profecuted or ted, each other or any other person on the account of them or eiof them, or in respect of his or her living separate or apart from other; and that neither of them should lay claim to each other's the real or personal, other than as therein and herein after is mentiand expressed; And it is by the said articles also covenanted by faid Sir G. D. with the said W. F. that the said Sir G. D. should he security for the payment of the said sum of 246el. Gr. due from

Sir G. D. to 2460/. 6s. due on account itated, and other monies. Sir W. F on receipt thereof to pay fame to his daughter's separate use.

In confidersnant for M. to join with Sir G. D. in a fine of his real eltare, affigued Monies and personal eliate.

pay Sir W. F. faid fum of 2000/. Such payments of the faid several sums of 2460/. 61. and 2000l to be made unto the faid Sir W. F. by the faid Sir G. D. upon, &c. And likewise the said Sir W. F. did thereby covenant to pay unto the proper hands of his faid daughter, the faid dame M. or fuch person as she should appoint, the said sum of 1600% upon the said - day of, &c. in case the said several sums of 24601. Os. as 2000/. should be at the same time paid by the said Sir G. D. which said several sums of 2460/. 6s. and 2000/. so to be paid by the said Sir G. D as aforesaid, and the said sum of 1600% so to be paid by the sa Sir W. F. as aforefaid, and the produce thereof, are thereby agree to be for the separate use, and at the separate and absolute di tion of a cove-posal of the said dame M. exclusive of the said Sir G. D. A in consideration that the said Sir W. F, did therein after covenage that the faid dame M. should join with the faid Sir G. D. in the levying of one or more fine or fines of his the faid Sir G. D. real estate, in manner as therein after is mentioned, the said Sir 6 D. did affign and transfer unto the said Sir W. F. all the said to several sums of 1000l. and 2700l. and all and every other sum a fums of money what soever, and all the personal estate what soew or of what nature soever, or wheresoever the same were, to whi the faid dame M. or any person or persons in trust for her, the was, or were, at any time thereafter, should be any ways posses of, or intitled unto: and all the produce, interest and increase thereof, or any part thereof, and all the estate, &c. of him faid Sir G. D. in, to, or out of the faid several sums of 1000%. 2700/. and all and every other fum and fums of money, and pe fonal estates thereby assigned, or mentioned or intended so to To bold the faid several sums of 1000l. and 2700l. and all : every other fum and fums of money, and personal estate and p misses, unto the said Sir W. F. his executors, administrators and figns, upon the several trusts, and to the intents and purpo therein after mentioned: And the faid Sir G. D. did also by faid articles, for himself, his heirs, executors and administrato covenant with the said Sir W. E. his executors and administrator that for and notwithstanding any act, &c. by the faid Sir G. his executors or administrators, to the contrary, the said several se of 2460l. 6s. 2000l. 1600l. 1000l. and 2700l. and all and every for other fum and fums of money and personal citate, and all such a estate, which the said dame M. or any person or persons in tri for her, was or were, or ever should be any ways possessed or sel ed. interested in, or intitled unto, should for ever thereafter remains and be in truft, for the fole, separate, peculiar and absolute us benefit and disposition of the said dame M. (notwithstanding be coverture with the said Sir G. D.) and to be disposed of and plied, as the should from time to time, by word of mouth or writer ing, direct and appoint, in the same manner, to all intents a purposes, as if the faid dame M. were a feme fole; and that the same several sums of 24601. 6s. 20001. 16001. 10001. and 27001. 1 all other fum and fums of money, real and personal effate, or as the rents, interest, produce, or proceed thereof, or any future estate real or personal, which should any way be acquired by, or com descend, or any ways whatsoever accrue unto or in trust for the

To her separate ule, &c.

and dame M: or what loever estates, matters or things, the same. grany part thereof, or the interest or proceed thereof, or of any put thereof, should at any time or times thereaster be invested in. suld not be intermeddled withal by the said Sir G D. his heirs, e and should not be in any fort liable to the acts, controul. the engagements, or incumbrances of the faid Sir G. D. but that should and might be lawful to and for the faid dame M. not-Manding her coverture with the said Sir G. D. from time to e, or any time or times thereafter, to give, apply, and dispose of s fame, or any part or parts thereof, to any person or persons whatmer, by any deed, will or writing what soever, or by parol or word south, at her will and pleasure, in the same manner in every reed, as if the faid dame M. were a feme fole; and that in case the d dame M. should depart this life in the life-time of the said FG D. or after his decease, without disposing of such premisses, any part thereof, that he the said G. D. his heirs, &c. should ways intermeddle, or make any claim to the same, or any part proof, or be any way benefited thereby: nor should after her dehe take out any letters of administration to the said dame M. thould permit and confent to fuch person or persons taking out hers of administration unto the said dame M. as would have been taked thereunto in case she the said dame M. had never been mied to the faid Sir G. D. and should also permit such person persons to possess and enjoy the said respective premisses, and ry part thereof, as would have been intitled to the same respecpremisses, in case the said dame M. had never been married: I that the faid Sir G. D. his beirs, &c. should and would at any te bereafter, at the reasonable, &c. of the said Sir W. F. his entors, &c. make, do, &c. all and every fuch further and er lawful and reasonable act, &c. for the further and better asping, &c. of the faid truft, monies and premiffes, or any real the which the said dame M. or any person in trust for her, then , or at any time thereafter should be seised of or any ways ted to, and every part thereof, and the rent, &c. unto the faid W. F. his heirs, &c. upon the trulls aforefaid; and for the betenabling the said dame M. her heirs, executors, administrators, gue and truftees, to have, enjoy and dispose of the said truft. ies and premisses, and every part thereof, and the produce and teed thereof, and of every part thereof, at her own will and some, exclusive of the faid Sir G. D. his executors and adminitors, as by the faid Sir W. F. his heirs, &c. or by his or their wiel, &c. shall be reasonably devised, advised or required: And that confideration of the said separate provision thereby made to and the said dame M as aforesaid, by and with the consent of faid Sir G. D. as aforefaid, the said Sir W. F. did thereby count with the said Sir G. D. that the said dame M. should M. to join the request of the said Sir G. D.) at any time or times there- with Sir G. D.

p join with him the said Sir G. D. his heirs or assigns, in the in levying a

fine or fine of sall or any the real effect lands fine, and deing one or more fine or fines of all or any the real citate, lands, claring the uses ements and hereditaments of him the faid Sir G. D. or wherein thereof, whereor any other person or persons in trust for him, or to his use, by she may be s or were, or at any time thereafter should be seised of any estate barred of

of dower, &c.

also, that she the said dame M. should join in and execute one

and from all future claims, fuits and demands which should be made upon or on the account of the faid dame M in any respect wha foever, as by the faid articles of agreement, relation, &c. And when

as, after the execution of the faid articles, the faid Sir G. D.

pursuance thereof, bath paid the said several sums of 2460l. 6

or more deed or deeds, declaring the uses of the said fine or fines, whereby all claims and pretentions what soever of the said dame M. to any dower or thirds out of the faid real effate, to be comprized in the faid fine or fines, in case the should survive the said Sir Gi D. might be absolutely barred and extinguished to all intents, constructions and purposes whatsoever, as fully and effectually as if the faid dame M. had never been married to the faid Sir G. D. or a Sir G. D. to be if she had died in his life-time. And it is thereby also agreed, Th faved harmless the said Sir G. D. his heirs, &c. and his and their goods, &c. show for ever thereafter be faved harmless and indemnished from and again all fum or fums of money due or owing by or on the account of

from money owing on account of M. and fuits, &c. the faid dame M. and all fuits and demands by reason thereo

In pursuance of the faid articles Sir G. D. has paid the monies to Sir W. F. and M. has joined in the fines, &c.

Dame M has not the power as was intended, nor can Sir G D be indemnified.

· nacted.

the the artiel becond. med.

and 2000/. and the faid Sir W F. bath also paid the faid for of 1600/, unto the said dame M. his daughter, or her order; as the faid dame M. has also, in pursuance of the said articles, joi ed with the faid Sir G D. in the levying of several fines of a the real citate, lands, tenements and hereditaments of him the is Sir G. D. and has likewise joined in and executed one or me deed or deeds declaring the uses of the said fines, whereby claims and pretentions whatfoever of the faid dame M. to any down or thirds out of the faid real estate comprised in the faid fine in case she shall survive the said Sir G. D. are barred and exti guished: And whereas the faid dame M. cannot by virtue of the faid articles have fuch a power over her faid separate estate, was intended and agreed the should have, without the aid of act of parliament; neither can the faid Sir G. D. without for aid as aforefaid, be effectually discharged and indemnified fro any demands that hereafter may be made against him or his esta for or in respect of the future maintenance of the faid dame or of or in respect of any debts which she may hereafter of Therefore it is tract ; Wherefore your majesty's most dutiful subjects the faid G. D. and dame M. and the faid Sir W. F. and W. F. do n humbly befeech your majesty that it may be enacted, And bet enalled by, &c. That the faid herein before in part recited at cles to far forth as the same relate to the securing the seven fums herein before mentioned, and the produce, interest and i crease thereof, and of any part thereof, and all such real or pe fonal effate (as the faid dame M. or any person or persons in tri for her, now feifed or possessed of, or at any time hereafter shall I feiied or possessed of, or hath or shall acquire) to her separate ule, and in her separate power, and to be disposed of at her parate will and pleature in every respect as if the were a seme fe shall be and are hereafter made good, ratified and confirmed; also such part of the said articles as relates to the indemnifying faving harmless of the said Sir G. D. his heirs, executors and m ministrator

ministrators, and his and their goods and chattels, lands and tenements, from and against any debt now contracted, or at any time hereafter to be contracted, by the said dame M. and from any future demands at any time hereafter to be made upon or on the account of the faid dame M. is also hereby made good, ratified and confirmed. And be it also further enacted, That the said dame Power to M. IL from henceforth may and shall have the same and as full and alone to dissimple power and authority, separately and alone, and without the pose of any of ining of the said Sir G. D. to grant, alien, assign, sell, give, de-which she had we, or by deed or will otherwise dispose of all or any the said or shall have several fums of 1000/. 2700/. 2460/. 6s. 2000/. and 1600/. or of asif a feme my of them, or of any part of them or any of them, or of the sole. iterest and produce thereof, or of any part thereof, or of any effects or effates real or personal whatsoever, in which the same or any of them, or my part thereof, shall at any time hereafter be invested, or of all or any such real or personal estate what soever, which she the said dame M. or any person or persons in trust for her, now is, or at any time hereaster shall e feised or possessed of, or intitled unto, in the same manner in every repect as if she the said dame M. were a feme sole, and had never been marri-: And further, That the faid dame M. shall be from henceforth capable Power for M. f taking and retaining, to and for her own use, exclusive of the said to take or re-Bir G. D. any estate real or personal, or any goods or chattels what tain to her own berer, in the fame manner as if the were a feme fole and had never real or perfoeen married: And further, That from henceforth it shall and may be nal, as if a febeful for the said dame M. and the said dame M. is hereby enabled in me sole. er name only, to wit, by the name of dame M. D and without any For M. to fue wither or other addition, and without the joining of the faid Sir G. or be fued as a D. to commence and profecute any fuit or action what soever, and of feme fole. hat nature soever, in any court, either in law or equity, or to discontinue or discharge such suit, or to do any act in relation to the ame; and that likewise she the same dame M. shall soom henceforth e liable to be fued in any court of law or equity alone, and by the me aforefaid, and without any addition, and without the faid Sir G. D. upon any account whatsoever, in the same manner as if she erre a feme sole, and had never been married; And surther, That the make any id dame M. notwithstanding her coverture, shall from henceforth be contract pabled, and is hereby enabled to make any contract or agreement touching any suching any lands or tenements, goods or chattels, or to contract any lands or tenebot, or to make or execute any security or securities, authority or au
ments as a

continues, or to release or discharge any debt, covenant or security eier now due, or which hereafter shall or may be due unto or in trust be her upon any account what soever, and in every respect to act in relation to the same, in the same manner as if she were a seme sole. and had never been married. And it is likewise further enacted, That Sir G. D. not Bir G. D. shall not at any time hereafter be liable to any debt or de- to be liable to mand whatfoever, that may be claimed or had against him for or in any debt or derespect of his marriage with the said dame M. but that she the said mand that ame M. her heirs, &c. shall alone be answerable for the same; nei- ed against him her shall the faid Sir G. D. his heirs, executors or administrators, be in respect of table to be fued or profecuted, troubled or impleaded, in any court of M. or equity, or ecclesiastical court whatsoever, for or in respect of any scht, obligation, contract, agreement, or any other matter or thing whatfoever

 M_{\odot} not to be G. D. nor be intitled to any part of his perfonal estate. but be excluded from furvives.

Sir G. D. to be excluded from or claiming perfonal estate if he furvives.

whatfoever contracted, entered into, made or done, or to be contracted, entered into, made or done, by the faid dame M. neither thall dowable of Sir the said dame M. in case she shall survive the said Sir G. D. be dowable or intitled to dower of any part of the real estate which he the faid Sir G. D. or any other person of persons in trust for him, now is or at any time hereafter shall be seised, nor shall claim or be intitled to any part of his personal estate. But the said dame M. her executors and administrators, is, are or shall be, and are hereby utterly debarred the same if she and excluded from the same, in the same manner, as if she the said dame M. had never been married to the said Sir G. D. wife in case the said Sir G. D. shall happen to survive the said dame M. he the faid Sir G. D. his heirs, and executors, administrators or administering affigns, or any of them, shall not claim or be intitled to any part of the real or personal estate of the said dame M. nor shall administer to any part of her fuch personal estate, nor intermeddle with the same. But the said Sie G. D. his heirs, &c. and every of them, shall be, and is, and are hereby barred and excluded from any right or claim to fuch real or perfonal estate in every respect, and as fully as if the said Sir G. D. had never been married unto the said dame M.

EIGHTHLY, To add or change Surnames.

An Att for adding the Surname of T. to the Descendants of the Right How nourable W. Lord C. and A. his Wife, fole Daughter and Heir of F. T. Esquire.

Matriage of lord C. and A. T.

Settlement thereon.

THEREAS a marriage has lately been had and solemnized between the right honourable W. lord C. baron C. of H. M. and A. daughter and sole issue and heir of F. T. of T. H. in the parish of, &c. esq; and A. his wife; and before the same was had marriage-agreements and fettlements were made, of the respective estates of the said W. lord C: and F. T. viz., one conveyance by the faid lord C. of his said estate, by indentures of lease and release, the leafe bearing date, &c. and the releafe the, &c. and made between the faid W. lord C. of the first part, the said F. T. and A. his daughter of the second part, W. P. W. of, &c. esq; and A. T. of, &c. gent. of the third part, A. T. of, &c. esq; and C. T. of, &c. gent. son and heir-apparent of the faid A. T. of the fourth part, the right honourable R. lovel viscount of C. in the kingdom of Ireland, and Sir 7. C. of, &c. knt. of the fifth part, G. P. of, &c. esq; and G. C. of, &c. esq; of the fixth part, and D. lord S. C. C. of, &c. esq; of the feventh part, of the manors, &c. therein particularly mentioned in the counties of B. and D. for the benefit of the faid A. T. his intended wife, and of the iffue of the faid intended marriage, in manner therein mentioned and expressed; and for settling and assuring all and every the manors, &c. to such uses and for such estates, and upon such trusts, and under and subject to such provisoes, powers, limitations and agreements as are herein limited, declared, and expressed, of, for or concerning the same respectively; as by the said indentures of lease. and release, relation, &c. And another conveyance was made by the

laid F. T. of his faid effate, by indentures of leafe and releafe, the leafe bearing date, &c. and the releafe the faid, &c. and made between the faid F. T. and A. his wife, and A. their daughter of the first part, the faid W. lord C. of the second part, the said W. lord S. and W. B. of, &c. of the third part, the honourable E. S. of, &c. esq; and the hid C. C. of the fourth part, the said A. T. and J. B. of, &c. esq: of the fifth past, for the fettling and affuring all and every the maan, &c. therein mentioned, to the uses and for the estates, and upon the trufts, and under and subject to the provisoes, powers, limitations and agreements therein limited, declared and expressed, of, for or congraing the same respectively; as by the said indentures of lease and release, relation, &c. And whereas there is in the said last mentioned indenture of fettlement contained a proviso, agreement and covenant to the effect following, viz. Provided and it was by and between the Proviso to a d faid parties, by the faid last mentioned indenture of settlement made a surname. by the said F. T. agreed to be the true intent and meaning of them. and of the faid indenture of fettlement, that the uses and estates thereby limited to the first and every other son and sons of the said intended marriage, and the heirs male of their respective bodies were spon this express condition, that they and every of them, when come to the actual possession and seisin of the manors, hereditaments and premiffes thereby granted and released, or intended to be thereby granted and released, by virtue of any of the limitations in the said indenture of lettlement, freed and discharged of and from the several therein beare recited incumbrances, for the payment of the 20,000l. therein bebre mentioned, and being of the age of 21 years or upwards, should add the furname of T. to his and their own furname of C. and take upon him and themselves the surname of C. T, and so stile and subcribe his and their name and names in all writings and evidences; or in case any of them shall make a voluntary default in so doing, that then, and so often, the use and estate by the said indenture of settlement limited, as to fuch fon only making default as aforefaid, should stale and determine in the fame manner as if such person to volunta-My making fuch default, had been naturally dead; and in such case the faid manors, hereditaments and premisses should go over and remain to the next person then in being, who would and should have been stitled to the same premisses, in case such person who should make ich default as aforesaid, had been naturally dead; so as such person, taking upon such default as aforesaid, should comply with the said condition as to the adding the furname of T. to his and their furname of C. as aforesaid; and in default of issue male of the said intended manage, that then the uses and estates by the said indenture of settement limited to the first and every other daughter and daughters of the intended marriage, and the heirs male of their respective bodies, were thereby also declared to be upon the like condition, that they and their respective husbands, and the heirs male of the respective bodies of such daughter and daughters, and every of them, when come to the actual possession and seisin of the said manors, hereditaments, and premifies by the faid indenture of fettlement granted and releafed, or mentioned or intended to be thereby granted and released, by virtue of of the limitations aforefaid, should totally lay aside their own re-

spective surnames, and take upon themselves the surname of T. and should so stile and subscribe her, his and their name and names in all

writings and evidences; and in case any of them should make a voluntary default in so doing, that then and in such case, and so often, the use and estate hereby limited to such daughter, and the heirs male of her body, and likewife the estate of the husband of such daughter so making default as aforefaid, should, as to such person only so making such default as aforesaid, cease and determine, in the same manner as if sad person so voluntarily making such default had been naturally deads and that then and in such case, and so often, the said manors, hereditaments and premisses should go over and remain unto the next person then in being, who would or should have been intitled to the fact premisses in case such person who should make such default as afore faid had been naturally dead, so as such person who should so take upo fuch default as aforesaid, should comply with the said condition as to the changing of her or their furname, and taking upon her or them and using the surname of T. it being the true intent and meaning of the faid indenture of settlement, and of all the parties thereunto, that the iffue male of the faid intended marriage, and the heirs male the respective bodies of such issue male who should at any time her after be in the actual possession and seisin of the said manors, heredita ments and premisses thereby granted and released, or mentioned or in tended so to be, being of the age of 21 years or upwards, should for ever hereafter be called and bear the furname of C. T. and that all the daughters of the faid intended marriage, and their hufbands, and the heirs male of the respective bodies of such daughters who should at an time hereafter become actually seised or possessed of the said manor hereditaments and premisses thereby granted and released, or menti oned or intended fo to be, being of the age of 21 years or upward should for ever hereafter be called and bear the surname of T. in regard some disputes might hereafter arise touching the validity the faid limitations over of the faid manors, hereditaments and pr misses, in case of failure of the taking of the said surname of T. In the prevention whereof, and for the rendering more effectual the agree ment and intention of all the faid parties, the faid W. lord C. in co fideration of the faid intended marriage and marriage-portion and fe tlement, made by the faid F. T. as aforefaid, did for himself, his heis executors and administrators, covenant, promise and agree, to and the faid F. T. his heirs, executors and administrators, that he the fa W. lord C. should and would (after the solemnization of the said in tended marriage) at his own proper costs and charges, procure an ad of parliament for the establishing and consirming of the surname of T. to all such iffue male of the said intended marriage who should be in the actual possession and seisin of the said manors, hereditaments and premisses by the said indenture of settlement granted and released. mentioned or intended fo to be, and being of the age of 21 years or up wards, and of the furname of T. to all and every the daughters of the fait intended marriage and their respective husbands, and heirs male of the respective bodies of such daughters who should, by virtue of the fail indenture of settlement, be in the actual possession and seifin of the fail manora

Covenant to procure an act of parliament for the same.

menors, hereditaments and premisses thereby granted and released, or mentioned or intended to to be, being of the age of 21 years, according to the true intent and meaning of the said proviso, or condition and agreement, and subject to such forfeitures in case of a default in taking the surname of T. as aforesaid. And to the end the said provison so intended and agreed as aforesaid may be made effectual, may it please your majesty (at the humble suit of your dutiful and loyal sub-W. lord C,) that it may be enacted, And be it enacted by, &c. that Confirmation the faid provifo, agreement and covenant be, and the same is hereby of the provifo, confirmed, (pursuant and according to the faid proviso, agreement and covenant. covenant) that the first and other sons of the said W. lord C. on the body of the said A. his wife, begotten or to be begotten, and the beins male of every of them respectively and successively, shall take upon him and them and be called and known by the surname of C. T. and in failure of such iffue male, that the first daughter, and all and every the daughters and their husbands, and the heirs male of the body and bodies of fuch daughter and daughters who shall (by virtue of fach settlement as aforesaid) be in possession of the said manors, hereditaments and premisses, being of the age of 21 years respectively, shall take upon them respectively and successively the surname of T. and be called and known by the furname of T. according to the true intent and meaning of the faid provision and agreement; subject severtheless to such forfeiture, in case of a wilful default in taking the farname of T. as is before mentioned. Provided always, and it is This act not bereby further enacted and declared by the authority aforesaid, that the to hinder deaid alteration to the furname of T. or addition of the furname of T. fcents in the to the furname of C. shall not in any fort destroy, prevent or prejudice the descent of any lands, tenements or hereditaments, which the said first and other son and sons, or any other person or persons as shall take spon him or themselves the surname of T. by virtue of the said indenture or fettlement, are or may be intitled unto by the name of C. or defiroy or prevent, or prejudice any right or title to him, them, or any of them, accrued or to accrue, either real or perfonal, by any purchale, limitation, devise, gift or bequest, by the name of C. in any wife howfoever, but that he, they, and every of them, shall and may have and take all such benefit and advantage by such descent, purchale, limitation, devise, gift or bequest, as they or any of them might have done if this act had not been made; any thing in this act contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding.

4. At to enable S. P. to change his Name of P. to S. according to the Will of J. S. Efq; deceased.

ATHEREAS J. S. late of the illand of M. in parts beyond the J. S.'s will. seas, esq; deceased, idid make and publish his last will and tellament, bearing date, &c (proved in the high court of Chance-17) and did thereby give, devise and bequeath, all that his plantation or plantations, messuages, tenements, dwelling-houses, outhouses, mills, stills, coppers, negroes, and all other the appurtenances whatfoever thereunto belonging in the faid island of M. and also all his estate, &c. both in law and equity, in possession, reversion

Proviso to change a name.

or remainder, of, in or to all that the manor of B. and S. in the county of S. with all the rights, &c. then held and possessed of M. S widow and relict of T. S. then late of B. in the county of S. esq; deceased, and all other his messuages, &c. unto his nephew and godfon S. P. fon of S. P. of A. gent. by E. his fifter, and to the heirs male of the body of the faid S. P. lawfully begotten or to be begotten; and for default of such issue, to the second fon of the faid S. P. by the faid E. his lifter, and to the heirs male of the body of fuch fecond fon lawfully begotten or to be begotten; and for default of such iffue, to the third for of the said S. P. by the said E. his sister lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and to the heirs male of the body of fuch third son, and so to the fourth, &c. sons of the said S. P. by the said E. his fifter lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and to the hein male of the body of such son or sons; the eldest of, &c. to be preferred, &c. subject nevertheless to the reservations, provisoes and conditions therein after mentioned, limited and declared; and for want of such issue, then to remain to the right heirs of him the said 7. S. for ever. Provided always, and his will and meaning. nevertheless was, and the said gift, devise and bequest, therein before made of his faid manors, &c. unto his faid nephew S. P. and the heirs male of his body, with the faid other remainders over; in manner as therein before is mentioned, was upon condition, and with and under the reflictions and refervations therein after mentioned, (that is to fay) that his faid nephew S. P. or in case of his death the next heir male, who by virtue of his faid will ought to inherit the faid manors, &c. with the appurtenances, do and shall, within the space of three years next after notice shall be given to him of the decease of the said %. S. the said devifor, and of his faid will, by fuch ways and means, and in fuch fufficient manner, as should be devised by virtue of the authority of the then next or some ensuing parliament that should be holden for the kingdom of Great Britain within that time, change and ulter his present surname of P. unto the name of S. and so and in such manner that he, his said nephew, and the heirs male of his body, and all other person and persons who by virtue of his faid will should and ought to enjoy the faid manors, &c. with the appurtenances, should at all times for ever then after be called by, and hold and use the surname of S. only. Provided likewise, that if it should happen that his said nephew, or the next heir male, who by virtue of his faid will ought to inherit the faid manors, &c. should neglect or refuse by the time aforefaid, by such sufficient ways and means so to alter and change his and their surnames from P. to S. only; that then he willed, that all and every his faid manors, &c. should descend, remain and come to his right heir for ever, to whom in such case the same is thereby given, as by the said will may appear: After the making of which said will, viz. about the, &c. he the said 7. S. the teststor died at P. in the island of M. Wherefore to the intent to perform and comply with the terms and condition of the faid will, and that the faid last will of the said J. S. may be of essect in all things in relation to the changing of the surname of P. to the

furname of S. by all persons claiming by or under the same, according to the true intent and meaning of the devisor; may it therefore please your most excellent majesty, at the humble petition of your supplicant N. C. of L. merchant, on behalf of the said S. P. an infant under the age of 21 years, that it may be enacted, And be it Enacted, that maded by, &c. That the furname of the said S. P. shall be and is the surname of hereby changed and altered into the name of S. and that he and P. shall be althe heirs male of his body, and all other person and persons who by virtue of the said last will of the said J. S. shall and ought to enjoy the said manors, plantations, messuages, tenements, lands, hereditaments and premisses, with the appurtenances, shall at all times hereafter for ever be called by and hold and use the surname of 5. only, and that the faid S. P. be from henceforth called by the name of S. S. And that this prefent act shall be and is hereby declared to be a compliance with and performance of the terms and conditions of the faid will, in relation to the changing of the said surname; Saving, &c. (other than and except such persons that shall claim or pretend to claim, for or under any pretended breach of the faid condition, or any neglect or omiffion in the performance thereof) all Joch right, &c.

Form of a Confent to the passing a Bill.

Do consent to the passing of this bill.

N. C.

Witness C. L.

Another.

21 January 17-.

WE whose pames are here under-written have seen and perused this copy of a bill, and do give our consent to the prosecution of the bill whereof this is a copy.

N. L. E.

N. N. O. R. B.

Affidavits.

(1.) That the Grantor is lawfully feifed, that no Leafe, &c. is granted of the Premisses, except, &c. (and that no AB is done to incumber.)

C. B. of, &c. gent. maketh oath, That for and notwithstanding and thing he knows, believes, hath heard or done to the contrary, he was, at the time of the ensealing and delivery of the indea-ture herein after mentioned, lawfully and rightfully seised, to him and his heirs, of a good and absolute estate of inheritance in fee fimple, of and in the meffuages, lands, tenements and hereditament mentioned and expressed to be granted and released by the fai C. B. and A. B. (his mother) to G. B. herein after mentioned, as his heirs, in and by one indenture bearing date, &c. and made of mentioned to be made between the faid C. B. and A. B. widow as relict of A. B. late of, &c. gent. deceased, and mother of the said G B. of the one part, and G. B. of, &c. of the other part, and that the faid C B. hath not, nor doth know, believe or hath heard that any other person or persons have or hath granted any lease, rent, interest q estate, of, in, to or out of the said messuages and tenements, heredita ments and premisses, or any part thereof, (except as in the same index ture is excepted,) and that he hath not, nor any other person or person fons to his knowledge or belief have or hath entered into, acknow ledged or confessed any statute, recognizance or judgment, or give any warrant or authority to acknowledge or confess any statute, recog nizance or judgment, or done or suffered any thing whereby the sai messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments, or any of them, area may be any ways affected or incumbered, or whereby the faid C. B. debtor or accountable to, or liable to the fuit or any process of or for the king, his heirs or successors, or done or suffered any act, matter a thing whatsoever, whereby the said messuages, lands, tenements, here ditaments and premisses, or any part thereof, is, are, shall or may be impeached, charged or incumbered in any wife howfoever, (except a aforelaid.)

Sworn at — this — day of — 17—, lefore me A. B.

(2.) The like with Exceptions.

[And if there are any Exceptions, fay in this Manner:]

Incumbered in any wife howfoever: Other than and except such estates and terms of years and estates in see, as in the before recited indenture are mentioned and expressed; And other than and except such judgments as are mentioned and expressed in and by one other

other indenture quinquepartite, dated, &c. and made or mentioned, &c. between, &c. And other than and except a certain recognizance in the nature of a flatute-flaple, entered into by the faid C. B. fince the — day of — , of the penal fum of — l. defeazanced on payment of — l. only, with interest for the same; And other than and except a yearly rent charge of — l. And other than and except a certain tenth or yearly fee-farm rent of 8l. or under, and except the tents and services of the premisses, not exceeding — l. per arum.

* Sworn, &c.

That an Estate conveyed by Bargain and Sale involled, is free from Incumbrances. (3.)

E. of, &c. widow, and T. E. of, &c. gentleman, each of them for her and himself severally make oath, That All those, &c. alled, &c. fituate, &c. now bargained, fold and conveyed, or menoned to be bargained, fold and conveyed by and from S. W. of, &c. I. G. of, &c. the faid E. E. T E. and E. E. of, &c. R. P. of, &c. nd A. his wife, and J. P of, &c. and M. his wife, to J. F. of, &c. q; and his heirs, by indenture of bargain and fale, bearing date, c. and inrolled, or intended to be inrolled, in the high court of Chanery, now are, and were at the time of the sealing and delivery of the id indenture, and so shall continue, free and clear of and from all ad all manner of former and other bargains, fales, gifts, grants, reales, flatutes, recognizances, judgments, estates, acts, titles, debts nd incumbrances whatsoever, had, made, committed or done by the hid E. E. and T. E or either of them, or by C. E. father of the faid T. E. and W. E. brother of the faid T. or any other person or persons hatsoever, to her or his knowledge, or by her or his order, means, uthority, consent or procurement, except the several mortgages menoned in the faid indenture of bargain and fale.

E.E.

Both Severn, &c.

Note; These affidavits are usually sworn before a Master in Chancery. But a modern author says, that "Tho' such affidavits are sometimes made, yet I (says he) don't think they ought to be encouraged; for no person has power to administer the oath, neither can the party be indicted for perjury if the affidavit be untrue, and therefore it is taking an oath in vain." However, as the most eminent conveyancers have thought it expedient to make use of such affidavits, this work would have seemed impersed without the forms of them: And if they are necessary to prevent rauds in the securing men's properties justly acquired, 'tis pity (unless leeds relating to estates were to be registered in every county as well as in Middlesex and York/bire) but that a proper person should be vested with the lower of administring such each, which a Master in Chancery (though the likeliest person) seems not to have when the parties are not before the laws, no suit being depending; but how little sover they are binding in aw, they must be therefore binding to men's consciences, and so far not to vain.

(4.) The like, and that a Person is dead without Issue.

S. H. of, &c. and H. H. of, &c. make oath, That whereas these deponents have by indenture of leafe bearing date, &c. and by indenture of release and bargain and sale, intended to be inrolled bearing date respectively the, &c. absolutely sold and conveyed un and to the use of R. J. of L. and his heirs, All that, &c. fits ate, &c. with their appurtenances, Thefe deponents, each of the for himself, and not the one for the other, nor for the act of the other, Do severally and solemnly make oath, that they these depe nents, or either of them, do not know of any incumbrance upon o affecting the same premisses, saving only the quit-rent payable of only a mortgage made by the faid H. H. to the faid S. H. of pe of the premisses, by indenture dated the --- day of --- in the year of our Lord 17-, for the term of 500 years, for securing the su of _____. and interest; Neither have these deponents, or either them, made any other mortgage or incumbrance of or upon the promiffes, or any part thereof, that does any ways incumber or affect the same premisses, or any part thereof, saving as aforesaid: And that T. H. and W. H. sons of D. H. deceased, and uncles to the said H. H. are both dead without iffue.

Perused and settled by W. W.

(5.) By a Man and his Wife, that the Premisses by them conveyed by Leaft and Release are free from Incumbrances, except the Mortgages, &c., therein mentioned.

L. of, &c. and S his wife, make oath and fay, That the several messages, lands and premisses lying in W. in the county of S. which these deponents by indenture of lease and release, bearing date respectively the 19th and 20th days of July last past, did grant, bargain, sell, alien, release and confirm unto T. V. of T. in the county of Meessages, for and notwithstanding any act, matter or thing whatsoever, done, suffered, committed or executed by these deponents, or either of them, or by R. K. late of W. asoresaid, clothier, deceased (father of this deponent D. L.) free and clear, and freely and clearly acquitted exonerated and discharged of and from all and all manner of estates, tietles, troubles, charges and incumbrances whatsoever, other than and except the several mortgages, assignments and other deeds of securities, mentioned and excepted in and by the aforesaid indenture of releases, and that there is no settlement made of the aforesaid messages, lands and premisses lying in W. aforesaid, by this deponent D. L.

Both fworn, &c. refore H. L.

D. L. S. L. That a Mortgagor has done no former Att to incumber the Premisses, nor granted any Leases, &c. Except, &c.

(6)

B. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponeut, or any other perfon or persons to his knowledge or belief, hath not, nor have ened into, acknowledged, confessed or become bound in any statute, guizance, judgment or obligation to any person or persons, or de any mortgage or other incumbrance, or done, committed or kred any act, matter or thing whatloever, whereby the manor of &c. fituate, &c. or any of them, or elsewhere in the said county of which by indenture of release, bearing date, &c. and made or menned to be made between him this deponent and D, his wife, and E. of the one part, and F. F. of, &c. of the other part, are and were ented, conveyed, limited and appointed, or mentioned or intended be granted, &c. unto and to the use of the said F. F. his heirs and gns, subject to such proviso of redemption as in the same indenture release is in that behalf contained, or any of them, or any part or stel thereof, is, are, shall or may be impeached, charged or incumred in any wife howfoever, (except as in the faid indenture of releafe mentioned:) And that he this deponent, or any other person or perto his knowledge or belief, or by or with his confent, privity, direcs or appointment, hath not, nor have granted any lease, rent, inter-Roreffate, of, in, to or out of the faid manor, &c. or any of them, any part thereof, except before excepted, and except leafes to the state of the premisses, or any part thereof, at or under the improved tarly rents, or whereupon the usual and accustomed rents and services 🕏 referved.

for making a Mortgage, That the Premisses are free from former lacumbrances, excepting Leases, &c. therein mentioned, and that the Premisses are let at such Rents, to the Amount of such a Sum per Annum, and that the Premisses are of such a yearly Value.

(7.)

V. of, &c. esq; maketh oath, That all that capital meffuage or manor-house, and the several other messuages, lands, tenements bereditaments particularly mentioned in a certain indenture triparbearing even date herewith, and made or mentioned to be made tween the faid G. V. (by fuch other addition as therein mentioned) M. V. the wife of the faid G. V. (by such other addition as thereballo mentioned) of the first part, M. E. of, &c. of the second part, Id T. B. of, &c. of the third part, and which by the same indenture e, or are intended, to be bargained, fold, affigued, limited, ratified In appointed by them the said M. E. and G. V. unto the said γ . B. executors and affigue, for the relidue of a term of 99 years therein entioned, for securing to him and them the payment of the principal of 2008/. and interest, in such manner as therein is expressed, now e, and every part thereof now is, free and clear of and from all and manner of former and other gifts, grants, hargains, fales, leafes, sortgages, jointures, dowers, settlements, annuities, judgments, sta-

tutes, recognizances, charges and all other incumbrances whatfoever, had, made, done, limited or suffered by them the said G. V. and M. his wife, or either of them, or any of the ancestors of her the said M. to the best of his knowledge and belief; (other than and except leases let. or agreed to be let to tenants of part of the faid premisses, for lives and terms of years at such rents as in the said indenture are mentioned, and also except such other incumbrances as in the same indenture are also mentioned:) And the faid G. V. further maketh oath, that the fai several messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments, comprised i the faid indenture, and thereby affigued, limited and ratified as afore faid, are now let or agreed to be let at the several yearly rents there mentioned, amounting to 1661. per ann. Which with the mantion-house lands and hereditaments thereunto belonging, computed to be the yearly value of 401. makes in the whole the premisses to b of the yearly value of 206% or thereabouts, as in the same indentus are also particularly mentioned and expressed, (public taxes only excepted.)

(8.) The like, wherein the Mortgage is more fully recited.

THEREAS by indenture of leafe and releafe, bearing date, &c. now last past, the release being tripartite and made between E S. widow, (by such addition and description as therein mentioned) and F S. (by such other addition and description as therein also mentions ed) of the first part, T. A. of, &c. of the second part, and E. J. of &c. of the third part, In consideration of the sum of 1500l. in the sai indenture of release mentioned to be paid to the said F. S. by the said T. A. he the said F. S. bath granted and released, and the said E. S. bath ratified and confirmed unto and to the use of the said T. A. and h heirs, by way of mortgage in fee, all that, &c. and now or late in th occupation of E. B. at the yearly rent of 511. 10s. also another me funge, &c. now or late in the occupation of T. N. at the yearly reof 721. also several other lands, &c. now or late in the occupation of W. M. at the yearly rent of 158/. 18s. and also all those, &c. near the King's Head in T. aforefaid, in the possession of, &c. at and under the yearly rent of 231. (amounting in the whole to 3051. 8s. per annum; Subject nevertheless to such redemption as in the said indenture of release is mentioned; Now he the faid F. S. doth hereby make oath, that the faid feveral meffuages, &c. herein before mentioned, and fo by him conveyed by way of mortgage to the faid T. A. as aforefaid, are now boas fide let at the yearly rents above mentioned, amounting in the whole to the faid fum of 3051. 8s. per annum, and that the faid premisses are of the fame yearly value, clear of all deductions what soever (the land-tax and noceffary repairs only excepted.) Audthe faid F. S. doth hereby further make oath, That he this deponent hath not done or committed or confested to bedone or committed any act, matter or thing what ever, by mortgage, judgment, flatute, recognizance, or otherwise how soever, whereby or wherewith the faid manor, messuages, lands, tenements and bereditaments, so by him conveyed to the faid T A. as aforefaid, or any part thereof, are or is, or shall or may be charged, impeached or incumbered, in title, charge, eflate

thate or otherwise howsoever, (the said mortgage so made to him the said T. A. thereof as asoresaid, only excepted.)

That the Premisses contained in a Lease which is lost, are free from Incumbrances. (9.)

HEREAS &c. (Recital of the Leafe) And whereas the faid A.

B. hath granted and affigned all his effate and interest in the said part recited lease and premisses therein contained, unto H. lord B. and forasmuch as the said original lease is lost or missaid, and cannot be now produced; and to the intent that the said H. lord B. may be stissed that the said lease is not mortgaged, nor the premisses therein outsined any wise incumbered, the said A. B. maketh oath, that he has deponent hath not mortgaged the said lease, nor deposited the same with any person or persons, for any debt, pledge or otherwise, or any wise incumbered the said premisses; neither does he, this deponent, know in whose hands, custody or power the same lease now is; and in case he this deponent shall at any time find or recover the said ase, that then he will deliver the same as whose, uncancelled and unclaced as when sound or recovered, to the said H. lord B. or to his eward, for his the said H. lord B.'s use and benefit.

A. B.

Sevorn, &c.

but an Eslate agreed to be conveyed by two Co-beirs is free from Incumbrances.

R. and M. R. both of ______ fpinfters, severally make oath, That neither they, nor either of them, have or hath, at any time fore the making of this affidavit, granted, bargained, sold, aliened, rotherwise disposed of, All that, &c. (the parcels) which now are greed to be sold and conveyed unto T. W. of ____; but that the id _____ are, at the time of making this assidavit, free and clear s and from all manner of grants, bargains, sales, leaves, judgments, soulles and incumbrances whatsoever, had, made, done or suffered by hem the said R. R. and M. R. or either of them, to any person or ersons whatsoever.

R. R. M. R.

Swors, &c.

the Purchase of a Papiss's Estate, conveyed by Deeds, inrolled in Chancery, in order to be discharged of double Taxes.

B. of — maketh oath, That Sir T. W. of — bart. hath purchased of the right honourable L. M. the manor or lordship of —, &c. and this deponent further maketh oath, that all and single the before mentioned manors and premisses are by one indenture, earing date the — last past, and by one other indenture of bar-

gain

gain and fale, dated the —— (both which faid indentures are involled in the honourable and high court of Chancery) bona fide granted and conveyed by the faid L. M. and his trustees to the faid Sir T. W. and his heirs for ever.

C. B.

Sworn the — Day of — before me (a Masser in Chancery.)

On the Separation of a Partnership, that the one has not defrauded the other.

A. B. of, &c. maketh oath, That he this deponent has not at any. time during the partnership between him and Mr. C. D. of, &c. taken, used, converted, employed or disposed of any the momes, goods or other things belonging to the joint stock or partnership between them, to or for his own private, separate or particular use, norfor any use, purpose, business or employment whatsoever, directly or indirectly, other than in and for the business and advantage of the said joint trade and partnership, (except what is charged in the books of the faid trade, to be taken out of the cash thereof by him this deposit nent, and about 10% more taken out for his expences on account of the faid trade) except the weekly sum of ---- taken out for his own use: And that he this deponent has not used any private or indirect methods during the faid partnership, to take away or conceal, nor that any other person or persons, to his knowledge or with his confent or privity, hath had, taken away or concealed any monies, goods or things belonging to the said joint-trade; nor that he this deponent, nor any other person to his knowledge, or with his consent and privity, has at any time defrauded his faid partner C. D. in any matter or thing belonging to the faid partnership between them; but that he this deponent hath been just and honest in all matters and: things relating to the said joint trade and the transactions thereof, to the best of his judgment and knowledge.

Sworn, &c.

Of the Execution of a Bargain and Sale.

A. B. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponent was present, and did see E. F. daly sign, seal, and as his act and deed deliver, one indenture of bargain and sale, bearing date, &c. and mentioned to be made between, &c. and this deponent did accordingly subscribe his name as a witness thereto, and this deponent did also see J. K. subscribe his name as a witness to the due execution thereof. And this deponent saith, that the name E. F. subscribed against the seal of the said indenture or deed is of the proper hand-writing of the said E. F. And that the names of this deponent and the said J. K. subscribed as witnesses to the execution thereof, are of the proper hand-writings of this deponent and the said J. K.

Of the Execution of an Assignment of Exchequer-Annuities.

E. W. clerk to R. W. of the Inner Temple, London, efq; maketh oath, that he this deponent was present at the execution of, and saw M. W. of, &c. (now M. R. being fince married) duly fign, feal and deliver an indenture of affigument to T. L. of, &c and T. G. of, &c. bearing date, &c. of feveral tallies, and two Exchequer-orders, No. 371, and 2117, both made out on the 370 l per week, payable out of the excile; the first of which orders is dated the, &c. and the other of them is dated the, &c. each of them for payment of - pounds per summ for the several terms of 99 years, commencing and payable as in the faid several orders are mentioned; the first of which faid orders is made pursuant to an act of parliament passed in the second year of the reign of her late majesty Queen Anne, intitled, (an act for granting an aid to her majesty for carrying on the war, and other her majesty's occations, by felling annuities at feveral rates, and for fuch respective terms or estates as are therein mentioned;) and the other of the said orders is made out pursuant to another act of parliament passed in the third year of her faid majetty's reign, intitled, (an act for railing monies by the fale of feveral annuities for carrying on the present war.) this deponent further faith, that he indorfed his name on the back of the faid indenture of affignment as a witness to the execution thereof.

Another.

of, &c. and T. G. of, &c. bearing date, &c. of several tallies and two Exchequer-orders, No. 3470, and 3471, both bearing date, &c. each for payment of 9l. per annum for the several terms of 32 years therein mentioned, and commencing as in the said orders are also mentioned, pursuant to an act of parliament, intitled, (an act for granting to her majesty new duties of excise, and upon several imported commodities, and for establishing a yearly fund thereby, and by other ways and means to raise 900,000l. by sale of annuities, and [in default thereof] by another lottery for the service of the year 1710;) and this deponent further saith, that he indorsed his name on the back of the said indenture of assignment as a witness to the execution thereof.

Of the Execution of a Letter of Attorney.

G. H. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponent was present, and did see A. B. of, &c. duly sign, seal and deliver the letter of attorney hereunto annexed; and that the name A. B. subscribed against the seal of the said letter of attorney hereunto annexed is the proper hand-writing of the said A. B. and that the same of this deponent subscribed to the said letter of attorney, as a Vol. I.

witness to the execution thereof, is of this deponent's own proper hand-writing.

Of the Enecution of Deeds to the Affilavit annexed.

That he this deponent did fee the paper writing or indenture hereto annexed, bearing date, &c. fealed and delivered by, &c. therein named; and also did see one other of the paper writings, &c. hereto annexed, of the same date, sealed, &c. and he this deponent subscribed his name to each of the said paper writings, as a witness to the sealing and delivery of them respectively; and did also see R. R. the other subscribing witness to each of the said writings, sign and subscribe his name as witness to the same respectively.

Of the Execution of a Will.

A. B. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponent was present, and did see M. R. late of, &c. deceased, sign, seal, publish and declare his last will and testament in writing, bearing date, &c. And that he this deponent subscribed his name as a witness thereto: And that he this deponent believes the parchment writing, with the probate of the said will thereunto annexed, under the seal of the prerogative court of the archbishop of Canterbury, to be a true copy of the said last will of the said M. R. deceased, having compared the same with the draught of the said will, the sair copy or engrossment whereos was so signed, sealed and published by the said M. R. as aforesaid; And that he this deponent has heard and believes the said M. R. departed this life on or about the —— day of —— now last past.

Sworn, &c.

A Quaker's Affirmation.

A. B. of, &c. (being one of the people called Quakers) folemnly affirms that, &c. (as in affidavits, only you fay affirms, inflead of makes outh, and affirment inflead of deponent.)

Assirmed at — the day of — in the year of our Lord —, before

A. B.

C. D.

Of the Acknowledgment of a Fine.

A. B. of, &c. one of the attornies of his majesty's court of and one of the commissioners named in the writ of dedimus potestatem, for taking the acknowledgment of the fine hereunto annexed, maketh oath and faith, that he knows C. D. and E. his wife, and F.

G. and M. his wife, the cognizors named in the faid fine, and that the fame was duly figned and acknowledged by them before this deponent, and 7. K. gent the other commissioner named in the said writ, on the day and year (or on the several days and years, or years respectively) mentioned in the faid caption (or feveral captions) thereof; and that the faid G. D. and E. his wife, and F. G. and H. his wife, and also this deponent and the said J. K. were at the time of taking and acknowedging the said fine, all of full age and competent understanding; at the faid E. and H. were folely and separately examined apart om their husbands, and freely and voluntarily consented to and acpowledged the faid fine; and that the faid cognizors, and every of em, knew the same to be a fine to pass his, her and their estate and hates; - (if any erasure, or interlineation, add - and that the refure, or rafures) interlineation (or interlineations) appearing to be pade in the body (or caption) of the said fine was (or were) made before any of the said parties signed the same, and before the said commissioner signed the said caption (or captions.)

Sworn at — in the county of —, the — day of — in the year of our Lord, 17—, before me L. M. one of, &c. A. B.

If not made by a Commissioner.

That the said sine was duly signed and acknowledged by tem in this deponent's presence on the day and year mentioned in the caption thereof; and that the said C. D. and E. his wise, and F. J. and H. his wise, and also J. K. and L. M. gent. the commissioners taking the same sine, were at the time of taking thereof all of sultage, &c.

Of Deeds in general.

SECT. I.

What a Deed or Charter is, and the Things incident thereto.

Deed, what.

Deed (Fr. Fait, or Lat. Factum) is a writing or instrument scaled A and delivered to prove the agreement of the parties to what is contained therein. Co. Lit. 35. b. 171. b.

Charter, what.

And a charter (Lat. Charta, Ft. Chartres, i. e. Infrumenta) is a written evidence of things done between man and man. And charters may be of the king, or of private persons; charters of the king are those whereby the king passes any grant to any person or body politic; as a charter of exemption, of privilege, &c. Charter of pardon whereby a man is forgiven a felony, or other offence committed against the king's crown and dignity; and of these there are several sorts, viz. Charta pardonationis utlagarie, charta pardonationis se desendendo, &c. and others mentioned in Register of Writs. Charter of the Forest, wherein the laws of the forest are comprised, &c.

Muniment. what.

But charters of private persons are deeds and instruments for the conveyance of lands, &c.

Charters are sometimes called muniments, a muniendo, quia muniunt

& defendunt bæreditatem.

There is a difference between cartam and factum; for carta is intended a charter, which touches inheritance, and so is not fatium, unless it has some other addition; as livery and seisin, &c. Co. Litt. 9. a. b. d vid Co. Litt. 13th Ed. fol. 36. note 1.

The effence of a deed.

There are three things of the effence and substance of a deed, viz. (1.) writing in paper or parchment, (2.) fealing, and (3.) deli-

very. 2. Co. 5.

Thinge inci-

And to a deed there are ten things necessarily incident: (1) Writdent to a deed. ing. (2.) In parchment (Vellum) or paper. (3.) A person able to contract. (4.) By a sufficient name. (5.) A person able to be contracted with. (6.) By a sufficient name. (7.) A thing to be contracted for. (8.) Apt words required by law. (9.) Sealing. And (10.) Delivery. Co. Lit. 35. b. 229. a.

SECT. II.

In what Hand and Language a Deed must be written.

1. Writing.

AS to the writing of a deed: (1.) All the matter and form thereof must be written before the sealing and delivery of it; for if a man scals and delivers an empty piece of parchment or paper, although he

(a) As to diffinctions between charters and deeds. See Mad. Form. Angl. Differt. fol. 2. Mad. Hift. Excheq. Pref. Ep. fol. 8.

therewithal

Deeds in general.

therewithal gives commandment that an obligation or other matter shall be written in it, which is done accordingly, yet this will not make it a

good deed. Co. Litt. 171. Perk. § 118, 119.

The writing must be finished before it be sealed and delivered, or at least before it be delivered; for nothing may be added to it afterwards, nor may any alteration be made in it; and therefore, if a deed of obligation be sealed and delivered, with a blank left for the sum, which the obligee does after sealing and delivery fill up, this will make the deed woid. Moore 28.

And if a deed be made as an obligation fingle, and after upon the back of it, before the fealing and delivery, is written, The intent of the bond is to pay 10% for such costs; this if it was perfect might be a good condition, if there were words of conclusion; but if it be written after the delivery of the deed, it cannot be good. Helley 136, 137.

A deed may be written in any hand, as in text, court or Roman hand; or in any language, as in Latin or French, and is as good as a deed writ-

ten in English and in a secretary hand. 2 Co. 3.

And it is not necessary that the Latin or English whereby it is made be true and congruous, for false and incongruous Latin or English seldom hurts a deed; for the rules of law are, falsa orthographia con vitiat chartam; falsa grammatica non vitiat concessionem. Yelv. 193. And yet salse Latin, if it be very bad, may make a deed void. Vide 9 Co. 48.

And although the writing be bad, and besides the lines, or the lines

be written crooked, yet this will not hurt the deed.

And if there be any alteration, rafure or interlining made in any part of the deed before the delivery of it, this will not hurt the deed.

But in such cases it is policy to make a memorandum of it upon the back of the deed, and to give the witnesses notice of it, (this is now usually done in the attestation of the deed thus "fealed and delivered, the words—being strst interlined, &c.") For otherwise, if it be in any place material, as in the name of the grantor or grantee, in the limiting of the estate, or the like, and it cannot be proved to be done before the sealing and delivery of it, especially if it be in a deed-poll, it is greatly suspicious. Ca. Lit. 225. Perk. § 125, 126, 127, 128,

SECT. III.

On what a Deed must be written.

Deed must be written in paper, parchment or vellum, as being 2. On parchthe least subject to alteration; for if writing be on a piece of wood, ment, vellum lines, the bark of a tree, a stone, or the like, and be sealed and deli- or paper.

vered, it is no good deed. Co. Liv. 229. a.

It may be written either in a piece of loose paper or parchment, or in a paper or parchment sewed in a book. Bro. Oblig. 67. Co. Lit. 229. But the paper or parchment must in most cases be stamped.

And .

And although a deed be never so well written as to the hand and language, and on parchment or paper, and duly read, sealed and delivered, yet it must be formally and orderly written, as to the matter and manner of it, according to law; that is, there must be sufficient words to set forth the agreement, and to bind the parties to perform it; for a deed may be void, and lose its force in all or part, for repugnancy, incertainty, mistake, deficiency and error. Of which formal and orderly parts, vide infra.

S.E C T. IV.

Who is able to contrast, or to give, grant, &c. See Atk. Rep. 212.

3. Who may contract, &c.

A NOTHER thing incidentally necessary to the making a good deed is, that the party contracting is capable of giving, granting, &c.

Disabilities by common and statute law.

For some persons are disabled by common law, and some by statute: some absolutely, and some secundum quid only: as in case of infants, some coverts, ideots, persons non compos mentis, aliens, tenants in tail, ecclesiastical persons, and others, some of which may not make any deeds or estates at all; others under certain limitations and restrictions. Stat. 32 11.8 c. 28.

Lodies natural or politic. Generally, any natural, politic, or corporate body, may make a deed.

General rules.

All who may take by deed, may give and grant by deed.

Generally, all that are disabled to take by deed, are disabled to give

and grant by deed; and some others also.

Some persons are disabled to give or grant by deed, and not enabled to take by deed: And some are enabled to take, that are not enabled to give or grant by deed.

Some may by deed give or grant fome, and not other things; and

fome may not give or grant any thing at all.

Some may not make a deed good of themselves, but by joining with others.

And some are disabled to make a deed good, although they be joined with others in it.

Some may make a deed that will be good to fome persons and not to others.

Some may make a deed that will be good at one and not at another time.

And some may make a deed that will be good in one way, and not in another.

Who are incapable to make memorie, infants, aliens, women who have husbands, (a) men who a deed.

have

(a) But a deed made by a person disabled, may, though void at first, become good by subsequent acts. Thus where a mortgage was granted of a seme covert', estate, by the husband and wife, after the husband's death, the creds being in the hands of the mortgagee, the widow had directed the tenants in possession to attorn to the devisee, had settled with him for

he

have wives, women that have had husbands, and lands settled by their husbands upon them, persons born deaf and dumb, persons attainted of treason or felony, or in a premunire, clerk convict, leper, bastard, tenant in tail, ecclesiastical persons, as bishops, parsons, and the like, jointenants, tenants in common, co-parceners, diffeilors, diffeilees, &c.

And this in some of them is in part, and temporary only; but in

others of them it is absolute, universal and perpetual.

But for all other persons male or female, and for all other bodies na- And who catural or politic, either as fole corporations or aggregate, and for all per-pable. fons (a) ecclefialtical and temporal, they are capable to be grantors or grantees, or to give and take by deed.

So that if any fuch person be seised of an estate in see-simple in his own Tenant in seeright, he may by deed in writing in pais, or without writing, by parol, fimple.

make what gift, grant or exchange upon it, he pleases.

But he who has but an estate-tail in land can only make a lease In tail. of it for his own life by deed, or fuch a leafe as is within the Stat.

32 H. 8.

Ecclesiastical persons cannot make a lease of their ecclesiastical lands Ecclesiastics. for longer than their own lives, or fuch a leafe as is warrantable by the flatute of 32 H. 8. c. 28. 13 Elix. c. 10, 20. 14 Elix. c. 11. 14 & 18 Eliz. c. 1 1. & 1 Jac. 1. c. 3.

And he who has only an estate for his own or another's life, or a lease Tenant for life for years of land, may give, grant or charge it at his pleafure, for fo for years. long as his estate lasts; and it will be good to all purposes, and against

all persons for that time.

And a man who has an estate in land to him and his wife and his heirs, may make what estate he will of it, and this will be good against all but his wife, and that for her life only.

As to the disability of persons secundum quid or to such a pur- Who may pole only, observe, that there are three forts of persons that for make estates

years.

the balance of the rents stilling him mortgagee, and had not questioned his peffeffion for a confiderable number of years. And it was held unanimously that the conveyance in this case, though in form of a lease, was in substance a mortgage, and not being within the reason by which leases by a seme covert are held to be only voidable, was absolutely void on the death of the huband, but that the acts done by the widow, the deed being in polleft on of the mortgagee, were tantamount to a re-delivery, which, without a reexecution, was equivalent to a new grant. Good ight here of Carter v. Strahan, Dougl. 53. in note. Parkins, Sec. 154, Co. Lit. 36. a. 2 hoil. Abr. 26.

(a) Vide 9 Gco. 2. c. 36. which enacts, that no lands or tenements, or money to be laid out thereon, shall be given for or charged with any charitable uses whatsoever, unless by deed incented, executed in the presence of two witneffes twelve calendar months before the death of the coror, and enrolled in the court of Chancery, within fix months after its execution, except flocks in the public funds, which may be transferred within lix n onths previous to the donor's death, and unless fuch gift be made to take elie St immediately and be without power of revocation, and that all other gifts shall be soid. The two universities, their coneges, and the set olars upon the foundation of the colleges of Euton, It includes , and Wifemirfler, are excepted, with a proviso that no college shall be at liberty to purchase more sevonions than are equal in number to one morety of the ferlows or findents upm the respective foundations.

merly

merly could not make estates for lives, &c. but now may, by Stat. 32

Firfl, Persons having any estates of inheritance in see-simple, or seetail, in the right of their wives, or jointly with their wives, provided the wife joins in such lease.

Secondly, Any person seised of an estate-tail in his own right.

Thirdly, Any person seised of an estate in see simple in the right of his church.

The husband and wife may by deed make such an estate of the land of his wife, or charge thereupon, as to bind the wife and the husband, and her and their heirs, by Stat. 32. H. 8.

The tenant in tail may make such an estate, or charge by deed, as to bind himself and his issues in tail, but not the reversion or remainder ;

by fame Stat.

And an ecclefiastical person, as the bishop, &c. without the dean and chapter, and the relt of that fort, may make fuch an estate or charge by deed of such land to bind his successors, by Stat. 1 Eliz. c. 13. Eliz. and 1 70c.

But to make all fuch leafes good, there are divers things necessary to

be observed Co. Litt. 44. Uf which fee infra.

The king for the greatness of his person and preservation, of his: estate, is ditabled by law to grant by deed in pais; but he is to give by matter of record, which is of a higher nature than a deed. 2 Blackil. Com. 345.

The queen has a privilege above other women, that she may make a

gift or grant of her own lands or goods without the king.

If an husband seised in see of an advowson, grants the third present tation this is good; but it shall be taken for the third he may grant, which is the fourth, because the wife is to have the third for her dower-

 $D_{J^{1}}r$. 35, 15. H 7.

By both hufto others See Atk. Rep. 50. &c.

Who may

grand &c. The King.

The Queen.

Grants, &c.

By h. (band

alone of his own heredita-

ment.

If a deed not authorifed by the above statutes, be made by husband band and wife and wife together, this generally will not bind and conclude the wife as a fine will do. (b) But a deed referring to a fine or recovery, as to lead the uses thereof, and the like, may be good by the husband and wife. Yelv. 1. Jenk. Cent. 4. Cafe 20.

A husband and wife together may levy or suffer what fine or recovery they please of the wise's land, and thereby charge it for what time they please, and such leases and charges will be good to bind them both and their heirs. Woman's Lawyer 103.

(b) By the flatute 11 H 7 the persons to whom the lands appertain, after the decease of such woman, shall enter into the tenements, and possels and enjoy them according to fuch title and interest as they shall have, if such a woman had been dead, and no discontinuance, warranty, or recovery had. Consequently if there be hashand and wife, tenant in tail by the seoffment of the husband, and the husband dies, having a daughter, his wife with child of a fon, whereby the effate tail and reversion in fee descend to the daughter; and the wife, before the birth of the fon, levies a fine or fulfers a common recovery: in this case, if the daughter enters by force of the flatute 11 H. 7. the fon after born shall enter on her; for she does no take as a purchater, but claims according to her title per formam doni and as if her mother had been dead, and then the son after born shall be preferred to the daughter. 3 Rep. 61. b.

The

The husband may make leases of the lands or tenements whereof he has any estate of inheritance in fee-simple or fee-tail in right of his wife, or jointly with his wife, made before or after marriage, fo as there be observed in such leases the conditions or limitations required in the leases made by tenants in tail; and so as the wife join in the deed, and be made party thereto; and so as she seal and deliver the same deed in person; for if a man and his wife shall make a letter of attorney to another to deliver the lease upon the land, this lease will not be a good lease from the wife, warranted by the Stat. (32 H. 8. c. 28.) and yet it will be good against the husband. But if the lease is warranted by the statute it will bind both the husband and wife, and the heirs of the wife. And yet in case of an estate tail, it will not bind the donor, nor him in remainder. But in this case the husband and wife together may by the help of a fine, and recovery, both or one of them, make what wither estate they please, or charge the land so as to bind the donor and him in remainder also, and their heirs. Stat. 32 H. S. c. 28. Co. Lif. 44. 2 Bulstr. 44.

And where the wife may do the principal, as levy a fine, &c. he may do the accessary, to wit, declare the uses of it. Moore

Ca. 73.

In case a woman sole, who is tenant in tail of the gift of her deceased anshand, or any of his ancestors, with another husband she shall take asterwards, or alone, shall make any such lease within the conditions of the said statute and warranted by it, this lease will not be a good bar of the title to the inheritance of those who come after; but it will be good to bind the parties themselves, and all others. Stat. 11 H. 7. c. 20. 50. 51. 60.

If husband and wife for money bargain and fell her land, and afterwards they levy a fine come cee of it; by this the estate is made good,

and the wife cannot avoid it. Moore 22.

If both husband and wife join in a lease of her land without render of mnt, this lease (by the common law) will not be good against her. 26 H. 8. c. 2.

If husband and wife make a lease parol (a) of her land, rendering sent, or a lease in writing, without reserving any rent, this lease will

not bind, but will be void as to the wife. 26 H. 8. c. 24.

Husband and wife, and a third person, are jointenants for the life of the wife and the third person; the husband (thus seised in right of his wife) and his wife by indenture let a moiety for twenty-one years, the wife dies; this is a good lease against the survivor, and shall be as a lease made by her, until after the coverture that she, or one who claims in privity under her, do avoid it by entry, it being voidable not void. Cro. Jac. 417. Dyer 187. 3 Bulst. 370, 373.

If husband and wife be seised of land in London to them and the

heirs of the husband, and they covenant by indenture for 201 to suffer a common recovery according to the custom of the place, (which binds as a fine) and that it should be to the use of the recoverors, until they had made a good lease by indenture for forty years, and after the

making

⁽a) But a lease by husband and wife generally, without alledging it to be by deed, is sufficient to maintain an ejectment. 2 Co. 61, Wiscol's case. The like law is as to an infant. 3 Burr. 1806.

making of the leafe, to the use of them and the heirs of the husband, and this recovery is had; this lease is good in this case, and not avoid able by the wise. Dyer 290.

If husband and wife join in a deed of gift or grant, &c. it shall be faid to be the deed of the husband alone, and not of him and his wife

2 Brownl 66.

M. is feited for life, the remainder to K. in fee, K. takes K to husband, and after he and his wife and one J. D. levy a fee of the land to F. and his heirs, who grants and renders to J. I for sifty years from Michaelmas last past, rendering rent, and grants the revenion to the said N. and K. and to the heirs of K. this is a goo lease. 6 Co. 63. a.

If land be given to husband and wife and the heirs of their bodie and they demise by indenture, and after the husband's death the will enters, and dies within the term, it is now no lease ab initio. Leon. 198 Case 274. Dyer 91. But till her entry the lease is not avoided. Cri

Juc 332, 417.

The husband is seised of land in right of his wife, they both join an exchange of it by deed, for other land with a stranger, and the echange is executed. They pass the land taken in exchange by fine, y the wife after the husband's death may enter upon her own land. Drass. b. So where he, after marriage, makes her an assurance of jointure, and they levy a fine of it, fur conusance, &c. of the gof her husband; this will not bar her of her dower. (a) Leon 28 Dver 19.

If a lease is made by indenture by husband and wife, and no rent referved upon it; this is not void as it is in case of an infant, but void

able at most (b). Hut. 102.

If husband and wife make a lease by indenture for years, rendering rent, the lessee enters, the husband before the day of payment of the rent dies, the wife also before the day of payment marries a second he band, who accepts the rent at the day; in this case the wife may a avoid the term, but the lease is good. Dyer 159.

If a lease is made by husband and wife of the wife's land to A. to the title of it, they being put out, and a letter of attorney to a thin person to enter into the land, and to deliver the deed, and the letter attorney be in the name of the husband and wife, and is sealed and devered accordingly, this is good to maintain the declaration. 2 Land 200. Vide Noy 130, 132. Cro. Jac. 332.

A lease and letter of attorney by the husband alone, and under a seal, without the seal of the wise, is not good; but in such case to sea a lease to try a title by ejectment, the husband and wise both must set the lease and letter of attorney, and the attorney must enter-in both the names. And so leases must be made to suc for recovery of her lands.

Bulft. 13.

(/) Therefore the wife may affirm the leafe by bringing a writ of walled

or the may accept fealty. Hutton 102.

⁽a) The reason is for that the election is not given to the wife to claim het jointure or her dower, until after the death of her husband, and the land reason applies to the exchange.

A lease made by a feme covert is not good unless it be made by deed; wif it be by parol, it is void; but if by deed, it is voidable only. Cro. \$\mathbb{Z}_2\$. 656.

Is husband and wife join in a mortgage of her term, this is no absorbe disposition. (a) And if he purchases in see, the term is not extinct. It has 3.

If a feme covert by duress joins in a lease with her husband, this shall

dher. 3 Leon. 71.

Husband and wife join in a mortgage of the wife's term, this is good; dif the wife dies, the condition shall survive to the husband, as the m should have done; and the husband by the marriage has full power or his wife's term to alien it. Hob. 3.

Husband and wife can neither expressly, nor by acceptance of a new see, turrender the wife's estate for life, so as to bind her surviving.

leb. 203, 204.

If husband and wife make a leafe not warranted by Stat 32 H. 3. yet may be a good leafe as to the husband; but if it be made according to be flatute, it will bind the husband and wife both, and the heirs of the fe; but such lease made by tenant in tail, will not bar the donor or in in remainder. Co. Lit. 44. a.

If husband and wife make a lease of her land, rendering rent to them d the heir of the wife, (as such lease should be made), in this case the shand cannot by fine or deed grant or discharge this rent longer than ring the coverture, unless the wise join in the line; but this rent shall seend, remain or revert in such fort and manner as the land should be done. Woman's Lawyer 103.

A lease for years by husband and wife, if it be without deed, is void

to the wife. Cro. Eliz. 656.

If the husband be seised in see, and the wife for life, and they both regain and sell the land in see, upon condition, that if they, or either them, pay 1001, then it shall be void; and all assurances made to be the use of the husband and his heirs; the husband dies, the wife pays 1101. She shall have an estate for life, notwithstanding the declaration of the use as before. Cro. Eliz. 744.

If husband and wife for money bargain and fell her land, and afterards levy a fine come ceo of it; the estate is made good, and the wife

monot avoid it (c) Aloore 22.

..

If husband alone make a parol lease for years of the wife's land, and hen husband and wife levy a fine, and they both die, the conusce may

poid this lease (d) 1 Leon. 247. Poph. 45.

The husband and wife together may join, and by fine or common revery make a good assurance of any landshe and her husband has in her ight, of any freehold estate they have in her right. And so they may

(4) But the equity of redemption belongs to the hufband. Ibid.

(') For the deed enures as a declaration of the use, though void as to car-

lying an interest.

^{&#}x27;(b) For he will be feifed of the term in his wife's right, and of the fee in is own right. Plan. 417.

⁽d) For the leafe being made by the husband only, is utterly void against the wife, and cannot be made good by any act done by the wife, and the land passet all from the woman by the fine, and therefore the leafe cannot lind the conuse.

also bar her of any right or title of jointure or dower she has or may be in or to any of the husband's lands; But so they may not do by de indented, (not though it be afterwards inrolled) feoffment or other ca yeyance by deed, but where there is a special custom to warrant: enable it. Plowd. 515. 2 Co. 74. a. 77. b. 78. a. Pigot Rec. 66,

2 Buc. Abr. 140, 20 H. 7, 8.

And they both together may make a lease of the land she and he holds in her right, for three lives or twenty-one yes according to the statute of 32 H. 8. c. 28. to bind them and the heirs. Co. Lit 44. Or they may make a lease of such land to try title: and thefe two things they may do by deed in pais with fine or recovery. And if he has a copyhold estate in her right, the two may furrender it in the court according to the custom of the pla 4 Co. 23. b.

But if they both join in a statute or recognizance, this does not be

the wife, or her land. Keiw. 10.

The husband by his fine alone cannot conclude his wife after his der them toothers, as to her lands. Woman's Lawyer 103.

The huland alone.

Or one of

If the husband alone levies a fine of his wife's land for any tate what soever, she may avoid the fine after his death. Woman's L yer 162.

If the husband alone makes a feoffment or other grant of his w land, this will be good against him, and all others, but his wife, may avoid it after his death. (a) Perk. § 223. Co. Lit. 337.

If a woman inheritrix has a husband within age, who within age all her land and dies, the wife by her entry shall avoid this. Lit. 6 6

634. Co. Lit. 336. b. 337. a.

If the husband alone makes a lease for years of his wife's land, rend ing rent, and dies, this leafe will be voidable as to the wife. (b) 2 77. a. 26 H. 8. 2.

And yet, if after his death the takes another husband who acce

the rent, the leafe is made good. Dyer 159.

Where the husband alone makes a lease for years of the wife's he this is good for no longer than he lives, and yet it is not avoided till!

wife makes her entry. (c) Plowd. 137.

If a man be possessed of a term in right of his wife, and grants of it to another, the wife after the husband's death will have the resid of the term not granted; and the property will only be changed for w Cro. Eliz. 33. is granted.

If husband and wife have an estate in land, to them and to the of the husband, and he alone makes a lease of the land; this will be go

(a) Paron and feme, feifed of lands in the right of the wife levied a unto the afe of themselves for their lives, and afterwards to the afe of t heirs of the wife; provifo that it shoul I and might be lawful to and for hufband and wife at any time during their lives, to make leafes for at yet or three lives. The wife being covert made a leafe for 21 years, and it adjudged a good leafe against the husband by reason of the proviso. Ga

(!) But the may affirm it by acceptance of the rent. Kelw. 10. et with

Good ight v. Stathan. Dougl. 52. Cowper 201.

(c) And such a lease being good, until it be avoided by one who has pe vity, tha I bind one holding with the wife in jointenancy, unless it be avoid ed by entry of the wife. Cio. Jac. 417.

again

against all persons but the wife, and that also for her time only. Bro.

Leafer 58.

If tenant in fee-simple takes a wife, and then makes a lease for years, and dies, and the wife is endowed of the third part of his land; in this case she will avoid the lease for her time for so much of the land is within her thirds, but after her death it will be good again. Co. Lit. 46.

A man who has land in right of his wife, makes a lease for years of

in it is not void by his death, till she enters. 2 Co. 77. a.

If husband makes a gift in tail of his wife's land, rendering rent, and they after grant the reversion by fine, by this the wife is barred of all; at if they grant the rent only by fine, there the wife after his death may enter. Moore 91.

If a leafe be made to husband and wife during their lives, the reminder to the executors of the furvivor of them: if the hulband grant away this term, and dies, the fame will not bar the wife, for the has

that a possibility, and no interest. Co. Lit. 46. b. 10 Co. 51.

But if a man be possessed of a term for forty years in the ight of his wife, (a) and he makes a lease for twenty years, reservg rent, and dies, although the wife has the residue of the term, the executors of the husband shall have the rent; for she is no party

the lease. (b)

If the husband makes a grant of the whole term, upon condithat the grantee shall pay a sum of money to the executors, the husband dies, and upon breach of the condition the exeators enter; this is a disposition of the whole term, and he is ared of it, for the whole interest was passed away. Co. Lit. 46. 10 o. Lamper's Case.

If a man is possessed of a beneficial lease for a term of years in right his wife as executrix to her former husband, he may grant and con-

by the same. Wilf. Rep. 277.

If a man possessed of a term in right of his wife makes a lease for an of the land, to begin after his death, and then dies, his wife furvives, he leffee shall have it during his term; but for the remainder of the m, if the husband makes no disposition of it, the wife shall have Poph. 5. For where a woman has a term, and marries, the had may dispose of it in his life, but not by will. Plow. 416.

Huband and wife seised jointly to them and their heirs of an estate inheritance of lands made during the coverture, and the hulb ind takes a feofiment in fee, and dies, the wife may enter within the state of 32 H. 8. c. 28. although it was the inheritance of them both.

Co. Litt. 326 a.

And so it is if the feostment be made by the husband and wife, (allough the words of the statute be by the husband only) for in substance the is the act of the husband only. Ibid.

(b) The reason is, that it was not incident to the reversion, because the wise was not party to the leafe. Co. List. 46. b.

⁽⁴⁾ If a man leffor take the feme leffee to wife, the term is not drowned, theis possessed of the term in her right during her coveriure. Co. Litt.

Deeds in general.

If an husband be possessed of land for years in right of his wife, and grants a rent-charge, and dies, the wife may avoid it. Co. Lin. 184. b.

An annuity is granted to a wife for life by one, to whom the husban releases all demands, and dies, the wife is not barred by this. Moore

If a husband makes a lease, for years of his wife's copyhold lands inheritance, (which is a forfeiture by the custom) this is no good let to bind, and therefore shall not prejudice his wife after his death. Ca Eliz. 459.

Baron and feme jointenants during the coverture for fixty years; thereon by indenture lets all the land-for feventy years, to begin immedately after his death; the baron dies, the wife furvives, this is a goleate, and not like to a leafe to begin after the death of the baron where he may over-live the whole term; nor like a grant of a term begin after his death, where nothing paffes till his death; but here good term is created in interest though not in possession; and here the baron having an interest to dispose of in his life-time, he may dispose the term, and it shall bind the wise; so when he has disposed by executed in his life-time, of the interest of the term, he has created term in interest, and it is as good as if he had granted all the term of the last and it is as good as if he had granted all the term of the last and it is as good as if he had granted all the term of the last and it is as good as if he had granted all the term of the last and it is as good as if he had granted all the term of the last and it is as good as if he had granted all the term of the last and it is as good as if he had granted all the term of the last and t

Husband and wife jointenants for one hundred years, the husbandes a lease for twenty years, to begin after his death, and dies; thease is good. *Moore* 305.

If one has a leafe for years, extent, or the next avoidance of a chur in the right of his wife, he may grant it away by act executed in life-time, but not devife it by will; for it will return to the wife if a disposed of by his act executed. Co. Litt. 351. 1 Roll. 344. b. 1 Plowd. 418. Poph. 5. Co. Litt. 46. b.

But the absolute property of all the wise's goods and chart moveable, and personal estate, is vested in the husband, and I may give or grant them away, without her, at his pleasure. *Litt.* 357.

If a teme inheritrix has a husband within age, and he within a aliens her land and dies, she by her entry may avoid this. Litt. § 63.634.

If a leafe for years be made to the husband to the use of the wife, thusband may sell it for a good consideration, and there will be no remotion the wife in law. Bu/J. 118.

If he should purchase a land in see to them two and their he he alone without her may make a lease of the land, for this is out of the statute of 32 II. 8. as to requiring her joining with him. Cro. A 22. (a).

(a) He friend an wife feifed to them and the heirs of the body of the he band make a half- for three lives, rendering the ancient rent; the hufter dier, this finali no bind the wife. A judged, because the statute speaks the wife's inheritance. H. 14 Eliz. C. B. n. 5. D. D. Husband and wife introduction to the purchase to them and their heirs, the husband alone during the coverture make a lease, rendering the ancient rent; dubitatur if it has bind the wife, because the proviso which requires the wife's joining, speakorly of husband selfed in right of his wife. Ended by arbitration. Fixe Litt, last edit, 44. a.

If a woman has a lease for years, and conveys it in trust for her own te, and after marries, the husband may not dispose of it; and if the rife dies, the husband may not dispose of it, but it shall go to the exestor of the wife. March, case 69. 141.

If a copyholder makes a lease for years of the land whereof a feme castom is to have her widow's estate, she shall not avoid the se, unless there be a special custom to avoid it; for he comes under custom, and by the lord's licence, as well as the feme. Cro. Jac. 5, 37.

If husband has an estate in right of his wife for her life as dower or herwife, and he alone, or they both, by deed furrender to him in rerion; this is good during the coverture: but if the survives, or tre be a divorce causa precontradus, the wife may enter, and avoid the prender, though he to whom it was made be dead, and his heir in by Mcent Perk. § Vide Moore 522. 10 Co. 42. b. 1 Com. Dig. 566, 67. 8 Co. 72, 73.

If a feme fole makes a feoffment in fee, on condition to pay 10/ at fler next, and the before that time takes a husband, the husband may

Rase this condition, and bar her for ever. Ferk. 764.

Husband purchases land to him and his wife and their heirs, d after he alone lets it for fixty years, if he lives fo long, renting rent, husband dies; the lease shall be good against the wife, on the flat. 32 H. 8. c. 28. and not within the proviso. Cro. Car. . 20.

The husband alone cannot by fine, recovery or otherwise, by any ed dispose of the land of his wife for longer time than he lives, but she

her heir will avoid it. 1 Com. Dig. 566, 567.

But by flat 32 H. 8. they may make leases according as the state directs. 17 E. 4. 14, And if it be otherwise made, although money given for the land fold be paid to her, yet this will not make good. 8 Co. 72.

And if the husband be seised of a reversion in the right of his wife, d he grants it away, and the tenant attorn, yet this shall not bar the

rife. 19 H. 6. c. 4.

The husband alone may give or grant away any of the chatb real of his wife by act executed in his life-time, and this will had and bar him and his wife also; and therefore if one has a in right of his wife, and he in reversion confirms the estate of husband and wife, babendum for term of their two lives; by this kase for years is drowned and gone. Plowd. 260. Litt. § 526. D Co. 47.

So if the wife has a future interest in chattels real, the husband alone aring the coverture may grant it away. or by release, &c. prevent her

Fit. 5 Co. 27. Bro. Grants 157. Vide cont. Keilw. 122. So for any goods or chattels the has as executivix. Ibid.

If husband and wife levy a fine, and he alone declares the uses, this good to bind both of them. But contra if the difagrees to it, and dehres other uses, (a) Moore 196, 197. Golds. 12, 67.

(a) Husband and wife join to lants for life, the husband alone recepts of a lase, this is a surrender, but avoidable by the wife if she turvives. Moore 635.

And generally, all acts done by the husband voluntarily and out of court, which he and his wife are compellable to do, and are to be done by deed, or otherwise, shall be deemed both their acts, and good; where he is feifed in his wife's right, or jointly with his wife, and he assigns dower to another woman, or grants a rent for equality of partition, or makes an attornment, this will bind her though done by him alone. 9 Co. 85.

The wife woman alone.

No man's wife, except the queen, may by any deed of gift alone, or other grant, obligation, release, or otherwise, dispose of or bind her husband person, land or goods, without his consent; nor will any such des made by her alone without her husband conclude or bind himself. An her faying in the deed that she is sole, if she be otherwise, will a Co. Litt. 3 Perk. 68. 20, 41, 185, 186. 7a amend the case. Cent. 4. cafe 20.

But if there be a solemn agreement between man and wife before the marriage, that the alone thall have the disposal of lands or goods with out her husband, this will be good, and her disposition take place. Cre Car. 219, 220, 376. 1 Ch. Rep. 118. 2 Vern. 329, 535.

If husband and wife tenants in tail of the gift of the husband, the remainder to the husband in see, and the husband dies, and the son as heir of the wife levies a fine with proclamations to the use of himse and heirs; the wife makes a leafe of the land for twenty-one year this is good against the issue in tail. Bridgm. 27, 28, 29.

If a woman tenant in rail makes a leafe for thirty-one years, a takes a husband and has iffue, the wife dies, and the husband is tens by the curtefy; the heir cannot avoid the leafe during the life of the nant by curtefy. Owen 83. Bridgm. 27-29.

But if he furrenders to the iffue, the iffue may avoid the leaf

Moore 3. Cont. Owen 83. vide infra.

If land be given to husband and wife, and to the heirs of their to bodies, and the husband dies leaving issue by his wife, and the wi makes a leafe according to the flatnte of 32 H. 8. in this case i feems the leafe is good to bind the iffue. Godb. cafe 119.

If husband and wife seised of land in right of the wife, levy a to the use of themselves for their lives, and after to the use of the heirs of the wife, provided that it shall be lawful for the husband at wife at any time during their lives to make leafes for twenty-s years, or three lives; the wife being covert, makes a leafe for twenty one years, the leafe will be good against the husband, although mad when the was a feme covert; because of the proviso in the 32 H.

Godb cafe 419.

If a man teifed of lands in fee enfeoffs divers perfons, upon condition on that they shall give back the land to him and his wife in tail, the remainder to his right heirs; they have iffue a fon, the husband die the fon in the life of the wife levies a fine with proclamations to the wife enters, and makes a leafe for three lives, which leafe is not wa ranted by flat 32 H. 8. the conusee re enters, his entry is lawful; for the lease being a discontinuance, is within the flat. 11 H. 7. c. 20. 20 the connice may enter for the forfeiture. So if the wife had accept ed a fine fur conusance de droit come ceo, &c. and thereby granted as rendered the land for 1000 years, this had been an alienation within the statute of 11 H. 7. 3 Co. 51. Dyer 148.

A wom

A woman who has recovered the third part of her husband's land is dower, may not make a lease of it till she be in possession by execution. Bro. fci. fa. 36.

A feme covert will not be bound by a deed involled, unless the be examined, but if the be, in London, it will bind her. Hob. 225.

A feme covert alone, and without her husband, cannot make a feoffment of her own land, for it will be void. Perk. § 185, 286.

If land be given to husband and wife, and to the heirs of their two lodies, and the husband dies leaving iffue by the wife, and the wife lakes a lease according to the state. 32 H. 8. this lease it seems is good bound the iffue, for the statute says the lease shall be good against lesself or and his heirs; and the iffue is heir to both husband and

wife. Godb. cafe 119.

A feme covert alone cannot by any deed during the coverture dipole of any of the lands, goods or chattels she has in her own right, without her husband; and therefore all feossiments, (a) deeds, gifts, and grants made thereof by her alone are void And although she says in the deed that she is sole, that will not make the case better. And though such deeds be executed by livery of seisin or attornment, yet are not good, or of any force at all. (b) And although the suband be agreeing or privy to it, yet they are not good to bind the suband or herself. And although he be out of the country vagrant, ad it is not known whether he be alive or dead, yet is it not good. (c) we let the suband of the su

So of flatutes and obligations made by her; these are all void, and not binding to him or her. 10 Co. 43. Keilew. 10, 12. 5

io. 27.

And therefore a fortieri she may not dispose of her husband's we lands, goods or chattels that he is seised or possessed of in his own solt.

But if a feme fole executrix takes a husband, she, after her marriage, ithout and against her husband's will, may do any lawful act for an excutor to do; but if that which is done be a devastavit, it is not good to find him. (d) Perk. Grant 7.

If there be a difference between a man and his wife, and by the me-

the may not dispose of it without him. Perk. § 8.

If the wife alone gives or grants the husband's goods, this will be could till the husband disagrees to it; but if it be by deed, the deed will

⁽a) Contra if an effate be given her on condition to enfeoff another; for, morder to fave the condition, the may make the feoffment. Jon. 137, 138, and any alienation by her in pursuance of an agreement by him before marriage will be supported in equity. 2 Vern. 329. Cro. Car. 376. 1 Ch. 280 218.

⁽t) But a fine levied of her lands without her husband, bars him and his heirs, unless he avoid it. 10 Co. 43. a. 7 Co. 8. a. 1 Roll. 346. 1. 60. 1 lev 82. Jon. 138. and the same law is of a recovery suffered by her. 12 Roll. 347. L. 1. Cont. if it appear on the record that she is a seme covert.

⁽c) Sed quare in case of a trust. Jones 137, 138. Lat. 40.
(d) So she may execute an authority to sell. Co. Litt. 112, a. 1 Roll. 319, l. 26.

be void; and yet by the husband's agreement it may be made good for

If one devices that his executor shall sell his land, and makes his wife executrix; she alone, or with another husband, may fell it. Keilw. 10.

A feme covert that is an executrix may do any thing according to the office and duty of an executor as another may do, fave only give or fell goods or chattels; this she may not do: and the may not affect to a legacy without her husband. 5 Co. 27. 2 H.

7. 15. Perk. § 8.

By hufband and wife to one another.

A man may not after his marriage make a feoffment to his wife; but after a contract made, and his having had carnal knowledge of her before mairiage, such a feoffment is good. Perk.

1. Husband to wife.

A man can make no estate to his wife by deed; he may not covenant with her to stand seised to her use, for they are but one person in law; but he may covenant with another so to do: or he may make a feoffment or other conveyance to her use, or he may surrender a copyhold to her use. Co. Litt. 112. a. 4 Co. 29. b.

And he may devise to his wife as to another. Co. Litt. 112.

A feme covert cannot take any thing of the gift of her husband, but , the may purchase lands of others without his assent; but if he disagrees, the same is divested; if he neither agree nor disagree the purchase is good, and if he agrees to it, yet after his death she may waive it until after his death she has agreed to it. Co. Litt. 3.

A custom that a wife may give lands to her husband is void.

Case 178. Sed vid. cont. Fitzb. Prescrip. 61 Bro. Cust. 56.

Where one of many that make a deed of feofiment has the land, and the rest have nothing in it, yet it is a good deed to pass the land. Feoffments de terre. 4. 42 E. 3, 12.

A jointenant may lease his moiety for years, to commence after his

own or after his companion's death. Lane 14.

An infant may not make a gift or grant by deed, or do any thing elfe by deed that will be good and binding him or others, but in some special cases: For if he makes such a deed that shall take effect by the delivery of the deed only, as where he shall grant a rent-charge out of his land, or make a feoffment with a letter of attorney to give livery of feilin, or by deed give or fell any of his goods, and the buyer takes the thing, these deeds are void ab initio.

So if an infant grants a rent, advowson, or common by deed, this deed will be void, and he shall have the same remedy against the grantee for his taking a diffress for the rent, or any other use made of the grant as if no fuch grant had been, consequently on distress taken for the rent, he may punish the grantee as a trespasser, but in such case the infant cannot plead non eft fadlum, but must shew the special matter. Co. Litt. 172. Perk. § 7.

2. Wife to · husband.

' Grant, &c. by leveral, tho' one only has right. Jointenant.

> Grant, &c. by an infant.

> > (A Fig: cont. 1 Sid, 122, such disposition is void and the husband may maintain trover for them.

But

But if the deed (a) takes effect by the delivery of the hand of the infant, as where by deed he makes a feoffment, and gives livery of seisin by his own hand; or fells goods, and delivers them with his own hand; these are voidable by the infant himself, or him that shall have his right. as privies in blood or estate, &c (b) Moore 105. Co. Litt. 171. Perk. § 12. Brownl. 120. 21 H. 6. 31.

But what he does by fine or recovery by himself, or by way of statute or recognizance, or inrollment of a deed, is good till defeated. But he may avoid them during his minority, not afterwards. 2 Inft. 483.

Co. 58. a. 10 Co. 43. a. Bendl. Pl. 123.

And if he dies during his nousge, his heir cannot avoid it. Perk. §

12, 13, 14, 19. 26 H, 8. 2. 7 H. 43.

If an infant makes an exchange and occupies the land given in exchange, it will be good till defeated. Co. Litt. 51. b. But if he make a partition by deed, which is equal at the time of the allotment, he will

be bound thereby for ever. Co. Litt. 171.

If he makes a feofiment in fee, with a warrant to give livery of seisin, and the attorney does it accordingly; this is void, and the feoffee when he enters is a diffeifor, and fo the infant may fue him as fuch, or he may enter upon him: But if the infant gives livery with his own hands, the estate is only voidable. and the seossee may not be charged 26 diffeisor or trespasser. 4 Co. 125. Dyer 10, 109. 2 Rol 2. l. 37, 40. 2 Inft. 483.

If a wife inheritrix has a husband within age, and he aliens her land during his nonage, and dies, the wife may enter. Co. Litt. 336. Litt.

Sec. 633.

A lease at will by an infant without rent is void.

Matters of record done or fuffered by an infant, as flatutes merchant, flaple, recognizances acknowledged by him mult be avoided by him by

audita querela during his minority. Co. Litt 380. b.

If an infant be executor, he may do any lawful act as executor; and therefore if he makes a release for a debt he hath duly received, this is a good deed; but if he shall make a deed of release for the debt be hath not received, this deed will be void; but if he does receive the money, it is a good deed of release against him. (c) Moore 146. Cro. Eliz. 671.

A lease and release of an infant executor of lands of the mortgagor descended to the infant from his ancestor, on the mortgagors paying the money, (the lease and release being made to a third person by authority of the mortgagor) was adjudged to be, not a void but a voidable act, and, either upon the ground of being a deed which commenced by livery, or upon the ground of femblance of benefit to the infant, such an act as bound him; for a court of equity would have compelled the infant to have made such a lease and release under the

(a) There is no difference in this respect between a scoffment and deeds

(c) But if the money paid was due on bond with a penalty, the release was no discharge, at law for penalty due. Vid. Cio. Car. 492.

which convey an interest. 3 Burr. 1804, quare.
(b) The words taker effect, are material; for they exclude letter of ttomer, or deeds which delegate a mere power and convey no interest. 3

Deeds in general.

statute 7 Anne c. 19. sec. 2. Zouch v. Parsons. 3 Burr. 1794. et vid. F. N. B. 168. b.

And it is a rule, That where an infant makes a voidable feoffment, there his privies in blood, as the heir general or special, or general and special both, may take advantage of the infancy of the ancestor, and enter: But privies in law, as the lord by escheat, and the like, may not take advantage of such infancy; and where an infant dies without heir, his feossment is unavoidable. 4. Co. 125. (a) Dyer 10.

If a tenant in tail makes a lease not warranted by the statute of 32 H. 8. and dies without issue, and the reversion descends to his general heir, being an infant, he may avoid it. But an heir in tail then within age, when he comes of sull age, by acceptance of the rent, may

make the leafe of the tenant in tail good, during his time.

And yet the king, as to his right by wardship, might have avoided it

for his time. 7 Co. 8. b. 9. a. Co. Litt. 46. a. Godb. 325.

And if tenant in tail makes a lease for thirty or forty years, and dies without issue, his wife young with child of a son, and the donor enters and avoids the lease, and then the son is born, the lesse enters, and the son at his full age accepts the rent; by this he has made good the lease that was before only avoidable *Ibid*.

If an infant tenant in tail makes a leafe for years within the statute of

32 H. 8 this is not good, although the statute be general.

If an infant copyholder makes a lease of his copyhold land, it is no forfeiture because it is void; but if he accepts the rent referved upon it at full age, it will be a forfeiture. Latch. 109. Noy 92. 8 Co. 44.

A grant of a copyhold by an infant is good, if the custom will warrant it; and the presentation to a church by an infant is good for sear of a lapse; but it seems the infant must be of the age of sources years, or more, to present to a church. Perk. § 14, 15. 4 Co. 23. 8 Co. 63. Noy. 41. (b)

An infant also may make a lease for years, to try a title of lauds, and it will be good, although no rent be reserved. Noy 130. 2 Leon. 216.

Moore 105. 3 Burr. 1806.

If an infant seised of lands in see makes a lease for years of it, rendering rent, this is only voidable; and by his acceptance of the rent when he is of age will be affirmed and made good. Bro. Leas. 50. Moore 663. Roll. Abr. 729, 730. 3 Mod. 307. Comps. tit. Irase 304.

But if he make a lease of it, rendering no rent, or a trifle, as a pepper-corn, the lease is void, unless otherwise beneficial to

(a) For the persons to take advantage of a voidable deed or estate made

by an intant. wid 8 Cc. 43.

⁽b) If two or more, being infants, be jointenants of lands of the grant of the hulband during coverture, the one of them may affign dower to the wife of a third part in certainty, and this shall bind his companion, because they were compelled to do the same by law. But if one of them assign a rent out of the land, it shall not bind the other, because he was not compellable. Co. List. 35. 7 H. 6, 83. Perk. sic. 399. Keilweit28. b. So of an abator, intruder, disselver, &c.

him. Moore 105. 2 Leon. 28. Huiton 102. Roll. Rep. 441. *Burr.* 1086.

It is faid that a furrender of an infant cannot be by deed, but is absolutely void. Cro. Car. 502. 1 Roll's Abr. 728 However this feems questionable and appears to depend upon the manner in which the infant will be affected by it. If an infant was to furrender an unprofitable hase, and, after acceptance by the lessor, the premisses should be burnt, over-flowed, or otherwise destroyed, the lessor never could say the sur-Vid. 3 Burr. 1807.

render was void.

An infant after he is of years of discretion may contract, and may make a fingle bond or contract to pay money for his neceslary physic, food, apparel or schooling, or instruction in any thing that may profit him, or the nursing of his child; and this deed will bind him as much as if he was of full age: And what shall be faid to be necessary in these cases shall be tried by the judges, and not by a jury. Co., Litt. 172. a March. 145. 1 Roll. Abr. 729. N. 8. I Lev. 86.

But if it be a writing with a penalty, it will not bind him; nor will his bill to another man that has paid fuch money for him to pay it again bind an infant. (c) Co. Litt. 172. 1 Roll. Abr. 729. 8. Mo. 679.

(e) The rules to be collected from the books respecting the privilege the

law extends to infants, may be resolved into these.

First, If an infant does a right act which he ought to do, and which he is compellable to do, it shall bind him; as if he makes equal partition, if he pays rent, if he admits a copyholder upon a furrender. And generally whatever an infant is bound to do by law, he fame shall bind him, although he dothit without suit of law. Co. Litt. 112. a. Therefore where an infant was not compellable to attorn because the manor was not conveyed by fine, yet because by a mean he was compellable to attorn, wir. if a fine had been levied, the attornment having been made was held good. 9 Co. 85. b.—Fortescue lays it down larger 18 H. 6. fol. 2. a. He did but that which he ought to do, therefore the attornment is good.—So the attornment of an infant to a grant by deed is good, because it is a lawful act, albeit he is not upon that grant compellable to attorn. Co. Litt. 315. a. The reason is that a right and lawful act not within the reason of the privilege, which is given protect infants from wrong.—His being compellable by any mean or in any way to do the thing, proves the act to be fullflantially what he ought

edly. The act of an infant that do not touch his interest, but take effect from an authority which he is intrusted to exercise are binding, as where an infant patron presents. An infant executor duly receives and acquits, pays and administers the affets. An infant head of a corporation joins a corporate acts. An infant officer does the duty of an office which he

may hold.

idly. This privilege being given as a shield not as a sword, it never shall be turned into an offensive weapon of fraud or injustice. As where tenant for life and infant in remainder join in levying a fine, and the infant re-veries the fine, as to himself, for the inheritance for nonage, yet he shall be bound, by his agreement to the fine and joining in it, not to enter for the forfeiture, and the fine was held good as to the estate of tenant for life, and reserfed quo ad the infant only. 2 Leon. 108. Cro. Eliz. 124. So it is faid that if he give goods and deliver them himself, he shall not have a writ of trespass; nor an affize when he makes livery and seisin himself, but if he make livery by letter of attorney it is otherwise. Ibid. et 26 H. 8. pl. 2. Brooks Abr. title covert et infancy. pl. 1.

Et vid. Zouch and Parsons. 3 Burr. 1794,

Poph. 152. 9 Co. 87. Keilw. 19. Latch. 151. 12 Co. 122, 123. (a) Eliz. 920.

By a corpora-Vide infra ecc elistical persons.

A body corporate may by deed give or grant, do or convey together by joint confent, as a fingle person may do; and so they may convey or charge any of the lands, or give or dispose any of the goods or chattels belonging to their corporation. Perk. 6 31, 32 33.

And if any of the members of any such corporation be seised of any land in his own right, and in his natural capacity, he may make a feel ment, grant or leafe of, or a charge upon this land, as another man may do, and so he may dispose of his grods and chattels. Perk. \$ 224, 229

51, 209. Fitz. Faits and Feoffments 29. Godb. 300.

A corporation may grant their land by bargain and sale.

-176. But generally, neither the head alone, nor any one or more of the members of a corporation aggregate of many alone, as a dean without chapter, or chapter without the dean, may make a deed of feoffment other grant of any of the lands belonging to the corporation; but all e them together may make a deed of feoffment or leafe of any of the land belonging to the corporation. Perk. § 224, 225. Film. Faits and Fd

A tenant at will copyholder cannot by custom make a lease for life by licence of the lord; and there cannot be any such custom for a lease fel

life as there is for a leafe for years, Godb. 236.

A lease by tenant in tail of a copyhold that has been demised according ing to the custom, rendering the accustomed rent, is a lease within the Stat. 32. H. S. Moore 759. 6 Co. 37. Cro. Fac. 76, 77.

Copyholders generally pass their copyhold lands by copy of court-roll and not by deed; but if by any special custom of the place a copyholds may make a deed, as in some cases he may make a lease for years, then he that holds this land may by deed grant it as the custom is; for a things are to be done by the copyholder, according to the custom of the place: and he is to do nothing against the custom, nor without was rant of it.

If a copyholder makes such a lease for years as is a forsciture, ye the leafe is good as to the parties, and the leffee may have an ejec tione firma upon it. Ow. 18. Noy 92. Jones 157. Godb. 364 Latch. 199.

A leafe made by a copyholder by licence of the lord, is a good leafer

and an ejectment may be brought upon it. Cro. Eliz 395.

Any person who has a lawful estate in a manor, be it in fee, in tall in dower, by the curtefy, for life or years; or as guardian, or tenant by statute, elegit, or at will, if a copyhold escheats or comes to their hands during the time they have it, may grant the same, rendering the rent, customs and services; and this will bind the lord who has the in-

Note from this decision it feems that the clause in the statute of fines to make a fine and five years non closm a bar, faving rights of infants was not ex al undante cautela, but neceffary. This applies also to the clause in the 34 H. 8. of will .

(a) Vide more on deeds by infants under title Marriage Settlements. et See Bac. Abr. Grant (a. 3.) Com. Dig. Enfant c. 2, 3. Co. 1 itt. 26,

380. b.

heritance

By a copyholder.

heritance or freehold of the manor; and if a diffeisor, or feofiee of a diffeisor, or other who has a tortious or defeasible estate or interest, subject to the action or entry of another, keeps a court, and makes any voluntary grant upon escheat or so selection of a copyhold, this grant will not bind him that has right, when he has recontinued the manor by action or entry; but admittances of an heir, or upon a surrender, are good, if made within the custom. 4 Co. 23. Hob. 215. Poph.

And such a person may make a voluntary grant upon an escheat, or spon a forfeiture, or otherwise, according to the custom of the manor;

and this will be good. 4 Co. 23.

A person born blind, deaf and dumb, is disabled by law to make a By one blind good deed; and therefore such a man's deed is void: But not if he be deaf and deaf, dumb or blind, and hath so much understanding, that he can make dumb. his mind known by signs. Perk. § 23, 24, 25.

A gift or grant by or to a deformed person, having human shape, or By deformed to a leper, or such like person, of lands or goods, may be as good as by person, leper.

for to any other person whatsoever. Co. Litt. 2.

And a leper removed by the king's writ from the society of men, may notwithstanding give or take by deed as another man may do. Co. Litt. 2.

And an hermaphrodite, according to the most prevailing sex, Hermaphromay give or grant, have and take by deed, as any man may do. C_0 . dite.

Litt. 2.

A person who has committed treason or felony may give or grant By persons or charge his lands by deed, as another man may do; and so he may attainted of after he is attainted for the same offence by outlawry, verdict or consessing felony. Son; but this shall not hinder the forseiture due to the king or to the sord.

And in this case, such a person before or after his attainder may give to grant his goods or chattels by or without deed to relieve himself in prison: And this, for so much, as is necessary for that purpose, will be good and binding to the king and the lord also; and for all the rest, it is good against all persons whatsoever, except the king and the lord. Co. Lat. 2, 42, 43. Perk. § 26, 27, 28, 29, 182. Et vide W. Jo. 217. Cro. Car. 172. Wilf. vol. 1. part 2 page 219.

If an out-lawed person, or an heir in ward, makes a deed of seoss- By outlawed ment, or other grant of his land, this will be good against all men but persons.

the king and the lord. Staun. Prarog. 40.

A person outlawed in any civil action may give, or grant, or charge, have and take lands or goods by deed, as any other man may do; and this will be good against him and all others. But this notwithstanding shall not har or exclude the king or other persons from the benefit of for-seiture which is given and due to them by the outlawry. And although the king seises and takes into his hands the profits of his land (as he may) upon the outlawry, yet the person outlawed may make what disposal he pleases of the land itself; and this will bind himself and all others, save the king, for the profits of the land during the life of the outlawed person only; and for his goods and chattels he may dispose of them until the king or his patentee seises them, Perk. § 26, 48. Owen. 116. Co. Litt. 2.

Deeds in general.

By an excom-

An excommunicate person may give or grant, or charge his lands or municate per-goods, or have and take lands or goods by the gift or grant of another man, as any other person whatsoever may do: And such gifts and grants will be good against and to the parties that give or take by the deeds, and against all others whatsoever.

By a man that is drunk.

A man that is drunk may give or grant, do, have and take by deed, as any other man may do: Or as he himself when he is fresh and sober may do; and his deed will in law be as binding on him, and all others, made at this time, as at any other time. 4 Co. 125. Co. Litt. 247. Wing. Max. 570.

By a man that

mory.

Ideot. Lunatick:

To the making of a good deed it is requisite (among other things) is of fane me- that he who makes it, when he does it, has his reason and understanding: And therefore if a man void of reason, and that wants common understanding, and that is either born so, and has been so from his birthe who is called an ideot a nativitate, or one that is born with understanding, and becomes accidentally fo, fuch as we call a lunatick or mad perfon, be he so always, or at certain seasons and by fits, that has (as we fay) his lucida intervalla, if any fuch person, whilst he is in this case, shall do any thing by fine or recovery, or enter into a recognizance, &c. this will be good to bind him and all others. And if he makes any deed and thereby gives or grants, or charges his land, or gives or fells his goods, this deed will be good and binding to himself; for it is a rule it law, nemo admittendus est inhabilitare seipsum; (a) but it shall not bind his heirs, executors, and fuch others as should have had the thing give or granted after his death, had not that deed been made; but they may avoid it: So that the law in this is, That all act done by one non fam memoria are good against himself, but voidable by his heirs, executors and such as are to have his estate after his death. And yet if he be such a one as has his lucida intervalla, and the deed in question is made by him whilft he is in that case; this is a good deed, and will be binding to him and all others. 4 Co. 123. F. N. B. 202. Perk. § 24. 7 H. 4, 5, 22.

As if a man of found mind and good memory makes a feoffment of his land with a letter of attorney, and before livery is made he becomes paralytick, and he by figns shews his mind to be, to have liver made, and so it is made; it is said, this is a good feoffment.

But if a letter of attorney to make livery be made of land by such a man as is of non fane memory, and after he comes to his memory, an then livery of feifin is made by virtue of the letter of attorney, without any other affent of the feoffor, and the feoffor dies, in this cafe the heir

DUST

⁽a) This rule must be understood of acts done by the lunatick to the prejudice of others, that he shall not be permitted to excuse himself on pretence of lunacy; but not as to acts done by him to the prejudice of himself. Per. Chan. Ridler v. Ridler. 1 Eq. Ca. Abr. 279. Et wid. Show. Parl. Ca. 150 He may therefore be plaintiff with his committee, in a bill to fet afide a conveyance obtained from him previous to the commission, but subsequent to the time at which he was thereby found to have been a lunatick. wid Fits. Nat. Brev. 466, where it is faid that the writ of dum fuit non compos mentis, lies for the non compos himfelf who alieneth his lands in feefimple or fee-tail for life, or years, if he afterwards be deforced by his alience or leffee, notwithstanding his own alienation or his own leafe.

may enter upon the feoffee, and avoid the feoffment, but he himself in his life-time might not have done it. Ferk. § 21, 23. Sed quere et

vid. [upra. 137. note (a)

An alien enemy, that is, one born under another prince in enmity By an alien with the king, can neither give nor take by deed amongst us, for he is enemy. to have no benefit of our lands. And one born in another country, under the obedience of another prince in amity with our king, who is mongst us accounted as an alien amy, but is no denizen or natural subthe of the king's, such a one may by deed give or grant such a thing as he has a capacity to have and hold amongst us; and any such thing may be given or granted to him. But such an alien amy is not capable of bolding land in see or for life. (a) If therefore any such estate be conveyed to him, the king will have it from him. (b) Co. Litt. 2.

And although he be made denizen by the king's letters patent, yet he. is then in no better case for this; but if he be naturalized by (c) act of parliament, then may he give or take lands by deed, as another man may do. And if he (d) be a merchant, he may take and enjoy a house or this purpose so long as he useth the trade. And although he be no knizen, yet he may have and enjoy goods or chattels: And therefore of such a thing any gift or grant by or to him will be as good as such gifts or grants by or to any other person. 7 Co. 16, 17. Co. Litt. 2,

11. Dyer 283. Godb. 275. Perk. § 48. Owen. 45. Brownl. 42. Goldsb. 29. Bendl. 10.

The gift and grants of and to dead persons in law, such as are monks, By persons frians, canons professed, and the like religious persons, are utterly void dead in law. naw: And therefore if J. S. be seised of an acre of land in see, and

(a) But until office found the alien is seised, and is a good tenant to the recipe, and, if he be tenant in tail, may fuffer a comn on recovery and er the remainders, and on office found afterwards, the king will be in in te limple. Noy 137. Gould/b. 29, 102. 4 Leon. 84. 1 Leon. 47. Dyer

. (b) An alien may be an administrator and have administration of leases well as of personal things; because he hath them as executor in another's fett, and not to his own use. And he may be administrator as well as a person outlawed or attainted may be an executor. Cro. Car. 8, 9. et with Ander fon 25 ca. 56. Bendl. to ca. 40. adjudged that he may hold leades his oan right and make a will of them. Sed wid. Dyer 2 h. in note Co. that if it be of lands, meadows, &c. the king shall have it on office found. Sed quere; for none of the authorities support this, et wid. Co Litt. 2. b, 13.

ed. note 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9. et wid. Dyer 2. b. in note, alien amy,
merchant shall hold lands extended upon a statute, and upon office
found it shall not be taken from him in part. 11 E. 8. Roll. 87. Hill. 13. E. 3. accord.

(c) By 12 and 13 W. 2. c. 2. naturalized persons are incapacitated from baving any grant of lands or other hereditaments. And by the 1 Geo. 1. ft. 4.6.4. Ano bill of naturalization is to be received without a clause to this esca. At present if a foreigner be naturalized, it is usual if he be distinguished by emiment rank or services, first to pass an act for the repeal of these

exception. Vide Co Litt. 129. a. 13 ed. note 1.

(d) But 32 H. 8. c. 16. fec. 13. renders void all leases to aliens being artiscers or handieraftsmen. For the construction of this statute wide 1 Sid. 309. 1 Saind. 7. 2 Show. 135. 3 Mod. 394. 3 Salk. 29.

he joins with such a person in the grant of a rent out of it; this will be void as to the person disabled, the dead person, and good against 3 & only, and it shall be said to be his grant. Perk. 6 4, 5, 6. Co. Litt. 3. b. 13 ed.

By a baftard.

A bastard, who (by our law) is one that is born of a woman not man ried to any man, so that his father is not known; such a one, although he can neither be heir to another, nor have a collateral heir to himfer yet after he hath once gotten a name by common reputation, either from him that is suspected to beget him, from his mother, or otherwi he may by that name give and take lands or goods by deed, as any oth man what soever may do; and such gifts and grants are good. (e) Per Noy 35. § 26, 48, 49. Co. Litt. 2.

By executors or administrators.

One of many executors or administrators may alone, without his con panions, by deed or otherwise dispose of the goods and chattels of the deceased, and this shall bind all the rest of them. (a) So that if to executors have a term, and one grants all that belongs to his by this all is granted away. Executors or administrators may make any deed of gift or grant of what is under their power in the capacity, as the deceased person himself to whom they are exec tors or administrators might have done. Dyer 23. b. Godolph. 134. Ofi. of Exec. 95. Roll. Abr 924. 2 Roll. Abr. 46. Cr Eli≈ 347, 478, 496.

If an administration be granted durante minore etate of 7. S. to 7. I this J. D. in this case, especially if the administration be ad opus, uf S commodum executoris, may not assign a term, or an interesse term but if he be such an administrator, and made so without any restra or limitation; in this case he may assign such an interest, at the lea during the minority of the executor. 6 Co. 67. b. Com. Dig. vol. 1

fol. 581, 382.

By jointenants, tenants in common, or coparceners.

One tenant in common, or a coparcener, may by his deed of fee ment pass and convey his part of the land so held to his companion, a this will be good; but one jointenant may not do so, by real they have joint possession: and therefore a feofiment by one, and to at ther jointenant, is not good; but by a release, or some other way, thing is to be done. (b) And coparceners may both enfeoff and rela one to another. Fitz feof. et fait 26. Perk. § 197. Owen 102. E. 43.

And if one jointenant covenants to fland seised of the moiety of companion after his death, to the use of, &c. no use will arise by the

(e) 7. had iffue by one J. before marriage, A. and afterwards marriage, and made a feofiment in fee, and took back an effate to himself for life. remainder to A. daughter of the faid T. and T and agreed that this was good remainder, without any averment that the was known to be the daughter. So observe the difference between a descent and a purchase. E. 3. 19. a. 6 Rep. 65.

(a) If both executors join in the fale of the goods, &c. of the tellator, the shall be both chargeable, though one of them only received the money; there was no necessity for their joining. 2 Vern. 570. I Salk. 318. 3 Ath

584. Freeman 35, 56, 37, 38.

(h) Eut the feofiment will enure as a confirmation or release. 22 H.6.4. Owen 106. Vent. 78. Sid. 452. Raym. 187. 4 Mod. 151. 8 Med. 200. and the confirmation of law would have been the same had it been by fire. bargain, and fale, &c. Cro. Jac. 696.

for it is but a bare possibility. (c) Noy 14. Dyer 150. 20 H. 7. 26. and Moore 776.

And jointenants, tenants in common, and coparceners in fee-simple, any make what estate they please therein of their part to a stranger, to find them and their companion also. F. N. B. 62. Perk. § 220. Co. Lin. 185. a. Bro. Tit. Grant. 154. Bac. Abr. vol. 3. pl. 208 Poph.

5. 2 Vern. 323 3 Bulft. 131.

And one jointenant may make a lease for years of his moiety to his companion, as well as tenants in common and coparceners may do; for such lease is but a contract giving his companion a right to take the whole profits Owen 102, 103. F. N. B. 62. Co. Litt. 186. a. Cro. Jac. 3, 611. Mo. pl. 194. 2 Lean. 150

And one jointenant may make a lease for years, to commence in profaction in futuro of his part; as if two jointenants be for life, and one of them makes a lease to begin after his death, and dies; this is a good lease, and will bind his companion. Nov. 158. 3 Bulft. 131. 132. Co. Lin. 185. a. 318. Bro Tit. Grant 154. Poph. 96. Cro Jac. 91. 2

Firm. 323. Bridgm. 43. Gouldfb 187.

If A and B. be jointenants for life, and A agrees with F. S. that he shall have the moiety of the land from the death of B. for fixty years, if A. so long live; and then grants the other moiety to F. S. from the death of A. for fixty years, if B lives so long: And A. surfaces B. in this case the lease will be good against A. for the one, but not for the other moiety; for a jointenant may make a lease for the other moiety; for a jointenant may make a lease for the other moiety; for a jointenant may make a lease for the other moiety; for a jointenant may make a lease for the other moiety; for a jointenant may make a lease for the other moiety; for a jointenant may make a lease for the forth of his companion, at not of his companion's part, although he happen to survive im, for that is but a possibility. Cro. Jac. 91. Noy. 14, 158. Mo. 1.1074.

If father and son be jointenants for one hundred years, and the son akes a lease of his father for fifteen years, to begin, &c. by this the is concluded to claim all or part of the term by survivorship. 2

Live. 159.

If two jointenants be seised of an estate in see-simple, and one of them pants a rent-charge to a stranger out of his part; this grant will be cod during his life, but after his death the survivor may avoid it; for a claims from the first seossor and not from his companion. Co. Litt. 164. b. Litt. sec. 286

So if he charge the land with common of pasture, turbary, storers, or with a corrody, or with a way over land, or the like. Co.

Lin. 185.

If two jointenants be in fee, and one grants a rent-charge in see, and after releases to the other; now the grant of the rent good, and the other jointenants shall hold it charged. Co. Litt.

185. a.

If one jointenant only makes a lease for years, this will be good. and yet if two jointenants be, and one of them grants to J. S. that if pays him 201. at Michaelmas, he shall have his moiety, and he dies before Michaelmas, and after the money is paid; in this case he shall not

have

⁽c) But a jointenant may leafe to begin after his own death, or that of is companion. Noy. 14.

have the land, for the condition here is to precede the effate. Bridge.

43. Co. Litt. 184, 185.

A. and B. a woman are jointenants for life, the woman takes a hulband, the husband and wife by indenture lease their moiety for years, rendering rent; this lease may not be avoided by the other jointenant; but it may be avoided by the wife if she overlives the husband; but against the jointenant it will remain good after the death of the wife. Bridgm. 42-45. 3 Bull. 271-273. Cro. Fac. 417.

If two jointenants be of a plow-land, and one of them grants to a stranger common of passure for beasts without number out and upon the land so held; this is not good to bind his companion after his death, but it will bind him whilst he lives. Perki

\$ 103.

If two jointenants be for lives, and one of them leases his part, residering rent, and dies; in this case the term shall continue against the

survivor, but the rent is gone. (a) Dyer 187. 3 Bulft. 133.

If one of two jointenants makes a deed of feoffment of all the lands this will be good for a moiety against his companion and all others. And if he makes it for all the land, it will be good against himself and against all others but his companion for his part also. Perks \$ 220.

If two jointenants be for life, and one of them makes a least for years, if he and his companion live so long, and the other surrenders his estate, and then takes a new estate from him in reves sion, and the lessor dies; by this the lease is determined and shall as bind the survivor. 3 Bulst. 134. Cro. Jac. 137. Rol. Rep. 309. 1 Roll. Abr. 131.

If land be given to two, and the survivor of them, neither of them alone whilst they be both alive can charge or give this remainder. (b)

Whitlock's case, M. 3. Jac. B. R.

If two jointenants be for life, and one of them makes a lease for fixty years, if he and his companion live so long; after he surrenders his mostly, and takes back an estate, and dies: resolved in this case, first, exclusive of the surrenders, the lease will determine by the death either of him or of his companion, and will not be good whilst his companion lives; and it is all one where the limitation is upon the lives of the lessor or of strangers; secondly, there being a surrender, it is determined by the death of him that made it; for it continues a longer than the jointure continues. Cro. Fac. 377. Roll. Rep. 309. 3 Bulft. 130.

If A. and B. be jointenants in fee-simple, and A. makes a lease to a stranger for ninety-nine years, and then B. surrenders, or sees out an make partition, if A. survives, the lessee shall retain. But by the death

⁽a) But quære if the executors or administrators cannot maintain an action of cebt or covenant, either upon the covenant in law, or express covenant, for payment of the rent, if there be any. Bac. Abr. Vol. 3. 208. in note.

⁽b) By joining in a fine or coming in as vouchee in a recovery, either of them may pass a good title to a purchaser by way of estoppel. Vick v. Edwards. 3 P. Will. 372. Meere 554. Pl. 750. 2. Gra. 594. Pellex. 54.

of A the leafe will be void, for the leffee has but a possibility to have it for the life of B. which is destroyed by the severance of the jointure. (c)

Noy 157, 158.

If two jointenants be of a term, and one grants parcel of it to a flranger, by this the jointure of the whole is severed. *Gro. Eliz.* 133. *Bac. Abr.* vol. 3. 209.

If two jointenants be of a reversion, and one of them grants the

whole; this will be void for a moiety.

If two jointenants join in a leafe to two strangers, and after they make partition, and then one of them dies, yet the term remains good for the

whole. Noy. 157, 158.

If there be two jointenants, and one of them makes a lease of the whole land at one time, and the other makes a lease of the whole land at another time of the same day, the moiety of each jointenant will only pass for each of them as they are seised per my et per tout, may make a lease of the whole, although his moiety will only pass, and they will be several terms as they arise from the several interests of several persons, though they are the same in point of duration. 1 Wilf. 1, 2

M. M. and E. W. being jointenants for life, M. M. grants the moiety of the land which she holds in jointure with E. for sixty years after the death of E. if she the said M. shall so long live; and then grants the other moiety from and after the death of M. for sixty years, if the said E. shall so long live. E. W. survived M. M. In this case M. dying before E. the lease is not good for any part; but if M. had survived E. it had been good for her part, but could in no case be good for E.'s part; for she had no power to let or charge that, or to contract for it. Cro. Fac. 91.

If two jointenants be for life, and one of them by affent of him in revertion occupies the land alone, and takes the profits to his own use; this will amount to a lease at will, which one jointenant may make to his companion; but if one of them say, I will not occupy it, this is no

lease to the other. Cro. Eliz. 314.

If a feme covert and another be jointenants for years, and the husband grants a rent common, &c. out of the land, and dies, and the wife survives; this grant is void, and she shall hold it discharged. (a) Plow. 418. Co. Litt. 184. b. 351. a. 1 Vern. 396.

(c) It would have been all one in this case, whether A. or B. had destroyed the jointure; for the lessee shall not have it absolutely during the two lives but upon the contingency and possibility that the jointure continues, therefore that being destroyed by either, the lease salls with it. Noy 188. And note the distinction between the principal case, and that of two joint tenants joining in a lease for years to two, and then making partition, and one of them dying. For here the term shall nevertheless continue.

(a) For the is remitted to the term, which the coverture does not develt ow of her, and therefore all intermediate charges or grants thereout by the hulband, determine with his death; for the title of the wife to such term, has relation to the time of the intermarriage, and so is paramount to all colleteral charges or grants made by the hulband. 2 Bac. Abr. 287, contra if the hulband grant the herbage or vesture of the land; for this will be good after hi- death, for that is part of the land and not collateral to it. Ibid. and the title of the other jointenant surviving, will stand upon the same principles.

Jointenants

Jointenants may give their parts one to another by releafe, and such release may be without the word heirs in the deed. Co. Lit.

All the jointenants together may grant or charge their land by deed how and in what manner they please; and they may all together agree and make partition by deed. And if it be of a lease for years only, they may do it without deed. (b) Co. Litt. 186, 187, 169, a. Roll. Abr.

Two jointenants under age make a feoffment, and one of them dies; here the survivor may have the land, and by entry shall, avoid the feoffment, for the right survives. Litt. § 633, 634. Ca

Litt. 336.

Husband and wife are jointenants for ninety-nine years, and the hushand alone by his deed makes a leafe for feventy years, to begin after his death, this is good; for a jointenant for years may grant away his moiety, to commence after his own or after his companion's death.

Moore 395.

A leafe is made of lands to two, habendum to them ad terminum vite eorum conjunctim, et alterius diutius viventis, ac assignatis suis qui primm eorum decedere contingat durante vita ejus qui superstes et non aliter. if by reason of the word conjunctim they can make partition. not. And quere if he who first dies may assign his moiety or the moiety during the life of his companion? It feems that he who furvive shall have the entirety if no severance be made in the life of his companion. Dyer 46. a.

If husband and wife and a third person be jointenants, and the third person release to the husband and wife, this is good, and gives all the ellate of the third person to the husband; or may release to the wife alone, and that would give all the estate to the wife, alone.

Two tenants in common make a lease for years, rendering rent, this will be good; and if either of them dies, the executor of him that is dead, and the furvivor, may fue for the rent together or afunder, a they please. (c) Godb. case 404.

A tenant

Tenants in common.

(b) Contra, fince the flatutes of frauds and Perjuries.

(c) Sed nota it is faid in the case here referred to, that it would have been otherwise had the lease been for life; for then they must have severed But quære of this distinction; for the tenants in common themselves mighals have brought an action of debt for the rent, that being a personal action and which does not touch the title or inheritance but only the profit, and all actions of this nature they are jointenants. Ex. gratia. Actions of trespand upon their land; debt or avowry for damage feafant; actions on the case for ploughing up their common or for nuisance on their land. Diverting at ancient water course, &c. But all actions which touch their title follow the nature of that as incident thereto, and therefore that being in common, so must their actions be thereupon; and consequently in them they must sever. As in affize for rent on leafes for life or in tail. Action for forging falls deeds, flandering their title, affize of nulance, &c. So on action of watter on a leafe for years or life made by them; for this being a mixt action and favouring of the realty, that being the more worthy draws over the personalty with it. Vide Co. Litt. 198. a. 1 Mod. 102. Cro. Jac. 231. 1 Sid. 49. W. Jones 142. Y. Lv. 161. 1 L. Raym. 341. Litt. Sec. 314, 316. 3 Keb. 133A tenant in common may make any disposal of his own part at is pleasure, and another tenant in common joined with him cannot y any deed he can make to a stranger prejudice him therein, as he say in the taking up the profits of the land. Co. Litt. 197. Roll. Str. 877.

If two tenants in common join in a gift in tail or leafe for life, refervag 201. rent to them and their heirs, they shall have but one 201. for

by shall have no more than they reserved.

But if two tenants in common join together in the grant of a rentlarge of 20s. out of their land, this is good, and shall be and enure as so leveral grants of 20s. for every man's grant shall be taken most strong

minft himself. 5 Co. 7. b. Co. Litt. 196, 197.

They may make a feoffment, and give livery of seisin of the land one panother, for their estates are several, and there is no privity between tem, or make leases one to another of the land which they hold common. (a) Bro. feof. de terre. Pl. 45. et 2 Wilf. 232. Show. 42. Cro. Jac. 83. 166. Comb. 2. 190. 1 Brown 39. 134. Co. 22. 200.

Ose coparcener may make a feoffment and livery of seisin of his part Coparceners. Ithe land to his companion, or he may make a lease to him, or he may

leafe to him. Co. Litt. Perk. § 193. Quare.

If there be two coparceners of a house, and one of them enters generally, and makes a lease for life by the name of all that his house, &c. whole house passes; for by his livery made, he gained the engand gave the entirety, although by his general entry it is not ended that he entered into more than to what he had right. (b) Cro. 615.

A wife

5-179. 2 Mod. 65. But there is an exception to the latter rule as to aches that affect the title where the thing is entire, as where two tenants in himon are of an advowson, and a stranger usurps so as the right is turned to action; for if they bring a quare impedit, which concerns the reality, which fix months pass and the one dies, the writ shall not abate but the privor shall recover. And the reason is, that there would otherwise be no Bedy to redress this wrong, and the presentation is entire. Co. Litt.

(a) If two tenants in common join in a leafe for years to bring an ejectment, at count upon a joint leafe, quod'dimififfent, it is bad; for it is a feveral fee of their moleties, and they ought to declare that one of them demifed a moiety, and the other another moiety. I Brownl. 39, 40. 134. Gra. 166: 8bow. 342. I Mol. 102. Gro. Jac. 83. I Roll. Abr. 877. 2 2 232. But if the declaration be upon two feveral demifes with a fingle leading, that will be good red lendo fingula fingulis. As "hatend.m'elements pradictla." fo demifed by the aforefain feveral parties for feveral up, and that the defendant entered into all the aforefain tenements et fin (the plaintiff) a firma fua pradicta in the fingular number, cjecit, fait, et amovit. Carth. 224. S. C. I Show. 342. Comb. 190. 2 Vent. 4. The proper way in such case is for the tenants in common to join in a fir, and then the lessee to make a second lease, upon which the lessee desires generally, and thereupon the whole matter comes out in evidence. I Jac. 83.

(b) It is a general rule of law that the possession of one tenant in common the possession of both, and the bare possession of rents and profits is no outs, nor is a refusal of him in possession to pay the other his share of itself an after, without denying his title. But ouster or actual outer does not mean

A wife is lessee for life, the reversion to two coparceners, and she and one of the coparceners make a lease for years of the whole, rendering 101. a year rent to the woman for her life, and after 101. to the coparcener; in this case, it seems, if the tenant for life dies, the lease is good but for a moiety of the parcener that doth let, but the rent remains for all. Cro. Eliz. 284, 285.

If two coparceners be of an advowson, and the one presents, and the she grants the next presentation, this may be good; but it must be saderstood the next she has to grant, for the very next her companion will

have. Dyer 35.

If one coparcener of a seigniory grants her part to a stranger, it

good. Perk. § 73.

If two coparceners have twenty acres of land of equal value between them, in tail, and they have been usually let, and they make partition to as each of them has ten acres; in this case they make leases of their feveral parts, reserving half the rent, within the statute of 32 H. 8. S. Co. 5. Co. Litt. 44.

If a coparcener be married, and for equality of partition the husband and wife grant a rent to the feme covert out of the part of the wife this being equal shall bind the wife for ever, and neither the nor be heirs shall avoid it. Litt. fec. 257. Co. Litt. 171. a. 8 Co. 101.

11 Aff. 23.

If two coparceners make a lease, reserving rent, they shall have the rent in common, as they have the reversion. Com. Dig. vol. 1. 445. G. Litt. 164.

If coparceners have an advowson, they may grant it away; they may grant the next avoidance, or they may present by turns. Cl. Litt. 164.

By a diffeifor or diffeifee. A disseifor cannot make a feosiment to the disseifee of the land where of the disseifin is, for when livery is made, the disseifee will be remitted A release of a disseifor, if it be by deed, will be good But if the disseifee grant all his right to a stranger, such a grant is void. For a right shall not pass by way of grant if not by extinguishment. Perk. § 85, 8156. 197. 222. Co. Litt 49. b.

And yet if the diffeifor makes a deed of feoffment, or other grant the land, whereof the diffeifin is, to a stranger; this will be good again

all but the disseisee himself.

If a stranger enters in the name of him that is diffeised, and by a commandment makes a feofiment in the name of the disseise, and be his consent; and the disseise gives warrant of attorney for him to enter and make livery for him, and he does so; this is good, and shall bin him. Perk. § 157.

If a diffeifor makes a charter of feoffment to A. with a letter of attorney, and before livery the diffeifee confirms the estate of A. or confirm

an act accompanied by real force, as a turning out head and flagulders. A man may come in by a rightful post stion and yet hold over adversely without a tite; if he does, such holding over, under circumstances will, in the case of a tenant in common, be equivalent to an actual ouster. An uninterrup ed possessing of near 40 years was held to be properly evidence to be lest to a jury, and sufficient to warrant them in finding a sectual ouster. Compare 217—220, et wid: 2 Salk. 423. 5 Burr. 2064. 2 Black. Rep. 690. 12 Mod. 658, 659. 1 L. Raym. 310.

the deed to A. this is clearly void as to A. though livery be made afterwards. Co. Litt. 301.

If the heir apparent of the disseise disseise the disseisor, and grant a reat-charge, and then the disseise dies; in this case the grantor will hold it discharged. So if the father disseis the grandsather, and grant a rent-charge, and dies; if the grandsather dies, the son will avoid it, for he is remitted, and thereby the estate which he had at the time of the grant utterly deseated. Co. Litt. 349.

If the lessor dissection is tenant for life, and dies seised, his heir will be in of the see by wrong, but the right remains still in the lessee, yet if the lessor in this case grants the reversion, this grant is void; for here is

no reversion to grant. Hob. 323.

If a diffeisor enseoffs a stranger by deed, and says it is with the affent of the disseise, and it is so; yet this is not good; for the disseise cannot depart with his right but by deed, and by way of extinguishment; but if the disseise shall enter, and then he and the disseisor shall join in a seoffment by deed with words of confirmation, then it shall be said to be the feoffment off the disseise, and the confirmation of the disseisor. And if they join in such a deed before the entry of the disseise, and the disseisor makes livery, it shall be the feoffment of the disseisor, and confirmation of the disseise. Perk. § 157.

If a diffeise makes a lease for years, and delivers it as an escrow to a stranger, commanding him to enter into the land, and then to deliver it as his deed, who does it so; this is a good lease; for it is not his lease till the second delivery, at which time he has good right and power to let it. Cro. Eliz. 446, 447. 3 Co. 35 (a) 3

Bac. Abr. 400.

A diffeifee may not make a leafe of the land whereof the diffeifin is, until he has made his entry, and recovered the possession of the land

again. Plow. 133.

And therefore if one be differed of his land, and before his catry or recovery of the land he grants or gives the same, or his right therein, to a stranger; or grants a rent charge out of it to a stranger; these grants are void; but by a sine or release he may make a bar or extinguishment. Cro. Car. 110. Perk. § 66. 3 Bac. Asr. 400.

The leffor cannot make a feoffment to his leffee for life, years, or at Bv leffor or will; for one may not give a possession to one that has it before; and leffee. yet such a feoffment may enure as a confirmation. Fitz. faits and feoffment 26 Perk. § 197.

But the leffor and leffee joining together may make what estate they

will of the land. 10 Co. 49 b.

If a leffee for life or years makes a lease for longer time than he has, as if a leffee for years makes a lease for life, the lease is good for so long time as the lessor has it; therefore such lease

⁽a) But where the leffor refiding in the county of Lincoln, and being out of possession of lands in Middlefex, made a lease of them, and being in the former county, delivered a letter of attorney to a stranger to deliver the lease spon the land, and the attorney entered upon the land and delivered the same accordingly. It was held to be a void lease, being delivered in the county of Lincoln when the lessor had nothing in the land, Gro. Bliz. 483.

for life will be good for the life, if the term of years last so long; but if the leffee for life gives livery upon it, (as he must to make it a good estate for life,) it will be dangerous to him; for hereby he will commit a forfeiture. (b) Plow. 524. Com. Dig. title seisin, F. 1. 1 Co. 76.

Leffee for years can not grant or charge the freehold longer than for his own time. Cro. Jac. 142. ergo he cannot give seisin of a rent.

Ibid.

By one who is

Where one grants that which is none of his own, if he afterwards purnot the owner, chases the thing granted, and the grant be by deed indented, it may be good against him by way of estoppel. (c) Co. 77. Co. Litt. 47. b. Plowd. Comm. 434.

If one makes a feoffment of another's land, (which is diffeilin) it is

good against all persons but the disseisee.

If four join in a feoffment of land, and three of them have nothing in the land, it shall be taken to be the feoffment of the fourth that hath all

the estate, and be a good seoffment. Bro. feoffment 4.

And this is generally true in such like cases as these, that one that has neither right to, nor a possession of land, may not give, grant or charge it; nor can a man lay charge upon that land to which a man has only a right, as before mentioned.

And yet one may grant a rent or common that he has right to, although a stranger takes the rent or uses the common, for he is not there-

by out of possession. Perk. \$ 98.

Second grant of the same thing.

If one grants the same thing twice, the second grant will be void as if one grants the next presentation to a church after the death of the present incumbent, and then after this grants the same to another, the

second grant is void. Co. Litt. 178. b.

So if one makes a leafe of land for ten years to one, and then makes; a lease of the same ten years to another. But a man seised of a manor. after he hath demised ten acres of the demesne for ten years, may grant the whole manor for twenty years, and it will be good for the overplus presently, and for the whole manor for the last ten years. (a) So where the second lease is to begin after the end of the first lease. Perk. § 102. Dyer 35, a. in note 350. Co. Litt. 378. b.

If one grants me common of pasture without number in his ground, and after makes the like grant to another; this second grant, although it be good against the grantor, yet it is not good as to me. Dyer 35

As if one by word gives me his horse, and then grants him by deed, this is void.

(b) If tenant at will makes a leafe for years, and the leffee enters, he is only the disfeisor; and a release or confirmation to the tenant as will after-

wards is void because the privity is determined. Cro. Eliz. 83c.

(c) But if A lessee for the life of B. make a lease for years by deed indented, and after purchases the reversion in see; B. dies, A. shall nevertheless avoid his own lease, for he may confess and avoid the lease which took

less avoid his own leate, for the may content and actath of B. Co. I itt. 476 effect in point of interest, and determined by the death of B. Co. I itt. 476 effect in point of interest, and in landa it is but a lease for the last ten years, also though the first lessee surrenders; for the lessor had no power to contract for the first ten years at the beginning, but it would have been otherwise if the first lease had been for life, for that a lease for life is determinable upon an uncertainty. Cro. Eliz. 160. Plowd. Com. 412.

And yet if one makes a lease for years, rendering rent, and after makes a lease of the same years by deed poll to a stranger, to begin during the first term: This will be a good grant of the reversion so long, and the rent in this case on attornment of the tenant, will pass. Plowd. 432. But if the party use it as a lease, or there be no attornment, the second lease will be void whether it be by deed or otherwise. Ibid. 453-3 Bac. Abr. 439.

If a revertion be granted to one for life, and after again for years to the fame person, and the tenant attorns to both grants at once, by this both grants are void. So if one grants his seigniory to the bishop of London and his heirs by one deed, and grants it by another deed to him and his successors, and the tenant attorn to both together; in this case

they are both void for incertainty. Co. Litt. 310. b.

If one makes a lease to A. for eighty years, if he live so long, rendering rent, and after he makes a lease to B. for eighty years, by indenture, to begin presently, or grant the reversion to begin at a day past, or the like: in these cases if the first lesse attorn; the rent will pass, and if not, yet it will be a good lease of the land for so many years as shall be to come after the first lease is ended; but if the second lease be by word without deed, then the reversion as a reversion cannot pass. (b) Co. 155. Plowd. 433.

The statute of 1 R. 3. gave authority to cestuique use to make a grant, base or feosiment; and by this was intended, that they should make such estate as they might lawfully make, and not a discontinuance; and therefore if cestuique use for life, where the remainder was over in tail, had made a lease pur auter vie, and died, the lesse had been but tenant at

Sufferance. Dyer 57.b.

If one has a revertion after an estate for life in land, and he grants a By one out of tent issuing out of this land; in this case the grant will be good, and it possession for will charge the land after the tenant for life is dead.

If one makes a lease of land to B. to begin two years after, and before the two years ended, whilst the lessor is in possession and before the entry of B. he grants this away to another; this is a good grant. Cro:

Ebz. 127. Perk. 91.

(b) But now the necessity of attornments in such cases is taken away by the statutes of 4 and 5 Anne, c. 16. and 11 Geo. 2. c. 19. the former of which statutes enacts. "That all grants and conveyances of any manors or rents, or of the reversion or remainder of any messuages or lands, shall be good without attornment of the tenants: Provided that no such tenant shall be damaged by payment of rent, to any such grantor or conusor, or by breach of my condition for non payment of rent, before notice given of such grant by the conusee or grantee, and the latter of which enacts that the attornments of tenants to strangers, claiming title to the estate of their landlords, shall be absolutely null and void to all intents and purposes whatsoever, and that the possession of their respective landlord or landlords, is short lessors should not be deemed or construed to be any wise changed, altered or affected by any such attornment or attornments. Provided that nothing therein contained should extend to vacate or affect any attornment made pursuant to and in consequence of some judgment at law, or decree, or order of a court of equity, or made with the privity and consent of the landlord or landlords, lessor or lessors, or to any mortgages, after the mortgage is become for site. Let vid. Moss v. Gallimore, Dougl. 279,—283, where it is said by Lord Mansfield, Asburs, and Buller, that the statute of Queen Anne has rendered attornment unnecessiary in all cases.

If

Deeds in general.

If one makes a lease for years of his land to A. and afterwards make a feofiment of it to B. this feofiment is good to pass the reversion. Moore 11.

B, one before

. If the father dies, and the son makes a lease of the land descended extry or feifin. to him to a stranger before his entry, this lease will be good; but if a stranger enters and abates into the land before him, contra: And yet if a lease be made to me for years, in this case I may make a lease for part of the term, or an assignment of all the term, before I have made any entry upon the land. Plow. 137, 142. Co. Litt. 46. Perk. § 91,

> If leffee for years, after his term expires, takes a new leafe for years of a stranger, rendering rent, and pays it, yet he remains tenant at sufferance to the first lessor; and therefore he may lease it to another before any entry by him, for it is not out of his possession.

Noy Rep. 120.

So if a rent be granted to me, and I grant it over to a stranger before I have a seisin of it, this is a good grant. Perk. 6 91.

A woman that has recovered her thirds in dower can make no leafe of

it before the has the possession by execution.

By an heir.

If one be seised of land in see, and he and his son and heir-apparent join in a lease of his and, to begin after his death, rendering a rent to his fon, and then he dies, and leaves this fon his heir; in this case the leafe will be good, but the refervation of the rent will be void, not being referved to him as heir of the leffor, by that name expressly, that being the only word of privity in law, requilite in the refervation of rents and conditions. Hob. 130, 151.

By one that h is but a right or title of entry, &c.

One that has but a right or title, or action to lands or goods, properly cannot give or grant, and so transfer this to a third person, but it may be released to him that hath the possession of the thing; nor canfuch a thing be charged with a rent, &c. Co. Litt. 214, 265, 266. Perk. 65. 8 Co 95. b.

But in such a case as this a man may by fine, or other matter of record. or deed indented, by way of estoppel, be bound and concluded. Perk. 6 65, 66, 85. Moore 554. pl. 750. Pollexf. 54. 2 P. Will. 182.

As if one grants a reversion by fine executory of land that he has nothing in, and he after purchases this reversion; this grant may be good. and the grantee shall enjoy it. But if two men join in a deed to grant a reversion of land, and one of them has nothing in it, and the other has all; in this case it will be said to be his grant that had it alone; but by

fine it is otherwise Perk. \$ 66.

If one grants or charges land that is not in his poffession, and he has only a right to what he grants or charges, this grant will not be good; as if a man be diffeifed of his land, and before he has entered or recovered the land, he grants or gives it, or his right in it, to a stranger; or grants a rent charge out of the land to a stranger; these grants are not good unless they be so made that they may work by way of estoppel. Co. Litt. 214. Perk. \$ 65, 86. (a)

(a) A future contingent or executory interest in lands of inheritance by way of remainder or otherwife, may, at law, before it veits, be patied by

If one has a term of years in his land, and by his will devises it to 3. S. for his life, and after to me for the relidue of the years; or if one gives to J. S. his term, if he lives so long as the term shall last, and if he dies before the term ends the remainder to me; in these cases so long as J. S. lives, I may not grant this possibility away to another. So if a lease be made to me and my wife, the remainder to the survivor of us; this remainder is not to be granted away. 4 Co. 66. 5 Co. 24. 10 Co. 11. Dyer 244. (b)

A device enters into a term deviced to him, without confent of the executor, and after grants his right and interest to the executor; this is

a good grant. (c) Owen 56.

If there be lord and tenant, and the fenant leafes the tenancy to the lord for life; in this case the lord, although his seigniory be in suspence,

may grant it to a stranger. Perk. § 88.

If A. makes a feoffment in fee, on condition that if he pays 201. he shall have the land again, and before the time of payment he grants a rent-charge out of the land; this is void, for he has but a possibility of

the land. (a) Co. 147. 10 Co. 48, 49.

If I have four houses in execution upon a statute, and by course of time it will endure thirteen years, and after two of the houses are evicted by elegit for fifteen years; I may in this case assign this interest, and it will be good. 4 Co. 66. 5 Co. 24. 10 Co. 51. Dyer 244.

If a man fells me goods, and I leave them in his possession, and a tranger takes them from him, and I grant or fell them to the stranger,

this is good. Perk. \$ 92.

the by way of estoppel, so as to bar the interest, when it shall accrue by the Entingency happening. Moore 554- pl. 750 Pollexf. 54. 3 P. Will. 372. Bro. Fines. pl. 109. Sir W. Jones 495. Hutton 60. Moore 634. And an affignment of a contingent interest, even in lands of inheritance. for valuable consideration may be carried into execution by the court of Chancery, spon the ground of its being such a contract or agreement as the court may think fit to decree a specific persormance of. Thus that court established an agreement by one on the marriage of his daughter, to fettle one third part of all such real estate as should descend to him on the death of his father, and yet the expectancy of an heir at law in the life of his ancestor, is less man a poffibility. 2 P. Will. 191. Fearn. Con. Remaind. 443, 444. 1 Vez. 409. Cro. Jac. 509.

(3) But courts of equity permit contingent interests of terms for years, to be disposed of for valuable consideration though the law does not, and Lord Hardwicke in the case of Wright and Wright said, that he should not doubt that in the case of an affignment of a contingent interest in a term for years, set for money, but for a younger child, the court would make it good. I at the cafe of Beckery and Newland, the court of Chancery effa-Mished an agreement between two husbands, that all legacies which should be given to either of them by his will, whose presumptive co-heirs they had matried, should be divided between them, their respective executors and

Mininfrators, 2 P. Will. 182, 187.
(c) This grant enures first as the agreement of the executor, by the acceptance of the grant, that the devicee had a term in him as a legacy. And fecondly, has operation by way of grant, to pass the estate of the devisee to the execu-or.

(a) Contra. If feoffor and feoffee join.

And by the common law every bishop, dean, parson, vicar, or corporation spiritual, might have charged their possessions, or made lease of their lands for lives or years without stint of time or number, concurrentibus his que in lege requiruntur. But now by the statutes of 3 H.8 and 13 Eliz. they are restrained to make leases or grants but under centain limitations and provisoes.

As, 1. The grants or leases must be made in writing by deed indent

ed, and not by deed poll, or by word only. Co. List. 44.

2. They must begin from the day of the date or making thereof, or

confectione inde. 5 Co. 6.

- 3. The ancient lease must be surrendered or yielded up, or expired or ended within a year after the making of the secon lease; and this surrender must be absolute, and not conditional. Co. 2.
- 4. There may not be a double lease in being at one time.

5. The leafes may not exceed twenty-one years or three lives from the time of the making of them. Dyer 246.

6. The leafe must be of lands and tenements manurable, out of which

a rent may be referved. 5 Co. 3.

- 7. It must be of lands and tenements which have usually bed let to farm twenty years before the lease made. 6 Co. 37. C. Litt. 44.
- There must be reserved to them and their successors so much year rent or more as has been accustomably used to be paid for the said land 5 Co. 6.

9. The leafe may not be made without impeachment of waste.

Co. 37.

- 10. The lease must have all due ceremonies and circumstances for the perfection of it as other such like leases have, as livery of seisin, and the like, where needful.
- 11. If it be made according to the exception of the statute of 1 Ele and 13 Eliz. and not warranted by 32 H. 8. as in the case of a concurrent lease, and it be made by a bishop or any sole corporation, it mube confirmed by the dean and chapter, or others that have interest. (4 11 Co. 66. 5 Co. 3, 14. Co. Litt. 44. Comp. Incumb. 417. States
- (a) Prior to the statute of Hen. 8. bishops with the assent of dean and charter, might have made a lease for any period of time, like a tenant in session in their lives.—That statute enabled bishops with assent of dean and chapte to make leases under certain restrictions, binning them and their successor for 21 years, one of which restrictions as we have seen was, that no lease statute enabled be substituted by the saltent of dean and charter, a bishop might have made a lease without limitation. Then came the saltent of the 1st and 13th Eliz. which restrain him from making leases for more than three lives or twenty one years, with their assent, no containing any restriction as to a substitute sease, with their assent, no containing any restriction as to a substitute sease. Then sollowed the 1st Eliz. restraining him, if there be a lease substitute for more than three years.—Now if a bishop make a lease under the latter restraining laws, a term so more than one year being out-standing, this lease not pursuing the statute of the 3z Hen. 8. will not be valid, without the consent of the dean and chapter, Co. Litt. 44. b. 45. a.

32 H. 8.6. 28. 13 Eliz. c. 10. 1 Jac. c. 3. 1 Eliz. c. 19. 14 Eliz. c. 11. 18 Eliz. c. 6, 11. Vid: Co. Litt. 13 ed. 44. b. note 3.

And if a parson makes a lease, and he is after deprived or refigns,

the successor may avoid it. 2 H. 4. c. 2. 26 H. 8. c. 2.

These colleges, deans, chapters, wardens of hospitals, and the like, having spiritual or ecclesiastical livings, against the provision of the act of the 13th of Eliz. c. 10 are restrained to make leases to the king as well as to common persons. 5 Co. 14. II Co. 75. Roll. Abr. 378.

Leafes to be made by colleges and houses of the university must have one third of the old rent then paid reserved in wheat or malt. (a) Stat.

18 Ehz. c. 6.

And leases of benefices with cure are no longer good than the parson is refident. Stat. 13. Eliz. c. 20.

And there is no way to make the leafes of these persons for longer

time good.

The letting at one, or at several times, for eleven years, within the twenty years past, is enough to warrant the new lease, and a grant by copy of court-roll for life, years, or in see, is a sufficient letting to farm within the statute; so a lease at will by the common law. But these lettings to farm must be by some one seised of an estate of inhermance, and not a guardian in chivalry, tenant by the curtesy, or in dower, or the like. 6 Co. 37. b. Palm. 175, 176. Co. Litt. 44. b. Cro. Eliz. 708. Lev. 212. Sid. 316, 416. Raym. 165. Gro. Ja. 76. 2 Jon. 29. Moore 759. Raym. 167. Sav. 66. 1 Leon. 4. 4 Leon. 117.

If more be referved upon the new than was upon the old leafe, it is good enough. But if one acre more be added to the land formerly letter, and an increase of rent for that, this is not good. But if the land, antiently let together be now let asunder, and the rent divided, but made up in parts, this is good. So if there be two coparceners of such land, and one lets his part at the half rent, this will be good. And if the ancient rent be reserved at sour days, and the new rent is reserved to be paid at one day, yet the new lease apon the statute of 13 Eliz. is good. (b) Co. Litt. 44. 5 Co. 5. 6 Co. 37 b. 38.

Ecclesiastical persons may make estates of their lands they hold in right of their bishoprics, colleges, churches, &c. or may make states for a lesser time than three lives or twenty-one years. Co.

Litt. AA.

And eccleualtical persons cannot make feoffments, grants, &c. of their eccleualtical lands for longer time than three lives, or twenty-one years; for all feoffments, gifts, grants, leases by bishops, although they be confirmed by their dean and chapter, or any of the colleges or halls in either of the universities or elsewhere, or by dean and chapters, masters or guardians of any hospitals, parsons, vicars, or other having spiritual or ecclesiastical livings, are voidable. Co. Litt. 43.

(b) Contra, on 32 H. 8. Vid. 6 Co. 38.

⁽a) Quare, If this extends to leases of such extraordinary tithes as are not matural or paid in kind. as tithes in London. 1 Leon. Ga. 25.

Leases of houses in cities, and belonging to churches, are not ruled by statutes of 13 and 18 Eliz. but by the statute of 14 Eliz. Hob. 269. and may be for forty years, provided they be not the manfion house of the lessors, nor have above ten acres of ground belonging to them, and provided the lessee be bound to keep them in repair. But this statute does not affect I Eliz. c. 19. but only 13 Eliz. c. 15. and therefore does not enable a bishop to let but according to 1 Eliz. c. 19.

Offices.

A bishop or such like spiritual person may grant antient offices of trust, of necessity or convenience; as the office of chancellor, register, fleward, bailiff, or the like, with the antient fees incident thereuntal for the life or lives of the grantees; and these grants are good, although they be made by the bishops of the new erected bishopricks, and that there be not in them the conditions and properties required in the leafer before mentioned, so as they be confirmed by the dean and chapters and yet they may not make a grant of any new office, nor add any fee to the old offices; and therefore if a bishop grants an annuity and confilio impenso & impendendo, where none was before, his successor mas And yet if there be an old fee, and there is a new fee added to it, in this cate it seems good for the old fee, and void for the new fee. Neither may they grant their offices otherwise than they have been granted; as where anciently the office was granted to one, there must be to one; and where to two, there it must be to two and that iointly, and not to one after the other. Nor may grants be for any long er time than for the lives of the grantees. And in case where the grant is void, the confirmation of the dean and chapter will not make it good Dyer 30c. Vide 2 Brownl. 134, 158. 5 Co. 15. 11 Co. 66. 1d Co. 58. Dyer 370. I Co. 68

And if their grants be ill at first, no subsequent accident will make them good; as if it be for four lives, and one of them die before the bil

shop, the lease will nevertheless be void. 10 Co. 58.

The bishop can make no kind of conveyance of any of the lands belonging to his bishopric for longer time than twenty one years or three lives, rendering the antient rent. Vide Moores

Rep. 107.

A lease by a bishop made by indenture, to commence presently for twenty-one years, when there is an old lease in essential in the statute of 1 Eliz. Moore 107, 108. Because for so many years as are to come of the first lease, this is only good by estoppel, and not in interest; for the second lessee can have no benefit of it so long as the first lease endures, and then, against the successor, there is in essential no more than a lease for 21 years, the years that are to come of the first lease being in effect word for all the years that are to come of the first lease, and those that will then remain of the first lease make in all no more than 21 years, And 65 Leon, 36. 3 Leon. 131. Palm. 464. Latch. 241.

If a lease be made by such persons of land antiently let at such a rent, and of other land not before let, together at the old reus, with an addition of more rent for the other land, this is not good. 5

Co. b.

A leafe

Rithons

A lease made by a bishop for three lives, where there is a lease for pass in effe, is void. Moore 253. for the words of the statute 1 Eliz. c.

19. are "other than for twenty one years, or three lives."

A lease for three lives by a bishop of tithe is void against the successor, although there be as much rent reserved as usually has been reserved and paid upon any former lease. Moore 778. (a) nor will receptance of rent by the successor make it good. Cro. Jac. 111, 112, 173.

If a bishop out his lessee for years, and then makes a lease for three lives, it is void; for where the statute says, the old lease must be surrendered, an illusory surrender upon condition will not serve the turn.

Co. 2.

If a bishop has two chapters, as he may have, both of them must conirm leases made by the bishop requiring confirmation: But if one of the shapters, after the date or making of the lease be dissolved, there the confirmation of that which is in being is good enough to make the lease good, and there will need no confirmation of the king as supreme ordi-

mry. Dyer 282. Co. Litt. 31.

If a bishop makes a lease for twenty-one years, and all those years being spent, saving three or more, yet the bishop may make a new lease banother for twenty-one years, to begin from the making, but not a hase for life or lives, and this concurrent lease is good as well upon a Eliz. in case of a bishop, as upon 13 Eliz. of deans and chapters, &c. Lit. 44, 45. And this the 32 H. 8. did not extend to. But in he case of the bishop's concurrent lease it must be confirmed. Also the exception of the statute of the 1st and 13th of Eliz. do as herein differ from 32 H. 8. for the leafes for years to be made upon the 1st and 13th of Eliz. must begin from the making, and not from the day of the making; but the leases upon the 32 H. 8. are to begin from the day of the making. And although the statutes of the 1st and 13th of Eliz. do not fay the lease must be in writing, yet must it therein, and in the wher properties before mentioned and required by the 32 H. 8. follow the pattern thereof, the concurrent lease only excepted. 1 Leon. 147, 148. Dyer 246. Cro. Eliz. 241. Co. Litt. 44, 45. Vid. Hob. 7. 70, 107, 148, 149.

A lease made by a bishop for three lives, (viz.) to one for life, the mainder to another for life, the remainder to a third for life, is not rood within the statute of 1 Eliz. c. 4 for action of waste will not lie for

the waste. Cro. Car. 95. Hetley 25. Cro. Eliz. 491.

But a lease to one for his own life and the lives of two others will be

(b) Note, formerly a diffinction was taken between leafes for lives of things that lay in grant, and leafes for years of them, and the latter were held good to bind the fucceffor, but not the former; because in the former else there was no remedy for the rent either by diffire or by action of debt, but action of debt lay in the latter case. But this diffinction holds not at present, because the 5 Geo. 3 c. 17. makes leases of tithes and other incorporeal hereditaments by eccletiastical persons, whether so lives or for years as good, as if the leases were of corporeal hereditaments, and gives an action of debt to the successor for rent reserved on freehold leases. Vid. Moore 77%.

Bac. Abr. leases. F. 5.
(b) The ground of this distinction is that in waste the place wasked is to be recovered as well as treble damages, which the reversioner in this case care.

A lease

A lease of a fair referving a rent whether it be for years or for lires is not good within 1 Eliz although the rent be due, because of the contract; yet it is not incident to the reversion, and is without remedy by affize or distress. 5 Co 3. Sed quere as to lease for years. Vid. specified. note a. Such lease valid by 5 G. 3. c. 17

A lease by a bishop by indenture referving the anticat reast mot saying how much it is, and made of a part of a manor, and not of all together, which was usually demised together at one reast this lease and reservation both will be void against the successor

Cro. Car 95.

A bishop is scised of a manor whereof an acre is parcel, and by is denture he devises the acre to J. D. and W. D. habendum to the said J a die datus indenture for his life, the remainder to W. for his life, the dering 3s. 2d. per annum at Michaelmas and Lady day, the bishop die B. is created bishop, his bailiss of the manor gathers and pays the amongst the other rents to the bishop, who accepts it, this shall bish the bishop. Cro Car. 95.

A bishop grants a portion of tithes to A. and B. for their lives see ceffively, rendering the antient rent, and dies, the successor accepts the rent for divers years, and then makes a lease for twenty-one years; in this case the lease is void for the thing not chargeable with the rent, and therefore the acceptance by the successor will not affirm it. And it not like leases made by bishops at common law for three lives, which are only voidable, and their acceptance of rent may affirm it. Gro. Jan 273. Vid. supra sol. 149. note a.

A bishop grants an antient office of keeper of one of his parks and the antient fee; and adds, nee non pasturam pro duobus equis; the grant of the pasture is void, and it will endanger the whole grant

Bridgm. 29, 30.

A bishop granted a rent to J. S. during his life, out of his manor W. pro confilio impendendo, and then died: and it was held not void against the bishop whilit he lived, but that it was void by his death. Dyst

370.

A bishop granted such annuity pro confilio impenso & impendend and this was confirmed by the dean and chapter, and then he died and it was held not good to charge the successor in an annuity and yet it was said, that although the bishopric was founded later times, (i. e. in the time of H. 8.) yet that the grant of an office of necessary in possession with reasonable sees, was good. Bridge

A bishop may grant the office of stewardship of a manor, with a feout of the manor, and such grant will be good; but the steward multiple of the stewards of t

tender his service to every successor. Dyer 156.

A bishop granted the office of surveyor of all his manors to two for their lives, and twenty nobles see for it; and this was held void. And

cannot do without destroying the intermediate estate for life; consequently such lease is virtually a lease without inspeachment of waste; but if a lease to one for three lives, the lesses is not dispunishable of waste, and the occupant, if any be, shall be punished for waste within the state. So which gives an action of waste against any one that holds in any manner for term of life or years, and an occupant in this case holds for term of life. 6 Co. 37. Cro. Car. 95.

it was held, that such a grant by the common law, had it been confirmed by the dean and chapter, had been good. And where it is an antient affice, the bishop may grant it still, with the antient see; yet it may not be granted to two for lives; for that is against the statute, and if confirmed by the dean and chapter, yet it is not good. And it was held, that although it be an antient office, yet it is not good without the confirmation of the dean and chapter. And also that if the bishop translated, disposed or removed, who made the grant, that the grant wold against the successor, although he be alive that made it. 10 Co.

A bishop leases for twenty-one years, then outleth the lesse, and sees to another for three lives, rendering the antient rent; this is contimed by the dean and chapter, the bishop is translated; this lease is

100d. 1 Leon. 59, 60.

A bishop leases for three lives, (viz.) to one for life, the remainder to the fecond, the remainder to the third for life, which is not warranted by the statute of 1 Eliz. the successor accepted the rent; this will ind the successor during his time. Cro. Car. 95. Dyer 282, 239. 3 2.65. Co. 7. Bac Abr vol. 3.393.

If such a person makes a lease for twenty-one years, and many an after makes another lease to the same person for twenty-one can, which is a surrender of the first lease; Qu. If the second lease be

bod ?

A hishop made a lease for twenty-one years, and after made a lease another for twenty-one years, to begin at the end of the sirst lease;

is is not good. 3 Leon. 131.

A bishap leased to B. for years, rendering rent; and afterwards canted the reversion to C. for ninety one years, rendering the antient sat, bakesdum from the day of the lease; the grant was confirmed by edean and chapter, but B. did not attorn; and it was held void, for was by way of grant, and to pass as a reversion. 3 Leon. 17.

Bishops and such like persons may not alien their ecclesiastical lands to be king himself, otherwise than according to the 1 & 13 Eliz. 11 Co.

Magdalen College Case.

A lease by a dean and chapter for three lives, when the remainder of Dean and term is in effe, is not void, but voidable during the life of the dean. chapter.

Hoore 875.

Deans and chapters, tenants in tail, and such like persons, may tracke leases without impeachment of waste, but they may make less pur autre vie, which will be an occupancy. Vid. note b. supra, 149.

If land has been usually let at will, or by copy, such lands may be let y deans and chapters, tenants in tail, and such like persons, upon 13

Le. c. 10. and 32 H. 8. c. 28.

And if a heriot was reserved upon former copyhold leases, and there so heriot reserved upon the new lease, it is good enough. And if the spon the new leases be reserved upon two days, where upon the merletting it was reserved upon four days, it is good in the leases of teliastical persons, upon 10 Eliz. But otherwise it is upon the 32 8. c. 28. 6 Co. 3.

A dean and chapter feifed of a manor in fee, in which were copylide grantable for three lives, the rent being 8s. 6ds payable at four

imes

times with heriot, grants a copyhold to A. for the life of three others, rendering 8s. 6d. at one payment yearly; this leafe is within the flatute, and good. 6 Co. 37.

The dean can make no leases without the chapter. Godb. 211.

Deans and chapters may not make leases without impeachment of

waste, (a) by 13 Eliz. c. 10. 6 Co. 37.

If a dean of one cathedral be elected bishop of another see with dispensation retinere decanatum in commendam, and after the bishop of that see whereof he was head and dean, do make a lease of parcel of the possession ons of the bishopric, the confirmation of the lease by the commendator ry dean is good. Hughes's Abr. 1220.

A lease by the dean and chapter of St. Paul's of a house in London the house being then in lease to another for ten years, is void by the 15

and not warranted by the 14 Eliz. Cro. Eliz. 564.

Prebendary. A lease made by a prebendary is good by the 32 H. S. for he is not seised in jure etclesie sed prebendaria, but not by a parson or vicar, for they are within that statute. Cro. Eliz. 350.

> A prebend was antiently let with the exception of all crab-trees, fuch like trees, and the new leafe is made without this exception; it is

not good. Cro. Jac. 458. 3 Bulft. 290.

Such kind of spiritual persons, as bishops, deans, and the like may not grant the next avoidance of churches or rent out of the lands, but the same will be void or voidable after their death: a least &c. being avoided by the next incumbent or successor, makes void against all his successors. (b) Cro. Eliz. 20. Vid. Bac. Ald tuol. 3. 390.

A prebendary made a lease for years of his land, with exception the great wood, as oak, &c. which is confirmed by the archbishop and patron, but not by the dean and chapter: and then he makes another lease without this exception, the land being usually let with the exception: in this case it was held, 1. That the lease confirmed by the archbishop, and patron of the prebend, was good without con firmation of the dean and chapter. (c) 2. And that this second lease notwithstanding was void by the statute. 3 Bulft. 290, 291. Cri

Parson, vicar or prebend.

If a parson, vicar or prebend makes a lease for years, render ing rent, and dies, and the successor accepts the rent, this will a affirm the leafe, for it was void by his death; otherwise of a leaf for life. But if a bishop, abbot or prior makes a lease for year and dies, and the successor accepts the rent, he shall never avoi

poralities in his hand during the vacancy of the bishopric; for there, though he may avoid such lease, the successor may set it up again .- 7 Co. 7.

(c) Such lease is within the 32 Hen. 8. for his estate is in right of the church

Bro. tit. leafe. 62. Cro. Eliz 350.

⁽a) Note, this is a conclusion upon the equity of the statute, for there no express prohibition except in 32 H. 8. c 28. but the preamble of the 1 Eliz. c. 10. and 1 Eliz. cap. 19. expressing that long and unreasonable lease are the chief cause of dilapidations, &ce it is clear they would be much mor so if they were dispunishable of waste; these statutes therefore being made to prevent unreasonable leases, are by construction concluded to prohibit waster Vid. Co. Litt. 44. b. 45. a. 6. Co. 37. a. Palm. 46. Comp. Incumh. 357. (b) Note, there is an exception to this rule, where the king has the tem-

the leafe, for here the leafe was only voidable. Vide 3 Bac. Abr.

392, 393.

A parson made a lease for forty years, the bishop of London patron and ordinary confirmed it under his hand and seal, without the dean and chapter, the incumbent died, the bishop collated another, who made a new lease, which is well confirmed; afterwards the bishop is translated: in this case the first and not the second kase is good during both the lives of the bishop and incumbent. Dyer 356.b.

If a parson or vicar, &c. make leases, they being out of the enabling statute of 32 H. 8. must be confirmed by the patron and ordinary; but a bishop seised in right of his bishopric, dean of his sole possession, and one that is seised jure prebende may make lease under the provisors aforesaid. Co. List. 44. vide 3 Bac. Abr.

377.

A parson of a church may grant his tithes from year to year, or for years, to his parishioners that are to pay them, or to a stranger, and the grant is good. Vide Perk. § 90. Owen 103.

Haley 107.

An incumbent leases certain glebe for twenty-one years, rendering the antient rent, the patron and ordinary confirm it. Then the incumbent dies. Qu. If the lease be void by the statute of 13 Eliz. Moor. 270. ca. 422.

A lease by a parson for twenty-one years after 13 Eliz. rendering the antient rent, the parson and ordinary confirm it, the parson dies; the lease is void by his death, as well as by non-residence, and by resigna-

tion. Cro. Eliz. 123

Bishops, deans and chapters, masters and guardians of any hospital, and their brethren, mafters, governors, and fellows of colleges or houses, or any other body politic, spiritual and ecclesiastical, (by whatsoever name they be called) archdeacons, prebends, and fuch as are in the nature of prebends, as precentors, chaunters, treasurers, chancellors, and such like; all these, except parsons and vicars, may at this day make leafes of their spiritual livings (as is before said) for three lives or twenty-one years: and these leases will be good both against them and their fucceffors. But such persons may not make leases of their land for any longer time than for three lives, or twenty-one years; for if a kase by them be for longer time, although it be by fine or recovery. and although it be confirmed by the dean and chapter, yet it will be voidable by the fuccessor; and the leases that are made by such persons of their lands for twenty-one years, or three lives, must be made with all the conditions and qualifications in leases made by tenants in tail, (viz.) by deed indented, &c. Co. Litt. 44. 5 Co 14. 11 Co. 66. Stat. 32 H. S. c. 28. 13 El. c. 20. 1 Fac. c. 3. 1 Eliz. c. 19. 14 Eliz. c. 11. 3 Bac. Abr. 390-396.

But fuch persons (a) may make longer leases of their houses in corporations or market-towns, or in the suburbs thereof, and of the grounds

⁽a) (i. e.) Such persons i. e. persons within the 13 Eliz. c. 10. wiz. college, deans, chapters, parsons, and vicars: for no power is given to bishops by the 14 Eliz. c. 11. to let houses otherwise than as authorised by 1 Eliz. c. 13. Com. Incumb. 423. Bac. Abr. wol. 3. 331.

appertaining to such houses, so as they be not their dwelling-houses, &c- and have not above ten acres of ground belonging to them; but of these also it may not be in reversion, and the old rent, or more, must be reserved upon them, and the lessee must be charged with reparations: nor may these leases exceed forty years; but two leases, one after another, both not above forty years, may be good. Poph. 8, 9. 14 Eliz c. 11.

And these leases (as it seems) may be granted away altogether, where they snall purchase other lands in see simple of like value. Sta'. 14 Els. 6. 11. But as to other lands belonging to their churches and places, they may by no means make leases for longer time than three lives, or

twenty-one years. Hob. 269. Noy. 5.

A lease made of land antiently let asunder at several rents, and nonlet together by one lease, and more than the whole rent reserved, is not a good lease within the statute. Gro. Car. 23. 5 Co. 4, 5. I Co. 1.39. 3 Keb. 380.

The statutes of 13 Eliz. and 1 Eliz. do not alter the statute of 32 Eliz. 8. but leave it for a pattern for leases to be made by others. A least made according to the exception of 1 & 13 Eliz. and not warranted by the 32 H. 8. if it be by a bishop, or any sole corporation, must be confirmed by the dean and chapter, and others that have interest, as in the

case of a parson and vicar. Co. Litt. 44. b. 45. a.

But note, that although in all these cases of leases and grants, s warranted by the statutes aforesaid they are said to be void, yet this is to be understood as against the successors only; for as to the lessors thes felves they are good against them whilst they live, or at least so long a they continue in the place; so that if such a lease be made by a de and chapter, or other corporation aggregate; this will be good again the dean, or other head of the corporation, so long as he shall contin (b) So of leases made by bishops, not warranted by I El or a dean and chapter, mafter and fellows of a college, or the like, a warranted by 13 Eliz. c. 10. these leases will be good against the felves, although they be void against the successors. So if a private act parliament intails land upon a man, and appoints him what estate he sh make, and that if he makes any other estates, they shall be void; this shall not be taken to be void as to the tenant in tail himself that mal them. Co. Litt. 329. 3 Co. 59, 60. 10 Co. 59. 5 Co. 5. a. b. Ca Eliz. 207. 690. Cro. Jac. 173. 2 Brownl. 164. Hard. 326. Roll. Rep. 169. 10 Co. 51. a.

Tenant in tail.

Tenant in tail may make leases for twenty-one years, or three live under the qualifications and conditions herein after mentioned. Stat. 3 H. 8. c. 28. Vide infra.

And no lease except such as is made with these conditions is held to be within the statute, and to bind the tenant in tail and his issue; for other wise if it be not warranted by this statute, although it will bind the set

⁽b) Note, there is an exception to this rule where the leafes are made a corporation aggregate, that has no head or principal person, ex. gratical chapter that has no dean, for in such tase they must be either void ab initial or good for ever. Because they continue always the same, and one has superiority over the other. 1 Mod. 204. 2 Mod. 56:

ment in tail himself that made it, yet it will not bind his issue, but as to him it will be void or voidable at least; for if tenant in tail of land makes a lease of it for one hundred years, without any rent reserved thereupon, this leafe, as to the iffue in tail, is void; but if he makes a leafe for one hundred years, rendering rent, and has issue, and dies, in this case the lease is only voidable by the issue, at his pleasure; and therefore if the issue in tail after his death shall accept the rent, by this the leafe is affirmed and becomes good; but let the leafe be made how it will, it will not bind him in remainder over, nor him that is donor (a): and therefore if tenant in tail makes a lease warranted by the Setute, and after dies without issue, so that the land remains over to mother, or reverts to the donor; in these cases neither he in remainder, nor the denor, shall be bound by this lease, for as to them it is wid. And yet if the remainder be in the tenant in tail himself, and he makes a lease for years by deed according to the statute or fine, this base is good, and shall bind his own remainder: but if he makes a lease for years though it be by fine, this will not bar the donor, nor him in remainder, in any case where it is in a stranger. Plow. 435. Dyer 7, 1-34. 4 Co 34. Co Litt. 45. b.

But in this cale the tenant in tail may, by the help of a fine and recostry, or one of them, according to the nature of the case, make what bother estate he pleases, to bind the donor and him in remainder also.

Plow. 430. Brownl. 139. Plow. 435.

A and B. his wife being tenants in special tail, the reversion to A. Modies; the reversioner being also issue in tail by deed indented, and the life time of B. the mother, makes a lease for forty years to D. begin after the death of the mother, rendering rent, and dies; the eversion descends and comes to E. who, with her busband; in the lifesme of B. the mother, levies a fine fur conusance de droit, &c. to F. and then B. dies, and proclamations pass; in this case the lease is good gainst the conusee. 2 Bulf. 45. but the case was compromised, and be opinion of the court inclined that it was not good. Ibid. But see Bridgm. 27, 28. where such lease held good, et vide (b) Cro. Eliz. 252, 153. Cro. 7a. 688.

And if tenant in tail infeoff his issue, who at his full age makes a lease wyears, the father dies, the son is remitted, yet be shall not avoid his

wa lease. Dyer 51. 2 Bulft. 45.

(a) And as to those in remainder, if strange: 8. no acceptance of the rent by sea will make such a lease good; because the estate out of which it is demised being determined, the lease must also determine with it. Bro. Tit. Surptance 19. 8 Co. 34. Moore 133. Cro. Eliz. 602. Bac. Abr. vol. 3.

⁽b) In such case although the remainder in see passes by way of interest by the sine, yet that cannot come in possession, so long as any issue in tail is siving; and therefore if a stranger had entered, after the ceach of the wise, the son could not have had a formedon in remainner, for that must suppose the death of the tenants in tail without issue. Plow. Comm. 560. A tenant is all or the gift of the king, made a lease for years, rendering rent, and sied his son accepts the sent, and after was attainted of treason and executable, having issue, and adjudged that the king should have the tand in point it reverter discharged of the lease; for here the tail is at an end by act of

If tenant in tail makes a leafe, to begin at Michaeliane next enfoing for twenty years, this is good. So is a leafe for ten years, and after for eleven years. And so in all cases where there is not above twenty-one;

years in the whole. Leon 147, 148. Dyer 246.

If tenant in tail makes a leafe for twenty-two or for forty years, or for four lives: this leafe is voidable not only for the overplus of time more than twenty-one years, or for three lives, but for the time of three lives, and twenty-one years also. And if such a tonant in tail makes a leafe for ninety-nine years, determinable upon three lives, it is not a good leafe. But if a leafe be made by take nant in tail for a lesser time, as for two lives, or for twesty years, this is a good leafe. And if it be made for four lives, and one of the lives dies before the tenant in tail dies, yet this accident will not make it good, but the leafe is voidable notwithstanding. 10 GW 61. b. 62. a.

A leafe to one man for three lives, and a leafe to three men for their three lives, is all one within the intent of the flatute. Great

Fac. 76, 77.

If land be given to husband and wife, and to the heirs of their two bodies, and the husband dies leaving iffue by his wife, and the wife makes a leafe according to the 32 H. 8. c. 28. in this case it seems the leafe is good to bind the iffue. Godb. case 119.

If tenant in tail makes a lease within the flatute to one for years, and after for life to another, and a letter of attorney to give livery to another, and before livery made the first lease is surrendered; here the first lease is surrendered; here the first lease is surrendered;

cond lease will be good. Spark's case, Trin. 4 Jas. B. R.

A leafe for years by one in remainder in tail is good against the lessor but if any preceding tenant in tail in possession suffer a recovery of the

land, by this the leafe will be avoided. I Co. 61.

If tenant in tail be of a manor that has been usually demised for real rent, and after a tenancy escheat, and then he leases the matter, renders ing this rent, it is said this lease is good; but that if he purchases a tel nancy, it is otherwise. 5 Co. 5, 6.

If the tenant in tail makes a leafe for life, the remainder for life, at this is not a good leafe within the flatute; but such a leafe made for the lives of others, though there be an occupancy, is good. 6 Go. 37. Gra

Car. 05. Hetley 22.

If tenant in tail and one A. levy a fine to a stranger of the land, who grants and renders to A. for years, rendering rent, and by the same fine grants the reversion to tenant in tail in see; this is a good lease for years although it be by one fine, and the lease shall be said to precede the grant of the reversion. Co. 76, 174.

Where it is required by the statute that the old lease shall be surrendered, this surrender must be absolute, and not conditional; and it must be real, and not illusory and in shew only. Fastum non dicitur quod and

perseverat. 5 Co. 2.

And there may not be a double or concurrent leafe in being at one time; as where a leafe for years is made according to the flatute, he in reversion may not afterwards repulse the lesse, and make a leafe for life or lives, or another leafe for years, according to the statute, nor e converso. Co. Litt. 44. b.

But

But if a lease for years be made to one, and after a lease for life is made to another, and a letter of attorney made to give livery and seisin upon the lease for life, and before the livery made the sufficient is surrendered; in this case the second lease will be good. Degre 130.

If one in remainder in tail makes a lease for years, and then levies a fine with proclamations; by this the lease is made good. Plow.

427.

A lease made by tenant in tail, to begin from Michaelmas three years after, or after the death of the tenant in tail for twenty-one years, is not good. Deer 246. Co List. 44. a.

But a lease made by him, to commence a die datus, is good, so livery

be made after the date. Moor. 759. Noy 110.

Two coparceners in tail, the husband of one being tenant by the curtely, join in a lease, rendering rent to the two and their heirs: this is not a good lease by 32 H. 8. of estates tail; for it is not reserved to the donce and his heirs, but to the tenant by the curtesy jointly with the other. Latch. 45.

If there be more rent referved upon the new than was upon the old

leafe, the leafe is good. 5 Co. 5. 6 Co. 37. b

If the old rent was eight bushels, and the new rent is a quarter of the

same corn; this is good enough. 5 Co. 5.

If tenant in tail let a part of the land accustomably let, and referve the rest pro rate, or more than after the rate; this will not be a good leafe.
(a) 5 Co. 5.

If two coparceners have twenty acres of land of equal value between them in tail, and these have been usually letten, and they make partition of them, so that each of them has ten acres; in this case they may make several leases, each of them of their parts, reserving half of the ac-

customed rent. 5 Co. 5, 6.

Tenant in tail is seised of a manor with three acres thereof in demesse, and he makes a lease of the three acres also of the manor, ba-kadam the three acres and the manor for twenty one years, rendering test for the three acres, and all other the premisses therewith demised, 51; in this case the lease is good for the three acres only, for the lease are several, viz. for the three acres and for the manor. Owen 110.

If tenant in tail makes a lease of his intailed land without impeachment of waste, it is not good, although it be but for twenty-one years or three lives; and therefore also is a lease for life, with a remainder for life, void, because waste will not lie. 6 Co. 37. Co. Litt 44. b. 45. q.

Palm. 468.

⁽a) Nota the better op'nion seems to be, to allow of such leases by bishops, tenant in tail, &c. because this in effect is the ancient rent, and otherwise perhaps they could not lease a all f they had not a power of dividing the great farms: an i Mountjay's case, 5 Co 5. which is contrary sis said to have been adjudged upon a private act of parliament for enabling a particular tenant in tail to make leases, which in either his estate nor the law would allow of, they lease there being for 300 years. Bac. Tit. leases 365. Co. Litt. 44, b. 3 Keb. 379, 380.

If tenant in tail makes a lease of such a thing as lies in grant, as of an advowson, fair, market, a hundred, portion of tithes, franchise or the like, out of which a rent cannot be referved, although it be but for twenty-one years, or three lives; this will not be good within the statute; and yet perhaps it may be so far good as to give an action of debt for the rent upon the personal contract; and although the thing whereof the lease is made has been usually let, yet this will not be good. Gro. Jac. 112. Sed vide supra 149:

The lands whereof the lease is made must be such as have been usually let to farm for twenty years before the lease; so that if it has been let for eleven years at one or several times within twenty years before the new lease made, it is sufficient: and although the letting has been by copy of court-roll only, yet such a letting in see, for life or years, is a sufficient letting: and so also is a letting at will by the common law. But these lettings to farm must be made by such as are seised of an estate of inheritance; for if it has been by guardian in chivalry, tenant by the curtesy, dower, or the like, this will not be a letting within the statute. 6 Co. 37. Dyer 271. Pal. 176. Co. Litt. 44. b. Cro. Jac. 76. 2 Jon. 29. Moore 759. Raym. 167. Sav. 66.

Where a tenant in tail makes a leafe for years, or grants a rent, common, &c. or otherwise charges the land; this is a good lease, grant or charge, to bind the tenant in tail himself, and all others except the issue in tail and those in the reversion. Bridgm. 28

If tenant in tail makes a lease for years, and then levies a fine with proclamations to the donor, and dies, having iffue, the donor may not

avoid this lease. Bridgm. 28.

If tenant in tail makes a lease for years at a rent, and the iffue accepts the rent, (as he may or may not, at his choice) by this the lease is made good for his time; but if he infeoff a stranger before his entry, the feoffee cannot avoid it. Bridgm. 28. (a)

There must be reserved upon such a lease made by tenant in tail, payable to the lessor and his heirs, to whom the reversion shall appertain.

(a) The principle on which this and the two preceding cafes turn, in that all leafes for years, grants of rent or common, acknowledgments of flatutes, charges on the land, &c. made by tenant in tail, bind him and all others except the issues in tail and these in reversion; the reason of which is because the statute of Wistr. 2 cap 1. made to avoid such charges does not aid any persons except the issues in rail and those in remainder and reversion. Therefore if tenant in tail nimfeif makes a charge and afterwards infeoffs another and dies, the feoffee shall hold the land charged. And in like manner as all who come to the land intailed under fine or recovery of tenant in tail are bound by his charges, fo also are all those who come to the land under the tenant in tail, although the effate tail doth remain not barred or discontinued (faving the issues in tail who are aided by the statute) and therefore if tenant in tail grants a rent in fce, and takes a wife and dies, the wife shall hold charged with the rent, and to if a woman tenant in tail grants a rent, and marries, and has iffue and dies, the husband, being tonant by the curtefy, shall hold the land charged; for they are not aided by the faid statute, and so if tenant in tail grants a rent in fee, and makes a leafe for three lives, warranted by the statute of the 32 Hen. 8. and dies, the lesfee shall hold the land charged. Bridgm. 28: Hutten 84, 96: Ornen 85. Cro. Jac. 688, 689. Mod. 110. 2 Roll 499.

formuch or more of yearly rent during the leafe, as has been usually paid for the same for twenty years before the lease made; and therefore if the rent be reserved but for part of the time of the lease, it is void.

But a lease may be good although it do not referve a heriot, or the like thing, which is not annual. 6 Co. 37. Cro. Jac. 76. Co. Litt.

44. b. Moore 759.

And if a rent formerly referved at four days be referved at two days it is bad. 5 Rep. 5. b. Cont. on 13 Eliz. for it is sufficient on that statute if the accustomed rent be referved yearly at one time. 6 Rep. 37, 38.

If the old rent were to be paid for a close, and now a house is built upon it, and the rent now iffues out of both house and close, it is good.

·Leon. 147, 148.

And if tenant in tail has twenty acres of land that has been usually let, and he makes a lease thereof, and of one acre more, which has not been usually let, referving the usual yearly rent, and so much more as to exceed the value of the other acre; this will not be a good lease within

the flatute. 5 Co. 15. Moore 197.

If tenant in tail be of a manor that has been usually demised for 10.1. rent, and after a tenancy escheat, and then he makes a lease of the manor rendering 10.1. rent, it is a good lease; for the act of law or of God will not prejudice any one. But where the lessor purchases a tenancy, it is otherwise, for the purchase is his own act. 5 Co. 5, 6

If the tenant in tail of two farms, the one at 201. the other at 101. rent, shall make a lease of both these together at 301. it is not a good sease within the statute. 1 Co. 139. 3 Keb. 380. 5 Co. 6. Sed vide Cro.

Car. 19, 23. case ended by arbitrament

If befides the annual rent, there has been usually a refervation or payment of some things not annual, as heriots, fines, or the like, upon the death of the farmers, or a profit out of another's soil, as pasturage for a colt, &c. and upon the new lease the yearly rent is reserved, but the other reservation and payments are omitted, the lease is good enough. 6. Co. 37. Moore 759. Cro. Jac. 76. Co. Litt. 44. b.

If a lease be made by a tenant in tail, or ecclesialical person, for twenty-one years, and then they make another lease to the same person for twenty-one years; it seems this second lease is good, because the first lease is surrendered by the taking of the second

leafe.

If the tenant in tail makes a lease for years according to the statute, and dies without iffue, his wife privily with child of a son, and he in reversion enters; in this case the lease as to him in reversion is void, but as to the son, when born, it will be good against him. Co. Litt. 46.

Tenant in tail and his fon join in a grant of the next avoidsoce of a church, this is void as to the fon, for he has nothing either in possession right or actual possibility at the time of the grant.

. Hob. 45.

If a feme-fole tenant in tail makes a lease not warrantable by the statute of 32 H. 8. c. 28. and then takes a husband, and has issue, and

dies, the husband shall not avoid the lease, but the issue shall avoid it if

the father dies or furrenders. Moore 8. 6. Co. 78, 79.

If tenant for like, and he in remainder in tail join and make a leak to one for life, remainder to another for life; this will be good against them, and all claiming under them except the iffue in tail, and if he accept the rent and levy a fine to a third person, he also will be bound by the leafe. Cro. Eliz. 252.

If tenant in tail makes a leafe of fome land usually let, and of other land not let, and make several reservations of rant, and reserve est of the land usually let the antient rent thereof; this is a good lease, at least for so much as hath been usually let for the reservations are several. Cro Eliz. 340, 341. So are the leases. Ibid. et

Owen 119.

If a lease be made for life to a husband and wife, the remainder in tail to N T. their son; a stranger levies a sine fur constance de droit come coo que il ad de son done to N.T. the son who grants and renders the land to him for fifty-sour years rendering rent, has issue, and dies before any proclamations past, and after the husband and wife die; in this case the lease by reason of the rent, is not void, but only voidable as against the tenant in tail, and therefore not avoided by the descent of the remainder in tail before the proclamations past. And when the proclamations pass the lease becomes indeseasable; otherwise it had been if the rent had not been reserved. Plowd. 430, 431.

Tenant in tail makes a lease to a seme covert, the husband surrenders, and then the tenant in tail makes a lease for three lives, and dies, the wife after the death of the husband that surrenders enters and dies; the

iffue may not avoid the leafe for three lives.

If leffee for years succeeders upon condition, and the leffor makes a lease for three lives, the lesses for years enters for the condition, and the years expire. Quere, is the lease good against the issue in tail? Moore

783.

By a woman tenant in tail in right of her husband, 11 H. 7 ap.

If a woman tenant in tail of the gift of a deceased husband, or may of his ancestors whilst she is sole, or after with another husband makes a lease for three lives according to the statute of 32 H. 8. c. 28. yet this lease will not be good, for it is against another statute, wis. 11 H. 7. a 20. 3 Gp. 50, 51.

If a woman tenant in tail, within the 11th of H.7. accepts of a fine for conusance, &c and renders the land to the conusor for 100 or 1000 years this is within the statute. (a) So if she has title of dower, and before she be endowed she enter and levy a fine, this is within the statute, and yet she is not tenant in dower. 3 Leon 78 Dyer 148. 5 Co. Brown's Case, Godb. Case. 8. 2 Leon. 168. Hob. 258.

If lands are given to the wife in general tail, the remainder to a firanger in fee, the donor dies, she takes another husband, and has iffne a daughter, the husband and wife levy a fine to a stranger, that daughter and next heir has no remedy; for that estate, though within the

words

⁽a) Srd. note, if a woman tenant in tail or a jointress within the statute 11 H. 7. make a lease for 21 years, this lease is clearly out of the statute, because it is no bar or discontinuance to the estate in tail, for it is voidable by the issue. Bridgm. 27, 28. Sh. p. Prac. Coup. 123, Case 45. Gro. 2, 625, 689.

words of 11 H, 7, is not within the meaning thereof: for no estate is within the meaning of that statute but what is for the jointure of the wife; and the meaning of that statute is, that the wife so preferred by her husband shall not prejudice the issues or heirs of the husband, and no fach prejudice is in this case. (4)

One in confideration of lervice done to him by his man, and other confiderations him moving, gives land to him and his wife, who was the donor's coufin, and the heirs of their two bodies, and des; this is not within the statute. Telv. 191. Cro. Jac 173. Palmer.

\$16, 217.

The ancestor of the husband covenants to stand seised of land to the sk of the hulband and wife, in confideration of marriage and of money; If the wife aliens the land after the death of the husband, the heir may enter, by the 11th Hen. 7; for the confideration of marriage is preferred to that of money. Moore 93.

But if the ancestor of the wife make such a gift or covenant, this it

sems is not within the flatute. Ibid.

If the ancestor of the husband makes a scottment, on condition to give bock to the husband and wife in tail; if in this case the wife aliens it aster the death of the husband, this is within the statute. But yet it is out of the words of the flatute; for they are in by the feoffment and not by the ancestor of the husband. Ibid. et vid 1 Inft. 355. b. Moore Ca. 91. Benl. 39, 40.

If the husband be seised of land in right of his wife, and they levy a ie, and the consider grants a rent to them in tail; and the husband having iffue die, and the wife alien the rent; this is out of the statute, for the rent comes in lieu of the land, which was the wife's. Cro. Eliz.

2. Co. Litt. 365.

Husband devised land to his wife in tail, the remainder over to another, and died, they with her second husband aliened this land by fine. and died; although this is within the words, yet it is not within the meaning of the statute of the 11th of Hen. 7. for the remainder of this and is limited to a stranger, and so shall not be intended to be for a pisture where no inheritance is referred to the baron and his heirs. Cro. liz. 2.

One feifed of land in fee levies a fine to the use of himself for life, and after to the use of his wife, and of the heirs of her body by him begot-Atta, for her jointure, and had issue male; and after he and his wife levisala fine, and suffered a common recovery, the husband and wife died; In this case the issue male may enter, (b) for although it be out of the letter, yet it is within the intent of the 11th H. 7. c. 20. (c) Co. 14x 369, 366.

But

⁽e) A. devised land, of which he was seised in see, to E. his wife, haben-down to hes and the heirs of her body. I he wife aliens them by recovery; and held not to be within the statute. So if lands of husband settled on wife in fee. Comyns. 369. 4 Co. 3. Mo. 716. Cro. Eliz. 524.

(b) Sed. wid. cafe below which feems contrary. Et Pigott's Recoveries 81.

Where this cafe is denied to be law.

⁽c) In case of a forfeiture under the 11 H. 7. cap. 20. tenant in tail in resinder, or, if he is barred, he who bath the remainder in fee shall enter; for he is the person " to whom the interest, title, and inheritance, after the

But if one be feifed of land in right of his wife, and they two levy a fine, and the conufee grants and renders the land to the husband and wife in special tail, the remainder to the right heirs of the wife; they have iffue, the husband dies; the wife takes another husband, and they levy a fine in fee; in this case the iffue is barred; for this, although a be within the words, yet it is not within the intent of the flatute. (a)

Co. Litt. 365, 366 Plowd. 463, 464

G covenants with B. as well in confideration of a marriage between L. his son, and A. the daughter of B. as of 200l. paid him by B. to convey the land to the use of L. and A. and the heirs of the body of As and his right heirs; they after marry: A. dies before the assurance made; L. the son makes the assurance accordingly, and they have issue R. (1.) This assurance, although made for money, as well as upon marriage, shall be said to be a jointure with the 11th H. 7. (2.) This is an estate tail in the wise, and but an estate for life in the husband. (3.) The alienation of the husband and A. his wise, he himself limiting it, being only tenant for life, is not a sorseiture within the statute, for the statute did not intend but to provide, that the disinherison should not be to the husband contrary to his intent. Cro. Jac. 474. Best. 39, 40. W. Jones 13, 254. Dyer 146. 2 Cro. 624. Cro. Cal. 244.

If land be purchased part with the money of the husband and part with the money of the father, &c. it may be within this statute. Money 250

The f ther enfeoss his son and a seme sole, this is not within this so

ste. Moore 7:5, 7:6.

Husband and If a gift be to the husband and wife and to the heirs of the body a wife tenant in the survivor of them, (in which case as to the estate-tail there is an untail.

decease of the woman, appertains." Sir George Brown's case. 3 Rep. 6.

But if the remainder man in fee be intitled by fine levied by the nant is tail in remainder expectint, which gives no interest but only by estopped neither the heir nor the conusee can take advantage of the forfeiture; the heir, by the fine, has given away his right to the entail, and conclude himself that he cannot enter, and the conuse cannot enter because he had nothing but by estopped and no reversion. So note the difference between

their cafes. Wa dv. Walthew. Cro. 7ac. 175. 2d Refol.

(a) And this act extends not to any case but where the estate is by gift conveyance of the husband or his ancestors. Therefore if a woman, feifede land in fee fimple, intending to marry, before marriage infeoffs the fat of h m whom the intend to marry, to the intent that after the marriage shall live the land back again to her, and to him she intends to marry. remainder over in tail; and afterward they intermarry, and then the fe ther gives the land to his fon and to his wif- according to the intent, and they have iffue, and the hufbard dies and she levies a fine to other uses. Now the wife is within the words of the flatute of 4 H. 7 for the land was given to her and her hufb and in tail by the ancestor of the husband, and after the death of the hulb and the levied a fine and barred the iffue. But notwithflanding the is within the word- of the act, yet the is out of the intent of the act, and therefore the issue shall not enter; for the estate-tail was made by the wife by circumstance, and is derived from her and the father is a mere instrument So that the effect of the whole transaction is to make a jointon to the husband out of the land of the wife, which, although within the letter is out of the intent of the flatute, and confequently out of the purview thereof. Plowd. 464. Moore 508. Palm. 215.

certainty

certainty in the person) and they make a lease for 21 years, observing all the circumstances required by 33 H.8. yet that lease shall not bind the issue; for from the incertainty of the person of the survivor, the estimate that is not vested. 10 Co. 51. a.

And lastly, as to leases made by tenant in tail, the som of all is this: Rules relating
That such leases made by such tenants of sull age, of the land they have to leases, &cis their own right without sine or recovery are good, so as these conditions.

tions be observed:

First, Such leases must be by deed indented, and not by deed-

Secondly, They must begin from the making, or from the day of the making thereof, and not a day to come; as three years hence, or at the leath of the lessor, or the like. Co. List. 44 Dyer 246. 5 Co. 6. 3 Lev. 438. 2 Cro. 458. Yelv. 131.

Thirdly, If there be an old lease in being of the land, the same must be surrendered, ended, or within a year of ending; and this surrender

must be real and absolute. 5 Co. 2.

Fourthly, There may not be a double or concurrent leafe in being at one time: and therefore if one leafe be in being, he may not put him

but and make another. Co. Litt. 44. b.

Fifthly, These leases must not exceed three lives, or twenty-one years; and therefore if made for forty years, or four lives, they will be void, not link for the overplus, but for all the time: but for a lesser time, as two lives, or twenty-one years, they are good. 10 Co. 61. b. 62. a. Co. Lin. 54. b.

And if made for four lives, and one of them dies before the death of

tenant in tail, yet it is not good. 10 Co. 61. b. 62. a.

Sixthly, There leafes must be of such a thing upon which a rent may be reserved and recoverable, and not out of an advowson, fair, portion of tithes, franchise, or the like; and this is so, although it as been antiently let for the rent; and therefore a grant of a rent-thange out of such land is void. 5 Co. 3. Co. Litt. 44. b. Vid. futa, 149. note a.

Seventhly, The lease must be such of his lands as have been most commonly letten to farm, or occupied by the sarmer thereof for twenty

gern before. Co. Litt. 44. b 6 Co. 37.

Or most commonly let for the greater part of twenty years, so as has been let for eleven years at one or at several times within wenty years before the new lease made, it is well enough; and allough the letting has been by copy of court-roll, or at will. But such thing must be by the tenants themselves, and not by a guardian, tenant the curtesy, donor, or the like. Ibid. et vid. Bac. Abr. vol. 3. 356, 357.

Such lease must not be against 11 H. 7. c. 20. 3 Co. 51.

Eighthly, There must be reserved on such lease to the tenant in tail and his heirs, (a) so much or more rent, as has been usually paid for twenty

(a) If tenant in tail referve a lesser rent than the aucient rent during his life, and after his death a greater rent than the ancient rent, this lease will not be good. 5 Co. 6. And note, if tenant in tail acknowledgeth a flature

twenty years before; and this must be referred for all the time of the new leafe. And a leafe of the land before with other land, referring the old rent, with somewhat more for the other land, is not sufficient. Nor may they join lands together that had two rents, referring the type rents together: But for accidental profits, as heriots, and the like, they may be omitted, yet the lease may be good. And yet the old rent was payable at four days, and the new is payable at ou day, this is not good. But if the old rent was to be paid in gold, and the new rent is to be paid in filver, this may be good. 5 Co. 5. 4. C. Litt. 44. b.

Ninthly, The new leafe may not be made without impeachment.

waste. Co. Litt. 44. b.

Tenthly, There must be all due ceremonies of livery of seifin, requit

to perfect the same. 7 Co. 7. 8 Co. 54.

By tenant in remainder or seversion.

Lesse for years makes a lease at will, the lesse at will make a lease for years, and then he in remainder grants over his land this is good, although the deed of the grant of the interest pot upon the land, for he is not out of possession, but at we

Lateb. 75.

If a bargain and fale is made of lands for years in possession, at the bargainee never enters, and after reciting this lease the bargain makes a grant of the reversion; this is a good conveyance. Co Jac. 604. for the estate is executed and vested in the lessee by the tute of uses.

If the leffor enters upon his leffee for life, and makes a feoffine and the leffee re-esters, the reversion will remain in the feoffee. Mean

01.

Tenant in tail, remainder over in tail, he in remainder granted all hestate, right, title, and interest in the land, to a stranger, during the life of the tenant in tail, in this case the grant is void, because during the life of tenant in tail, it can never take effect in possession, a can the grantee ever have any benefit thereof, but otherwise it here of a grant of a reversion; for the grant of a reversion during the life of tenant in tail is good, because he shall have the services what the tenant in tail ought to do during the life of the tenant in tail. Many 466. 2 Co. 50.

By persons having a special power or proviso, In some cases, such persons as are not seised in see simple, &c., as able to derive such estates for life or years out of their own estates, as notwithstanding make such estates for life, &c. And this may be by special act of parliament enabling them so to do. Or by a special power authority given or reserved by and to the party himself that had the fee-simple in him, or given to some other to do it in his name. As leases thus made may be good.

And therefore where an act of parliament enables a tenant for life a make leafes for three lives, or twenty-one years, leafes fo made in par

fuance of that authority are good.

and afterwards makes a leafe according to the flatute of 32 H.S. and dies, it leffee shall not hold the land subject to the flatute; for then the rent show not be paid to the issue in tail during the statute; which is against the flatu of 32 H.S. 3 Lean. 156.

And if a man be feifed of land in fee, and conveys it to the use of himself for life, or in tail, with divers remainders over, with a proviso that it shall be lawful for him, or tenant in tail, to make leases for years; in this case he or they may make such leases, and they will he

good.

But in both these cases care must be had that the authority be strictly purfued (that is) that the leafes be made according to the power and diportion given by the flatute or proviso; for, if it differ and vary ever so little from the fense and meaning of the same, the lease will not be good. And therefore if, in the case of a power to make a scale for twenty-one sears, the party make more leafes for twenty one years at one time than use, they are all void but the first, because it is against the intent of the parties, though it be not against the words. And so if the power be to bake leafes for three lives, he may not by this make a leafe for ninetyhine years, if three lives live so long. But if the power be thus: Proided, &c. that he make any lease in possession or reversion, so as it doth not acced the number of three lives, or teventy-one years; in this case a lease bey be made for ninety-nine years, if three lives so long live. But where uses are raised by way of covenant, and in the deed there is a prolife, that the covenantor, for divers good confiderations, may make leafes r years; in this case the power is void, and no lease can be made upon neither will any averment help in this case; because the covenant on fuch general confideration cannot raile an ule: cont. if the fee had been limited upon a recovery, fine or feoffment, for en there needs not any confideration to raile any of the ules. B 6. 7C. 1 Co. 175. Cro. Fac. 180, 181, 318, 319. Cro. Eliz. 5, 1 Leon. 35.

If power be given by parliament to make leafes, yielding the true and attient rent of the land so letten; in this case if a lease be made of iany lands together, whereof some were not demissed before, this lease

rill be void. 5 Co. 5. Moore 197.

A being seised of land in see makes a lease for life, and after levies a lease stall his land, with an indenture to lead the uses thereof, i.e. to the less of J. S. for sisteen years, and after to the use of himself for life, with a power therein by proviso to himself to make leases for twenty-one cans or three lives in possession; by this he may make leases for twenty-ne years during the lifteen years, and presently in possession, but not himsershop. 2 Bulf. 216. 1 Roll. Rep. 12. Cro. Jac. 349. 2 Roll. 12. 260.

L. tenant in fee of a manor levies a fine to the use of himself for life, and after to the use of J. his eldest son in tail, &c. with power for him it my time to make leases for twenty-one years, or three lives, rendering the antient rent, &c. and he leases two parts for twenty-one years B. and before this lease expires he makes another lease to B. for twenty-one years, to begin after the determination of the first lease; and as to the third part, he made a lease of it for twenty-one years after the death of one C. (who in truth had not any estate in the land) and died; the first lease expired, and J, the son entered and leased to the plaintiff; the defendant claimed under B. the lesse; and it was adjudged for the limits; for by such a power he may not make a lease to begin at a day to come, but it must be a lease in possession, and not in interest, to com-

mence in suturo, nor in reversion after another estate ended. Telo. 222.

Cro. 7ac. 318, 319.

An estate is created by parliament, in a manor which consists of free tents, copyholds and other casual profits, and it is thereby enacted. That all all which they that are seised by force of the said tail shall do, to the prejudice of their issue, Sc. if not jointures, Sc. shall be woid; the desine makes a lease of the whole manor, and an acre of waste, rendering rent at two days, where the antient rent was reserved at four days: It this case the lease is void, (1.) In respect of the acre of waste selected before, for this is not the antient rent. (2.) For that the rest is reserved at two, which antiently was reserved at four days. And the reservation of silver, where the old rent was in gold, had not been good

So, had part of the farm been leafed for part of the rent. So, where two farms be in one demife for the rent of both.

But the rendering of eight bushels for a quarter of corn, is good, is this is the same thing.

And although the rent be to be apportioned, yet this will not make

the leafe good.

And yet a parcener may leafe her moiety, referving rent for so much

and it is good. 5 Co. 3!

The reversioner upon an estate for life levies a fine to his own uses the marriage of his son, and then to the use of himself for life, wis power to make leases, so they exceed not twenty-one years, or the lives, referving the antient rent, the remainder to his son in sec; if son marries, the father leases for ninety-nine years, if two lives so low reserving rent to him and his heirs; this is a good lease. For his power in the beginning is absolutely affirmative and indefinite, and afterward the proviso of restriction is added, viz. that it exceed not three lives which a lease for minety-nine years determinable on two lives, does not do. 8 Co. 60

There is a difference between a general and absolute power and authory as owner of the land; for he that has this power may make leases life or years by attorney; and a particular power and authority by him has but a particular estate, for he may not do so: as where A. is tend for life, the remainder in tail, and A. has power to make leases, &

2 H. 4. 4. 1 H. 6. 6. 9 H. 7. 14.

And in these cases where the statute makes such leases void, shall not be taken as void against the lessor, but as against the

5 Co. 3.

One being lessee for ninety-nine years of land devises his term to wife for life, with power to rake such estates in as ample manner as himself might have done during her life, the remainder in tail to daughter, and died; the wife proved the will, accepted of the bargain and after made a lease for ninety-nine years of the land, and died. If by this the wife may make any estate to endure after her own life Style 315—375.

And although it be to begin after the expiration of the former less

Ibid. Foph. 9. 2 Leon.. cafe 183.

One levies a fine to the use of himself for life, the remainder in the &c. with power reserved to the constant to makes leases for eighty years possession or reversion, if A. B. and C. do so long live, rendering the animal contents.

red.

rest; afterwards he grants the reversion for eighty years, referving the antient rent: In this case he does less than he has power to do, for this grant of the reversion expires with the particular estates for life: but if he had made a lease to begin after the death of the tenants for life, contra. Godb. case 281.

SECT. V.

Of the Name and Description of the Persons contrasting, as the Grantor, Donor, &c.

THE fourth thing (as Lord Coke observes) necessarily incident to a 4. By a sufficient deed, is a sufficient name of the person contracting, which will be the ent maine. Subject of this section.

As to the naming and description of the parties and persons in deeds,

these things are necessary to be known:

First, The names of the parties to deeds serve only to distinguish persons, and to make the person intended certain; and therefore it is safe to describe the person intended by his true and proper names of baptism and surname; and if it be a corporation, by the true name whereby it was made; yet mistakes in this, unless they be very gross, will not hurt, nibil facit error nominis cum de corpore constat. Bust. 21. 2 Bust. 302, 303. Co. Litt. 3. Perk. § 36. 11 Co. 20, 21.

Secondly, There are many descriptions of grantors and grantees; as (1.) Proper names of baptism and surnames, and the names of corporations, or bodies politic or corporate. (2.) Names of dignities, office, and the like. And these (of both sorts) will admit a description made good by reputation. Thus land will pass to one, by the name of a son, who is a bastard; so to one by the name of a wise, who is not a wise, if they be reputed or known by that name. Hob. 32. 6 Co. 65.

Thirdly, There must be such a person in effe at the time of the deed made as is named, and he must be able to give and capable to receive that which is given or granted by the deed. Plowd. 345. Co. Litt.

2, 3. Perk. § 52, 53.

And therefore if an annuity be granted to the right heirs of J. S. he being then living, this is void; for there is none such, nor can be whillt helives. Perk. § 52.

So primogenit. proli of A. and B. and they have no issue yet born. Cro.

Car. 22. Quare, where not there.

Fourthly, If a man gets another name by common esteem than his right name, and he is known by his other name, his deed made by this.

other name may be good. Co. Litt. 3. Perk. § 41.

Fiftbly, But if any other part of the deed, or fome other addition, make the persons intended certain. The omission, and in some cases the misprision of the name of baptism, shall not avoid the grant. Co. Litt. 3. Pers. § 40. 11 Co. 20, 21.

makes a deed, this is good; for there is but one of that name in the kingdom: so of a bishop. Fitz. Grant, 67. Perk. § 36. Bulft. 11. Shep. Touchf. 234. 11 Co. 21.

Elizabeth and Isabel are several names. Anders. 212.

So is Margaret, Maryet and Margery; so is Gelyon and Julian, Agus and Anne. Anders. 212.

If one give me a horse by word, and make a writing of the gift, eight ther by a contrary name of baptism of him or me, this gift by word in

good, but by deed is void. Perk. § 42.

But if an ordinary man grants me by his furname only, withou any name of baptism, or by his name of baptism, without a surname there regularly the deed will be void for incertainty. Moore 220 Unless there be something in the deed to help to make it can tain; or unless there be something ex post sallo to make it certain, as by the making of livery, &c. which may supply it. Pale § 38, 39.

But for fuch thing as pass by livery, as land, &c. although the deci of feoffment be made of it by a contrary name of baptifm of the feoffor or feoffee, yet if livery of feifin be made duly upon it by and to the righ persons, it is good, and will take its effect by the livery of seisin. Per

\$ 42. (a).

A corporation called Minister Dei pauperis domus de Donnington, mai a lease by the name of John Litherland, minister of the alms house God of Donnington, beside Newbury, in the county of Berks; and was held good. Moor's Rep. cafe 1194.

If a dean and chapter, mayor and commonalty, make a deed by the name of their corporation, without any addition of christian or furnament

this may be good. Perk. § 42.

The dean and canons of the king's free chapel of "bis" castle Windfor, grant by the name of the dean and canons of "the" king " majefly's" free chapel of the castle of Windsor, in the county

Berks; and it is good. Moore, case 195.

If a corporation of decanus & capitulum ecclesia cathedral. santie "individ." Trinit. "Carlielsis" make a deed by the name of eanus ecclesie cathed. santie Trin. " in Carliel." ac totum capitulum eccle predict'. this is good. 10 Co. 124. b. Dyer 278. Jenk. Cent. 10.

The master and chaplains of the hospital of the late king $H_{\bullet,7}$. "a the Sarroy, made a grant by the name of William Ugle, master of t bospital of king H. 7. " called" the Savey, and the chaplains of it, it was not good. Moore, case 367. I Co. 126. Quere, for the was never decided.

Sayn John for Saynt John, is not good. Anders. 211. (b).

(a) Land given to a man and to Margery his wife, and to the heirs their two bodies begotten, by a deed, and live y made, here althought name of the wife was Margaret, yet the grant was good, and the wiel the heirs shall be inheritable by force of the tail; the reason is, because livery makes the effate and not the deed. 1 H. 5. fol. 8. Mich. 38. 39 B C. B. fed wide cont. Perk. § 38.

(b) Note, this was a misnomer in an action brought against Thomas & John, and the exigent was awarded against Thomas Saint John, with a h

The dean and chapter ecclefie cathedralis Christi de Oxon, by the name of the dean and chapter ecclesia cathedralis Christi " in Academia" de

Oxon, made a leafe; and good. Moore, case 493. Poph. 57.

So if a corporation by the name of " guardianus & scholares" domus few collegii de Merton " in universitate Oxonie," makes a deed by the vame of " custos" domus sive collegii de Merton & scholar' ejusdem domus " in Oxonia;" this is good, for they agree in substance. Muore, case \$15. 10 Co. 125. b. Anderf. cafe 231. (a)

But if the mistake or omission be in substance of the name of a corporation, then the deed may be void: as where the corporation is incorporate by the name of Prapositi & collegii regalis, inlegii beate Marie de Eaton juxta Windsor, and they make a deed by the name of Prepositi & sociorum collegii regalis de Eaton, &c. Leaving out collegii beate Marie; this is not good. 10 Co. 124. Dyer

120. (b)

But

There is a material distinction between writs and pleadings and deeds, particularly those of corporations as to variances, for the former are abated for variance in form and circumstance; because they do not respect the rights adinterests of things, but are only the instruments and means to examine No the right and to record it, and therefore, at common law, faile latin Pany omiffion in a writ abated it; but faile latin did not avoid a bond or refe; and the reason is that the party, if he lose the benefit of his writ, my have a new one, but he cannot have a new bond or leafe, and therebre tales of abatement of writs for variance in the names of corporations matters of circumstance do not apply to cases of deeds or the like. Be-les in as much as in every lease, &c. the intention of the persons on both arts is that the thing demifed therein shall pass an interest to the lessee or pantee, there is no reason that for a millake of a word or a circumstance, hith is not the fault of the leffee or grantee, he should lose his grant; nor that the successors or assigns of the persons who make such leases should soid them for trifling circumstances against the express intention of their redecessors, who have taken a consideration from the lessee or grantee, and one an act that they intended to be good and binding, and would have done ore to have given their grants effect had they known their imperfections; ad therefore such leases or grants ought to be expounded with judice, blendwith favour and equity; and courts should endeavour to interpret the with favour and equity; and courts should endeavour to interpret the with sa near as may be with reason, to maintain the interest of the parties bluch instruments. Vide Moore 235. 10 Co. 12. 126.

(a) As cited by Coke, this lease is faid to have been held void upon this brance, viz. the true name of the college was "domus five collegium scholarium de Merton," the lease was per nomen "domus five collegii de Merton" onitting "scholarium." 10 Co. 112.

(b) Per Brons Click Gent. and Manuaged chief baron, variance in circults.

(4) Per Barons Clerk, Gent. and Manawood chief baron, variance in cirmflance is no cause to avoid a lease made by a corporation, but it must be Variance in Substance. Moore 229. Nota, there are four matters of Subsame inherent in the nature of every foundation ad pios usus. The first is, at there must be living persons to support the corporation in whom the tanktenement and government rest, and they must have and be known by poe name, as prefident and schotars, or matter and scholars, or the like. ad if there be variance in this name in any grant, it is variance in sub-ince. The second is, that the persons should be appointed to a house or fidence in certain in which they are to relide, and that house ought to have lame certain, as college, hospital, or the like. The third is, that it ought have the name of form Saint to whom it is dedicated, or of the person by how it is founded, as the college of Peter or Paul, or Chrift Church, &c. and variance in this name of dedication or foundation is a variance in Sub-For. I. flance.

But corporations ought not to be suffered to avoid their own less and grants by misnomer of themselves. Jenk. Cent. 6. pl. 10. p. 25 for none but themselves can precisely know their names of foundation

terminis et fyllabis.

If the greater part of a corporation agree to the deed regularly their common-council, and fix their common feal to it, it is good. 1418. 27. 21 E. 4. 27 15 E. 4. 2. 14 H. 6. 17. Davis's Rep. 4. But if it be a dean and chapter, they need not meet in their chapt house, but may affemble elsewhere.

The dean and chapter of the college of Eaton by that name made leafe, being incorporated by the name of the dean and chapter of college of "St. Mary" of Eaton; and it was held not a good leafe, the corporation ought to be called by their name of corporation which they were founded without omitting any material part of

Anders. case 47.

So if a lease be made by the dean and chapter of the cath dral church of Peterborough, it being incorporated by the name of &c. cathedral church "Sancii" Peterburgensia, it is not good. Jades

case 47.

The queen made a lease for years of land to the men of Cheffield, rendering rent, by the name of the aldermen of Cheffield, and they by this name grant all their interest to Clark; the grant from the queen was good, but the grant by them was void.

Cro. Eliz. 35.

A hall in Oxford was founded by the name of the hall of a feholars of the queen in Oxford; a grant by them by the name the provoft, fellows and scholars of the college of the queen the university of Oxford, or by the name of the provost, fellows a scholars of the hall or college of the queen in the university of Oxford to be good. 11 Co. 20, 22.

Names or designations that have an equivocal amphibologie in the as for example, Puer, for male or female, if not cleared to the editary, will prima facie, be taken for a fon. Dyer 337. Pl. 36.

fic de similibus.

The law does not favour advantages of missomer in conveyance for if the grantor or grantee are usually called by a wrong name which they are commonly known by, it will not but the deed, provided it contains sufficient certainty to describe the person or the Nomen dicitur a noicendo, quia notitiam facit: Et nibil facit error nome

stance. The fourth is, that it ought to have a known place in which thouse is situated, known by some name before the soundation as in Orfer in Cambo idea, in London, or the like. And a variance as to this place is effectful variance; per Manuvod. Moore 231. But there is no instance law that leases or gran's by corporations, thall be avoided by variance any of these sour circumstances, viz. in addition, interposition, omission or commutation, if it retain the four first principles of substance, that the name of the persons—of the house—of the foundation or dedication and of the place known before the soundation, in which the house is situated third. Papha in 57. 11 Co. 21, 22, et will Cross. v. Howel. Place 1, 530.

(a) And the reason was, that though by the grant of the queen they be capacity to take, they had not capacity to grant the land to another. Gr

Eliz. 35

Deeds in general.

to de corpore constat; for the law respects much the intent of the parties, it is it may be collected from the several parts of the deeds, be judges give judgment. Nibil tam conveniens naturali equitati, quam in alium transferre ratam bubere. 100.63.

And the judges expound deeds according to their intent and vulgar pelligence, and not according to the very definition and strict propriety

words. Ibid.

And therefore to make a thing in effe pass by a name, it is sufficient call it by the name it has been for some considerable time called and nown by in the neighbourhood, as Exeter house, &c. and a thing may the new name in two or three years, by such a vulgar and common retation. Ibid.

So lands may pass by the name of a manor, or a manor by the name stands, especially where the thing was originally what it is now called. It nomine proprio non est curandum dum in substantia non erretur. Et no-

ima mutabilia funt, res autem immobiles. Ibid.

Where a corporation has divers names, (as some of the antient corpo-

ations have) it may give or take by either of its names.

If a person or corporation (sole or aggregate) be so described, that he it may be certainly distinguished from other persons or corporations; these cases the omission, or in any case the misprission of the name of priss, or of any thing in the name of the corporation, will not hurt edeed. 11 Co. 20

So that the sum of all this is, That a person-may grant by the name

hereby he is called or known.

And, where a duke, marquis, earl or bishop, gives or grants by his sme of honour or dignity, without any name, or with a false name of sptism: As the duke of Suffolk, by the name of the duke of Suffolk, whout any more words; or by the name of William duke of Suffolk, here his name is John, or the bishop of Norwich grants in like mant; these are good grants, because there is but one such duke, or one

och bishop in the kingdom.

So if a dean and chapter, mayor and commonalty, grant by the name their corporation, without any addition of christian or surname, it is sood, especially if the true name appears in some other part of the ted; as where John at Style, recited by his deed, that his name John at Style, and by the same deed grants by the name of bomas at Style. Or Alice at Style, reciting by her deed that she is a sme covert, when in truth she is sole. Fizz. Grant 67. Perk. § 38,

But if an ordinary man grants by his furname only, without any name of baptifm; or by his name of baptifm, without any furname at all: In these and such like cases, for the most part, the deed will be void for a these and such like cases, for the most part, the deed will be void for a terrainty, unless there be some other matter in the deed to help it, or some matter done ex post fasto, to supply it; for in some cases where thing granted lies in livery, such a mistake or incertainty in the grant may be helped by the livery of seisin upon the deed afterwards. And so it is in the names of corporations; for if the variance and mistake, by omission or alteration, be only in some small matter, so as it is literal and verbal only, and the sense still remains either expressly or by secusive implication, and the description be such as imports a sufficient

Uz

and certain demonstration of the true name of the corporation, according to the foundation thereof, it is sufficient, and the grant or gift will not be hurt by it. But if the mistake or omission be in the substance of essence of the name, the deed may be spoiled by it. 6 Co. 65. 10 Ca 122, 126. b. 11 Co. 19, 22. Dy. 120.

Therefore the safest way is to name the grantor and grantee by their

names of baptism and surname. Co. Litt. 3.

For more on this head vid. Sheph. Touchstone, 234. Comyns, To Fail. E. 3. 2 Roll. Abr. Tit. Names, 135.

SECT. VI.

To whom Grants, Contrads, &c. may be made, and how they operate.

5. A perfor able to contract with. Grants, &c. HE person to whom a contract or grant, &c. is made, must be of pable to receive and take the thing granted, &c.

All persons, male or female, ecclesiastical or temporal, and all bodi natural or politic, are capable to take by grant, or to be contracted with, unless disabled by their being non compos mentis, &c. as before,

to the disabilities to grant, &c.

To the king.

The king, for the greatness of his person, is disabled to take by det in fair; and therefore if a feoffment be made to him there, and the lim ry of seisin be made upon it, this will be void; but he is to take matter of record, which is of a higher nature than a deed. and Feoffment. 21.

Leafes made to him by colleges, deans and chapters, or any other having a spiritual or ecclesiastical living, against the Stat. 13 Eliz. c. 16 are restrained by the same act, as well as leases made to common person

5 Co. 14.

To both huf-

A lease is made to husband and wife for their lives, the remainders band and wife, the heirs of the furvivor; this is a good remainder not withflanding the incertainty. Godb. Cafe 167.

A termor demises his term to J. S. and makes his wife executrix, a dies, and the enters, and then takes another husband, and they take lease from the lessor, and then the devisee enters, and grants all his tate to the husband and wife; this shall be good, and shall enure, first, an affeut in the executor; fecondly as a grant to pais the estate of the devisee to the executor. Oquen. 56.

Land was demised to husband and wife for their lives the remainder to the survivor of them for years, the husband granted over the term of years, and died: The wife and not the grantee shall have the term of years, for there is nothing in the one or the other to grant til there be a survivor : And so it is If the wife dies after the grant, and the husband survives; yet he shall have the term against his own grant-Poph. 5.

If land is given to a man and fuch a woman as shall be his wife, the

man takes the whole.

But if a man makes a feoffment in fee to the use of himself and his wife that shall be, and afterwards he takes a wife, his wife shall take jointly with him, although all at first vests in the husband. I Co. 161.

If an estate be made to a man and a woman, and their heirs before parriage, and after they marry, the husband and wife have moieties between them. Co. Litt. 133. a. 188. b. Calib. Read on Copybolds. 92.

Aff. 4. cited in 1 Roll. Abr. 271. Yelv. 101.

If a feoffment in fee had been made before the Stat. of 27 H. 8. of uses, to the use of a man and woman and their heirs, and they had intermaried, and then the statute had been made; they had held by moieties, be if he had aliened it had been good for a moiety, for the flatute exestes the possession accordingly to such quality, manner, form, and conition, as they had the use. Co. Litt. 187. b. Vid. Dyer 200. a. But l a reversion be granted to a man and woman, and before attornment bey intermarry, and then attornment is had, they shall not have any Minct moieties. So where a feofiment in fee is made to a man and roman, with a letter of attorney to make livery, they intermarry, and hen livery is made fecundum formam charte, they shall have no moieties: or although they were fingle when the grant was made, yet when the and lettled in them they were husband and wife, between whom are no pointies, and the time to be regarded, is, when the thing wells, t when the grant, &c. was made. Co. Litt. 187. b. 310. a. Co. 68. a. 3 Vin. Abr. Tit. Bar. et Feme. Sa. Pl. 16. Plow.

So if a reversion be granted to a man and a woman, and afterwards by intermarry, and then the tenant attorns; they shall not take by

victies, but by entireties. 2 Co. 68. a.

If an estate in see simple, see tail, or for term for life, be made to a me covert, or to her husband and her, the husband alone may disagree it and avoid it for both of them: but the conveyance is good until

z avoid it. Co. Litt. 3. a. 356. b.

A in confideration of the marriage of his son made a seossiment, and To husband to back an estate to himself for life, the remainder to his son and his and wise.

the which should be in tail; the marriage took effect, the father levied a se, and bound him and his heirs to warranty, and died: the son was trainted of treason, and executed; the queen granted the land to a sanger in tail, and after she restored the wise; and it was held, but the conveyance to the son, and his wise that should be, was sood to make her a purchaser for a moiety in tail. And that she smained tenant in tail, notwithstanding the attainder of her husband which barred the estate-tail, quoad the issue in tail. Dyer 122. Co. Litt. 187. 1 Roll. Abr. 388, 389. 9 Co. 140. a. b.

Afine is levied to the use of a man's felf, and such wife or wives to be shall marry, and after he marries, it is good: And it was led, that she shall take jointly with the husband, being upon a use; were upon an estate executed; so that it seems it is a good name of

purchase. Dy. 274.

Agist by deed of land to a man and Margaret bis wise, and the kin of their two bodies, her name being Margery; the gift is good, and the being inheritable by it. 1 H. 5. 8 H. 7. Haukford in Haw-bo's Case.

Dreds in general.

To husband alone.

Husband and wife jointenants for life; the husband alone accepts a new lease, which is a surrender, but voidable by the wife if the survives. Moore Ca. 876.

To wife alone, or to a feme fole, &c.

The queen may purchase and buy land, or goods and chattels, as any man may do, and her contracts will bind her therein. But it is not so in the case of other women that have husbands. Co. Litt. 2. a.

A woman cannot take by the gift or grant of her husband immediated by and directly to her, but collaterally and by way of use she may; but she may take by purchase from others without the husband's affent, and if he disagrees, the estate is devested, and if he agrees, she may waive it after his death till she has agreed to it, and so may her heirs, it after the death of her husband, she herself agreed not thereunto. 2 Verail 385. 1 Alk. 72. Co. Litt. 43. a. 112. a. 4 Co. 29. et vid. Co. Litt. 13 ed. 3. a. note 1. Co. Litt. 3.

A man may not covenant with his wife to stand seised to her use, but he may covenant with another so to do; or he may make a seossment or other conveyance to her use; or he may surrender a copyhold to her

use. Co. Litt. 112. 4 Co. 29.

A feme covert may be a grantee in a deed, and any gift or grant made to her will be good, till the husband disagrees to it; so that if a rent charge be granted to her, and the deed delivered to her, her husband not being privy to it, and he dies before any disagreement to it, it is good, although this happens before any day of payment; but if the husband makes a legal disagreement to it in his life-time, this may avoid the deed made to her. And he that will avoid the grant, must shew that the husband did disagree to it. Perk. § 43, 44.

An estate made to a seme covert de novo shall vest till the husband diffent, but a new lease to her who was lessee before, will not vest till the husband affents to it, for in this case an affent is necessary, because the wife had an estate before, which cannot be devested but by his affent to

the latter estate. Hob. 204.

If an annuity is granted to a woman for life, who after marries, arreadincur, and she dies, whereby it is determined, the husband shall recove them. So if one grants an annual rent out of land wherein he had nothing, yet this is a good annuity to charge the person of the grants in a writ of annuity: Owen 3.

And if one be bound to infeoff husband and wife, and he refuses, it is

a refusal of both. Finch. 44.

And if a lease be made of two acres for life, the remainder of one of them (not naming which) to a feme fole, and she takes a husband, the tenant for life dies, and the husband makes the election; by this she harred and concluded for ever, and she shall not chuse again. Perk. § 76.

To wife alone, or to her and a stranger.

If land is devised to a seme executrix during the minority of A. to hold to her own use without account, provided she keeps A. at school: the term will go to the husband by the marriage, and he may dispose of the Hob. 285.

Lessee for years assigns a term to the wise of the lessor, and to a stranger; the lessor bargains and sells the land, the stranger dies, the husband dies, the wise shall have the term. Moore 171, 3 Croke 912. I Bulst. 99.

If

If the husband discontinues the wise's land, and goes beyond sea, and the discontinue lets it to the wise for life, and gives her livery; hereby the will be remitted, and the husband by his disagreement afterwards shall not prevent it. Litt. § 677.

A lease for years to an infant rendering rent, is not void, but voidable To an infant. at the pleasure of the infant. Before the rent-day comes he may avoid it, but if he becomes of age before the rent-day, it seems he shall be leaved with the rent. (a) 2 Cro. 320. Brown. 120. 21 H. 6.

31. j.

A dean and chapter make a lease for ninety-nine years, to begin after kease for fifty years in being, the lease for ninety-nine years is assigned to A. and B. infants, who before the fifty years ended take a new lease from the dean and chapter for the same term and rent, and under the Recovenants, the lease for fifty years ends; in this case it was agreed, that an infant may not surrender by deed; and that this surrender by acceptance of the second lease was void. (b) Cro. Car. 502. Sir W. June 405. 2 Roll. Abr. 24. J. 6. 1 Roll. 738. l. 40. 3 Mod. 301. Carlb. 435.

A deed made to an infant, because it is presumed to be for his advanage generally, is not void, but voidable only at his plensure; and therebre an infant may be a good grantee, seossee, lessee, &c. by a deed of

ionveyance.

And at his full age he may agree to it, and so perfect it, or he may

men disagree to it, and avoid it. Co. Litt. 2. b.

So if an infant exchanges his land, and occupies the land given in exlange it shall be good till it be defeated; for it is tantamount to a livey. Co. Litt. 5 1. b.

If a feoffment be made to an infant, and he makes a letter of attorney to take livery; this it seems is a good warrant. 1 Roll. Abr. 730. D.

5. 3 Burr. 1808.

An office whereof he is capable may be granted to infant, as to one

of full age.

Or if it be another office, so it be granted to him, to be exercised by him, or by his sufficient deputy, it may be good. Cro. Car. 279. March 41, 42, 43.

(a) Vide 2 Buff. 69. The plaintiff recovered in an action of debt against infant, rent upon a lease made to him. And it is there said that if a lease be made to an infant, and he occupies and enjoys, he shall be charged with the rent. Sed quare; for per Yates, an action of assumptit for a fine the on an admittance to a copyhold by an infant would lie, but an action debt perhaps would not; because an infant cannot wage his law. 3 Burr. 1919.

(b) The cafe here alluded to is, that of Lleyd and Gregory, which was determined upon special verdict by three judges, of whom Sir William Jones, and Croke were two. In Sir William Jones's report of the calc it is flated that the fact was, the second leafe was a void one, which made an end of the pression of a new leafe, could bind, if the new leafe were absolutely void; the cause, ground and condition of the surrender fails. But the principal point was doubted by the court, in the case of Zouch we sur Justice. And is was of opinion, that if the second leafe had been valid, and beneficial to the infant, it would have taken effect, and the first leafe been surrendered by the acceptance of the second, by operation of law. 3 Burr. 1806, 1807.

An infant under one and twenty years of age may bind himself apprentice, and make a deed of contract for it, and covenant perhaps that it may bind him, if it be an incident covenant to his trade: but collateral covenants will not bind him. (c) Vide Wynch 63, 64. Hutton 63.

To a bastard.

Although a bastard can neither be heir to another, nor have an heir to himself, yet after he has once gotten a name by common reputation, either from him that is suspected to beget him, from his mother, or otherwise, he may be that name give and take lands or goods by deed, as any other man may do. Perk. § 26, 48, 49. Co. Litt. 2. No.

35. 3 Leon. 48, 49. Dyer 323.

If a limitation be made (by way of use) to a man's self for life, and after to such issue and issues male of the body of L. M. from eldest to edest, who by common supposition or intendment shall be adjudged or reputed to be begotten by J. B. on the body of L. M. whether the said issue and issues male so born of the said L. M. and reputed to be begotten on her by the said J. B. be ser legem bujus regni Anglia adjudicati legitime & mulierly begotten, or unlawfully and immulierly begotten betwirt the said L. M. and J. B. and to the heirs of the bodies of such issue or issues male, de seniori in seniorem existen. nat. de pradict. L. in forma pradict. and they marry and have issue, this is a good limitation. So a limitation to a bastard is good, for it is issue to its mother; but not so to a seputed son or bastard before he is born. Noy 35. Cro. Eliz. 509. Moore 430. 2 Roll. Abr. 43, 44. 1 P. Will. 529. et vid. Co. Litt. 13 edit. 3. b. note 1.

For a fon in reputation is enough to make one a purchaser: and year if A. have iffue three fons, and the eldest is a bastard, and a remainder is limited to the eldest issue of A. by this the mulier, and not the bastard, shall take. But in the case before, by the special words, it is other-

wife; for modus & conventio vincunt legem. Noy's Rep. 35.

And if one by deed gives all his goods to his children, and one of them is a bastard, by this he shall have no share in the gift. Moore to

Ca. 39.

And a bastard may purchase by his reputed name: and a remainder limited to him by the name of the son of his reputed father, is good. But a bastard cannot take a remainder by the name of issue. Co. Litt.

3. b. (a)

To a lessee,

A leffor cannot make a feoffment to his leffee for life, years, or at will; for one may not give a possession to one that has it before; and

(c) In the case of Drury and Drury, Hill. 1 Geo. 3. one point determined was, that under the statute 27 H. 8. of jointures, an infant, although infants not named in the statute, may be bound by an acceptance of jointure before marriage from claiming her dozer. 5 Brown's Par. Co. 570.

(a) King Hen. 8. was feifed of certain lands and by letters patent excerta scientiu etemero motu. &c. granted to T. H. for life, remainder to J. H. his son. J. H. was a bastard. Yet this was held a good purchase; for Drev faid, that by the words excerta, &c. the incertainty is saved, and shall be taken shong for the patentee, and if it can be any ways taken for him, the patent is not void: therefore as the word son may be taken two ways, either for a base son or a true son, by the words excerta scientia, the king taketh upon him to know in what manner he is son. But the case is otherwise if the letters patent recite a thing that is false. 3 Leon. 48, 49.

Y CE

yet such a feofiment may enure as a confirmation. Vide Fitz Faits and

Feoffments 26. Perk. § 197.

But any civil corporation, as mayor and commonalty, or the like, To corporatimay be a good grantee by deed: and one may (with the king's leave) ons. give or grant his land to any fuch civil corporation, as he may to any

ingle person.

Yea, if any member of a corporation be seised of land in his own right, and in his natural capacity, he may make feofiment of his land to the head or members of the same corporation, and so they may give and

take lands or goods in a diverse capacity.

One tenant in common, or a coparcener, by feoffment may take To jointethe others part of the land, but one jointenant may not; there-nants, tenants ore a feoffment by one, and to another jointenant, is not good; in common, or coparceners. but by a release, or some other way, the thing is to be done. H. 6. 43. Owen 102. Co. Litt. 200. b. And coparceners may with enfeoff and release one to another. Fitz. Faits et Feof. 26. Perk. § 197.

One jointenant may make a leafe for years of his moiety to his comarion, as well as tenants in common and coparceners may do. Owen

One coparcener may make a feoffment of his part of the land to his companion, or he may make a lease and release to him. Co. Litt. 200,

Jointenants may give their parts one to another by release, and such release may be without the word beirs in the deed. Co. Litt.

too. b.

A limitation of use on a fine is to the use of the conusor for life, and To those in rether his death to the use of his two daughters, till A. his son returns version or rebom beyond fea, comes to his full age, or dies, which of the faid times hall come first, and then to remain to A .- A. comes from beyond sea; n this case the remainder is good, and the daughters have a good estate conditionally for their lives, and the words in the disjunctive (or dies) xing in the end of the sentence, make the copulatives before to be disunctive. Upon the same principle if one makes a lease to A and B. is wife for years, if he and his wife, or any child of their bodies, ball so long live; the wife dieth, yet the lease continueth; therefore it is a good leafe at first for all the three lives. Cro. Eliz. 270. Go. Litt. 225.

And if a lease be made to one until he comes to his age of twentyme years, and then that it shall remain over to another; this it seems

#a good remainder. Cro. Eliz. 270. dub.

If A. scised in see of lands leases them to B. for years, the remainder in tail to C. the remainder to the right heirs of B. by this B. hath nothing in the fee, but it is a remainder contingent to the heir of B. C. die without issue in the life of B. the remainder is void, for the foundation and support of it is gone; there must be a freehold to support a remainder when it happens, and here is none; for C. dying without ifhe in the life of B.—B. during his own life cannot have heir. Jenk. Cent. 6 Cafe 38.

And if in this case B. shall make a lease for years, this will be good for so long as his first term lasteth, for he hath nothing in remainder. And if A. makes a lease for life, the remainder to the right heirs

of J. S. the lessee for life makes a feossment in see, in the life-time of J. S. A. may enter for this forseiture. Jenk. Cent. 6. Case 38.

A. makes a feoffment in fee to B. to the use of C. for years, the remainder to the use of B. in tail, the remainder to the use of the right heirs of A. this remainder is void as a remainder but it is a reversion in A. And if he had not spoken of the use in remainder after the tail, there had nevertheless been a reversion in A. And the limitation of such a use by A. then having the see of the use, cannot make his heir a purchaser. And a lease for 1000 years made by A. to take effect after the death of the tenant in tail without issue, is good, for this is extracted out of the reversion. Fenk. Cent. 6. Case 38.

of \mathcal{J} . D. D. in the life of \mathcal{J} . D. furrenders to \mathcal{A} . the leffor; this leafe, notwithstanding the surrender, shall support the contingent remainders to the heirs of the body of \mathcal{J} . D. so that if he dies, having issue in the life of D. he shall have the estate. \mathcal{J}_{enk} . Cent. 6. Case 38. Vide cont.

Fearne Cont. Rem. 242-244.

And if there be leffee for life, the remainder for life, the remainder to the right heirs of J. S. and leffee for life makes a feoffment in fee to J. S. and dies in the life of him in remainder for life, the right of entry vested in him in remainder for life shall support the contingent estate. Ibid. Fearne Cont. Rem. 209, 212, 220, 216, 218,

246, 248. (a)

A. B. tenant for life, the remainder to C. B. in tail, the remainder to the right heirs of A. B. A. B. lets the land to J. S. for four years, afterwards grants the reversion to one R. habendum from Midsammer next for the life of A. B. after Midsummer the lesses J. S. did attorn to R. and after granted all his term to him; this grant by A. B. to R. of the reversion to begin at a day to come, is void, for, if it should be good, the lessor should have a particular estate reserved in himself in the mean time which cannot be, and the attornment does not make it good, nor would had it been made immediately. Cro. Eliz. 585.

To executor.

If a lease be made to one for forty years, if the leffee lives so long, and after another lease is made by deed, by the word demise, to the same lesse, babendum to his executors and assigns for sorty years after the expiration of the sirst lease; quare, if this lease be good? And yet if a lease be made for life, with this addition, and that the executors shall have it for certain years after his death; this may be good. 3 Leon.

To an adminifirator.

If A. makes a leafe to B. for eighty-nine years, if B. shall live so long, the remainder after his death to the executors or affigns of the said B. for forty years; B. dies intestate, and an administration of his goods is

granted;

⁽a) But a right of action is not fufficient to support a contingent remainder. The read in of the diffinction is, that whill a right of entry remained, there can be no doubt but the same estate continues, because the right of entry or exist only in consequence of the estates existing; but when the title is reduced to a right of action, it then becomes a question of law,—whether the time estate continues or not, for the action is the means of deciding this question, another estate being in the interim acknowledged and protected by the law. Vid. Fearne on Cont. Remain. 212.

granted; in this case the administrator is not an assignee to take, nor shall he take a purchaser, but he shall take it as a thing vested in the in-

testate. Owen 125, 126. (a)

J.S seised in see of land, enseoffs A. and B. and their heirs, until they To persons in make a lease of the lands for divers years to certain uses, to begin at the trust. feast of l'hilip and Jacob next coming; the seoffees enter, and make a kase for years of the land, to begin from the seast of Philip and Jacob next: In this case there is only matter of trust in the seoffees, and they are not to take advantage by not performance of it, but the use shall be to the seoffer. And this lease, although it be for a day longer than was agreed by the deed, yet shall be good. Style 188, 205. Sed quere for court divided two and two on both points.

Any gift or grant of land to an ecclesiastical person in his natural To ecclesiasticates is good, and shall be taken as a gift or grant to any other cal persons.

If any lease be made to a spiritual person to farm, against 21 H. 8. it is not void; for this statute intended leases made to such persons

before, and not after the feast of St. Michael mentioned in the act. 3 Leon. 122.

A person having been guilty of treason or selony may before or after To persons athis attainder have and take by deed, as any other man may do; but tainted of treathat they have and take will be liable to the king by virtue of his prero- son or selony. eative in the latter case or lord by escheat in the sormer case. Co. Litt. 2, 42. b.

A clerk convict may, and a villain might have had and taken by grant To a clerk, or gift as another man, and yet they might not and may not retain convict, what they take; for the king or lord, as the cafe is or was, would have villain.

and will have it. Perk. § 48. Co. Litt. 2, 42.

Outlawed persons in any civil actions may have and take by deed as To an outlawany other man may do; but what they have and take will be liable to ed person. forfeiture to the king and his patentee by law given to them. Perk.

48. Owen 116. (b)

A person non compos mentis, or dumb, blind and deaf, may have and Topersons non take by the gift or grant of lands as well as another man, may do; and compos mentis, a deed of gift or grant made to them is as good and effectual as a dumb, blind deed made to any other person whatsoever. Co. Litt. 2. b. 3. b. (c) and deaf.

Park. 51.

(a) Note, it was held in this case, that the administrator could not have it a affignee, for administrators are not affignees, administration being appointed by the ordinary, whereas affignees must be by the party himself and not by a stranger; contra of an executor that comes in by the party, or a bushound for his wife. Owen 125. Scd quare if an administrator be not an affignee in law.

(b) A man outlawed is capable of a lease from the crown, as farmer to

the crown. Own. 116.

⁽c) But if he die in his madness, or recover his memory afterwards and agree not thereunto, his heir may waive and disagree to the estate, without any cause showed, and so it is of an ideot. But if the man of non same memory, recover his memory and agree unto it, it is unavoidable. Co. Litt. 2. b. Quere, if a non compos may plead his disability to avoid his own acts as well as an infint. Fid. Fitz. Nat. Brew. 202. Co. Litt. 247. a. b. et 2 Blackst. Comm. 291. et wide sup. 137. note a.

To an excom- An excommunicate person may take lands or goods by the gift or municate person grant of another man, the same as any other person may do. Perk. 48, fon. 51. Com. Dig. Tit. Grants. B. 1.

Drunken man. So may a drunken man, the same as when he is suber. Wing.

Deformed A gift or grant to a deformed person, having human shape, or to a person, leper, leper, or such like person, is good. Co. Litt. 3. b. 7. b. 25. b.

HermaphroSo to an hermaphrodite, according to the most prevailing sex. Co.
dite.

Litt. 2. a.

To persons
dead in law. The gifts and grants to dead persons in law, such as monks, friand, and other religious persons, formerly were utterly void in law. Sed vid.
Co. Litt. 2. b. 3. a. contra.

To persons not A person not being at the time of the gift or grant made, as the first born of J. S. or the like, is not a good grantee: And although such a one be afterwards born, it will not mend the case. But a remainder so limited may be good, if any such person shall happen to be when the remainder salls. Owen 40. Perkins 52. 3 Com. Dig. 443. B. 1.

The grant of an office for LIFE, the remainder to a successor, is void

as to the successor. Moore, Case 1094.

As to alien vid fupra.

S É C T. VII.

What is a sufficient Name for a Donee, Grantee, or other Person to whom a Contrast may be made.

6. A fufficient name of a grantee.

RANTEES, &c. must not only be persons in being, and capable to take by grant, &c. by the name in the deed mentioned, but they must also be sufficiently named and described one way or other; and he himself, and not a stranger, must take by the deed; and all bodies natural or politic, that are not disabled by law, may be grantees, and take by deed: and all persons that may be grantors may be grantees. And some others that cannot grant or give, yet may take or receive. And a grant made to two, or three or twenty such persons, is good. Co. Litt. 2, 3. Perk. § 43. Shep. Touchs. 54.

If a grant be never so well made in all the parts of it, except in the omission of the name or description of the grantee, if it does not express that, it is void, for in every grant there must be a grantor and grantee, in every obligation, an obligor and obligee, and in every seofsment a seofsor and seosses. And so of other deeds. Shep.

Touchft. 54.

There are divers forts of names and nominations of persons or bodies politic or corporate, that may take, whereof there are divers sorts; as first, the proper names or surnames; wherein there may be ambiguity, as a gift or grant to my son John, having two of that name, but this may be made good by an averment which John is meant. 47 E. 3.16.b. 5. Co. 68. 8 Co. 155.

There

There are also other nominations or descriptions, as by some dignity, office, or the like; as the earl of *Hertford*, lord treasurer, and the like: And this will admit of a description made good by reputation, though not by truth; as land will pass even by conveyance to one by the name of son, who is a bastard, by the name of wise, who is not such, if he or she be so reputed, or known by that name. 27 E. 3. 85. Co. Litt. 3. b. 6 Co. 65. a. Hob. 32. 1 E. 3. 19. 39

E. 3. 24. 27 E. 3. 85.

A conveyance was made to Rodolf Evers knight lord Evers, to avoid which it was alledged, that at the time when this conveyance was so made he was not known and reputed by the name of knight; but per all the judges, the conveyance was good; for where a thing was so granted to one, by such a name as that, he could not be intended to be another person, this was good without any christian name expressed; and as the case here was but one lord Evers, and therefore the other addition of knight though false, yet did not take away the description of the true person to whom the conveyance was made. 1 Bulst. 21. Cro. Jac. 240 st. 2.

But the fafe way in the cases of common persons is, to name the parties, grantor or grantee, &c. by their names of baptism and surname.

Co. Litt. 3. a.

For where a grant intends to describe the person of the grantee by his proper name, and omits or mistakes his christian name or surname; commonly the deed is void, unless there be some special matter

to help it.

And yet if the grant does not intend to describe the grantee by his known name, but by some other matter, there it may be good, by a description of the person without either name of baptism or surname. As uxori J. S. Primogenito filio. Seniori puero. Omnibus filius or filiabus, J. S. &c. Co. Litt. 3. a.

A bishop, by the name of bishop of London, may take without any

other name. Co. Litt. 3. a. Perk. § 55.

A grant to J. S. or J. N. is void for incertainty; and a delivery of the deed to one of them will not make it good. 11 II. 7, 13.

If I be known by the name of Edward Williamson, and my name is Edward Anderson, and lands are given to me by the name of Edward

Williamson, this is a good name of purchase. Godb. Case 17.

If a deed be made by or to Joan B. by the name of Jane B. or to Jone by the name of Joan, it is good, for they are one name. Leon.

Case 204. Sed cont. if they were several names. Ibid.

If a man marries, and has children called by his name, and after he is divorced from his wife, yet the children by that name may have or take. So one that has a child before marriage usually called by his name. 6 Co. 65. (a)

And

⁽a) J. had iffue by W. before marriage, A. and afterwards married W. and made a feoffment in fee, and took back an effact to himself for lite, remanere inde Agneta fil prad. J. et W.; and agreed that it is a good remainder without any averment that she was known to be their daughter. In which it is to be observed, that, although by the common law she was not

And fuch things as pass by livery, as land, &c. notwithstanding the deed of feoficient be made of that by a contrary name of baptilm of the feoffee, it is a good feoffment, if livery of feilin be made by the feoffor unto the feoffee; and it takes effect by the livery, and not by the deed.

If one gives me a horse by word, and makes a writing of the gift, either by a contrary name of baptism of him or me; this gift by word is

good, but by deed is void. Perk. § 42.

So where land was given to a man and to Margaret his wife, and to the heirs of their two bodies, and her name was Margery, but livery of feifin was well executed; this was held good, and that the wife and her heirs should inherit accordingly. 2 Bulft. 303. 1 H.

So if a deed of grant be to W. and Emme HIS WIFE, and her name is Emelin; Bro. Name, 9. or to Alfred Fitz-James, by the name of Etheldred Fitz-James. Bro. Confirmation 30. Quere, for book

is cont.

If a grant be to Ro. earl of Pembroke, for Henry; or to To for George

bishop of Norwich; these are good grants. Co. Litt. 3. a.

A grant Deo, et ecclefie of such a place, is not good at this day; because there is not a person named that can take by force of this grant. So a grant to the churchwardens, without more, (b) or to three or four of a parish, not naming whom, or to one of the sons of W. who has many fons, is void for incertainty. Perk. 6 55, 56, 31. 8 Co. 155. 11 E. 4. 2. a.

A grant to the wife of J. S. or primogenito filio, or to the second fon, or to the youngest son, or feniori puero, or omnibus filis, or fileabus J. S. or omnibus liberis J. S. or omnibus exitibus J. S. or to the right heirs of J. S. (if J. S. be not then living, for if he be, it will be void, for there is not any fuch person) (a) or to the next of blood of J S.. In these cases the grants that are made to persons by these words may be good, for the person is well enough described. Donne 17, 50. Fitz. Donne 1. Co. Litt. 3. a. Perk. § 52, 55, 56. 37 H 6, 50.

So a deed or grant to the inhabitants or parishioners of D. (d) or to the commoners of such a waste, or to the lord or tenants of fuch a manor, is not good. Co. List. 3, 10. Cont. Bro. Donne 17,

50. Corpor. 77.

their daughter, yet because she had colour by the ecclesissical law, which lavs, quad fabjequens mate imonium tollit peccatum precedens, this colour is sufficient, in case of a conveyance, to make the remainder good. 6 Co. 65.

41 E 3, 19, a.

(b) Cont. if to the churchwardens of fuch a church, without naming of

(c) But if a rent charge be granted to J. S. during his life, the remainder in fee to the right heirs of T. K. or leafed for life, the remainder to the right heirs of J. R. and the deed is delivered to tenant for life, the remainder is good conditionally, viz. if T. C. and T. R. be dead when the remainders fall and leave heirs, they are good, otherwise not. Perk. § 52.

(4) The diffinction feems to be between a gift of personal effects, and a feoriment, grant, or leafe in fee for life or for years. Vid. B.o. Tit. Dones. 50. Feoff. ab ufcs. 29. 12 H. 7. 28.

So to the lord and his tenants bound and free. Vid. Perk. § 52, 55. 12 H.7, 28. 37 H. 6, 30.

Yet churchwardens may take a gift of goods for church or

poor.

A grant to the father and his fon, without any other description of Father and him, although he has but one son, yet it is good. *Cro. El.* 10. Quere, fon. where no such case there.

A grant to John Holt, who is a bastard, usually called by that name, Bastardingood, in case of the king or subject's grant. Co. Litt. 3. a. 6 Co. 65. a. 3 Leon. 69.

So to J. H. son of J. H. who is so in reputation only, is a good

same of purchase. Ibid.

But if any such grant of the king or subject be to him by the name of John the son of Thomas, without a surname, it is not good if he be a bastard. Ibid.

One may not purchase by a christian name only; if one therefore gives land to T. Gray his son, by him begotten on the body of F. O. and in truth T. G. is a bastard, of the donor's begetting, begotten upon F. O. whose name was not Fane Onwell, but Fane Punt, but used to be called and known by that name; this is a good gift or grant by such name, or by her right name. 3 Leon. fol. 49.

Puer may be a good name of purchaser for a male or female; and yet with the no ways cleared to the contrary, it shall prima facie be taken for

a fon. Hob. 32.

A grant to J. S. wife of W. S. whereas she is sole, is good.

A grant to one of the children of W. not naming or describing which child, is void for incertainty, (b) Bro. Donne 31. 11 E. 4, 2.

But to the first son of W. without more addition, and W. has two son, this is certain enough, and a good grant. Perk. § 54.

But if a grant be to him or her that shall be the first child of J. S. and

he has no child at the time of the grant, it is void. Ibid.

So if a grant be made to the wife or child of J. S. when there is no feeh, it is void. As where a grant is to J. S. and to his first born son; or to J. S. and her that shall be his wise, and at the time of the grant be has neither wise nor son; in these cases the grant is void as to the wise and son, and J. S. shall have all, by the grant (c) 1 Co. 100. b. 101. a. Perk. § 52, 54. for the rule is, that if an estate be limited to two, the one capable and the other not capable, he who is capable shall have the whole. 17 E. 3. fol. 29. 18 E. 3. 59.

If a leafe be made for life, the remainder to the mayor and commontally of B. and there is no fuch corporation, this is not good. And although the king do after create fuch a corporation, this will not make

it good.

So a remainder limited to John the son of J, S. who has no such son at that time, but asterwards has such a son; this is not good.

(b) Quare, if W. has but one—et nota in the case referred to, the gist sailed on the heir suggesting that there was no such person as W. Vid. 11 E. 4.

A grant

⁽c) Sed note, if a man makes a feoffment in fee, to the use of himself and his wife that shall be, and afterwards he marries, his wife shall take jointly with him. Lord Pawks's case. Dyer 340. Eut the whole vessed at first in the husband. 1 Co. 101.

Feme covert.

A grant seniori & dignissimo filio, is void for incertainty.

A bargain and fale made to one by the name of a knight, who is not a knight, is good enough. Cro. Yac. 240.

If a grant he made by or to Robert bishop of E. and his name is Rich-

ard bishop of E. it is good. Vid. 1 Bulft. 21. Perk. \$ 36.

If a rent be grauted to the right heirs of F. S. he being then alive, the remainder to T. K. the grant is void, because there is not any person who may take immediately, and the remainder cannot be good but in respect of the particular estate, if not in special cases. Perk.

And if a man seised of a rent-charge in see grants it to a stranger for life, and the tenant of the land attorns, &c. and after by another deed the grantor grants the reversion of the same rent to the right heirs of J. S. he being then alive; this grant is void, because there is not any per-

fon that can take. Ibid.

But if \mathcal{F} . S. had been dead at the time of the grant of the reversion, it had been otherwise. *Ibid.*

It J. S. has no son, and a grant be to them that shall be the first issue of J. S. whether they be son or daughter; it is void.

Perk. \$ 54.

A grant to W. for life, the remainder to the first, second or third son, or to all the sons, or to all the daughters, or all the children of W. may be good; so with a remainder to him that shall first come to S. Paul's such a day, or to him that W. shall name in three days, if any one comes, or any one be named by him in the time, is good; id certum of quad certum reddi potest. Perk. § 56.

A lease for years to such a person as W. shall name, is not goods though a lease for so many years as W. shall name is. (a) Moore, case

911. Arguendo 3 Bac. Abr. 429.

A woman covert cannot take any thing by the gift of her husband, but she may purchase lands of others without affent of her husband, and this by her own right name. Co. Litt. 3.

If a corporation be made by the name of majoris et burgenfium burgi domini regis de Lynn Regis, and a deed is made to them by the name of majoris & burgenfium de Lynn Regis, leaving out burgi regis, it is good euough. 10 Co. 122, 123.

If one releases his common by the words renunciavit communiam, by this it may be released; but if he does not say to whom he renounces the

common, it is void. Plow. 162. 9 H. 635. pl. 18.

If a lease be made to two, babendum to one of them, and to a third person not named in the deed, it will be void as to the third person, and the other two shall take by it. 3 Leon. 34.

If the variance between the deed and the true name of the corporation, be material or effential, either by omiffion, alteration or additions

(a) But if a lease be made for so many years as the executors of the lessenship that it is cannot be made good by any nomination; because to every lease there ought to be a lessor and a lessee; and the nomination which attentions the commencement in such case not being appointed till after the death of the lessor, makes the lease defective in one of the main parts of wiz. a lessor; and therefore of consequence must be void. And for the same reason in the principal case, the nomination ought to be made in the last time of the lessor, and not after his death. 3 Bac. Abr. 429.

whether made to or by a corporation, the deed may be avoided: but if the variance be only literal or verbal, in literis & fyllabis (& non re & fensus) in that the sense by the express words remains, for by necessary implication, and the description of it imports a sufficient and certain demonstration of the true name of the corporation, according to the soundation, such nice and curious misnomers shall not avoid a deed. 11 Co. 20. 10 Co. 103. Vide supra.

And where a corporation has divers names, as some of the antient corporations have, it may give or take by either of its names.

10 Co. 103.

If an obligation be made to a corporation named abbas monasterii beata Maria, by the name of abbati monasterii beata Maria extra muros civitatis Ebor: yet because in truth the abbey was within Tork, though it was extra muros, it was held good. Et sic de similibus. As in a deed of grant to Gbrist church in Oxford, named ecclesia Christi in universitate Oxinie. Quere where is this case.

S E C T. VIII.

Of the Things to be contracted for, granted or conveyed.

THE seventh thing incident to a good deed is a thing to be contracted 7. A thing to for; therefore it may be necessary to make a regular division of be contracted story, and then shew which of them may be conveyed or contracted for, and by what means.

(A) The Division of Things.

S to the division of things, they are (1st) either ecclesiastical or spi- Ecclesiastical or temporal.

First, Ecclesiastical or Spiritual Things, are such as are so either, (1st) Ecclesiastical in their na-

1. Ecclefiastical things in their own nature, are either (1st) dignities, ture.

🛚 (2d) benefices.

Eccleficalical dignities are of two kinds; (1st) fuperior, as archbifboples, bifboprics; or (2d) inferior, as dignities in cathedral churches, viz.

And ecclefiastical benefices are likewise of two kinds; (1st) with cure, parsonages, vicarages, &c. Or (2d) without cure, as prebends, cc-

khastical hospitals, &c. Hale's Anal. p. 65. § 25.

II. Ecclefiastical things in their use, are churches, chapels, church-Intheir use. sards, &c. which are (ift) parochial; or (2d) not parochial, as chapels see ease.

Secondly, Temporal or Lay Things, are of two kinds; (1st) some are Temporal.

ris publici; and (2d) some are juris privati.

1. I hose things that are juris publici, are such as, at least in Juris publicities own use, are common to all the king's subjects; and are these kinds, viz. 1st. Common highways. 2d. Common bridges.

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3d. Common tivers. 4th. Common ports, or places for the arrival of ships.

Juris privati.

II. Those things that are juris privati, are of two kinds; (Ist) things real; and (2d) things personal. Hale's Anal. p. 55. § 23.

Things real.

Things Real are of two kinds; (ift) corporeal; and (2d) incorporeal.

Corporeal things real, are such as are manurable; and they again are

of two kinds; fimple and aggregate.

Corporeal.

Things corporeal which are simple, are generally comprehended under the name of lands; which are yet distributed into several kinds, according to their several qualifications, and accordingly are demandable in writs; as, a messuage, a cottage, a mill, a tost, a garden, an orchard, arable land, meadow, passure, wood, marsh, moor, surze and heath, and divers other appellations.

Things corporeal which are aggregate, are fuch as confift of things of feveral natures, whether they be all corporeal, or the principal part corporeal, but the other part incorporeal; because that part which is corporeal in them, gives it the denomination of corporeal; and they pass without deed, for the most part, as things corporeal do, and are of several

kinds, viz.

Ist. Honours, confisting of many manors.

2d. Manors, confifting of, 1st. things corporeal, as demelnes; and 2d. things incorporeal, as reversions and services. Manors are of two forts; manors in right, and manors in reputation, (1st) manors in right, where there are demelnes and freeholders. And (2d) manors in reputation, as conventionary or customary manors, consisting of copyholders only.

3d. Redories, confifting of glebe and tithes, which are not only ecclefi-

astical, but are often temporal or lay.

4th. Vills, hamlets, granges, farms, &c. are a kind of corporeal things aggregate, for they confift of houses, lands, meadows, pasture, woods, &c.

Incorporeal.

Things incorporeal, are of a very large extent, but may be reduced into two kinds; (1ft) things incorporeal in their own nature; or (2d) things incorporeal not in their own nature.

Things incorporeal in their own nature, are of very great variety, and hardly reducible into general distributions; but most of them follow,

1ft. Rents reserved or granted; as rent-service, rent-charge, rent-

2d. Services personal incident to tenures; 23 homage, fealty, and knights-fervice.

3d. Advorations of all forts, donative or prefentative.
4th. Tithes of all forts, perfonal, predial, and mixed.

5th. Commons of all forts, as common of efforers and of passure, appendant and appartenant; for cattle certain, and for cattle sans number, separabilis passura.

6th. All kinds of proficua copienda in alieno folo: as herbage, pawn-

age, &c.

7th. All kinds of penfions, proxies, (procurations) &c.

8th. Offices of all forts.

oth. Franchifes and liberties of all forts; (1st) fuch as are the flowers of the crown, and part of the king's royal revenue; as waifs, strays, scloss goods, goods of persons out-lawed, prisage, wreck, treasuretrove, royal siss, royal forfeitures, sinces, issues, amerciaments, forests, &c. (2d) such as are not parcel of the king's royal revenue, but either lodged in him, or created by him; as counties palatine, warkets, fairs, tolls, courts-leet, hundred courts, liberty to hold pleas, returns of writs, bailiwick of liberties, warrens, ferries, and the like.

10th. Villeins.

11th. Dignities, as dukes, marquisses, earls, viscounts, barons,

Things incorporeal not in their own nature, are so called in respect of the degree or circumstance wherein they stand, as reversions, repainders, the estate of lands considered distinctly from the lands them-

The common incident of these incorporeal real things temporal is, that they do not pass from one to another without deed. Hale's Anal. 59. § 24.

Things personal, are of two kinds; (1st) things in possession, or (2d) Things per-

Things terfonal in possession, are money, jewels, plate, household-stuff, take of all forts, emblements, &c.

Things personal in action, are (1st) debts, due either by contract, or specialty, by deed or obligation, or by recognizance. (2d) Goods, hereof the party is divested, or out of possession. (3d) Rights of darges uncertain, as covenants broken, &c. (4th) Legacies not paid or divered. (5th) Personal things in contingency, as accounts, and many ore. Also annuities, which are partly in possession, for they are grantate over; and partly in action, because not recoverable but by actionals of Anal. p. 55. § 23.

B) What Things may be contraded for or conveyed; and by what Means or Instrument.

S to what things may be conveyed, it is intended now to shew not only what may be conveyed, but when the conveyance may be whout deed, and when it must be by deed; and if so, by what ed, &c.

1. There are some things that are grantable not only at first, and de to, but afterwards in infinitum; and some things are grantable at first, at are not afterwards grantable over to another man.

2. There are some things that are grantable by any man and to any man whatsoever; and there are some things that are grantable only by

he king to a subject, and not by one subject to another.

3. There are some things that are grantable alone, and by themdies, or with other things: and there are other things that are not rantable, but with some other thing to which they belong and are aptendant: as a court-baron to a manor, common appendant, and com-

mon

mon of estorers to a house, which is ratione tenementi. (a) 5 H. 7. 7. Perk. § 104. Bro. Tit. Chemyn. 14.

4. There are some things that are grantable by or without a deed by word of mouth only; and there are other things that are not grantable otherwise than by deed.

5. And there are fome things also in their own nature that are grantable; yet in respect of the estate and property that the owner has in

them are not grantable: as for example,

Thinge that honours, &c.

1. All corporeal and immoveable things, such as are said to lie in livery, lie in livery, as as honours, ifles, villages, manors, messuages, cottages, lands, meadows. pastures, woods, advowsons, moors, marsbes, furzes, heaths, mines, quarries, and the like; and some incorporeal things that are incident and appendant to them, are grantable from any man to another man in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or years at first, and transmisfible and affiguable afterwards by the grantee thereof in infinitum, at pleafure.

All persons (b) and bodies, except corporate bodies, may convey any thing that lies in livery, as manors, &c. in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or years, to a subject, as well without, as by a deed, (c) but nothing

(a) Therefore a way appendant to a manor or to a house by prescription cannot be turned into a way in gross, hecause none can take advantage of fuch a way unless he be owner of the manor or house to which the way appendant. *Bro. Tit. Chemyn.* 3. 14. 5 H. 7. 7.

(b) A teme covert cannot leafe but by deed. But a count of leafe by ba

ron and feme without mentioning any deed, will be good. Cro. Eliz. 481 482. Wynch. 34. The law is the same as to a grant of an advowson, b deed after verdict; for being a perfect grant it must be intended the evidence

was proper. Hutton 54.

(c) Where a thing cannot commence without deed, as a grant of a rent charge, rent feck, and the like, these cannot pass from the grantee or done to another but by deed, and by the same rule that which ought to pass by grant or deed, cannot be furrendered without deed. But if lands be grant ed by deed for term of life, they may be surrendered without deed, a though the fi fi grant be made by deed, because the grantee's estate in the land a not the better in respect of that, for it passed by the livery and seisin, an livery and feifin are futficient to make an estate for life without deed; there fore a furrender in this case by parol by agreement of him to whom it made is good, because the first grant would have been good without dea 19 H. 6. 33. b. pl. 67. Plow. 150. fed wide flat. of Frauds and Perjury, 1 Car. 2. c. 3. fec. 1, 2, 3. which enacts, " that all leafes, effates, interests freehold, or terms of years, or any uncertain interests of, in, to, or out any messurges, manors, lands, tenements, or hereditaments, made or co ated by livery and ferfin only, or by parol and not put in writing and fign by the parties fo making or creating the fame, or their agents thereun lawfully authorifed by writing, frall have the force and effect of leafes an estates at will only, and shall not either in law or equity be deemed or take to have any other or greater force or effect, except a leafe not exceeding the term of three years, &c. And that no leases, estates, or interests either freehold or terms years, or any uncertain interest, not being copyhold or cut tomary interest of, in, to, or out of any messuages, manors, lands, tenoments, or hereditaments shall be affigued, granted, or surrendered, unless it be by deed or note in writing figned by the party so affigning, granting or surrendering the same, or their agents thereunto lawfully authorised by writing, or by act and operation of law." The effect of which clauses seem to be, to render the transferring interests in lands by figne, symbols, and

may be given or granted to the king by a subject by word or deed; but it must be by some matter of record. 4 H. 7. 17. b. pl. 7. 16 H. 7. 3 b. Plowd. 150.

It is a rule, that all manner of estates in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or years, and for years present and to come in land, or the profits thereof, are capable of alienation either by or without

An estate for life or years of land may be made by word of mouth. phont a deed: but where it is an estate for life, there it must be (if it be in possession) with livery; if of a reversion, there must be an attornment to perfect it. Moore, case 31. Cro. Car. 33. Cro. Jac. 122. Sed vide 29 Car. 2. c. 3.

But if I lease land for life or years to one, the remainder in fee to Rranger without a deed, this is good for the remainder also, If livery be made to the tenant for life or years. Perk. 661. Cro.

Jac. 122.

A grant of land, & unum ovile, Anglice a sheep-walk, cum pertinentis in D. is good, without a deed for the sheep-walk. Cro. Fac. 509.

A. devises, that his executors shall sell his land; the executors may cell without deed, for the vender will be in by the will. I Leon.

cale 38.

Bodies corporate or politic may not give or grant any of the lands, Corporations, chonging to their corporations, otherwise than by deed. Perk. 664. lands, &c. li vide 4 H. 7, 17. b 7. 21 E. 4, 19.

But goods and chattels they may grant by deed or without deed, as

ther men may do. Ibid.

The grant of a monopoly is not good, 11 Co. 84-88. Monopoly.

A feoffment may be of a moiety, third, fourth, or fifth, or other Moiety, third ertain part of a manor, or of land, and by the name of a third, or fourth part burth, fifth, or other certain part, and good by parol. (a) Co. Litt. of land. 190. *6*.

ords only ineffectual, and to make it necessary in all cases where any in-rest in lands is transferred (except where estates are affected by act or opetion of law; as where a man is intitled, as tenant by the curtefy by virtue his marriage, or where an old leafe is virtually furrendered by accepting new cn.) that there should be some writing under the hand of the party, ereby to render the transaction of notoriety. But the statute still leaves it the election of the party, in cases where, previous thereto, a deed was It necessary to give essect to a transfer, to lease, convey. &c. or release, render, &c. in like manner as the party might have done before the state, provided the transaction be accompanied by a note in writing, signed the person conveying, surrendering, &c. And previous to the statute 23 of 3. c. 58, sec. 1. there was no occasion for any stamp duty upon such a te. But see that statute. Magennis lesses of Close v. Macullogh. Gilb. up. Eq. 235. Fai mer on dem. of Earl v. Rigers. 2 Wilf. 26.

(a) But if a man be feifed of a manor whereunto an advowfon is appenus, and makes a feofiment of three acres, parcel of the manor, together with the advo wion to two, to have and to hold the one moiet, together with be moiety of the advontion to the one and his heirs, and the other molety gether with the other moiety of the advowson to the other and his heirs; his cannot be good without deed: for the feoffor cannot annex the advow-

(on

So a grant of a third or fourth part of tithes, and the like. Dur

Things that rents, &c.

2. And all incorporeal things, such as are said to lie in grant, as rents, lie in grant, as (b) fervices, annuities; and of these not only such as are referred upon any eftate made of land, but such as are granted out of lands, seignments. commons, terms for years, (c) vicarages, advowlons in gross, elsevers, dignities, ways, waters, fishings, franchises, ferries, leets, waits estrays, and some offices. All these and the like things are grantable by one man to another in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or for years at find and de novo, and are also grantable and affignable over, in infinitum unless there be a special proviso in the deed to the contrary things may not be granted otherwise than by deed. Co. Litt. 144. Perk § 87, 91, 103. Bro. Grant 3. 3 H. 6, 20. 9 H. 6, 12.

And if a man has a rent referved on a particular citate, he may

grant over parcel of it.

A grant of an acre of land covered with water, is good. Co. Litt. 4. Any man that has any estate in sec-simple, see-tail, for life or years, in any land, &c. or profit apprender out of it, may convey it over hom man to man *in infinitum*.

And he that has any fuch estate may charge it with rent, or other

wife at his pleasure.

An estate at will is not grantable over.

Some things are so intire, that they cannot be severed by grant; if one holds three acres of land of me by 12d. rent, and I grant the few vices of the third acre; this grant is void; for he must have all a none.

But if one holds land of me by homage, fealty, and a certain rent;

may grant the rent, and keep the feigniory. Fitz. Grant. 19.

Such things as lie in grant, and not in livery, generally may not, their first creation, nor afterwards by way of grant or assignment, b given or granted by one man to another in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or years, otherwise than by deed, except in some special cases. Part § 60.

If the lord will grant his rent or service of his tenants to a stranger or release them to the tenants themselves, it must be done by deed

Perk. \$ 63.

If there be lord and tenant by fealty, and the fervice of yielding the tenth sheaf of corn before it be sowed; this service may not be granted by the lord for years without deed, unless it be in case of partition, cal change, dower, or the like.

A partition between tenants in common upon the land is good without deed, for it amounts to a livery; contra of jointenants. Cres

Eliz. 95.

Rents or services may be given or granted in case of a partition, by one coparcener to another, to make an equality of partition, without

fon to those three acres and disannex it from the rest of the manor without deed. Co. Litt. 190. b. Dyer 48. b pl. 2, 9. Doderidge on Advor-Jons, 30.

(b) A man may have a rent by prescription. Co. Litt. 144 a. But rene cannot be referved out of rent.

(c) Rents before feifin thereof and terms for years before the time of their commencement in possession may be granted over. Perk. \$ 91.

bary, fishing,

estovers, &c.

deed; and so may a rent be assigned to a woman out of the land whereof the is dowable, &c. without deed, but it must be for no less estate than for life; but generally in other cases such things as lie in grant may not be granted, nor may they be surrendered but by deed. Hob. 153. Co. Lin. 169. a. 338.

Common of pasture is grantable in see-simple, in tail, for life or Common of teas, from man to man in infinitum. 2 Roll. 45. l. 46. Com. Dig. pasture, tur-

It, Grant. C.

A common in gross and without number or estovers or corrody unstain, granted to a man and his heirs, is grantable over, for the word in implies affiguees. 2 Roll. 46. l. 3. Com. Dig. Tit. Grant. C. 21 2. 4. 84. Perk. § 103.

But common for life or years without number, or efforers or corrolies uncertain, are not grantable. Perk. § 103. E. 4, 17. But 2 Rall. 46. pl. 16. This case is put as to common with a quere.

But if it be a common for a certain number of beafts, although the grant be not to him and his assigns, yet it is assignable. H. 16

Jac. B. R.

But for common appendant to land for all his beafts levant and touchant upon the land, and common of efforers to burn in a house entain; these things are not grantable, without the land or house itself

which they are appendant. Cro. Fac. 15. Plowd. 381.

But a grantee of a common for beatls certain, or of a corrody certain, refestovers certain, or of any manner of common certain, or of an adwion, or of a villain, or of a rent, or the like, may grant it over, though it be not granted to him and his assigns. Perk. § 103. Gro. ac. 15. et videsupra.

Agrant of common, of pasture, of estovers, turbary, fishing, and le like, must be by deed, and not without, unless it be in case of minion, or of appendancy, as incident to some corporeal thing.

Therefore if a grant be made to me by word of mouth of common for verty beafts in his manor, it is not good; nor may I grant this over

nanother, unless it be by deed.

But if one has common of pasture appendent or appurtenant to his and, he may make a feofiment of his land with the common appendent appurtenant thereto by word of mouth only, and without deed. Perk. 61. 15 H. 7. 8. a. pl. 1. 2 Foll. 63. pl. 24.

Common appurtenant in land may pals by a grant of the land cum per-

ectory with tithes. Gro. Jac. 519.

A grant of common, or of a theep-walk, in the nature of common,

Except in Norfolk, where a sheep-walk is known by the name of land,

bere it may pass without a deed. Cro. Fac. 519. Quere.

A way over another's ground, either de novo, or in being, may not A way.

granted otherwise than by deed. 2 Cro. 189, 190.

If the ground to which the way belongs be leafed the way will pals, shough it be not named, and without the words cum pertinentiis. Cro. [5c. 189, 190. (a)

Reversions

⁽a) Note, the court took a difference between a grant of land, with com-

Reversions and remainders. Reversions and remainders of land are grantable by deed from man to man, in infinitum in see-simple, see-tail, for life or years. 2 Roll. Abr. 62. G. 1.

And if I have a tenant for life of three houses, I may grant the reverfion of two of them.

And if I have the reversion of three houses, and four acres of land, I may grant the reversion of two houses, and of two acres of land. *Perk.* § 73.

And a contingent remainder, although it be barrable by recovery,

&c. yet it is not grantable. Fearne Cont. Rem. 289.

And if a grant be to J. S. of land for years, the remainder to the right heirs of J. D. this remainder is not grantable fo long as J. D. shall live. Perk. § 73.

But if tenant in tail be of an acre of land, the remainder to his own

right heirs, he may grant this remainder. Perk. § 88. (a)

Reversions and remainders cannot be surrendered, otherwise than by

deed. Co. Litt. 338.

Such hereditaments as are transitory, and lye in grant, and not in livery, as reversions and remainders expectant or dependant upon particular estates, may not be granted but by deed; for it is a rule, that a reversion or remainder may not be granted in see-simple, see-tail, or for life, without a deed, unless where it is parcel of a manor, or upon a partition by one coparcener to another. Perk. § 61. Plocated 150.

If a lease be made of land, or the like thing, for life or years, with a remainder over in see simple, fee-tail, or for life, this may be good without any deed in writing for the remainder if livery of seise be made to lessee for life or years: for seeing that the remainder takes effect by livery there needs no deed. And yet this remainder is not grantable over to another without a deed. Perk. § 61. Litt. Sec. 60.

12 H. 4, 20.

But a reversion may be granted for years without deed: as if a lesse for twenty years makes a lease for ten years, he may grant the reversion without a deed: But in this ca'e, if there be a reut reserved, there must be a deed, and also an attornment of the tenant, or the rent will not pass. 3 Leon. Case 368.

So in all cases where a reversion is granted, although it be by deed

yet attornment must be had to it. (b) Cro. Jac. 122.

W. tenant

if he lets the land the common of eflovers will not pass without a deed an express words therein, be ause these are profits aprender in another's soil and not of necessity, but the land cannot be used without a way.

(a) The reason of this distinction is, that the former is a contingent interest, and so cannot be granted over, the latter a vested remainder executed

in tenant in tail.

(b) Attornment is no longer necessary; for the statute 4 Anne, c. 16. fec. 9. enacts that all grants or conveyances by fine or otherwise of any manors or rents, or of reversions or remainders, shall be essected without the attornment of any of the tenants; but it is provided thereby that no enant shall be prejudiced by payment of rent to any grantor or conusor, or by breach of any condition for non-payment of rent before notice shall be given to him of such grant by the conusee or grantee. And by stat. 11 Geo. 2. c. 19. fec. 11. reciting that the possession of estates is rendered very precarious be

W. tenant for life, remainder to A. and B. fons of tenant for life for three lives, B. purchases the reversion. W. and A. his son surrender to B. without deed, the furrender is void; for if such surrender were good, it must first be the surrender of him in the remainder which cannot be without deed. And it cannot be the furrender of the first tenant for life to him in the remainder; for there is no word of farrender between them: Cro. Eliz. 269. 9. Sed. vid. Poph. 137, 138. where it is faid or Doderidge, that tenant for life and he in reversion together may surunder to him in the reversion; but this shall inure as two several furreners, first of him in remainder to the tenant for life, and then by the teant for life to him in the reversion.

So if there be tenant for life, the remainder for life, the reversion in ke, and he in remainder for life gives his indenture of demile, with the allegt of the first tenant for life, upon the land to a stranger in the abknee of the leffor, and fays, that he furrenders to him in reversion. Quere, if this be a good surrender. Montague and Haughton agreed that it was, though without deed, because the estate had its beginning without deed, but Doderidge and Croke contra, for by Croke the ellate him in possession is an estoppel to the surrender, so that it cannot be ithout deed. But it was held, that tenant for life in remainder might surrender his estate without deed, where his estate begins without deed; ut that he might not grant it over without deed. Paph, 137. 19 H.

633. 14 H. 7. 3. an interesse termini, which is a lease for years to commence in futuro, Interesse tergrantable to another before the term begins, whether it be a lease of mini. he land itself, or any profit apprender out of it. Co. Litt. 46. Perk.

A man may grant common or rent, though a stranger takes the rent rules the common; for he shall not be out of possession but at his Measure. Perk. 198.

The interest and estate that a man has by extent upon an execution

🕦 grantable over.

A. was indebted to B. 2000l. upon a statute. B. makes his wife his executrix, and dies. She marries with J. S. who is indebted to the ling by bond in the court of wards; F. S. and his wife by deed inrolled stagned the statute to the king for payment of the debt. And held ood. Cro. Jac. 524. contra, of affignment of a debt from a common ron to a common person; for there cannot by law be any affignment made by a common person of his debt. Cro. Jac. 180. But otherwise It is in equity.

Trees are grantable by tenant in fee-simple; and the grantee may take Things annexthem after the death of the grantor; as if a grant be, of ten loads of ed to a free-

hold, trees or wood.

the frequent and fraudulent practice of tenants, in attorning to strangers, who claim title to the ellates of their respective landloids or lessors, who are thereby put out of the possession of their respective estates, and put to the difficulty and expence of recovering the same by action at law : it is therewe thereby enacted, that all fuch attornments shall be void, and the possesfor not altered: but it is thereby provided, that the faid act shall not extend to affect any attornment made purluant to any judgment at law, or decree or order of a court of equity, or made with the privity or consent of the landlord or landlords, leffor or leffors, or to any moregagees after the mortgage is become furfeited.

wood

wood in a wood, or of three acres of wood towards the north fide

thereof, it is good.

And if one grants to another certain cords of wood by the affigument of the grantor, the grantee before the affignment may grant or affign this over: And therefore if the grantor before assignment grants to another so much wood in the same place as to make 6000 cords at the election of the grantee, and after the grantor makes an affignment according to the first grant to the assignee thereof, who cuts the wood, and the second grantee takes it away, the first grantee may have trespals against Moore, Case 955. 5 Co. 24. him for it.

Corn on the ground, trees on the ground, and fruit of the trees standing on an estate in see-simple, see-tail, or for life, are only looked upon as a chattel personal; and therefore I may grant them away without

deed, although not severed. Perk. § 57, 59. Hob. 132.

If a man gives me trees growing upon his land, the gift is good with-

out deed. Perk. \$ 57.

But if tenant in tail gives me a tree growing upon the land and dies before I have cut it down, and the iffue enters into the land where the tree is growing; if I cut down the tree, he may have an action of trelpale, because the tree is annexed to the freehold, and by the gift becomes of the nature of the land.

But if the donor of the tree had been sole tenant of the land in fee-

simple in his own right, it had been otherwise. Perkins 78.

But if tenant in tail gives me his corn growing upon the land, and dies before I have severed it from the land; I may afterwards sever the corn and take it, because the executors of the tenant in tail would have

been intitled to it. Perk. § 59.

If a man be leifed in fee of a house, he may give or sell the timber, stone, or other materials thereof, and the donce or grantee may take it after the donor's or grantor's death. And this may be without deed. For these are chattels. Perk. \$ 57.

Vellure or herbage.

Timber of a houfe.

> A man may grant the vesture or herbage, that is, the grass on the ground, and not the ground itself, but such grant must be by deed. No

54. 17 E. 4 6. Bro. Donne 40.

Franchiles.

Alvow fons.

Franchises, as views of frankpledge, perquisites of courts-leet; consfance of pleas, fairs, markets, felons, goods, walfs, eftrays, hundreds ferries or passages, warrens, and the like things, are grantable in their first creation, and afterwards grantable over from man to man in infini-15 H. 7, 8. Co. Litt. 338. Plowd. 150. 2 Roll. 46. l. 12. 15. Com. Dig. 51. Tit. Grant c

The profits of a mill, ferry, corrody, county, and the like, are not

grantable without a deed. Ibid.

Fairs, markets, warrens, and such like things, or the profits thereof, are not grantable otherwise than by deed.

A privilege to hold land without impeachment of walte, cannot be

granted without a deed. Ibid.

Advowsions (it is said) are grantable in see-simple, for life or years,

from man to man, in infinitum. But if in gross they cannot be granted nor surrendered otherwise than by deed. (a) Ibid.

(a) But after verdiff the grant shall be intended to have been by deed Wyach 34.

And the grantee of the grantee of an advowton is to have both his own and the original deed in court; but in case of a partition between parceners, an advowson is grantable without deed. So where it is incident to a manor or parcel of land, by the name of the manor or land, it may pass without deed. Dyer 29. pl. 129. 1 H. 199. 21 E. 3 38. Plowd. 150. 9 E. 4. 47. Winch. 34.

Rectories, tithes, and a portion of tithes, are grantable from man to Parfonage man in infinitum, (b) Brownl. 98. Perk. \$ 90. Stat. 32 H. 8 c. 7. Co. 1-Cories. Lin. 338. Ibid. 2, 11. But a parsonage or rectory, although it portion of consists of nothing but tithes, besides the church and church-yard tithes. and alchough it has no house or glebe belonging to it, yet it

may be granted without a deed in fee-fimple, fee-tail, for life or pears, and there the tithes and offerings may pass as incident. 19 H. S. 12. Brownl. 98. 2 Brownl. 11. 2 Roll. Abr. 63, 15. Hutton 54.

(b) In refpect to contracts concerning tithes the law at present seems to

First, Tithes cannot be passed by way of grant or lease, from a grantee thereof, without deed. 1 Roll's Rep. 174.

Secondly, No grant or leafe of tithes from the original proprietor is good, fuch, without deed,—and if not shewn to be by deed, that will be a ood exception after verdich. Cro. Jac. 613. Sed quare as to the latter proofition. Et vid. Supra. note a.

Thirdly, But a grant or lease of tithe to a parishioner, for a year without deed, may take effect, though in the form of a leafe, under the notion of ling an agreement to be discharged from tithes, which is an agreement in my of contract by retainer, and not as a lease. Cro. Juc. 137. Bunb. 2. wit. r Roll. Rep. 174. And quære if fuch a leafe or grant for a year by mrol, would not bergood to a stranger, and might not take effect quaf by may of fale; that is the tithes for a year, as due and to be paid, pass in inerest, if the contract were executed? Palm. 377. 1 Freeman 235. But it seems that in either case it should be pleaded according to its operation, as magreement by way of retainer or as a fale, not as a leafe conveying an

werest. Vid. Yehv, 131, 132.

Fourthly, Neither a lenfe or grant of tithes to a par shioner or to a stranger for years or life is good, qua such, unless it be by deed. And such an greement or contract that goes in discharge of payment of tithes during the parson's life or for years, is said not to be good without deed; for it founds way of lease. Cro. Elr. 188, 249. Cro. Jac. 137. Sed wide Palmer 377. Such an agreement for life of the parson held binding in favour of the execuers of the parishioner, on the ground of the parion's having remedy by acson on the case on the foot of the composition, and that the lessee at will of the executors should take advantage thereof as affignee in respect of the con-Ederation for which the patfon had a remedy. But it was there held that the tithes did not pass in interest, the agreement being by parol, but only by way of retainer. S. L. Gro. Jac. 668, 669. Levinz 24. Sir T. Raym.

14. Skinner 113. 2 Leon 73. And according it is said Noy 121. and Y. Lv. that a grant by a parson to his parishioners of tithes by way of retainer by parol, is good, if for years wor that it sounds not in interest by way of contract, but only by way of discharge, and is in the nature of a personal composition that may be made by parol without deed. But if the parishioner, with whom fuch contract is made, affign over the benefit of his contract, his sugnee shall not have the benefit of it; because no interest is transferred by the contract, for it operates as a personal bond between the parson and papublioner which refls in personal privity of contract, and does not extend to a Granger.—This question as to such contract extending to a stranger was the real point in Cro. Eliz. 188, 249.—S. L. Yelv. 132. Owen 103.

For more on this subject, vid. 2 Roll. abr. 63. Bacon's Abr. T.t.

Tithu.Y.

But tithes alone, or a portion of tithes, oblations, mortuaries or obventions, are not grantable by themselves without a deed; and therefore a leafe parol of tithes, although it be for years, is not good. 19 H.

I Brownl. 98. 2 Brownl. II.

Tithes may pass for years by way of agreement without a deed, but by way of lease they will not pass otherwise than by deed. And yet a lease for one year may be made of tithes by word of mouth. Godb. Case 149. Cro. Eliz. 188, 249.

A parson of a church may grant his tithes from year to year, or for

years, to the parishioners themselves, or to strangers. Hob. 132.

He may grant all the wool he shall have for tithe in such a year. He

Or all his tithe of lambs or sheep, or other tithe, as one may grants his deer or conies in his foil. Noy 121. Owen's Rep. 103.

Poph. 141. Hob. 195. Yelv. 94. 38 E. 3.6. Rep. 107.

A composition may be made by a parson with one of his parishioners for their tithes from year to year, or it may be made for years, by way of retainer or discharge, without a deed, but not for the life of the par-And a parson may grant his tithes from year to year without But this agreement must be with the party himself, and not with another for him. Neither may this interest be assigned without a deed, E. 3 Jac. Hawk's Cale. M. 8 Jac. Dr. Longworth's Cale. Cro. Eliz. 188, 249. Perk. § 62.

But some say it is not grantable by way of lease for years without And it is faid, that if a parishioner agrees with the parson, that he and his affigns shall be discharged of tithes for the time that he shall be parfon there, this is not good; or if it be, it is not affignable oven Noy 121. Godb. Case 449. Owen. 103. Hetley 31.

Yelv. 95.

Next avoidtation.

The next avoidance of a church, and the next presentation to a church ance or presen- when it shall be void, is grantable; and being granted, it is assignable from man to man. 2 Roll. 45. 1. 35.

> But when a church is void, the present presentation, which is but a thing in action, is not grantable over. Dyer 283. Anders. Case

The next presentation upon an avoidance to a church may not be granted without a deed. Plow. 150. Bro. Mons. de fait 71. 9 E. 4. 47. pl. 35.

Title of lapse.

A title of lapse to a parsonage before it falls, it is not grantable over; for it is but an office or matter of trust. Hob. 154.

Penfions.

Pensions are grantable at first, and so afterwards.

Chattels real, as leases for years, and the like, may be granted from man to man ad infinitum, and leases for years (be they present or future) are so grantable. Perk. \$ 91.

A leafe for years of land may be granted absolutely, or by way of mortgage, and that by a verbal agreement without any deed. Lean. Case 22. Sed vid. stat. 29 Car. 2. there must be a writing, if for more

than three years.

Chattels real, perforal.

All chattels personal, as oxen, horses, sheep, plate, household-stuff, apparel, corn, wood, trees, and grafs cut; and also corn, grafs and fruit of the trees growing upon the ground, and wool on sheep's backs

backs, are all regularly grantable from man to man in infinitum. Dyer 58. Plow. 142, 147. Perk. § 57, 88, 90. 2 Blackst. Comm. 441.

But a true and proper grant of fuch things is always accompanied with a delivery of possession, and takes effect immediately. 2 Blackst. Comm. 441. And if they are so circumstanced that a delivery cannot be made of them, as if they are already in the possession of the grantee by bailment, &c. the grant of chattels as well as of land must be by sked. Dyer 91.

A man may grant for years the corn which he shall have upon his round, or the wool which he shall have upon his sheep's backs. Hob.

Case 132. Perk. § 90. (a)

It is a rule, that all chattels personal may be granted (if they be in Real and coffession) by one man to another in infinitum, without any deed, ex- personal.

tent in some special cases. Perk. § 57.

And therefore if I make parol gift or grant of a leafe for years, or rant or fell my sword, spear, plate, wood, ore, horse, cow, sheep, or sheft, the gift or grant is good. Perk. § 57, 60. Plow. 150. And ach things west in the king without record. Lane 36, 37.

And in such cases there needs no other act or ceremony. Cro. Jac.

122. Plow. 150. 3 H. 7. 35.

Emblements are grantable from man to man in infinitum; and the Emblements. rantee may take them after the death of the grantor.

If one fells or gives the corn growing upon his ground by word of both, the gift or sale is good. Perk. \$ 57. So of a tree growing on his land. Ibid. Hob. 173.

And if tenant in tail gives me his corn growing upon the land, and ies before I have fevered the same from the land, yet I may after ever the corn and take it; for the executors of the tenant in tail ould have had it if no fuch gift had been made. Perk. § 59.

An annuity granted pro concilio impenso or impendendo, unless granted Annuity.

bim and his assigns, is not grantable over. 7 Co. 28. b. Dier 2.

Bro. Ann. pl. 37.

But if the grant be to him and his affigns, he may grant it over to Bother. 7 Co. 28. b. Moore Ca. 18. Dyer 65. Bendl. 34. Dal. . pl. 10. Com. Dig. Tit. Grant. c.

So an annuity granted by the crown, on the creation of a duke, to im for maintenance of his dignity, cannot be granted over, for it is ecident to the honor. Dyer 2.

An annuity is not grantable at first, nor grantable over afterwards, (b)

but by deed. Perk. 87.

One

(a) Contra, if the grant be of the wool of all the sheep he ever shall have; for that is woid, because a man cannot grant a thing that he has not, though be afterwards possesses it. 2 Roll. 48. 1.22. Hob. 132. But a grant may be of that which I have not actually, but potentially. Vid. lbid.

(b) Confiderable doubt feems to have been formerly entertained upon the quellion, whether an annuity was affignable or not, founded upon an opinion that an annuity was a mere chose in action, analogous to a bond and per-actly personal in its nature, the heir not being bound by a grant thereof miles he had affets; and that there was no privity between the grantor and the affignee to support the action of annuity, the latter being a mere stranger the former. Bro. Ann. pl. 39 21 E. 4. 83. But those who entertained this notion feem not to have fufficiently confidered the nature of an annuity

Money.

One may give money; as where I give one money on condition, if he does such a thing to have it, otherwise to repay it again. 2 Blacks.

Comm. 441.

Money

and of the writ to recover it; for if they had they would have discovered a material distinction between a bond and an annuity, and the remedies for each. A bond, when forfeited, vefts a property in the obligee in the defecured by it, but the obligee has no possession thereof until he recover that by an action at law for that purpose, so that though he has a property in the debt, yet the possession of it is out of him and suspended in action and therefore the thing itself is called a chose in action: But on the contrary the grant of annuity veils in the grantee thereof not merely a proper which may be reduced into possession by action, in the sum granted, but ve the property and possession likewise of the annuity, i. s. the right, which an incorpored thing, (the fruit of which is a yearly fum chargeable up the person of the grantor in respect of the grant) in the grantoe, and i which right, by virtue of the grant, he has an inheritance or a freehold, or a chattel according to the quantity of estate limited to him in this incorpores thing or right, in like manner as a feoffment and livery vells an effate it The remedy to obtain the fruit of this right is the writ of annuity which will be found to differ materially from the action of debt, although both of them lie in the dibet; for a writ of annuity fo far partakes of the nature of a real writ, that therein a man cannot have his law, but other wise it is in an action of debt. And the executors shall have the action of debt upon bond, and not the heir; but if an annuity be granted in fee th writ of annuity follows the right and delcends to the heir with the annuity and the heir shall have it; besides a release of actions personal is no pleas a writ of annuity Sed vid. as to this 2 Hen 4. 13 So that the annuity i fembles a grant of common for beafts without number to a man and h heirs, by which word (heirs) is implied affiguee, in which case an affigue or a grantee over shall have the common. And the better opinion foems! be that if the grant be in fee for life or for years, and there be no mention of affiguees, yet the grantee may grant, or affign the annuity over; for heing his freehold or chattel, it is in its own nature grantable or affignab in like manner as every other freehold or chattel is. wid. 21 E. 4. 23 I 29. Ibid 74. Pl. 4. Ibid 83. b. Pl. 38. 41 F. 5. 27. b. 9 H 6, 42. 4 9 H. 7, 16. b. Co. Litt. 144. b. But a diffind on has been made between a grant of an annuity generally, and a grant of an annuity to a man pri confilio impendendo, for the latter has been held not to be grantable over funless so provided by the grant, in which case it was determined to be a signable in Mauna's case. 7 Co. 28.) being in respect of a corporal service to be rendered to the grantee, for which the annuity is the confideration Perk. 101. But is was held in the case of Baker and Brooke, Mich. 3 Ed 6. the question in which arose on an annuity granted to B. by M. pro confi ipfius. M. prafato B. ANTE TUNC IMPENSO, excunte de rectoria fua a B. in Com. Leic. hahend' levand' et recipiend' presat, M. et essignatis sa at session St. Mich. Arch. &c. for term of the life of the grantor, and which the grantee, after seisin, granted over by deed to the plaintist, that the grant over was good. Vid. Moore 5. Ca. 15. B nloe 34. Dyer 65. and Dalison 5. 11. 10. which latter reporter states the consideration to have been pro bono consilio suo IN POSTPRUM IMPENDENDO; but as to this he clearly willaken. And the case of Gerard and Boden, Helley 80. Hill Car to precifely quadrates in all respects with this case, that it furnished throng ground to suspect that it must be a report of the same case though une der different names. But the confideration there is flated nearly as in Daayon, pro bono concilio fuo in POSTER. IMPPRSO. However be that as in n ay, this cafe or these cases, feem to leave the point as to an annuity pre confideration already performed, which differs from that which expects the confideration. But the foundation of the question, as made by the Reporters in both cases, seems to warrant the considering these cases as in point

Money may be given or granted with or without a deed. Ibid. And in such case if the grant be executed, it is not in the donor's power to retract it, although it be without confideration. Fenk. 109. But before it is executed by delivery it is revocable. Ibid.

Things that are fere nature, as conies, hares, deer, and the like, un- Fere nature.

less they become tame, are not grantable. Bro. Donne 24.

But dogs, and especially mastiff-dogs, hounds, spaniels, and such ike, are grantable.-

And so are hawks, pheasants and partridges, made tame. (a) Vid.

32 H. 8. 4.

A licence, authority, possibility or thing suspended, may in some A license. aubecial cases perhaps be granted over after they are given and made, thority, possi-bility or thing

Co. 2.

But generally licences and authorities, after they are granted for the 1. Things in es of the parties, or for years, are not affignable over by the grantees action. of them, or any other; and therefore if a man gives me power by letter of attorney to make livery of seisin, or a licence to walk over his ground, or in his garden, I may not grant this to another. 12 H. 7. 25. Co. Litt. 314. Perk. § 88, 89.

If A. fells a manor to B in fee, and B. in the deed covenants that A. his heirs and affigns, shall dig for ore in such a place (a great watte) within the manor, without the interruption of A. his heirs and affigns;

his power is grantable over. Godb. 17, 18.

A. lets a wine tavern to B. for years, and B. covenants with A. very month for the wine there spent, and to pay him so much a tun: This covenant was held not to pass by the assignment of the term for bree years, being a collateral thing. Godb. 120.

It is a rule, that an election, covenant, condition, affent, licence or berty, cannot be created and annexed to an estate of inheritance or

rechold without a deed. Dyer 281. a.

A license to take the profit of another's soil, is not grantable over ithout deed. Cro. Jac. 574, 575.

So of a license for pasture, or feeding of cattle. Ibid.

But a license to hunt or use the like liberties in another's park, is good ithout a deed. Ibid.

the proposition, that an annuity upon a general consideration is affign-ble although there be not the words affigns, or words tantamount in the rant: for the argument turned upon the question whether the habendum sing to affig as made the annuities affignable, and it was contended that ** was not material, the diversity being, that when a thing comes in the sebendum of a deed that explains the premises of a deed, there is shall be taken to be effectual, but otherwise not. As if land be given to a man haendum sibi et haredibus suis de corpore sue procreatis, it is a good entail ; but if a thing come in the habendum which is repugnant to the premiles of the deed, and to the nature of the thing which is given by the deed, then the habendum is void as to that: As in this case it was said, it is merely contrary to an annuity to be affigned over, it being a thing in action, and so not affignable, and consequently the hahendum would not help it. There-Fire, admitting the principle true as to the habendum, which the court did not deny, the case must be considered, as it stood without the habendum, when it is merely a grant of annuity for life, which the court agreed might be granted over.

(a) But by a gift of all a man's goods and chattels, hawks and hounds,

palled not. Bro. Donne. 39. 12 H. 8. 4. b.

Deeds in general.

But a power to receive a rent may be without a deed. Cro. Elm. 22. 188.

2. Rents or fervices fufpenced. A rent or fervice suspended, whilst it so continues, is not grantable over; and therefore if the lord disserts the tenant, or the tenant ensemble the lord upon condition, the lord cannot grant over the seigniory during this suspension.

And yet if one has a rent in fee out of my land, and he purchase the land for life, or years; the rent is grantable even whilft the estate

of the land continues.

So if a tenant makes a lease for life or years of the tenancy of the

land, the lord notwithstanding that may grant the seigniory.

And yet if the tenant makes a leafe to another man for life, and the lord grants the seigniory to this tenant for life in see; in this case the grantee of the seigniory may not grant it over, because it was never in effe. Co Litt. 314. 16 H. 7, 4. Perk. § 88, 89.

So any thing wholly in suspense, whilst it is so, is not grantable. Ca.

Litt. 314.

3 Things in-

A bare possibility of an interest which is uncertain, is not grantable.

As if a lease be made to me and my wife, the remainder to the survivor of us: or a term of years is granted for life, with a remainder over. 4 Co.66. 5 Co. 24. 10 Co.51. Dyer 150. 3 Leon. 205. Bulfl. 191.

It is a rule, that no possibility, right or title to land, or thing in action, may be given or granted to a stranger, by act of the party but these may be released to the ter-tenant. 10 Co 46, 51. because he has the possession and property, though not in the right, for the right in a chattel cannot be either extinguished or given without deed no more than land.

Poffibility.

But if it be such a possibility as is coupled with some present interest

it is grantable over. 4 Co. 66. 5 Co. 24.

As if I have four houses in execution upon a statute, and by course of time it will endure thirteen years, and afterwards two of the house are taken from me by elegit for fifteen years; yet I have such an estate remaining in me as I may grant away. 4 Co. 66. b.

Things in and in a shr and title

υί εμτι.

Things in action, and whatfoever is of that nature, as causes of suit, rights and titles of entry or action concerning inheritances, of personal things, are not grantable over but in personal cases; as if one difficites me of land, or takes away my goods, I may not grant over this land, or these goods, till I have got the seisin and possession of them: Nor may I grant the suit which the law gives me for my relied in these cases to another man 5 Co. 24. 10 Co. 48. Co. Litt. 2142. Hob. 241. Perk. § 35, 86.

I may not grant over a rent which I am disseised of. 10 H. 7. 22.

Condition.

And if I make a feoffment to another man on condition, that if I do such a thing I shall have the land again; in this case I may not, before nor after the time of the performance of the condition, grant over the condition to another.

But the condition may go with the reversion of land in many cases. And yet all these things may be released to the parties; for it is a rule, that every right, title or interest in presentior suturo, by the joint act of all parties interested, may be barred or extinguished. 10 Co. 48. b. 49.

Thinge

Things in action, as a right or title of action, that depend only in action, as rights and titles of entry to any real or personal thing, are not (as before is mentioned) grantable but in special cases, but by way of release to the tenant of the land, &c. they may be extinguished; but they can neither be granted nor extinguished without deed. And therefore if a man takes my goods as a trespasser, or I deliver him my spoods to keep, and afterwards I am willing to give him these goods, a must be by deed. Dyer 91, 116, 117. 6 H. 7, 8. a. Perk. § 85, 86; 87.

Bonds, obligations, especialties, may be assigned over: as if J. S. be indebted to me and I indebted to J. B. I may assign that debt to J. B. with the assent of J. S. otherwise not. 34 H. 6. 30. Bro.

Tille Maintenance. 8. Sed non adjudicatur.

And if a bond be to perform the covenant of a leafe, and he affigns the leafe, he may then affign the bond also. Godb. 81. per Tanfield arguendo.

But if the covenant be first broken, and then he assigns it over, this

will be maintenance, if the affignee fue on the bond. Ibid.

But if he assign over the lease, and after the covenant is broken,

But if he assign over the bond, and reserve the lease in his own hand, and then the covenants are broken, and the other sues on the bond, this is maintenance. Ibid.

And if one owes me a debt by bond, bill, or otherwise, though I may not grant over this debt to another at law; yet I may make a letter of attorney to any one to sue for it, and receive it for me or for himself; I may grant or assign the deed to another, i. s. the paper and wax and he may cancel it, or give to the obligor himself. (a) Co. Litt. 232. 3 Co. 32. Perk. § 86.

But deeds in some cases are assignable to the king. Cro. Car. 179,

Bills of exchange, by custom, and promissory notes, by statute, are assignable over, and the assignace may sue in his own name. 3 & 4 Ann. 6.9. Bonds are assignable by the sheriff by 4 Ann. cap. 16. sec. 20. A sadge's certificate for taking and prosecuting a selon to conviction by 10

⁽a) But in equity, a bond or other chose in action, which a man is intitled to in his own right, may be affigned by him, with or without consideration. But if he be intitled in right of another; as a chose in action which the hull-and has in right of his wife, in which case he has no absolute title to it, but only a right to endeavour to reduce it into possession; although of that he may dispose by affignment for a valuable consideration, he cannot dispose thereof without consideration. Vid. 3 P. W. 199. And on affignment appropriate the obligor after notice of the affignment pays the money to the oblige, he will be compelled to pay it over again. But payment to the oblige, he will be compelled to pay it over again. But payment to the obliges without notice of the affignment is good. 2 Vern 595, 540. 3 Chan. Rep. 40. Chan Ca. 232. The principle upon which equity proceeds seems to be this, viz that the affignment though not effectual as such at law, the should not being affignable in point of interest, yet amounts to a covenant that the affignee shall receive the money to his own use, which covenant a court of equity will carry into specific execution. Vid. Lord Raym. 693.

3 Keb. 304.

Damager.

Offices.

U 11 W. 3. cap. 23. fec. 2. and bankrupts effects by the several flatures of bankrupts. Et vid. Stiles 62, 63.

A particular debt due to a bankrupt may be affigued by the commissioners of bankrupts, to a particular creditor. Style 62,

61.

If one takes my goods from me, or another that has them, or I bey goods of another man, and suffer them to remain in his possession, and a stranger takes them away, I may not give them to any other but the trespasser himself. Perk. § 92. Dyer 91.

But all these may by deed be released to the parties themselves. Por

§ 85. Brownl. 224. 6H. 7. 9. 10 Co. 48, 49.

Damages to be recovered in a fuit for trespass or battery, &c. are not assignable over Godb. 81.

Offices are grantable at first.

But the great judicial offices of the kingdom, as the office of the low chancellor, chief justices, or chief baron, or of other of the justices of barons, and such like offices, are not grantable over; nor are they to be executed by a deputy, except in case of the justices of the great session of Wales, who have power to depute by statutes. Perk. Tit. Grants Go. Litt. 234. 3 Leon. Ca 58. Perk. § 101.

Judicial offices are not grantable in reversion, nor to persons unfleils

or uncapable; nor may they be granted for years.

Although the sheriff's office is not grantable over, yet it me be executed by deputy, if the sheriff pleases, or he may execute it his

But inferior offices that are offices of trust and considence, especial if they concern the grantor, as the office of a steward of courts, bailing receiver, chamberlain, carver, and the like, although they are grant ble at first, yet they are not grantable over by the officer to any other person, except in the case of a peer, unless they are granted in see, to them and their affigns; nor are they to be executed by deputy, and less the grant give power to make a deputy, or the personal rank of the grantee is such as surnishes a necessary inference that such priviles must have been intended: as if a parkership is granted to an example of the surnishes and surnishes a surnishes and surnishes a surnishes and surnishes and surnishes and surnishes and surnishes and surnishes as such as
Offices of trust generally are not grantable or assignable over, as the office of a philazer is not grantable over. Dyer 7. Plow. 379. Per

δ 100.

So of the office of marshal of the Marshalfea. 9 Co. 96. b. Sed Val

27 Geo. 2. c. 17.

Nor is the reversion of a judicial office, or of an office partly judicial and partly ministerial, after a grant of it for life, grantable to another Co. Litt. 3. b. 11 Co. 4. 2 Roll. Abr. 152.

Nor is such an office grantable for years, (a) but for life, or at will

2 Co. 97. 39 H. 6. 32,-34.

(a) But by act in law, a term, which is but a chattel, may be in fuch of fices as where the duke of Norfolk had an effate tail in the office of marked of England, held of the king in capite and died; his heir within age, and fo found by office; there the king had a chartel in the office; wire, during the minority. And the king may grant fuch office at will; but not for life or during the minority 5 E. 4. 3. a. b. 2 Roll. 153. 9 Co. 96, 97.

Ne

Nor is the office of the clerk of the county belonging to the sherist's office grantable away by the king himself; for it is incident to the office of sherist, and must go with it. 4 Co. 32. b. Milton's Case.

Offices (for the most part of them) are not grantable at first, nor

grantable over without a deed.

and yet fome inferior offices, as flewardships of court, bailiricks, and the like, are grantable without deed; and the lord may retain such officers into his service by word of mouth, without any

A lord may retain a steward of a court for a time, as sor a year or more, and agree that he shall have so much for his pains, without deed; and if he keeps the court, he may have debt against the lord for his wages; but he may not have a writ of annuity without a deed for st. (a).

A dignity, as of an earl, or viscount, cannot be granted over by seed, or without it, being personal dignities affixed to the blood. (b)

Vid. Show. Par. Ca. 1. 7 Co. 33.

Trusts and confidences touching the person of the grantor being per-Trusts or confident things, are not grantable over, but where they are granted to a fidences.

Perk. § 99.

An use is grantable over. Plow. 367. in Maxwell's Case. Use.

Uses before the statute of uses were but in nature of a trust and condence; and so are such uses still as are out of the statute; as uses of tasks for years, and of goods and chattels; and as they might have ten granted for consideration by word, so perhaps the uses of goods and chattels may be so granted still; but an use that is within the statute is always to be raised by deed (c) or matter of record, and will not arise; nor can it be charged or transferred without a deed. Dyer 143, 229. Jenk. Cent. 5. Case 99. 2 Co. 36. 2 Infl. 671, 675. Poob. 50.

And it is a rule, that no use of land will pass at this day, especially fareversion or remainder but by deed in writing, or by way of livery, fave only in some cities, (d) villages and boroughs, where by a special custom of the place, a freehold may pass by a bargain and sale by word only, without any writing, livery or involment. Jenk. Gent. 6. Case 32. Stat. 27 H. 8. c. 10. 2 Inst. 675. Popb. 49.

The vies of a fine sur conusance de droit tantum, may be declared with. Distress,

out a deed. Gilb. Uses 57. Poph. 105. Sed vid. infra on Fines.

A distress taken for rent, it seems was not by the common law grantable, no not even to the king himself. Vide Bro. Donne 16. 37 H. 6.10.

But now, fince the statute of the 2d of William and Mary, fess. 1. (chap 5.) if the tenant does not pay the lord his rent, or replevy the

(a) For more respecting grants of offices. Vid. Bacon's Abr. Tit. Offices

and Officers.

(d) Ruare, If the flatute 29 Car. cap. 3. fec. 6. extends to these cases.

Y 2

⁽h) Contrary of ancient honors that were feedary and related to land. Thus in Henry 6. the possession of the castle of Arundel was adjudged to confer an earldom on its possession. Seld. Tit Of. of Hon. b. 2. c. 9. f. 5.

(c) Writing is made necessary by 29 Car. 2. cap. 3.

193

Deeds in general.

things diffrained for it within five days after notice given of the diffres made, they may be appraised and fold.

Deeds.

A man may give or grant away his deeds at his pleasure, and he that has the gift or grant of them may cancel or dispose of them as he pleases; and the heir and executor concerned herein is remediles.

Rules as to grants, &c. by or without deed.

That which cannot commence without a deed, as rent, reversion, common, &c. the same cannot be granted over or conveyed without a deed. Popb. 137.

But that which takes effect by livery without a deed, may be grant

ed without a deed. Ibid.

That which is grantable only by deed, may be granted by a deed-put as well as by indenture.

And that which may not be granted without deed, may not be far

pendered without deed. Noy's Compl. Law, 102.

A furrender, release and confirmation, in some cases may, and in some cases may not be without a deed.

Rules as to revocations, releafes, defeafances, &c.

That which may be granted by word without any deed, may be imrendered without any deed. Noy's Comp. Lawyer, 102.

Whatfoever may be granted, the same may be revoked eoden mode a

it is granted, and things are diffolved as they are contracted.

And whatfoever executory thing is created by deed, the same by confent of all parties may be revoked by deed.

And so warranties, obligations, rents, charges, annuities, covenant leases for years, uses, and the like, may by deseasance, revocation, a lease, or such like, by the consent of all parties to the creation of, concerned in them, be deseated and avoided. And so a right or titled land may be discharged. 1 Co. 113. 4 Co. 1. 5 Co. 26.

SECT. IX.

What Words the Law requires in a Deed or Instrument of Conveyance.

8 Apt words required by law. THE eighth thing lord Coke observes to be incident to a deed is a words required by law.

Apt words are requisite in a deed made either to pass or to create at efforte.

Fee-fimple.

Littleton (Tenures, § 1.) fays, If a man would purchase lands or to nements in fee-simple, it behaves him to have these words in his purchase, to have and to hold to him and to his heirs; for these words, his heirs ONLY make the estate of inheritance in all feossments and grants.

Upon which lord Coke observes; first, that Littleton puts lands only for an example: for that his rule extends to seigniories, rents, advortons, commons, estovers, and other hereditaments, of what kind or no

ture soever. Co. Litt. 4. a.

Secondly, That here Littleton treats of purchases by natural person, and not of bodies politic or corporate; for is lands be given to a sole body politic or corporate, (as to a bishop, parson, vicar, master of an hospital,

hospital, &c.) there, to give him an estate of inheritance in his politic or corporate capacity, he must use these words, to have and to hold to him and his foccoffers; for in these cases, without the word fucceffors, no inheritance passes; for as the heir inherits to the ancestor, so the successor succeeds to the predecessor, and the executor to the testator. But it appears here by Littleton, that if a man at this day gives lands to J. S. and his facceffors, the gift being to him in his natural capacity, this creates no fee-simple in him; for Littleton, speaking of natural persons, says, that these words, bis beirs, make an estate of inheritance in all seoffments and greats, whereby he excludes these words, bis successors. And yet an antient grant must be expounded as the law was taken at the time of the grant: A chantry priest incorporate took a lease to him and his succesfor for a hundred years, and afterwards took a release from the lessor to him and his successors; and it was adjudged, that by the release he had but an effate for life, for he had the leafe in his natural capacity, because it could not go in succession, (for a corporation fole cannot generally, unless by custom, take in succession, chattels real or personal in possession or action,) and his successors gave him no estate of inheritnace for want of these words, bis heirs. Co. Litt. 8. b. 46. b. 9. a. note 1. 12 ed.

Thirdly, That if the king by his letters patent gives lands decano & mitulo, babendum fibi & beredibus & successoribus suis; in this case, although they are persons in their natural capacity to them and their heirs, get because the grant is made to them in their politic capacity, it shall

bere to them and their successors. Co. Litt. 9. a.

And so if the king grants lands to J. S. babendum sibi & successoribus for baredibus fuis, this grant shall enure to him and his heirs. Ibid.

B. having divers sons and daughters, A. gives lands to B. & liberis is & a leur beires, the father and all his children (a) take a fee-simke jointly, by force of these words, their heirs; ibid. but if he had no child at the time of the feoffment, the child born afterwards shall

not take. (b) Ibid. Cro. Eliz. 121, 334. Ow. 152.

Thele words, bis beirs, do not only extend to immediate heirs, but to his beirs remote; and most remote, born and to be born, fub quibus vocabulis hæredibus suis, omnes hæredes propinqui comprehenduntur, & renoti, nati, & nascituri. And bæredum appellatione veniunt bæredes haredum in infinitum. And the reason wherefore the law is so precise to rescribe certain words to create an estate of inheritance, is for avoiding of uncertainty, the mother of contention and confusion. Co. Litt.

The word beirs or fucceffors, as the case requires, is therefore abso- For life. lately necessary in conveyances of estates of inheritance; for as Littleton

⁽a) In this case the children must be taken to have been parties to the deed; for perfons not parties cannot take in any other manner than by way of remainder: But by way of remainder they may take, although there be so word of remainder in the deed. Per Meade Wyndham es Periam, Cro. Birz, 10. pl. 4. In this case the words were to baron and seme for their lives. and that after their deaths, their children should have the land for forty Jears, and held a good gift to the children by way of remainder.

(6) Sed contra, if the limitation be by way of remainder. Vid. Wild's Cale. 6 Co. 18. b. 1 Roll. Rep. 254. Vin. Abr. Dev. Y. a.

(in the same section) observes, That if a man purchases lands by these words, To have and to hold to him for ever; or by these words, To have and to hold to him and his offigns for ever: In these two cases he has but an estate for term of life.

Fee-simple.

One seised of land in see-simple, and having a son going to be married, he being upon the land, used these words: In consideration of this marriage I do here, reserving an estate for my own and my wise's life, give unto thee and thy beirs for ever, these lands, &c. This is not a good conveyance of the land for want of livery. Poph. 47, 50.

In tail.

Where tenements are given by one man to another, with a wife, (who is the daughter or coufin to the giver) in frank-marriage; this gift carrying an estate of inheritance by the force of these words, frank-marriage annexed to it, although it be not expressly said or rehearsed in the gift, that the donces shall have the tenements to them and to their beirs

between them two begotten is a special tail. (a) Litt. § 17.

These words in liberum maritagium, create an estate of inheritance in special tail, as Littleton says; but this had need of some interpretation: for if lands be given by these words in frank-marriage, according to the rules of law, then do these words create an estate of inheritance in special tail; for the consideration of marriage is in that case more favoured in law than any other consideration: But though the gift be in these words, yet if it be not consonant to the rules of law in other things requisite thereto, there they create but an estate for life. Co. Litt. 21. a. b.

And therefore observe, that there are four things incident to frank-

marriage.

First, That it be given for consideration of marriage either to a mass with a woman, or, as some have held, to a woman with a man; for its 6 E. 3. 33. in Peirs de Saltmarsb's case, a man gave land to his son in frank-marriage; and F. N. B. 172. takes the law also to be so; and 7 E. 4. 12. per Moyle, against a new opinion in Temp. H. 8. Br. Tit-Frank-marriage, the former books being not remembered.

Secondly, That the woman or man that is the cause of the gift be of the blood of the donor; but it may be made as well after marriage as before.

(b) and it may be with a widow, &c.

Thirdly, If the gift be made of such a thing as lies in tenure, that the donces hold of the donor at the time the estate in frank-marriage is made. A rent-service may be given in frank-marriage, because it may be holden; and so may a rent-charge or rent-seck, as F. N. B. holds; and it appears in our books, that a common was granted in frank marriage. (c)

Fouribly, I hat the donees shall hold freely of the donor till the fourth degree be past; and therefore if land be given to a woman, with a son of the donor in frank-marriage, there passes an inheritance; but if the donee, who is the cause of the gift, be not of the blood of the donor, then there passes but an estate for life if livery be made. Also if lands be given to a man with a woman of the blood of the donor in liberum.

(b) It the marriage be the confideration. Dyer 147. b. Co. Litt. 21. b. 176. a.
(c) A reversion granted by two in frank marriage. 14 E. 2. Ael. L. 4 E. 3. 4. 26 E. 3. Tail. 27. Co. Litt. 13 ed. 21. b. n. 2.

maritarium

⁽a) So in an exchange, frankalmogine, or a devise, the word heirs is not necessary. Jenk. Cent. 196

maritagium, the remainder in fee either to a stranger or to the donges, they have no estate-tail, because there is no tenure of the donor; but is in that case the remainder had been limited to another in tail, reserving the reversion in fee to the donor, there the said words in liberum maritagium create an inheritance, because the donees hold of the donor. And this is the cause that it is held, That a man cannot devise land in frankamariage, because the donee cannot hold of the donor. And cestui que of before the statute 27 H. 8. could not have made a gift in frank-maringe, because the reversion was in the feosfices. And if the donor gives lands in liberum maritagium, reserving a rent, this reversion shall take no effect till the fourth degree be past, but the frank marriage is good; for if the reservation should be good, then the donees could not have an estate-tail for want of the words, of the beirs of their bodies. Co. Litt.

The words in liberum maritagium, are such words of art, and so necessarily required, as that they cannot be expressed by words equipollent,

er amounting to as much; as,

If a man gives lands to a man with his daughter, in connubio folut' ab sami fervitio, &c. there passes in this case but an estate for life; for see-ing these words in liberum maritagium create an estate of inheritance against the general rule of law, the law requires that they should be le-

mally purfued. Ibid.

But then it may be demanded if a man had given lande at the common hw, in libero maritagio, whether had the donces a fee-simple without the word beirs; because all gifts in tail were see simple by the common law efore the statute of Westm. 2 which statute did not create any estate in ze-tail, but out of an estate in see-simple? To this it is answered, that thele words in liberum maritagium, did create an estate in fee-simple at common law: And it is holden in 31 Ed. 3. Gard. 116. Per seux parols in frank-marriage les donces averont les terres a eux & a leur beires parenter enx engendres, & ce est dit especial tail. (i. e. By these words in frankmerriage, the donces shall have the lands to them and their heirs between them begotten, and this is called special tail). But yet between donces in frank-marriage and donees in special tail there are many notable diversities. If the king gives land to a man and a woman and the heirs of their two bodies, and the womandies without iffue, yet the man shall be tenant in tail after possibility. But if the king gives land to a man with a woman of his kindred in frank-marriage, and the woman dies without iffue, yet the man in the king's case shall not hold it for his life, because the woman was the cause of the gift; but it is otherwise in the case of a common person. If lands be given to a man and a woman in special tail, and they are diworced causa precentrallus, both shall hold the lands for their lives; but m case of frank matriage, if they be so divorced, the woman shall enjoy the whole land, because she was the cause of the gift. If lands held in socage be given in special tail, and the donces die, the issue being within the age of fourteen years, the next of kin of the part of the father or of the part of the mother, which can get the custody, shall have it; but in case of frank-marriage the heir of the part of the mother shall have it. because, as it has been said, she was the cause of the gift. Co. Litt. 21. 1. 22. a. Kelw. 104. b. Perk. sec 236.

A deed made by words in the preterperfect tense, is as good as that Words in which is made by words in the present tense; but it is best to make it in deeds in gene-both ral-

both tenfes. Vid. As bath given, &c. and by, &c. do give, &ce. 1

Leon. Ca. 32.

Land was given to A. in tail, the remainder in sec to his fifters, being his heirs at the common law: A. made a deed in this manner, viz. I the said A. have given, granted, and confirmed, for a certain piece of money, &c. without the words of bargained, fold: And the babendum was to the feoffee, with warranty against A. and his heirs; and a letter of attorney was to make livery and feifin: And the deed was in this manner, to all christian people, &c. It was involled within one month after the making of it, and although it was in the form of a deed-poll, yet is was indented. Four months after the delivery of this deed, the attorney made livery of feifin. A. died without iffue, and the fifters entered; and the feoffee oufled them of the land; and thereupon they brought an action of trespass: And the opinion of the whole court was for the file ters; for here is not any discontinuance, for the conveyance is by bergain and fale, and not by feofinent, because the livery comes too late after the invollment, and then the warranty shall not hurt them : And although in the deed there is not the word indenture, and the words are in the first person, yet as the parchment is indented, and both parties have put their feals to it, it is sufficient. Also it was agreed per cura That by the words, give for money, grant for money, confirm for money, agree for money, covenant for money, if the deed be duly involled, land pais both by the statute of uses, and by the statute of involuments, well as upon the words bargain and fale. And by Catline, Wray and Whiddon, the party ought to take by way of bargain and fale, and he has not election to take the land by way of livery; but when all is it one deed, and takes effect equally together, the grantee has fuch elect tion; but in this case the bargain and sale (the deed being involled) prevents the livery, and takes its full effects before. And by Wre and Catline, if he in reversion upon a lease for years, grants his revers on to his leffee for years, by words of dedi, concess, feestave, and letter of attorney is made to make livery of feifin, the donce caund take by the livery, for the leffee has the reversion presently. 3 London Ca. 39.

It has been held, that a man shall be bound by the speaking of another man, if he put his seal to it, and deliver it as his deed: As, if a man he obligee in a debt, or covenant by writing and add et ad majorem bujusmodi rei securitatem, inveni. A. de B. 6. C. de P. sideijussores, quorum unusquisque in toto & in solido se obligava. Notwithstanding that none speaks the same but their principality yet if the others put their seals to it, and deliver the same writing as their deed, then they allow of that which the principal speaks, and so they themselves are become principals; and so it has been holdes.

(a) Perk. § 158. cites 40 E. 3. 16. T. 4. E. 1. 16. but concludes

with tamen quare.

And

⁽a) Vide Litt. fec. 373. An indenture made in the first person is as good in law as one made in the third person, when both parties have put their seasons to it. But if in the indenture made in the third person or in the first person mention be made that the grantor only hath put his seal, and not the grantee, then is the indenture only the deed of the grantor. But when mention is made that the grantee hath put his seal, then is the indenture as well the deed of the grantee as of the grantor.

And yet Perkins goes on thus in the next fection (viz. § 159.) And it is to be known, that at this day a man shall be bounden by putting his feal to a deed indented, and delivery of the same, and yet the words within the deed are spoken only by another man.

And therefore if a man makes a lease to me, of my own land by deed indented, for years, without faying any more; by this seed I shall be concluded, and yet there is no speech of mine in the

deed.

And if there be father and son, and the father is seised of an acre of land in see, and a stranger leases the same acre to the father by seed indented for years, and the sather dies; now the lesse by this deed shall conclude the heir of the lessor to say, that his sather died seised in his demesse as of see; and yet there is nothing said by the sather, &e.

It is faid, that if a deed indented be made between two, and words relating to both of them are used in the deed, but the words of one of them are in the first person, and the words of the other in the third person; all the words in the deed shall be taken to be the words of him who stake in the first person; which saying is little or nothing to the pur-

pole. Perk. 160. Sed quere.

A deed is good without the words, in cujus rei testimonium, &c. if it be duly sealed and delivered. Owen 33. Cro. Jac. 455, 456. Hughes thr. 591. Bulst. 300, 301, 302. Bendl. 155. 1 Leon. 25, 26. Deer 19. a. 22. b. Co. Litt. 7. a. 2 Co. 5. a.

And if the deed say, that the party has put his hand, and not his seal to it; if he does put his seal to it, it is good enough. Kelw.

10. b. pl. 5.

A deed is good without the words, fealed and delivered in the prefence, to. (b) if it be fealed and delivered, and there are witnesses to prove t; and although the witnesses names be not indorsed, if they can prove the sealing and delivery, it is well enough. Co. Litt. 7. a. Dyer 19. a.

2 Co. 5. a.

But it is not material in a deed, whether it be drawn in the first or in the third person, so as the words be aptly applied; for if it be in the third person, viz. quod prasens scriptum testaur, &c. quod idem A. dedit & tradidit, &c. Or if an obligation be made in the first person, wiz. Me A. B. debere T. D. &c. 201. &c. these are good deeds, notwithstanding 38 E. 3. c. 4. which is provided for obligations made bejond sea only. And if the words of a deed indented run in the sirst

by There is no necessity for a date to a deed, but that may be made out by averment Keiw. 34. b. for a deed takes effect from the delivery and not from the day of the date, and therefore whether the deed be without date, as of a false and impossible date, it is good. 2 Co. 5. a. But a man cannot in pleading alledge the delivery of a deed to have been before the date; because he is estopped to make an averment against any thing expressed in the deed: But jurors, who are sworn to say the truth, are not estopped; yet if the estopped or admittance be within the same record in which the issue thing dupon which the jurors are to give their verdict, then they cannot find any thing against that which the parties have affirmed and admitted of resord, although the truth be contrary: for the court may give judgment on a stang confessed by the parties, and jurors are not to be charged therewith, but only with things in which the parties differ. Bid. 4. b.

person, it is as good as if it was made in the third person. (a) 2 Co. 5. Dyer 6. Fitz. Feofiment 5. 3 Leon. Case 39. (b)

Words in feofimen s.

A fcoffment was made by the words bargain and fale, without the words give and grant; and being executed by livery, it was held good.

1 Leon. Case 31.

If the diffeisor enseofs a stranger by deed in these words, sciant presentes, &c. quod ego, the diffeisor, naming him, per assensive &consensus
the diffeisee, and name him, dedi, concessi & boe presenti, &c. to a
stranger, &c. and this is done before any entry made by the diffeisee; in
this case these words, per assensive & consensum of the diffeisee, although
it be true, will not make the deed good. Perk. § 156.

Words in gifts and grants.

The words dedi & coneeff (hath given and granted) are the most apt and proper words for all kinds of gifts and grants: And yet they may be made by other words, and good enough.

If he in reversion upon a lease for years grants his reversion to the lessee for years by the words dedis, concess & feosfavi, (hath given, grant-

(a) To the effence and substance of a deed, three things alone are necessary, viz. writing in paper or parchment, sealing and delivery; for the order of making a deed is first to write it, then to seal, and afterwards to desliver it, and therefore it is not necessary that the sealing and delivery be mentioned in the writing, because they are to be done afterwards; so although any other of the formal or orderly parts of a deed be omitted; as the premises, habendum tenendum, reddendum, clause of warranty, Gc. the deed is neverthelest good; there fore is a man by deed give lands to another and it his heirs, without more saying, this is good if he put his seal to the deed deliver it, and make livery accordingly. So if a bond be in these words "this bill witnesseth, that I A. B. have borrowed tol. of C. D." without more; or memorandum, "that such a one owes A. B. tol" if they be sealed and delivered as deeds they will be valid bonds; for, though the words "teneriest fumiter obligari" are generally put into a bond, yet if there be other words that purport the same effect, and the same efficacy although there be a want of formality. Co list. 7. a. Dyer 22.a.

(b) If one covenant, or a condition or provise he written in an indentume.

(b) If one covenant, or a condition or proviso be written in an indenture or, &c. after the conclusion of the indenture, &c. Scili in cujus rei testime nium, &c. before the ensealing of the same; such covenant, condition, or proviso, shall be taken in law to be parcel of the same indenture or, &c. in the same manner as if it had been written before the words in cujus rei teffimonium, &c. Benl. 12 pl. 12. S. C. Moore 3 pl. 5. et 1 Bendl. pl. 2. et vid. Hetley 136, 137. 3 B 19 302. But 41 B. 3. 10. h. p. 7. Bro. Tis. Cond. 19. Tit. Fait, 72, 76. Roll. Abr. Tit. Faites. G. 8. contra, viz that fuck claufe fo circumstanced shall not be part of the indenture. However these latter authorities are all founded on the 41 E. 3. to b. pl. 7. which does not warrant this conclusion And in Hamond v. Jethro. 2. Brownl. 97. Cake Ch. I. where a memorandum was made on a bond after the words in witness. &c. took this diffinction, viz. that whatever came after the words in witness. &c. was not part of the deed, but might be a condition or defeazance, and should have its force as such; adding, for that in bonds and personal things there need not such strict words as in other deeds, and Warburton, Foster. and Waln ficy, were of the fame opinion. Et vid. S. L. on a bond. 3 Bul. 3c2. But note, it is to be understood that the covenant, condition or proviso, is the act of the obligor, and part of the transaction at giving the bond; for fuch coverant, condition or proviso, added by the oblinee would not operate as such, and it feems questionable whether the adding them, though by way of inderfement, would not avoid the bond. Vid. Kelw. 162, 164. Note, where such covenant, condition, or proviso is not part of the deed or bond; there it need not be fet out in the count, but it must be pleaded by the defendant. 21 E. 4. 36. 2 Brownl. 98, 99. Bro. Tit. Oblig. 58.

ed and enfeoffed) by these words the reversion will pass presently.

Leon. Case 39. by Wray and Catlin.

If a man by the words bargain and sell only, grant the reversion of his tenant for life, and the tenant attorns; yet this grant is not good to pass it, unless the deed be inrolled, for these are not proper words to

make a grant. Godb. 7.

But if tenant for life in right of his wife, and he in reversion, by inmenture bargain, sell and alien the reversion and the land to A. and his kirs for money, and the deed has not the word grant in it, nor is inolled within the fix months: By the words alien the reversion, if there be attornment the reversion passes; but a reversion will not safe by the words bargain and fell, without attornment. Cro. Fac.

210. Godb. 7.

Leafes for years may be made almost by any kind of words that de: In leafes for chare the intent and agreement of the parties to have the land and take lives or years. the profits for a certain number of years; (a) as to fay, I will that you ball bave my land in D. from benceforth for twenty-one years; or I do foe you leave or license to hold my land in D. for twenty-one years. For a these cases the words demise and grant are not absolutely necessary to mke a lease for years. One says, I will you shall have a lease for twentyrepears of my land in D. paying 10l. rent; make a lease in writing, and I will seal it: These words between persons make a good lease presently. Loore's Rep. Cale 31. Cro. Eliz. 33. pl. 17.

The words covenant, grant and agree, that another shall have land n to many years, are apt words to make a leafe for years, and shall sure as a lease. Bro. Tit. Leases. 60. Bac. Abr. Tit. Leases. 420.

Mod. 79,

A covenant will amount to a leafe. Noy 14. Fitz. Tit. Aff. pl.

3 Bulft. 252. Bac. Abr. Tit. Leafes. 420.

If a man license another to hold his land, this amounts to a lease (c). H. 7. f. 1. 3 Bulft. 252.

A lease made by the words demise, bargain and sell, is good: And it

may be made for one or more months or years. Hett. 82.

So the words convenit et concessit make a good lease, for the word conis as operative as dimisit or locavit. Bro. Tit. Leases. pl. 60.

A tenant in tail of land entered into a house built upon it, and said, Broer, I here demise unto you my house as long as I live, paying 201 per ann. me, and finding me my board and washing, and keeping me a borse; this is not a good leafe without livery, but the delivery of a turf, twig, or any thing from off the land, makes it good. 6 Co. 26.

If a man makes a lease for life by deed, with a proviso, that if the Hee shall die within sixty years, that his executors shall have so many of the fixty years as shall be to come at the time of his death; this is a

(b) But now there must be a leafe, or note in writing, or the leafe will

sot be good for more than three years. 29 Car. 2. c. 3.

⁽a) The words demife, grant, take and to farm let, and any other words that mount to a grant, mil ferve for a leafe for years; so dedi or concessi are sufficient words to make a lease for years. Co. Litt. 45. b. Ibid. 301.

⁽c) But this should be pleaded as a lease. 5 H. 7. 1. But it may be pleaded as a licence. Bac. Abr. Tit. Leafes. 420.

good leafe for the fixty years, determinable upon the leffor's death, but not a good leafe for the years after his death, by reason of the incertainty; and yet it may amount to a good covenant for that time. Dy. 150, 253. b. 1 Co. 155. a.

But to say, I will you shall have my land for life, with livery, is a

good leafe for life. Jenk. Cent 5 Case 2.

Articles of agreement were made between A. and B. thus: It is agreed between the parties, That A. doth let the land for and during five years, to begin at the feaft of St. Michael next following; provided that B pays A. yearly, during the term, at the feaft of St. Michael, and the Annunciation of the Virgin Mary, 1201 by equal portions: And the parties do covenant, That a leafe shall be made and fealed according to these articles, before the feast of AllSaints next ensuing. This, the words "it is agreed that he doth let" being in the present tense, is a good lease presently; and this proviso, being by articles whereto both were parties, will be good as an agreement for the reservation of the rent. Noy's Rep. 57. Cro. Eliz. 486. Moors 459. pl. 638. Roll. Abr. 847, 848.

If I have a leafe, and covenant with another that he shall have it, this

is good. 27 H. 8. 5. 3 Bulft. 252.

If land be given to one till 201. be levied, there must be livery, or else it will be but at will, because of the incertainty. But if livery be made then it will be a lease for life, upon an implied condition to be void on payment of the money. Bro. Tit. Leases. 67. Bro. Ca. fol. 101. pl. 462. 2 Bulst. 252. 6 Co. 35.

But a covenant to fuffer a man to enjoy his land for such a time will not make a lease; it is but a covenant. Contra, if coupled with the

word grant. 3 Bulft. 252. 14 H. 8, 14.

So if a man leases his land, being of a certain yearly value, till bis debte be paid, it is but a lease at will without livery made, but with livery it

is a freehold. 6 Co 35. b. 3 Bulft. 100.

The most usual and proper words whereby to make a lease is, denish grant, and to farm let, with an babendum for life or years; yet such a lease may be as good in other words; for whatever words will amount to a grant will amount to a lease.

And so the words give, betake, commit, place, or the like, may make

a leafe.

And if I covenant and grant with B. that he shall enjoy my land for twenty years, or I promise him to suffer (a) him to enjoy my land for

twenty years, either of these makes a good lease.

And yet if A. covenants with B. to levy a fine to him and his beirs, which shall be to the use of him and his heirs; provided that if A. pays B. and his heirs 101. at the end of thirteen years, that then the fine shall be to the use of A. and his heirs; provided that if B. pays not A. 1001. at the end of thirteen years, that then A. shall re-enter, &c. And A. covenants with B. by the same deed, That B. his heirs, executors and assigns, shall quietly hold the premisses from Michaelmas next for thirteen years, and yearly thenceforth for ever, if the 101. he paid, or the 1001. he not paid, at a vearly rent according the intent. And B. covenanted to pay annually during the thirteen years two capons, and that during the thirteen years he would not commit waste; and no assurance be made within the

time. In this case the covenant does not make a lease, but shall enure only as a covenant, and his payment of a rent and covenant not to do waste, will not alter the case. (a) Cro, Jac. 172. Roll. Abr. 847. 2 Mod. 80.

So if a man covenant and grant, that another shall enjoy his lands for ten years, this is no leafe, because it sounds only in covenant. Cro.

Fac. 172.

It is a rule, that any words which import an agreement between the parties, that the leffee shall enjoy the land for a certain time, may make a lease. As, if I make a bailiff of my manor for certain years, and that he shall have the profits without any interruption; this may be

a good leafe for years.

A lease for years cannot by agreement of the parties be made to the heirs of the lessee, nor intailed to the heirs of his body; and therefore if a lease be made to J. S. and his heirs, or to J. S. and the heirs male of his body; this cannot go fo, but the executors of J. S. shall have it, and may dispose of it, and the heirs will have nothing to do with it. Co. 87. a. b.

Articles of agreement were made between A. and B. thus: Articles, &c. Firft of all A. doth demife his close to B. to have it for forty years, and a rent referved, with a clause of distress, &c. In witness whereof, &c. And afterwards there was written in the same paper a memorandum, that these articles are to be ordered by counsel of both parties, according to due form of law; and because the intent of both parties appeared by that memorandum, and the lease was drawn by the counsel, but never fealed, (for the parties difagreed about fire bote) it was ruled by the court, that the articles were not a sufficient lease. Noy's Rep. 128.

One seised of a prebend, made a lease of part of it with these words: Cum omnibus commoditatibus, emolumentis, proficuis & advantagiis eidem rebend' spetiant' seu aliquo modo pertinen'. By this the advowson does

not país. Hob. 303, 304.

If a leffee for life by his deed fays to me, I give, grant, bargain and Words in affell my interest in such land to you for twenty years, habendum in such man-fignments of er and form as I do hold the same: This will be a good affigument for leases. to many years as the leffor shall live.

The words of a patent will bind the patentee and his affigns, and Words in pacoure as a covenant, without the word covenant. Cro. Jac. 522.,

If a man, on the marriage of his son, expresses these words upon the An use. and, my fon A. after my wife's death and mine, I give this land to thee and thine heirs for ever, nothing will pass thereby; for an use cannot wrife at this day without a deed; and in this case there is neither deed nor livery to pass the remainder. But in some special places, cities, and the like, by custom of the place, it may pass by way of bargain and tale by word. Dyer 297. Jenk. Gent. 6. Case 32.

But the uses of a fine and furrender may be declared without a deed. Poph. 105. Yet in all cases it is the usual, safest and most certain way,

to declare the uses and trusts by deed in writing.

(a) The reason is, because it was the original intent of the parties to make an affurance only in the nature of a mortgage, and subsequent events -hill not furnish a ground to alter the construction of it.

. If

If one has iffue two fons, and by deed, in confideration of marriage, gives his land to his younger fon, and to his heirs after his death, bet no livery is made, the father dies, the eldest fon enters; this shall not enure by way of covenant, to raife an use to the younger son, but by the word give it shall enure to pass the estate; and if livery be not made it is not good. Hughes's Abr. 1200.

Of Sealing Deeds.

9. Sealing.

HE ninth thing necessarily incident to a good deed is seal

Sealing of deeds in old time was not used in England; for the Saxs used only to subscribe their names, and add the sign of the cross, and se fet down the names of a great number of witnesses. And afterwards the Normans brought in with them the custom of sealing deeds; but the was only introduced by degrees: for first the kings and a few of the bility used it, and to seal with their seals of arms; afterwards all the nobility used it, and then the gentlemen; and about the time of Edg 3. all men began to use scaling of deeds, which has been continued entince; so that now it is of necessity, insomuch that if a deed be never so we written before and delivered afterwards, yet if it be not sealed between the writing and delivery, it is not a good deed; but if a stranger feals before the delivery of it, it is as well as if the party to the deed did fe it himself: And therefore if another man seals a deed of mine, and take it up after it is sealed, and deliver it as my deed; this is faid to a good agreement to an allowance of the fealing, and fo a good dee (a) And if the party scals the deed with any seal besides his own. with a flick, key, or any fuch thing which makes a print, it is good And although it be a corporation that makes the deed, yet they m feal with any other feal befides their common feal, and the deed will never the worse. And if there be twenty to seal one deed, and the feal all upon one piece of wax, and with one feal, yet if they make d tinct and several prints, this is a very sufficient sealing, and the deed good enough. (b) Terms de la Ley, Tit. Fait. 21. 1.45. 22. 1. 1. 1 Cu. Litt. 225. 2 Co 4, 5. Perk. § 129, 130, 131, 132, 134. E. 4. 81. a. Shep. Touchft. 55. 2 Roll. Abr. 23. l. 25, 30, 35.

If a feoffment be made to two with covenants, and one of them feel it, and the other does not, but he who does not feal it Jurviews and a

(b) For further learning on this ful ject. Vid. Co. Litt. 7. a. Seld. Of

Chan. 3. Mad. Forn . Intro. 27.

⁽a) But the statute 29 Car. 2 C. 3, revives the Saxon custom and expression directs the figning in all grants of lands and many other species of deeds, which therefore ligning scenes to be now as necessary as seating, though has been sometimes held that one includes the other. 2 Blackfr. Com. 300 3 Lev. 1. Stra. 764

ensies the land, he is bound by the seal of his companion. (a) Dyer 13. **J**. 66.

A. and B. his fon join in a deed to grant an annuity, and A. fets his hand and feal, and a label is put for the fon, but he never feals it; the deed is void as to his son, and shall not bind him. Dyer 13. b. 66. 227.

If two make a deed, and one of them seals it at one time, and the other at another time, this is as good as if they sealed it together.

l Lane 32.

If there be two parts of an indenture of leafe, and the leffee feals his part, but the leffor does not seal, it is all void as to the passing of estates, and the covenants, and bonds to perform them, for all depends upon the existence of the lease, and if the lessor does not seal, then there in no lease. Yelv. 18, 19. 3 Leon. Ca. 138.

But if a feoffor, donor or lessor, seals that part of the indenture which belongs to the feoffee, &c. the indenture is good although the feoffee never seals the counterpart belonging to the feoffor, &c. Co. Litt. 229.

Cro. Eliz. 212.

Although a condition or covenant may be pleaded by indenture, sealin with the seal of the other party, (b) yet a conveyance cannot be leaded by deed not sealed by the party, agent, feoffor, grantor, lessor, c. (c) 3 Leon. Case 138. Com. Dig. Tit. Fait. c. 2.

If a deed concludes with these words, In witness whereof I have hereto fet my band; and the party writes his name, and puts his feal; this a good deed, although no mention be made of putting his feal to it. Heley 75. (d)

SECT.

(a) If an indenture of leafe be between A. of the one part, and D. and R. f the other part, and A. feals and delivers the indenture to D. and D. feals e counterpart to A. But R. does not feal and deliver it, but agrees to the sefe. On an action by A. against D. on the indenture or covenant therein. must be named in the writ; for by the agreement to the lease which was ade by indenture, he is become chargeable under the covenants therein. well those which are collateral to the lease and not annexed to the land, nd grow due by the deed, as those relating to the rent which is parcel of seleafe. Co Litt. 231. a. Com. Dig. Tit. Fait. c. 2.

(b) One party to a deed cannot covenant with another who is no party at a mere stranger to it, but one who is no party to a deed, may covenant ith another who is a party, and thereby oblige himself by scaling the deed. In Holt, Ch. J. Carth. 76, 77. Sed quare, if a deed be of two parts; in the principal case the second party was not described to be of the econd part, but the sirst party was said to be of the first part. Vid. 2.

J. 673.

(c) A distinction subsists between an indenture BET WEEN parties on the e fide, and parties on the other fide, and a deed indented which is not peciprocal, but is without a between, &c. as TO ALL CHRISTIAN PRO-PLE, &c. for, in the former case no bond, covenant, or grant, can be made in or with any that is not party to the deed: But in the latter a bond, evenant, or grant, may be made to divers several persons. 2 Infl. 673. 3 lev. 439. Cro Eliz. 56. 2 Roll. Abr. 22. F. 1.

(d) If it be not mentioned whose a deed is, and two persons are named and put their seals, &c. this will be considered as the deed of those who are samed, as if an obligation be made by J. S. and for the better fecurity J. beth found J. D. fide jufferem, and J. D. put his feal to it, J. D. shall be bound thereby, and an action may be brought against him. Cro. Eliz. 37. where a deed was, "it is agreed that a grey nag, &c. In witness where-

SECT. XI.

Of Delivering Deeds.

10. Delivery.

HE tenth and last thing which lord Coke observes to be cessarily incident to a good deed, is the delivery thereof. Co. Lie

35. b.

A delivery is necessarily incident to a good deed; for if it be no ver so well written and sealed, and it is not delivered by the party hims felf, or by some other person by his agreement or assent, it is of a

Therefore I shall shew, what is a good delivery of a deed, onot.

1. With respect to the person who makes it.

2. With respect the person to whom it is made.

3. With respect to the time.
4. With respect to the place.

5. With respect to the manner and order of the delivery.

First, Of the Delivery of a Deed with Respect to the Person of makes it.

THE delivery of a deed is either actual, i. e. by doing formething a faying nothing; or else verbal, i. e. by faying formething and ding nothing, or it may be by both; for there is a delivery in deed, a delivery in law.

And either of these may make a good delivery and a persect deed but by one or both of these it must be made; for otherwise, althous it be never so well sealed and written, yet the deed is of no force, a may any use be made of it as a deed. Cro. Jac. 136. pl. 12. Perse 137. Co. List. 36. a. 2 Roll. 24. l. 28. 45.

And though the party to whom it is made takes it to himself, happens to get it into his hands, yet it will do him no good, nor hi that made it any hurt, until it be delivered. 9 H. 6. 37. a. b.

And a deed may be delivered by the party himself that makes it, by any other by his appointment or authority precedent, or affent

of we have hereunto fet our hands and feals," and A. B. and C. D. figal and fealed it, it was held per curiam, that an action would lie by the bell

figning and fealing. 1 Salk. 214. pl. 1.

If an indenture of charter party be made between A, and B, of the opart, and C, and D, of the other part, and there are several covenants on one part and on the other, and A, alone leal the indenture on one part C, and C and C and C and C and C, and C an

Agreement subsequent, for omnis ratibabitio mandato aquiparatur; and when it is delivered by another that has a good authority, and pursues it, it is as good a deed as if it was delivered by the party himself; but if he has no authority, or does not pursue his authority, then it is otherwise. Perk. § 137. 3 Co. 35. Cro. Eliz. 167. 9 H. 6. 27.

And therefore if a deed, or the contents thereof, be read or declarated to a man that is to feal it, and he (being illiterate) delivers it to a dranger, and bids him examine it, and if it be so as it was read to him, then to deliver it as his deed, otherwise to re-deliver it to him again that made it; in this case, if the deed be in truth otherwise than it was read, and yet notwithstanding he to whom it was delivered delivers it to him to whom it is made, this delivery will not avail, neither is the deed by delivery this become a good deed. Perk. § 137. 11 Co. 28. 3 Co.

If a leffee for years grants his term by deed, and feals it in the prefence of feveral persons, and of the grantee himself; and the deed is at that time read, but not delivered; but the grantee does not take it away with him, but leaves it behind him in the place, and does not countermand it; this is a good delivery in law. (a) Shelton's Case. Gro.

Eliz. 7.

And yet if a deed is written and sealed in my name, and brought me, and I am desired to deliver it as my deed, and I say, do you such a thing, the take it as my deed, otherwise not; this is not my deed till the condition be performed. Cro. Eliz. 855. b.

Or if I say, take it to you, I will not deliver it as my deed; this is not

by (b) deed. Ibid.

But if it be once delivered to the party himself as my deed, it munot afterwards be defeated but by a condition in writing. Ibid.

if an indenture be made by A. and B. to C. and C. feals his art, and delivers it to A. and B. but they do not deliver their art, &c. yet this is a good deed to charge C. who delivers it. Cro. The. 212.

(a) A. directed B. to write an obligation, which he did, and afterwards Lealed the same and ordered B. to keep the same until certain indentures entaining certain covenants should be made between the obligee and him. his deed was not made, but the obligee got the writing out of the possession of A and brought his action thereon, and the question was, if here was a devery; and the better opinion was, that there was not 9 H. 6. 37. a. b. So a patron deliver a presentation in writing, and put his seal to it, and suffer to lie in his study, and the party presented to it, get into possession without the privity and license of the patron, and carry it to the bishop, and is thereupon instituted and inducted, this is merely void, and is no prematation. Yelv. 7.

(b) If a man throws a writing on a table, and fays nothing, and then be party takes it; this is not a delivery, unless it were put there with intent deliver it to the party, which is a fact to be found by a jury. I Leon. 140. W. 95. So if an obligation made to two, be delivered but to one without bying any thing, this will not avail as to the other. 2 Roll. 24. l. 12. So foce delivers a writing to A. to the use of B. it is not a delivery to B, if was not delivered as his deed. 2 Roll. 24. l. 39. Et vid. Com. Dig. Tit.

eit. a. 3.

An indenture made by a dean and chapter, and in their chapters house they put their seal to it, and make a letter of an attorney to J.S. to enter, and make delivery upon the land, which he does; this is a good lease, but it is not good till it be delivered. Cro. Eliz. 267.

If a deed poll be made by A. to B. with mutual covenants from one to the other; B. delivers it first to C. then C. delivers it to B. this is a good delivery to bind both parties. (a) Cro.

Eliw. 483.

The deed of a corporation needs no delivery; for when it is made by common consent, and the common seal put to it, that is equal to a delivery. 2 Roll. 23. 1. 50. Dav. 44. b. Sed vid. Co. Litt. 36. a. 13 ed. note 5.

A delivery by a stranger, with the affent of the maker of the deed, is

sufficient. Perkins Fait. 137. Com. Dig. Fait. A. 3.

Secondly, Of the Delivery of a Deed with Respet to the Person to whom it is made. Here See Butler & Baker's Case. 3 Rep. 36.

Deed may be delivered to the party himself to whom it is made, or to any other by sufficient authority from him; or it may be delivered to a stranger, for and on the behalf and to the me of him to whom it is made, without authority from him. Dyn 167. a. b.

But if it be delivered to a stranger without any such declaration, istention or intimation, unless it be in ease where it is delivered as an escrow, it seems this is not a sufficient delivery; because the bare act of delivery to him without words worketh nothing. Co. Litt. 36. And yet if an obligation be made to the use of the third person expressed by the deed, and the obligor delivers it to him to whose use it is made, this is said to be a good delivery.

If one delivers a deed to a scrivener to the use of two, if one of them who is particularly named will agree to it, and if he will not agree, then says that he would not, that the other should be made acquainted with it, but that it should be void, and the former dies without being privy to the deed, this will not be a good deed.

Moore 448.

And if a deed be delivered to a stranger, to the use of him to whom it is made, this delivery is good; and although he to whose use it is delivered, dies before notice or agreement, yet the deed is good but it is otherwise where it is to take effect upon a condition precedent.

Moore 448.

TF.

⁽a) The case was, a deed poll was made between C. and P. whereby C. sovenanted with P. to assure unto him such land, and F. covenanted with C to pay unto him 40l. P. delivered the deed first to C. and C. afterwards dealivered it to P. Then C. brought debt for the 40l. And on demurrer its was contended, that by this delivery to P. the deed had lost its sorce, but adjudged for the plaintiss, because here was a writing, sealing, and delivery, and the delivery to the desendant was not material. Cro. Eliz. 483.

Decos in general.

If one grants a rent to a college in fee by deed, and delivers the deed to a stranger to the use of the college, and the college seals the counterpart of the indenture; in this case it was held, that a stranger might receive the deed to their use, without any letter of attorney, and that their sealing of the counterpart was an agreement and confirmation of it. Cro. Eliz. 862.

If a deed be indented, and he who makes it seals and delivers his part, but the other does not seal and deliver his part, yet he shall be bound

by it. Cro. Eliz. 212.

Thirdly, Of the Delivery of a Deed with Respect to the Time.

IF deed be delivered before or after the day of the date of it, yet it is good enough; but if it be delivered before it be fealed, it is good for nothing; and where it is delivered before the date, yet in the pleading of it, it must not be so fet forth. 2 Co. 4. Plow. 492. Co. Litt: 6. a. 2 Roll. 21. 1. 41.

But if no time be shewn of the delivery, it shall be taken to be deli-

wered at the time of the date of it. 3 Leon. Case 227, 357.

If a deed be dated 15th November, 23 Eliz. and is not sealed or delited till the 18th November, 26 Eliz. yet it is good; and he who made may not plead non of fastum to it; but if there be occasion, perhaps by a special plea he may help himself. Cro. Jac. 136.

If a deed be made by two, and one delivers it one day, and the other souther day, this is good: And prima fucie, every deed shall be intend-

at to be delivered the day of the date of it. Latch. 61.

If three feal a deed at one time, and a fourth at another time, and ben it is delivered by them all, it is not the deed of any of them till the

elivery. Vid Cro. Car. 263.

If an obligation be dated the first of May, and the first of June solutions the obligee makes a release dated the first of March, and delicate the first of June; by which he releases all actions ab origine mundicated the date of the release. By this the obligation is not released.

If an obligation be made with a condition to do fomething by a day, ind the obligation is not delivered at the time, fo that it is now impossible to be done, in this case the condition will be gone, and the obliga-

ion fingle. Telv. 35, 138.

A deed takes effect by the delivery, and be the delivery before in after the date, it is not material; and if delivered before the lete, and one of the parties dies before the date, yet the deed is good. Co. 4.

Fourthly, Of delivering Deeds with Respet to the Place.

THE delivery of a deed is always intended to be in the place where it is made.

If a man pleads a release, or other deed made at such a place, viz. at D. in the county of M. he shall not say it was delivered at any other see than where it bears date. Perk. § 150.

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√ And

And therefore if an action of debt be brought by administrators, and they declare that the administration was committed to them in London, and the letters of administration bear date in another place, and in another county, the declaration shall abate; for he who pleads a deed is not to vary from the place where it bears date; but he against whom a deed is pleaded may say it was made by dures of imprisonment at another place and in another county than it bears date. Pal. § 151.

Fifthly, Of delivering Deeds, with Respect to the Order and Manner of the Delivery.

IF I have fealed my deed, and after I deliver it to him to whom it is made, or to fome other by his appointment, and fay nothing; this is a good delivery.

So if I take the deed in my hand, and use these or the like words, bere take it, or this will serve; or I deliver this as my deed, or I deliver

him to you; thefe are deliveries.

So if I make a deed of land to another, and being upon the land, I deliver the deed to him in the name of seisin of the land; this is a good

delivery.

So if the deed be fealed. or lying in a window, or on a table, and I use these or the like words, there he is, take it as my deed; this is a good delivery, and perfects the deed; for as a deed may be delivered by words without deeds, so may it also be delivered by deeds without words. 9 Co. 137. Dyer 192, 167. Go. Litt. 36. a. 49. 35 Ass. pl. 6. 2 Roll. 44. l. 28, 45. Dal. 104. Ow. 95.

But if a man seals and acknowledges before a mayor or other officer appointed for that purpose a writing provided for a statute of recognizance, this acknowledgment before such an afficer shall not amount to a delivery of the deed, so as to make it a good obligation, if it happens not to be a good statute or recognizance. Adjudged, T. 37

Eliz. B. R.

If one feals and delivers a deed to L. to the use of the obligee, who resules it, but L. leaves it at the place; this is a good delivery, and a good deed. Anders. Case 8. Dy. 167. pl. 14. Sed vid. contra, 5 Co. 119. b. and that the obligor may plead noness for by the resultant bond loses its force and becomes no deed. Et vid. 3 Co. 26. b. Moore 300. Cro. Eliz. 54.

Where a deed, by the first delivery of it, is a good deed, though it be not effectual to pass the thing granted, the second delivery of such a

deed is void.

And therefore if one who has right to land in the county of I. being out of possession, makes a lease, and delivers it by letter of attorney to the attorney, to the use of him to whom it is made; and the attorney enters into the land, and according to his warrant delivers it; in this case although the lease was void, because delivered in the county of I. when the lessor had nothing in the land; yet it was held, that although the first delivery was void to pass a thing, yet it being his deed by the first delivery, the second delivery was void. Gro. Eliz. 483.

If a corporation makes a deed to J. S. and a letter of attorney to J. D. to deliver the deed and the possession, (then in the hands of two tenants) the attorney enters into the possession of one of them, and there delivers the deed, and afterwards he does the like in the possession of the other; this is without question good for the land in the possession of the first, and so for the other, if they be only tenants at will; but if tenants for life or years, it is doubtful, because a deed may not have a double delivery. Cro. Eliz. 181.

If a deed becomes void by difagreement, as where one covenants with two covenantees to stand seised of land, and one of the covenantees gives notice that he utterly refuses, and thereupon the covenantor rases out his name every where, and puts in another name; this deed will not be good without a second delivery of it. Moore, Case 448. Roll.

Tit. Faits. fecond Deliv. fol. 25. N.

In case where a deed is merely void, and takes no effect by its sirst delivery; as where a woman covert seals and delivers a deed, or the like, and she after her husband's death, being sole, delivers the deed again, in this case the deed is good, without sealing it again. 8 H. 6, 7. Roll. Abr. Tit. Fait. N. 1.

Where a deed originally good doth become void by matter ex post fallo, as by breaking the seal, or the like, if the party to the deed seals and delivers it again, by this means the deed is become good again. 1 Roll. Tu. Fait. N. 2.

And regularly there may not be two deliveries of a deed, for where the first delivery takes any effect at all, the second delivery is void.

Perk. § 154. 11 H. 6. 24. Roll. Abr. Tit. Fait. N. 3.

And therefore it is held, that if an infant, or a man by dureft of imprisonment, makes, seals and delivers a deed, &c. (in which cases the deed is not void but voidable) and after the infant being of full age, or the man imprisoned being at large, delivers this deed again the second time; this second delivery is void, debile fundamentum fallit opus. Perk. 154. 5 Co. 119. Cro. Eliz. 483. Dyer 51. b. pl. 16.

So if a man be diffeifed, and makes a leafe for years in writing, and delivers the deed, and after delivers it upon the ground; this fecond delivery is void, for the first delivery made it his deed; but if he had delivered it as an escrow to be delivered as his deed upon the ground, this

had been a good fecond delivery. Co. Litt. 48.

The delivery of a deed as an elerow, is whete one makes and feals a Delivery of a deed, and delivers it to a firanger until certain conditions be performed, deed as an and then to be delivered to him to whom the deed is made to take effect elerow. as his deed. Gro. Jac. 85.

And such a delivery is good, but in this case two cautions must be

beeded:

First, That the form of words uled in the delivery of a deed in this

manner be apt and proper.

Secondly, That the deed he delivered to one that is a ftranger to it, and not to the party himself to whom it is made. Dyer 34, 167. Cro. Jac. 85. Cro. Eliz. 835, 885, 520. 1 Infl. 36. a. Hob. 246. 9 Co. 137. 2 Roll. 26.

The words therefore that are used in the delivery must be after this manner: I deliver this to you as an ESCROW, to deliver to the party as my deed, upon condition that he deliver you 204 for me; or upon condition that

be deliver up the old band he hath of mine for the same money, or as the case is. Or else it must be thus: I deliver this as an ESCROW to you to keep until such a day, &c. upon condition, that if before this day he to whom the escrow is made shall pay to me 101. or give to me a borse, to enseoff me of the manor of Dale, (or perform any other condition) that then you shall deliver this escrow to him as my deed. (a) Kelw. 88. pl. 2. 9 Co. 137. Co. Litt. 36, 48. 3 Cro. 835. 14 H. 8. 22. 19 H. 8. 8. a.

But if when I shall deliver the deed to a stranger, I shall use these or the like words, I deliver this to you as my DEED, and that you shall deliver it to the party, upon certain conditions; or I deliver this to you as my DEED, to deliver to him to whom it is made when he comes to London; in these and such like cases the deed takes effect presently, and if the party to whom it is made, get into possession of it, he is not bound to perform any of the conditions. Perk. § 143. Fitzb. Faits. et Feofin. 4, 15, 16.

Mod. 217. Sav. 71. pl. 148.

An escrow mult be delivered to a stranger; for if I seal my deed, and deliver it to the party himself to whom it is made as an ESCROW, upon certain conditions, &c. in this case, let the form of the words be what it will, the delivery is absolute, and the deed shall take effect as his deed presently, and the party is not bound to perform the conditions; for in traditionibus chartarum non quod dictum sed quod sactum sel inspicitur. Perf. § 138, 140, 141, 142, 143. Cro. Jac. 85. Styles 251. Noy. 6. Hob. 246. Moore 642. Cro. Eliz. 520. 9 Co. 137 sed vide contra. Cro. Eliz. 835. Moore 696, 697. ca. 969.

But in the cases before, where the deed is delivered to a stranger, and apt words are used in the delivery thereof, it is of no more force until the conditions be performed, than if I had made it and laid it by me, and not delivered it at all; and therefore in that case, although the party gets it into his hands before the conditions be performed, yet he can make no use at all of it, neither will it do him any good.

Ibid.

But when the conditions are performed, and the deed is delivered over, then the deed shall take as much effect as if it had been delivered immediately to the party to whom it is made; and no act of God or man can hinder or prevent its effect then, if the party that makes it be not, at the time of making thereof, disabled to make it. He therefore that is trusted with the keeping and delivery of such a writing, ought not to deliver it before the conditions are performed, and when the conditions are performed, he ought not to keep it, but deliver it to the party according to the authority to him given. For it may be a question, whether the deed be perfect before he hath delivered it over to the party according to the authority given him. 3 Co. 35. Fizz. Feofact Faits. 13.

Although an eferow is well delivered into a third man's hand, ye if either of the parties to the deed dies before the conditions be performed, and the conditions be after performed, the deed is good, for there

⁽a) In such cases the plea to such instrument must conclude to the country; for if it plead the special matter and conclude et sic non est faction to hoc paratus est verificare, this is a special negative of the assistance in the declaration, and the general conclusion in the negative is a waiver of the special matter precedent. 1 Salk. 274. 1. 2 Ld. Raym. 803.

was traditio inchoata in the life-time of the parties, & posses consummata existents by the performance of the conditions, it takes effect by the first delivery, without any new or second delivery, and the second delivery is but the execution and consummation of the first delivery: And therefore if an infant or woman covert deliver a deed as an escrow to a stranger, and before the conditions are performed, the infant is become of sull age, or the woman is become sole, yet the deed in these cases is not become good: and is she be sole at the first, and covert at the last, yet it is good, and not avoided by the marriage; and yet if a dissessed ent of the land as an escrow, and bids him enter into the land, and deliver it as his deed, and he does so, this is a good deed, and a good lease; so that to some purposes it has relation to the time of the first delivery, and to some purposes not. (a) 3 Co. 35, 36. Perk. § 9, 11.

Although a writing or escrow that is not sealed and delivered in manacr as aforesaid, may not be used or pleaded as a deed, yet it may serve and be used as an evidence and proof of the agreement contained therein; and whatsoever may be done by word and without writing, may much more and better be done by writing unseased or sealed, though it be not

clivered as aforesaid. (b).

ØF

(a) When the person at the first delivery hath not power or ability in law o contract, and before the second delivery he attains to it, there the lease r contract is void, as in the case of an infant or seme covert: but when the erson at the first delivery has power and ability in law to contract, but canor perfect it till the impediment be removed, there if the impediment be amoved before the second delivery, the contract is good; as in the case of he disseisee mentioned. And to some intent the second delivery has relason to the first delivery, and to some not, and yet, in truth, the second de-Every has all its force by the first delivery; and the second is but an execution and confurmmation of the first; and therefore in case of necessity et ut su magis valeat quam pereat, it shall have its relation by siction to be his seed ab initio by force of the first delivery; and therefore, if at the time of be first delivery, the lessor be a seme sole, and before the second delivery be takes husband, or if before the second delivery she dies, in that case, if be fecond delivery should not have relation to this intent, to make it the leed of the leffor ab initio, but only from the fecond delivery, the deed in beed of the leftor ab initio, but only from the second delivery, the deed in oth cases would be void; and therefore, in such case for necessity et ut restagis valeat, to this intent, by section of law, it shall be a deed ab initio, and yet, in truth, it was not her deed till the second delivery. But if in the case of the districte, it should have relation by section of law to the first delivery, then that would avoid the lease, for then it would be made by one who was out of possession, and therefore to this intent it shall not have relason, but according to the truth of the deed, from the time of the fecond delivery. But as to collateral acts, there shall be no relation at all: for if an obligee do release before the second delivery, the release is void.

(b) A deed or conveyance at the common law, conformable in circumlances to the rules herein before flated as to the incidents that are necessary
to its consistency, in cases where no further act or collateral circums in the grantor's part is, by positive law, made necessary to give it efficacy,
(as attornment was in the case of a grant of a reversion, livery is on a feostment, or execution by entry on an exchange, because in exchanges there
must be a reciprocal grant,) immediately divess the thing or estate meant
to be conveyed thereby, without assent or notice of the person to whom the
conveyance is made out of him who makes it, and vess the same in him to
beautit is made, though in his absence or without notice to him, and he is

Of the formal or constituent Parts of Decds, and the Ceremonies used on the Execution thereof.

S E C T. I.

Of the Parts of Deeds in General.

N every deed there are two confiderable parts:

1. The external or material part; that is, the vellum, parchment or paper, writing and wax, which are treated of in the last chapter, § 2, 3, 10. as things incident to a good deed. 165, 166, 231.

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tenant until some disagreement appears. Bro. Tit. Surrent. 50. Hutt. 95. For, although it be estable to all conveyances that there be the consent of both parties thereto, and consequently that there should be an agreement of the person to whom the conveyance is made, yet, it being prima facies a mun's advantage to take an estate, the law supposes no man unwilling to do that which is for his advantage, and therefore, in all conveyances an affent is, by intendment of law, implied in him that takes until the contrary appears by denial of assent, which annuls the conveyances for a man case by no conveyance have an estate put in him against his will and by sorce: therefore a disagreement will annul it, be it a lease for years made in his absence, a sine, feosiment, grant with attornment, bargain and sale, &cc. 1 Show. 303.

Upon this principle it is, that if a deed of feofiment be to divers perform and livery be made to one feoffee in the ablence of the rest, the estate vession in them all till dissent. So a grant of a reversion after attornment of the lessee passed the freehold by the deed, without assent or notice of the grantee 1 Inst. 49, 310. List. sec. 66. Bro. Tiv. Attorn. 40. Tooke's case 2 Rep. 68. So if a lease be made to baron and seme for years, the seme small have it if the survive; because intended for her benefit, and consequently good till she disagree, and there is no need of an express agreement to make it for the source of the grantee in the seme sement of the sement of the sement sement is selected and delivered to a man's use, and he die before notice, his executors may bring an action upon it. Dyer 167. 3 Rep. 26. h. So an impose the sement of taking an estate, and yet he cannot assent, no more than a seme-covert.

But where A. by his deed did covenant with B. and C. to fland feifed to the use of himself for life, and afterwards to the use of R. and his heirs, and delivered the same to D. as his deed, to the use of B. and C. if B. would agree to the same, and take the charge of it upon him, and if he would not agree that it should not be his deed, and B. died before any agreement; it was held that the deed had no effect to bind A. in covenant by C. because the agreement of B. w.s. a condition precedent to the effence of the deed, and so this case distinguishable from a case where a deed is delivered to one to the use of another. Moore 300. I Leon. 152.

And, with respect to the disagreement of the person meant to be benefited by such deed or conveyance, without notice, a distinction is taken between a disagreement to a conveyance of a f. echold, and of a chattel; for, in the case of a freehold, the estate vessed cannot be devessed by a mere parel disagreement; therefore where a charter of feosiment was made to four, and seisin was delivered to three in the name of them all, and, after the seisin

WAS

2. The internal or intellettual part; that is, the fenfe, virtue and operation of the words therein contained, relative to the matter intended to be conveyed, &c which is chiefly the fubject of this chapter, treated under

the formal and conflituent parts of the deeds.

Deeds for the most part consist of these formal and orderly parts, viz. the premisses, babendum, tenendum, reddendum, or reservation, condition, warranty and covenants; but all these are not essential parts of a deed, for a deed may be good although it has not all these parts, or it be not drawn and made in so formal and orderly a manner.

SECT. II.

Of the Premiffes.

(A) Premisses, what.

THE premisses of a deed is all the forepart of the deed, or all that is written before the habendum.

(B) The Office of the Premisses.

THE office of the premisses in a deed is twofold. Co. Litt.

was given, the fourth came and faw the deed, and declared by word that be would have nothing in the land, nor agree to the deed, but difagree; it was adjudged that this difagreement by parol in pais should not deveil the freehold out of him. 14 R. 2. Jointenancy 9, 35 E. 3. Tit. Difclaimer, bited 3 Co. Rep. 26. b. But the difagreement must be by an act in pais or by matter of record. As if lord and tenant be, and the tenant by deed doth infeoff the loud and a stranger, and makes livery to the stranger in the lame of hoth. In this case if the lord disagree by word to the estate, it wails nothing; but if he enter into the land, and distrain for his seigniory, this ast amounts to a disagreement to the feosiment, and will deveit the freehold out of him. 10 E. 4, 12. Bro. Exting. 33. So if lands be given to husband and wife in tail, and after the statute 32 H. 8 c. 28. the husband liken the land to the use of him and his heirs, and then devise it to his wife for life and oie, and the wise enter claiming by parol the estate for life, this is a good disagreement to the estate of inheritance, and a good agreement to the estate for life. Dyer 351. b. pl. 24. But if the wife, before her entry, agree by parol to one estate, and disagree to the other, it is nothing worth. And the same rule, as to disagreement, now applies to estates created by limitation of uses: for although an use might have been waved by word in pais before the statute, 27 H. 8. yet since that statute, which incorporates the use and possessing for or grant, can be waved by parol, in pais. 1 Co. 10. 10. 10. 10. 27. a. Sed vide exception is to dower after marriage by 27 H. 8. c. 10. 3 Co. 27. a. Sed vide exception is to dower after marriage by 27 H. 8. c. 10. 3 Co. 27. a. Sed vide exception

But as to chattels, if the deed be delivered to the ule of the dones, the dones may make refusal in pais, and by that the property and interest will be devessed, and such disagreement need not be by deed, or in a court of record. As if A makes an obligation to B. and delivers it to C. to the use of B, there if C, offer it to B. B. may refuse it in pais, and thereby the obligation will lose its force. So of a gift of goods and chattels. 3 Rep.

M6, 27.

First, To name rightly the person who makes the deed; as the fooffor, donor, lessor, &c. and the person to whom it is made; as the feof-

fee, donce, leffee, &c. Concerning this, vide supra.

Secondly, To comprehend the certainty of the thing to be conveyed by the deed, either by express words, or such as by reference may be reduced to a certainty; and it need not limit any estate. 9 Co. 49. b. Vide supra.

The office of the babendum is to limit the certainty of the estate, and need not repeat the thing given, again. Co. Litt. 6. a. 2 Roll. 65. l.

25. 9 Co. 47. b. Plowd. 196. b.

A bargain and sale by indenture without expressing to whom in the premisses of the deed, although the habendum be to A. B. who is party to the deed, is not good; because the office of the habendum is only to limit an estate, and not to give any thing; and there ought to be grantor and grantee in the premisses of the deed, otherwise it is void. Cra. Eliz. 903. Moore, case 1236.

There is a diversity between an estate implied in the premisses, and are estate expressed; for if A. grants a rent to B. generally, this by implication and construction in law is for life; but if the babendum is for years, this is good, and qualifies the generality and implication of the premisses, 2 Co. 24. a. 8 Co. 154. Hob. 170, 171. Co. Litt. 183. a. 2 Roll.

Abr. 65, 66. Cro. Eliz. 254.

But the premiffes shall stand, if the babendum is repugnant thereto as if a man enfeoffs another, and in the premiffes gives to him and his beirs, habendum to the feoffse and his heirs, for twenty years or life; this deed shall take effect by the premiffes, and not by the babendum; for by the premiffes and livery a fee is given, and the habendum is repugnant, and therefore void. 2 Co. 23. b, 24. a.

If in the premisses I enfeoff A. and B. of two acres, babesdum one of the acres to A. and the other to B. the babendum is void, and the pre-

misses shall stand. 3 Leon. 126. case 178. Vide Hob. 172.

If a man grants a term habendum after his death, this passes by the premisses; for the premisses are sufficient to carry it, and the habendum shall not destroy it. Cro. Eliz. 235. pl. 27. (a) Dyer 272.

(C) 74

⁽a) When the estate given in the premisses, and that given in the habendum of a deed, is absolute and not implicative, and requires the same for mulities to give it effect, those formalities being complied with, the grantee shall take by the premisses, if that be most beneficial for him, and not by the habendum; for the deed shall be expounded most strongly against the grantor. As if there be a grant of rent or common by the premities to one and his heirs habendum to the grantee for years or for life, the habendum is void, and the fee palles by the premilles by delivery of the deed. So if one by deed grants a rent in effe, or a feigniory in the premisses to one and his heirs, hubendum to the grantee for years or life; although another thing or ceremony is requifite besides the delivery of the deed (viz. attornment) yet as the thing lies in grant, and both effaces, as well that in fre, as that for years or for life, require one and the same ceremony (i. e. attornment) the grantee shall, for the reason above-mentioned, take by the premisses and not by the habendum. And the rule is the same if land be given by deed in fee by the premisses, habendum to the lessee for life; for one and the fame ceremony is requifite to both the estates; and therefore, when livery is made according to the form and effect of the deed, it shall be taken lironget

(C) The Contents of the Premisses.

A S the premisses in a deed embraces all that is written before the babendum, it generally contains (1) The date, (2) The parties names and description, (3) 1 he recital, (4) The consideration, (5) The retipt, (6) The grant, &c. (7) The things granted or conveyed; and 3) The exception.

(D) The Date.

HE date of a deed is the description of the time in which the deed is made, which is done by the day of the month and the year of the lag's reign, or the year of our Lord, or by both the year of the king's reign and year of our Lord.

It is either placed at the beginning of the premisses, or at the conclu-

on of the deed.

Indeeds indented it is feldom (if ever) put any where else but at the eginning, thus:

supperfi against the feoffor, and most for the advantage of the feoffee. But there different ceremonies are necessary to give effect to the estate given by premisses, from those necessary to give effect to the estate given by the bestdum, and that given by the habendum passes by the delivery of the ed, and that given by the premisses does not pass thereby without other remony, there is no room to imply an intention to give the estate mentired in the premisses; therefore the application of the rule of law " to take grant firongest against the grantor" would be improper, no alternative ling given by the grantor; the intention, as inferred from the res gefta, is ifiled by the grantee's taking the estate limited in the habendum, and ere is no ground for implication. Exgra if there be a grant to H. and heirs, hahendum to H. for 59 years; the estate given by the habendum to by the delivery of the deed alone, but to create the estate limited in repremisses there must be livery of, or in the name of, the land mayor's not making such livery is a ground to infer, that he did not intend pass the estate that required it, and therefore the grantee shall not have but if the estate given in the premisses arises by implication, or is conrived in terms that admit of two meanings; there the habendum shall go-trithe premisses. I has if A. grants a rent to B. generally, the same by plication and confiruction is an estate for life; but, if the habendum bo Fears, it is good, and qualifies the generality and implication of the preaffes. So if the premisses be limited to a man and his heirs, and the hadum be to him and the heirs of his body, here the word heirs being an wvocal term, applicable to heirs general or heirs special, the habendum in which sense it is used. And if the habendum be repugnant to the remisser, it shall be void, and the premisses stand, for an habendum shall A frustrate a grant complete before: As if one grant all his term habenafter his death; the habendum will be void, for by the premisses the chole term was transferred. So if a grant be of the premisses to A. and his kins; habendum after his death to A. and the heirs of his body, A. shall te immediately by the premisses, for a freehold in futuro cannot be; and terefore the habendum being repugnant to the premisses shall be void. Ide 2 Co. 23, 24. Hob. 171. Dyer 272. a. 1 Salk. 346. Skinner 542. Lev 339. Comyn's Dig. Tit. Fait E. 9. Roll's Abr. Tit. Grants K. Co. itt. 183. a. b.

This Indenture made the 26th day of March, in the 19th year of the reign of, &c. and in the year of our Lord 1746.

But in deeds poll the date is usually in the conclusion, after in cuite

rei testimonium, &c.

Antiently the date of a deed was frequently omitted, and the reson thereof was, that the limitation of prescription or time of memory did often in process of time change; and then it was held for law, that a deed bearing date before the limited time of prescription was not plead able, and therefore they made their deeds without date, to the end they might alledge them within the time of prescription. But the date of deeds was commonly added in the reigns of Edward the second and Edward the third, and so ever since. (a) Co. Litt. 6. a.

(E) The Parties Names, and Addition or Description.

HE parties or persons contracting are the very efficient causes of the instruments or deeds of conveyance, for by their consent the are agreed upon and made.

And fuch persons are either allive or passive.

1. An active person in a deed is he who makes it, or gives, grant enfeoffs, demises, releases, consistent, parts with, covenants or promise any thing; or shortly, he who makes any contract or bargain to or wit any other to do or not to do any thing, and is named according to the contract; as the donor, grantor, seoffur, lessor, releasor, consistent bargainor, &c.

2. A paffive person in a deed, is he to whom it is made, and what takes thereby, who is likewise differently named, according to the serial natures of the contracts made; as donee, grantee, seoffee, less

releassee, &c.

In regard to the parties, two things are to be particularly observe

viz. their capacities, and names, addition, or description.

First, As to their capacities; the active persons who make any dees should be persons able to do it, or void of all impediments, either nateral or civil. Of which vid. supra. sec. 5. And the passive persons whom deeds are made should be no ways disabled to take by deed:

which vid. supra. fol. 165. sec. 6.

And, Secondly, As to thenames and addition or description of the pties, it is requisite that they should be certainly named by their names baptism and surnames, with lawful and sufficient additions of platestate, degree, mystery or occupation, to distinguish them from other persons of like name, whether such person be king, prince, du marquis, earl, viscount, baron or lord, which are names of great nobili and honour: or he be a baronet, knight, esquire or gentleman, which, a distinction, are seemed names of less nobility or honour: or he be yeoman, husbandman, artificer or labourer: or else if he be any ecclesist cal person, as archbishop, bishop, archdeacon, dean, parson, vicar, the

⁽a) The date is not effectial to a deed: for if it has no date, or a falor impossible date, the deed will be good, and will take effect from the tid of the delivery. Co. Litt. 6. a. 2 Co. 5. a. 2 Roll. 21. l. 41. 3 Let. 10 Kelw. 34 b. Yelv. 193.

&c. Or if it be any corporation, or body civil or politic, having covest and common feal; as bailiff and burgesses, mayor and commonal-

ty, or other fraternity, &c. See the last chapter, § 5, 7.

The names and descriptions of the parties are generally written in this manner: This Indenture made, &c. Between A. B. of the parish of — or of S. (a town or noted place) in the county of — gent. of the one part; and C. D. of the same place, or of the parish of — (&c. as the case is) in the county of — yeoman, of the other part. For more examples vide infra.

(F) The Recital.

A Recital is the fetting down or report of fomething done be-Recital, what, fore,

As of deeds, wills, &c. shewing the derivation of a title intended to be conveyed, and of many other things. Of which vide infra, tit.

Recital.

The recital usually follows the names and descriptions of the parties, Where placed. thus: Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c. Whereas one V S. late of, &c. in and by his last will and testament, bearing date the —— day of —— which was in the year, &c. (after payment of his suneral expences, &c. therein particularly mentioned) did give, &c. relation, &c. And whereas, &c. vide infra.

When a man is to take any new estate from the king, of a thing Whereneed-whereof there is an estate in being, there the former estate, if it be good ful, or not. and of record, must be rehearsed and recited in the deed, or essentially the second grant will not be good; (a) but in case of a common person, there seeds no such recital; neither when a man is to derive an estate out of a some, or assign over a term of years, is it needful there should be any recital of the former estate in being. Shep. Touch. 76. Yet it is frequently done.

If one recites or rehearles an estate made for term of years, and then Where mifreafter grants over that term to another, and mistakes in the recital, this cital will have

miliake may make all void.

As if a fieri facine comes to a sheriff to levy a debt, and he by writing recites, that the defendant hath a term of years, and then grants over that term to another, and mistakes in the recital, this mistake may make all void. Thus, if a fieri facine comes to the sheriss to levy a debt, and he by writing recites that the defendant has a term of years, and supposes it to begin 1 Maii, 2 Jac. when in a truth it begins the 20th of Angust, and then sells the same term; in this case the sale is void; but if he adds these words in the deed, and all the interest that the defendant had in the land; or if he sells it for a certain number of years only, this grant may be good notwithstanding the mis recital. Shep. Touch. 74, 75.

If one recites a former leafe to be made such a day to J. S. and then makes a new leafe, to begin after the end of the former leafe, and mis-

⁽⁴⁾ As to recitals in cases of grants from the crown, wide Viner's Abr. Perogative of the king 2, b. ibid 1. 2 et Bacon 7it. Frerogative F.

takes the date of the old leafe; in this cafe the deed is good not with-

Ibid. 75. flanding the mistake.

If one grants a revertion, and in reciting the leafe in poffession, miltakes the date of it only, and recites all the rest truly; this will not burt the grant, no more than where a man recites that fuch land came to him by forfeiture, and then grants it by name, for in this case, although it did not come to him by forfeiture, but by furrender, yet this mistake will not hurt; and yet in case of the king, such a mis-recital may make

the grant void. Shep. Touch. 75.

If I grant to J. S. all the lands in Dale, which I purchased from 7. D or which came unto me by descent from 7. S or I give all my goods to J. D. which I have as executor to J. D. and in truth I have no such lands or goods, but I had them by some other means, or of fome other; in these cases, and by this mistake, the deed is void; but if I grant to J. S all my lands in Dale, by name, as Whiteaere, which I purchased of J. D. and in truth I did purchase them of another, in this case this mittake will not hurt the deed; so if I grant twenty loads of wood in Dale, in the great wood which I had of the grant of my father, and in truth I had it not of the grant of my father, but of the grant of another, in this case the grant is void. Ibid 75.

If I recite by my deed, that I am possessed of such an interest in certain lands, and affign it over by the same deed, and thereby covenant to perform all covenants in the deed, if I be not possessed of such interest,

the covenant is broken. (a) Leon. cafe 164.

A recital

(a) Generally the recitals in a deed are not a necessary part thereof either in law or equity. They may be made use of to explain a doubt as to the intention and meaning of the parties; but they have no effect or operation. Per Holt 3. Ch. Ca. 101. Com. Dig. Tit. Fait. E. 1.

A recital will not make an elloppel, because it is no direct affirmation.

Co. 1 itt. 252, h. Finch's Law 33. 1 Vent. 84.

But note, the diffinction between the recital of a fact and of a deed, far the former is binding, and, as part of an agreement, may be the foundation of an action of covenant, and confequently of a decree for spec fic pertormance. Exgia. where A. possessed of property belonging to his wife tefore marriage, entered into articles, in which it was recited, that whereas he was to p. y. B. 1000L for his wife's marriage portion. B. covenanted to fettle certain lands, &c. It was held, that although B.'s wife's property in the hands of A. was only 3201, yet A. should pay the 10001. 2 Eq. Ca.

Abr 652. pl. 1. 2 Freem. Rep. 57. So where A. recited in his deed poll,
whereas he was possessed of certain lands for years of a certain term, he : iffigned the same to I S. with divers covenants, articles and agreements in the same deed contained, which are or ought to be performed on his part." The recital was held to be an agreement; for though a recital of itle f is nothing, yet being joined and confidered with the reft of a deed, it is material, for, against such recital he cannot say that he hath not any thing in the term. And it was refolved, that if the affignor had not that interest by a good and lawful conveyance, the obligation to perform the covenants, agreements, &c. in the deed would be forfeired. 1 Leon. 122 fl. 164. So. if a deed particularly recited, be made use of as a fact referred to, and be missected, the recital will be void as a reference to nothing, and cannot be made good by a deed which varies in the fact, for establishing which the need is referred to, though agreeing in other circumstances. As if a leafe is mil recited as to its date, and then the land comprised therein is granted havenaum from the expiration of the term in the recited leafe for as years,

A recital often is put at the end of the parcels; of which, vide

(G) The Consideration.

THE consideration is the motive or cause why a deed is Consideration, what.

It may be of money, goods, natural affection, &c. and is most commonly and properly expressed in the premisses, though it may be put in the consequence, and in some cases it may be omitted.

1 West.

Symb. \$ 55.

If in the premisses, it is expressed in this manner; This Indenture made, &c. Between, &c. (Whereas, &c. if there be recitals) Witnesseth, that for and in consideration of the sum of —— pounds of lawful British money, by him the said C. D. to him the said A. B. in hand paid, before the saing and delivery of these presents.

See more concerning confiderations in the next chapter, where each

fort of deeds are particularly treated.

(H) The Receipt.

A General receipt for the confideration is sufficient, but if the sum is large, as a valuable purchase for the land, there, if the deed is called in question, whether fraudulent or no, it is absolutely necessary to prove either payment of the money, or a receipt under hand and seal, or else indorsed on the back of the deed. I Leon. 130. Moore 304. 1 Leo. 308.

The receipt for the confideration-money is usually contained in the deed thus: —— For and in confideration of the sum of —— sounds of lawful money of Great Britain, by him the said C. D. to him the said A.B. in hand paid, before the sealing and delivery of these presents; the receipt whereof he the said A.B. does hereby acknowledge, and thereof acquit and

discharge the said C. D. his beirs, executors and administrators.

and, on verdict, a fimilar lease in all respects except the date is found, but no lease of the date mentioned. Here the new lease shall commence from the making, as if it had been a lease to commence from an impossible date. And a distinction was made between this case and one where A. makes a lease to B. for 30 years, to commence from the 1st of March, and then A. reciting the former lease to be made the 1st of May, for 30 years, makes another lease to commence from the end of B.'s lease; for in the latter case the lease shall commence after the former ends. So, if in the former case, the first lease had been mis recited, and then the land granted for 21 years after the first lesses interest determined, it had been good for 21 years after that lease ended, notwithstanding the mis recital. I Ventris 83, 84. 1 Lev. 234. 1 Sid. 460, 461. Carter. 147. 2 Keb. 321, 480, 514, 611, 654, 673. And if one make a lease habendum a session purificationis, and then, reciting by his deed, that he had made a lease to commence a session of the reversion, this is a good grant; for in the grant of the reversion, the mis-recital of the particular estate is not material in the case of a common person, so long as he has a reversion in him. Hob, 129.

Yet

takes the date of the old leafe; in this cafe the deed is good notwill

flanding the mistake. Ibid. 75.

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In a Release the words remise, release, and quit-claim, are proper in a release; they are Littleton's words in § 445.

But there are other words of release, as renunciare & acquietare.

So likewise if the lessor grants to the lessee for life, that he shall be disharged of the rent, this is a good release. Litt. § 532. Co. Litt. 264. b.

In a Confirmation, confirmavi, ratificavi; or Have granted, ratified and confirmed; and by these presents Do grant, ratify and confirm unto (the said) C. D. (of, &c.)

The word demise may amount to a confirmation. Litt. Rep. 270.

Co. Litt. 301. b.

The words dedi concessi are as good as the word consistance, and work without livery of seisin. Litt. Ten. § 531. Litt. Rep. 270. Co. Litt. 301. b. 2 Sand. 96, 27.

Vole, that the leffee for years shall have for his life, is a good confir-

mation. Litt. Rep. 270. Co. Litt. 301. b.

In a Surrender. Have granted and furrendered; and by these pre-

fents Do grant and furrender to, &c.

In an Affignment. Hath granted, bargained, fold, affigned and fet over; and by these presents Doth grant, bargain, fell, affign and fet over.

For more relating to words required by law. (a) Vide fupra.

(K) The

(a) If it be clear that it was the intent of him that makes a deed, that the effate as limited should pass thereby, the deed, if possible, shall be so construed as to pass it, although it want formal words. a Roll. Abr. 780.

And every man may use his deed as he pleases. Therefore, if a man, by deed inrolled, bargain and sell an acre of land, and he has but a reversion in it, depending upon an estate for life, the reversion shall pass. bid.

If a man make a lease for twenty one years, to commence presently, and the lesse enter, and afterwards the same day the lessor makes a new lease by deed poil to a stranger, for the same years, or for a lesser time, there, if the first lessee attorn, the second lessee shall have the reversion, and the rest reserved on the first lease; for in the demise of the land, the reversion shall pass with attornment, though the possession cannot: for though the teed poll speak of a present lease for years of the land, yet the party may use it as a grant of the reversion, if he will, but otherwise it would be, if the deed were by parol or no attornment obtained. Hutt. 105. Flowd. Comm. 433.

If a man doth covenant and grant that J. S. shall have his land until 10/, be levied; or if he doth covenant and grant that he shall have his land, this will amount unto a lease of the land until the 10/, be paid. 3 Buff.

252.

So a licence to another to hold his land amounts unto a leafe. *Ibid. Contra*, if a man doth covenant to *fuffer J. S.* to enjoy his land for five years; for this has been resolved to be no leafe for years, being but "to *fuffer*," which rests only on the will. *Ibid.*

A command to occupy may be pleaded as a leafe. Own 102. 11 H. 6.

So if words be used that prove an affent of the tenent, that he in the reversion shall have the estate; that will be a surrender without express words of surrender; for a man may surrender by these words remission resignarit, because the words are not material if there be substance.

If lesse for life says to his lessor, you shall enter, I will that you shall have this land; this is a good surrender. 40 E. 3 Pl. 14. 40 Aff. pl. 16. So Vol. I. A a if

(K) The Things granted or conveyed.

S to the matters, things and facts, of which instruments are to be made, I have, in the last chapter, § 8. made a copious division, and in § 9. treated of apt words required by law to express those things, therefore less is necessary to be mentioned here.

I being

if a termor agree that he in the reversion shall make a feoffment; that is a surrender. 28 H. 8. Dyer 33. Lessee for life is content that he in the reversion shall have his land and his interest, that is a surrender. Dyer 251, 252. So if a grantee of a rent surrender the deed, that is a good surrender of the rent. 14 H. 8. Lev. 6.

But if the diffeifor and diffeifee bargain and fell land, although it be without involment by the bare delivery, a confirmation by the diffeilee; yet the deed shall not have operation until the involment whereby it shall pass the estate from the diffeilor. Lane 38.

The word DIMISI will amount to a confirmation. Co. Litt. 301. b. and it may be applied not only to a leafe for life, but also to a gift in tail, and to

an estate in fee. Ibid.

A father by indenture, in confileration of love which he bore to his for, and for natural affection unto him, bargained and fold, gave, granted and confirmed land unto him and his heirs. The deed was inrolled. And it was held that the land should not pass thereby, unless money had been paid or the estate executed; for the use should not pass. But the son being then in possession, it was held to enure by way of consideration. Cro. Jac. 127.

pl. 17.

Tenant in tail by indenture by words of bargain and fale, without the in the same indenture a letter of attorney to make livery, which was made accordingly. And it was adjudged a good feofiment well executed by the livery, notwithstanding that the words of the conveyance were only by bar-

gain and fale. I Leon. 25. ca. 31.

The words GIVE for MONEY, GRANT for MONEY, CONFIRM for MONEY, AGREE for MONEY, COVENANT for MONEY, if the deed be duly into led, paf-lands both by the flatute of uses and by the flatutes of intolments, as well as the word, bargain and fell. 3 Leon. 16. ca. 39. 672. Poph. 48.

And although no valuable confideration be expressed in the indenture, yet if any were given, it may be averred, and the land will futhciently pass.

2 In/i. 672.

Though there be a letter of attorney to deliver feifin, and the deed be with a warranty, yet if livery he not made until after involment, the deed will operate as a bargain and fale, and not as a feoffment. 3 Leon. 16. ca.

Quare. If the letter of attorney be within the deed or covenant to make livery; for the intention of the parties being the principal foundation of the creation of uses, it by any clause it appears that the intention of the parties was to puls it in pollection by the common law, there no use will arife. 2 Inft.

671. Poph. 49.

But if a man bargain and fell his reversion after a tenancy for life, by words of bargain and fale only, and the deed is not involled within the fix months, but afterwards, the tenant for life doth attorn, yet notwithstanding that, the reversion shall not pass; because "bargain and self" are not apt words to make a grant. Godb. 7. But if the deed be enrolled, the grantee may use it as a grant of the reversion with attornment. Shep. Prac. Couns. 112. So a leafe and releafe cannot be pleaded as a grant of a reversion. Nov. 66.

I being now come to that part of the premisses where the things conveyed are named and described, it may be proper to make the following observations:

Firft

And note, a distinction between deeds in which words are used, that are large and have a general extent, and deeds in which fuch words as have a proper and particular application are used. The former fort may contain the latter as DBDI or CONCESSI may amount to a grant, a feofiment, a gift, a leafe, a release, a confirmation, or a furrender. To either of which purposes the party, to whom the deed containing them is made, may use them at his election. But special deeds in which words having a proper and particular application only are used, cannot be made use of but according to their proper object; and therefore a release, surrender, confirmation, &c. cannot amount to a grant, &c. nor a furrender to a confirmation, or release, &c. because these are proper and peculiar manner of conveyances, and are destined to a special end. Shep. Touch. 87, 88. Co. Litt. 301. b. So the words bargain and fell, without words of gift or grant, will not operate by way of release to carry the reversion to tenant for years by way of release. Moore 34. ca. 113.

A bargain and fale by deed enrolled from one jointenant to his companion enures by way of release; for by whatsoever means one jointenant comes to the estate of his companion by his act, it shall enure by way of release. S. and S. a feme sole were jointenants for life, S. takes a husband, who, by the, grants to J. S. "tenementa pradicta et totum et quicquid habent profermino witer of S. et illa ei reddidit habendum, to him and his assigns for the life of S. and warrants it to him and to his heirs, during the life of S." and the question was, whether this grant by fine should enure by way of re-tase, or, by grant of the estate and severance of the jointure of the moiety, that this estate should endure during the life of S.? And resolved that it build enure by way of release, and not to grant the estate. Cro. Car. 696. ed. vide 22 H. 6, 43. Owen 102. where it is faid, that if one jointenant en-

toff another, it shall enure as a confirmation.

And where one jointenant granted, bargained, fold, affigned, fet over, ad confirmed to two others, all his right, ellate, title, interest, claim, and emand, in the land held in jointure, and, on special verdict, the jury found mod concessit, yet the court adjudged, quod relaxuvit, that being the proer conveyance for one jointenant to pass his estate to another. 2 lev. K, 97. 3 Cro. 314. Sid. 452. 2 Keb. 641. 2 Roll. 86. 1 Infl. 264. b.

But if the party had pleaded quod concessit it had been bad; because evey person must plead his deed as it operates, and according to the rules of a werdich. Ibid. But note the distinction between pleading that which is falle in effect, and pleading a deed as it is borded; for the latter feems sufficient. Vide 2 Vent. 261, 266. et Fox's

And one deed of one and the same thing, by one and the same person, one and the same person, at one and the same time, may enure to two

everal purposes.

Thus if a person demise his rectory to his patron for years, and the patron affign it over, and the leafe is confirmed by the bishop; the affignment grant of the leafe by the patron imports, as well a grant of the term as effee, as a confirmation of the term as patron. So if tenant for life grant a tent-charge to him in reversion in fee, and he by deed grant it over to another and his heirs; the latter is a good grant and confirmation also to make he rent good for ever. And if a diffeifor make a leafe for life, the remainher to the disseisee, and the disseisee grant the remainder over, it is a good grant and confirmation also. 5 Rep. 15. a. Co. Litt. 302.

So a furrender to the grantee of a reversion by the tenant of the particular tate shall enure first as an attornment, and afterwards as a surrender.

Owen 56.

First, All that is conveyed must be set down; for if any thing more be put down in the babendum than is in the grant in the premises of the deed, it will not pass.

Secondly,

And if a devisee enter into a term devised to him without consent of the executor, by which entry he is a diffeisor, and afterwards, he grant his right and interest to the executor; this is a good grant, and will enure first as the agreement of the executor, by the acceptance of the grant, that the devisee has the term in him as a legacy. And secondly, the deed will have operation by way of grant to pass the estate of the devisee to the executor. Ibid.

And such a deed may enure to three several purposes. Thus, where A. being tenant for life, the remainder in tail, levied a fine sur conssance de droit come cos of the land to the use of himself in see, and afterwards joined in a scoffment with him in remainder, and made a letter of attorney to give livery: it was holden that, first, it was an entry for the forseiture, then the feosiment of him in remainder, and the confirmation of the tenant for life,

Shep. Prac. Counf. 121. pl. 41.

And a deed may enure at one period, in one manner, and at another period, in another manner. As where tenant for life and the remainder-man in fee, by deed intented, join in a leafe. This is the leafe of tenant for life, during his life, and the confirmation of him in remainder, but after the death of tenant for life, then it is the leafe of him in remainder, and the confirmation of the other. 6 Co. fol. 15. Treport's cafe. Dyer 234, 235. Co. Litt. 45 a.

And the same kind of assurance may operate different ways, according to the manner in which it is effected. Therefore, if tenant for life, and the first remainder man in tail, make a feossement by deed, it is no difcontinuance, but it is taken, that each gave what he lawfully might, and enures, first, as a grant of him in remainder, and afterwards, as a grant of tenant for life; but, if the feossement be without deed, then it enures as the surrender of tenant for life, and the feossement of him is remainder. 5 Co. 76. Shep. Prac. Couns. 186. case 263. 1 Co. 45. b. et wide

Co. Litt. 45.

if feveral conveyances be, and both executory, and one of them may take effect in one way, and the other in another: Ex Gra. one under the flatute of uses, and the other at common law: the person to whom the conveyance is made, may elect which way he will take. But if the one conveyance be executed, and the other executory, there the thing shall pass by the executed conveyance, and the executory one, when compleated, comes too late. Thus, where lands were given, granted and leased, bargained and sold to divers persons for years, the lessee had his election, either to take by the bargain under the statute 27 H. 8. or by demise at common law. But if a bargain be of land, and before involment the bargainee take a feossment, this will defeat the involment; for the taking the delivery which is executed, destroys the use that passes by the bargain and sale. So if messuages in the city of London, (which pass by the custom without involment) be bargained and sold, and then a recovery be suffered of them, and afterwards livery of seith made; the messuages pass by the bargain and sale, and not by the livery. Yelv. 123, 124.

by the livery. Yelv. 123, 124.

So where A. by deed gave, granted, and confirmed for money, &c. kebendum to the feoffee, with warranty against A. and his heirs, and there was a letter of attorney to make livery of seisin; and the deed was enrolled within one month after the making of it, and livery of seisin was made afterwards: It was held that the conveyance operated by bargain and sale, and not by feoffment, because the livery came too late after the involuent. And if he in reversion upon a lease for years, grant his reversion to his lesse for years, by the words dedi, concess, feoffavi, and a letter of attorney be made to make livery of seisin; the donee caunot take by the livery, for that he hath the reversion presently by the grant 3 Lon.

16, 17.

Premilles.

Secondly, The things conveyed should be set down in order.

1. The more worthy things before the less worthy: as a manor before a messuage, a messuage before land, arable land before meadow, and a meadow before pasture, &c.

2. General

Yet, if one having a manor to which an advowson is appendent, make a fcoffment by deed of the manor cum pertinentiis, and deliver the deed, but make no livery of seisin; albeit the deed by itself be sufficient to pass the advowson, yet because the party intends not to pass it in gross, but as appendent, if the manor pass not, the advowson in gross or sole shall not pass. And the reason is, that when an act is indifferent, it shall be taken according to the intent of the parties. Shop. Prac. Couns. 286. Et vid. 2 Inst. 672. Hence it is observable, that as well in the case of common law conveyances, as of conveyances through the medium of uses, the intention governs where the matter rests on construction, and is not effected by immediate operation of the instrument itself.

But if the intent be to pass the thing granted, if there be any word in a deed sufficient to carry it, the law will give effect to it. Therefore, where one being tenant for life of land in right of his wife, he in the reversion aliented, bargained, and fold the land and reversion to him and his heirs for money, and the deed had not in it the word "grant," and was not enroled within six months; it was resolved that the reversion passed by the word

" alien" with attornment. Cro. Jac. 210.

And the law is curious, and almost subtilizes to device reasons and means to make affurances and deeds enure according to the just intent of parties, and to avoid wrong and injury, which, by abiding by rigid rules, may be wrought out of innocent acts. And therefore, if tenant for life, and he in in remainder in tail, make a feoffment by deed, this is no discontinuance, for does it divest the reversion or remainder depending; because it amounts but to a grant of, and gives a fee determinable on both their estates, and no absolute fee from one nor both, whatsoever the words may import. And therefore, although he in the remainder dies without iffue, the reoffee shall enjoy it during the life of tenant for life. And this construction works by right, whereas any other construction would work by wrong, which the law will not admit, if that which works by right may any way stand. And therefore, as these estates may subsist several without sorfeiture, the law hall marshal them accordingly when united. So where tenant for life, and he in remainder in tail, join in a fine come ceo, &c.: this makes no disconti-Eurnce either of the intail, or remainder, or reversion; because the construction on this affurance is, that each of them gives only what he may lawfully give, viz. the tenant for life his estate, and the tenant in tail a fee simple, determinable on his estate tail, and so works no discontinuance or forfeiture; for, to avoid these, the law construes it, first to be the grant of him in remainder in tail, and afterwards the grant of tenant for life. And, on the death of tenant in tail without iffue, the law, following up the principle, separates the estates again in seisin of the conusee, and the conusee that had before a see made up of both the estates, has but an estate for life, there having been no discontinuance or change of the reversion by the parties, but a lawful giving of their estates and no more. So where a sine was levied by tenant for life and he in the reversion, (the latter being within sge) and the reversioner brought a writ of error, the sine was reserved as to him in the reversion, but not as to the tenant for life; for, though the conufee, while the fine flood, had but one estate, the estate for I fe being confounded in the fee, yet, upon its reversal, the law separates the two estates of which that is composed, viz. that of tenant for life, and that of tenant in tail, extracting the one from the other, and reflores to the infant the remainder that he gave, leaving the estate for life in the conusee. So if an infant tenant in tail in possession, and he in remainder for life join in a fine, and the infant reverse the fine, yet the remainder for life shall vest with the conulee. Upon the same principle, if tenant in tail in possession, and tenant for life in remainder, join in a fine in fee, this works no discontinuance to

2. General things before special things.

3. Particular things after this order: (1) a meffuage, (2) a toft, (3) a mill, (4) barns and out-buildings, (5) gardens, (6) orchards, (7) arable land, (8) meadow, (9) pasture, (10) wood, (11) surse and heath, (12) commons and rents.

This is not necessarily required, for a deed may be good in law if the

be otherwise placed.

Thirdly, If there be a certainty in the thing granted, as it is described, and it can by any circumstantial matter within the grant be found out, although there be not an orderly and formal description of it by the quality of the thing, the boundaries, &c. yet the deed herein may be

good, and the thing may pass well enough.

However, it is best that the things granted be carefully set down, an certainly described, by the quality, quantity, and fituation thereof, as by any thing else that may ascertain it; for omission and missaming things are dangerous; and if any thing granted be altogether incertain and not reducible to a certainty, the grant will be void in that part, an nothing will pass.

Fourthly, Any thing may be granted by the name whereby it is an has been usually called within nine or ten years, although it be an in

proper name, or not its first or true name.

Fifthly, By the grant of an house, land, or the like thing in posses, on, the reversion thereof, and the rent reserved upon an estate may thereof, will pass.

drown and extinguish the estate for life in the fee, so as that it shall not n for the benefit of the conusee, but enure to the benefit of them in reverte as foon as the estate tail determines by failure of issue. For, the estate ta and estate for life, which were in the conusors, severally pass from the as distinct authors of the new estate, according to their respective measur therein; and therefore if the estate given by the fine were upon condition. entry for the condition broken, should restore to each party his estate a was before. And in this case to avoid forfeiture, the remainder for li shall pass first, and the estate tail afterwards. But in all these cases, if t nant for life furrenders his estate to the tenant in tail in the first remaind and he levy a fine and die without iffue, he in reversion or remainder m prefently have his formedon, though tenant for life be alive; for here to ellate for life is drowned, and there is only the estate tail with the remai der following. So note the distinction, when tenant for life furrenders or r leafes to the tenant in tail, before the alienation, so that tenant in tail h all and gives all, and when there is a joining in the conveyance, or a s leafing, or confirmation to his conusee, in which latter cases tenant in the only gives his own fingle effate, and the other remains to be given by the proper owner. Vid. Co. 96. 174. Aff. 9. pl. 1. Bro. Abr. 301. p. 214. Leon. 115. Cro. Eliz. 827. Hob. 279, 278.

And upon the same principle where A. possessed of lands for a term years, by lease and release, for valuable consideration, granted, bargaine sold, and demised the same to trustees and their heirs, to the use of hims and his wife for their lives, and the life of the survivor of them, remaind to the heirs of the wife, and covenanted that he was seised in fee, and wife died without issue, having made a writing in the nature of a will, a devised the lands to B. and his heirs. The Lord Chancellor held, the though the settlement could not operate as a lease and release, yer, it lands being in possession, and the word "granted" being in the release, took effect as a grant or assignment of his whole interest at common law and though it would not go to the heirs of the wife, yet it should go to administrator, it being clearly the husband's intention to divest himself of a

interest in the estate. Gilb. Eq. Rep. 143. Frec. Chan. 480.

SixtH

Simbly, If the thing granted be named only in the babendum, and not in the premifies, it will not pass.

Seventhly, By the same words, as things may be excepted, they may

be granted.

This part of the premisses follows the words of the grant or other deed, thus: Hath granted, &c. and by, &c. Doth grant, &c. unto the said C. D. his, &c. All that messuage or tenement, &c. with their and every of their appurtenances, situate, lying and being in E. in the parish of F. in the county of G. late in the tenure or occupation of H. and now in the tenure or occupation of, &c. adjoining eastward to, &c. together with, &c.

Vide infra a great variety of forms.

It is usual in this part of the deed, after the grant of the thing in particular, and before the general words, (as well as after the names and additions of the parties before-mentioned) to interpose by way of recital, from whom the lands, &c. came to him that makes the deed, in this or the like form, All which said premisses were beretofore in the possession of one L. M. and by him conveyed to O. B. and his heirs, by whom the same were afterwards conveyed to the said A. B. and his heirs.

For more examples vide infra. As to recitals, observe, that,

1. It is very necessary, that a recital should be in the premisses in one of the places before-mentioned, to shew how the land came from one to another, whereby the grantee may know how to make good his title to it; but where he has all the title-deeds in his own hands, there is no need of such recital.

2. Great care ought to be taken where any such recital or reference is made, that it be truly and rightly done, or otherwise it will do more

hurt than good.

3. The deed is good without any such recital.

And fometimes the words, And all the estate, &c. are added; but this cought only to be when he who makes the deed, parts with all the estate; for when he only grants a lesser estate out of a greater, then to add

fuch words would be unreasonable and inconsistent.

As to the grant of deeds in this manner, observe,

1. That howfoever deeds generally will follow the land, and without granting them the purchaser will have them, yet it is not amiss to use

this clause, for one cannot be too sure and cautious

2. It is reasonable, that the purchaser should have all the deeds, unless the seller have more of the same land; for then it is reasonable, that he keep them to desend the title of his own land, or unless he has granted them away.

Where the title-deeds concern other lands besides those now conveyed,

the vender usually grante copies of such deeds.

(L) The Exception.

1. Exception, what.

THE exception is a clause whereby the donor, seeffor, grantor, or other person contracting, excepts or takes a particular thing out of a general thing granted or conveyed. Shep. Touch. 75.

The thing excepted is exempted, and does not pass by the grant, (a) neither is it parcel of the thing granted; as if a manor be granted excepting one acre thereof, hereby in judgment of law that acre is severed from the manor. Ibid.

An exception excepts clearly, but a faving does not. Carter 99, (b)

109.

A faving never amounts to a gift of any thing. T. Raym. 359.

An exception out of an exception, or a faving out of a faving, makes a thing as if it had never been excepted. Cro. Eliz. 372. pl. 19. (c)

A lets to B. a rectory for years, excepting the mansion-house of the rectory, saving to B. (the lesse) a chamber; this is an exception out of an exception, which is good, and shall make it pass by force of the lease; for this exception or saving makes the thing excepted as if it never had been let: so a saving out of a saving makes as if it had never been excepted, and then it passes by force of the lease at first, Cre. Eliz. 372. pl. 19.

Rules and Examples concerning Exceptions in Deeds.

Rule 1.

Of what it may It must be of such things as he who makes the exception may have, and is the belong to him. Shep. Touch. 76.

For if the exception be of such a thing as the grantor cannot have, nor does belong to bim by law, as if a lessee for years assign over all his term in the land, excepting the timber-trees, earth or clay, this exception is not good. Shep. Touch 77. 5 Co. 12. b.

So if a lessee for life or years opens a coal mine, and then affigns over his estate, excepting the mines, or the profits thereof; these are void

exceptions. Shep. Touch. 77.

(a) Lease of certain lands excepting a close, and covenant for quiet enjoyment of the PREMISSES; the lesse disturbed the lessor's possession in the close excepted, and held that an action of covenant would not lie, for by the exception it was the same as if it had never been mentioned. But otherwise it had been of a way, or a common, or estovers, or a profit a prender, for these the lessor had not before, and the lessee has an interest in the thing excepted. Cro. Eliz. 657. Moore case 747. 11 Co. 50. Poph. 146.

excepted. Cro. Eliz. 657. Moore case 747. 11 Co. 50. Poph. 146.
(b) Vide 3 H. 6. 45. a. Pl. 21. T. Raym. 359. et quare, if not both alike in their operation, fed see contrary proposition. Per Zouch. Plowd. Comm.

(c) Exceptions are made by the words exceptis, prater, falvo, finon, or fuch like, and the exceptions most commonly and properly succeed the setting down of the things granted; but they may be in any part of the deed. So by the word "reserving" which has sometimes the force of an exception or saving. Ca. Litt. 47. a. Ibid. 143. a. Skep. Touch. 75.

But if a leffee for life makes a leafe for years, or leffee for twenty-one years makes a leafe for twenty years; or tenant by the curtefy, or in dower, grants over their eflate, excepting the timber-trees, these are good exceptions.

Rule 2.

It must not be of the whole thing granted, but of a part thereof only. Cro. Eiz. 6. Shep. Touch. 75.

An exception that goes to the whole thing granted or demised, is a

void exception. Cro. Eliz. 6. pl. 2. 244. pl. 1.

As if one grants all his lands in Lambburft, except the manor of Hodley, and he has no other lands in Lambburft than the faid manor, the exception is void. Cro. Eliz. 6.

A man cannot grant an eflate, and referve a part of the eflate; as, to make a feoffment in fee, and referve a lease for life; or grant an advowsion, and referve the presentation for his life. Shep. Touch.

The exception must be of part of the thing, and not of part of the es-

tate. Ibid.

Rule 3.

The thing that is excepted must be part of the thing granted before, and not Of what it fome other thing. Shep. Touch. 75.

The exception is always of a thing granted, and a thing in effe, and new thing which was not before mentioned or granted. Dyer

kg. a. pl. 11. Shep. Touch. 76.

If the exception be of another thing than the thing granted; as if the grants a manor or land, excepting twelve-pence, or excepting the lahe, or excepting one acre of ground, which is no parcel of the manor with and before granted. Ibid.

Or if one grants the land descended to him on the part of his father, excepting the land descended to him on the part of his mother; these

exceptions are void. Ibid.

Rule 4.

The thing excepted must be of such a thing as may be severed from the thing granted, and not of inseparable incidents. Dyer 59. a. Shep. Touch.

But exceptions of feverable incidents are good.

But if inseparable incidents be excepted, as if a manor be granted, excepting the court-baron; or land be granted, excepting the common appendant thereto belonging; these exceptions are void. Shep. Touch. 77.

A grant of a manor, excepting the courts, is void; for a manor can-

not be without courts. Hob. 108. Moore case 1208. (a).

(a) But an exception of the courts, though void in case of a common person, is good in case of a grant by the crown. *Moore* case 1208.

But

But a man may grant a true manor, that hath demesses and serves, excepting any of the demesses and services, so as a real manor with the messes and services, not a reputative manor, be left. Hob. 170, 108. Moore case 1208.

If a man has but one close in Dale, and he grants all his land in Dale, excepting that one close, this exception is void. Hob. 170. More

cale 1208.

If a man makes a lease for life of a manor to which an advows be longs, and he excepts one acre with the advowson, if he grants overthe reversion, the acre with the advowson will not pass, because the are severed and dismembered from the manor for ever. 11 Ca 50. a.

But if one has a manor in which he has a park and fish-ponds, and be grants the manor for life, except the deer and fish, and afterwards grant the reversion of the manor; by this the deer and fish will pass, as thing

attendant upon the inheritance. 11 Co. 50. b.

If I let my redory, excepting the glebe, it is a void exception; for a lease of a manor, excepting the demession; for a rectory cannot be will out glebe, nor a manor without demessions. Winch. 23.

Rule 5.

It must be of a particular thing out of a general, or of a part of mentions, and not of a particular out of a particular, or the whole thing if granted. (b) Shep. Touch. 76.

If the exception be of a particular thing out of a particular thing; if one grants Whiteacre and Blackacre, excepting Blackacre; or grattwenty acres of land by particular names, excepting one acre of them

these exceptions are void. Shep. Touch. 77.

An exception of a thing granted by a special name in the printifes, is void; but it is good for a thing granted in the premisses general words; yet if all that is granted in the premisses by ral words be by special names excepted, the exception in that is void. So that an exception is good only for part of the thing passed by general words in the premisses. Moore case 1226. A Holart.

Rule 6.

· How it must be made. An exception must be conformable to the grant and not repugnant that

If it is repugnant to the grant, it subvert it utterly, and take away the fruit of it; as if one grants a manor or land to another, excepting the profits thereof; or makes a feofiment of a close of meadow passure, reserving or excepting the grass of it; or grants a manor, excepting the services; these are void exceptions. Shep. Touch 76

So if one grants his boufe, chambers, cellars and flops, excepting bi

floops; it is faid this is no good exception.

And if one grants his meadow and pasture grounds, except his meadow grands; this exception is not good, no more than if one grants two

manors, or two acres, excepting one of them.

And yet if a man makes a lease for years of a mill, excepting the profits thereof during the life of the lessor; it is said, this has been adjudged a good exception. Sed qu. for the exception of the profits of a thing is the exception in effect of the thing itself. Shep. Touch.

An exception that crosses the grant, or is repugnant thereto, is void.

Hob. 72, 170. Vide Moore cale 1236.

Rule 7.

The things excepted must be certainly described and set down. Shep. Touch.

If a man grants all his land in Essex, saving, besides, or except his lands in Dale; or all his lands in Dale, excepting one bouse or one acre acceptain; or one house, excepting one chamber in certain; these and

such like exceptions are good. Shep. Touch. 76.

And if one grants a manor, excepting one tenement, (parcel of the manor) or excepting the services of J. S. (who holds of the manor) or excepting one close; or excepting one acre; or excepting the advowson ppendant; or excepting the woods; or excepting twenty acres of wood; excepting all the gross trees; these are good exceptions. Ibid.

And if one grants a meffuage and houses thereunto belonging, excepting the barn, or excepting the dove-house; it seems this is a good ex-

eption, for they may pass by the grant of a messuage, &c. Ibid.

And if one grants land, excepting the timber-trees thereupon, or excepting the trees thereupon; or if a man fells a wood, excepting twenty of the best oaks, and shews which in certain; these are good exceptions.

So if one has a manor wherein is a wood called the Great Wood, and grants his manor, excepting all the woods and underwood sthat grow in the Great Wood, and all the trees that grow elsewhere; this is a good exception. Ibid.

And if one grants a messuage, and all the lands and tenements thereunto belonging, excepting one Cottage; this is a good exception.

Ibid.

And if one grants a reversion, excepting the rent; this is a good exception of the rent, and doth keep it from passing by the grant.

So if a man has a rent-charge out of land, and he releases his right in the land, except the rent, the exception is good. Ibid.

So if the lord releases to his tenant falvo dominio fuo, &c. this is a

good exception. Ibid.

If one grants all bis borfes, except his white borfe; this is a good ex-

exption of the white horse. Ilid.

If a man be feised of a manor, and lease it by deed indented for life, except to refervatis quod bene liceat to the lesson succeeded, aare to vendere ownes grossas arbores in ditto manerio crescentes, &c. it seems this is a good exception of the trees. Ibid.

If A. lets all his land in D. other than Whiteaere, and all his land in S. except Blackaere, for twenty-one years, the remainder to B. in face except before excepted; I hold (fays Tyrrel) Whiteaere passes; for the grant shall be taken most strongly against the grantor. So that the exception is not void for incertainty. Carter 104. sed quare.

A. lets the manor of Sale, faving Whiteacre, to B. the remainder C. for twenty years, faving Greenaere; the remainder of all to D. except Dry Close; the remainder to John-a-Stile of all, except before except I think (fays Tyrrel) in this case all passes to John-a-Stile, except Dr

Close. Carter 104. sed quere.

Yet (says he) I grant, that if A. lets to B. all his lands in Sale, for ing or referving, or other than Whiteaere, the remainder to C. except to fore excepted; in this case I grant Whiteaere is excepted, because the is no exception before, and the exception would be vain and idle if

fhould not be fo taken. Carter 104.

A man made a feofiment to divers uses, excepting two closes, for a life of the feoffor only; it was adjudged that these two closes were depeted, and did descend to the heir at law, either because the exception was good, and the latter part of the sentence restraining it, viz. " the life of the feoffor only," was void, and therefore to be rejected; so because, though the whole exception should be void being one existence; (b) yet there was no use limited of the manor exception feotometric which excluded the two acres; for, although there were not so cient words to except them, there was enough to declare the tention of the seoffor to be, that they should not be according to limitations of the other lands. So that there being no limitation the use of these lands, they resulted and descended. Vent. 106, 107. Lev. 287.

If a man bargains and fells his land in D. except what he shall also wards devise; this exception is void for the incertainty. Hol.?

72.

If woods whereof a pracipe lies (by the name of so many acres of wood be parcel of a manor, and I lease the manor, excepting the wood by this the soil whereon they grow is excepted. 11 Go. 49. b. Pol 146.

By the exception of woods, underwoods and coppices, the foil its whereon they grow is excepted. 5 Co. 11. a. Poph. 146. Sel Dyer 19. a. et vide Cro. Eliz. 522. 2 Roll. 455. l. 15. 2 Cro. 48 2 Roll. 455. l. 20.

(a) The reason is, because it is contrary to the rules of law to have all very operate in futuro, which by circumvention this would have effects Bro. 7it. Reservation 13. Therefore quare, if an exception so conceive but being only for years, had not been good. Vide T. Raym. 207.

⁽b) This point was not determined. Sed Vide 1 Anderf. case 189, lease for 21 years of a message or tenement, in which there were celled 100ms yards, &c. excepting and reserving to the lessor PRO SUO PROPRESOLUMMODO USU ET OCCUPATIONE duabus cameris, uno le garriduabus shopis, una le storchouse parcel of the message or tenement. The lessor died, and the question was, whether his representatives were intitled to enter into the parts excepted, and it was held they were; set the exception was absolute, and the words pro suo proprio, &c. vain and void.

But if I except all my trees which grow out of any wood but upon land or pasture; in that case the soil itself is not excepted. 11 Co. 49. b. Popb. 46. 5 Co. 11.

In exceptions of woods and trees, observe these fix things:

First, That notwithstanding they are excepted out of a lease of a manor for years, they remain parcel of the inheritance; and by demise for years of the manor, they will pass, because the freehold remains entire, and the lessor remains tenant to the precipe; but by a demise for life, with such exception, è contra. 5 Co. 11. a. b. 11 Co. 50. a.

Secondly, That where the exception is of the trees only, the fuil itself

is not excepted, but only sufficient nutriment for the trees.

One lets a tenement or close, part whereof was wood, and commonly known by the name of a wood, and in the lease was an exception of all faleable woods now growing, or which shall grow hereaster, which have been sold by the lord of the premisses, with free entry, egress and regress, for selling, making and carrying off the same at all times convenient; in this case the soil was not excepted, but passed to the lessee. Gro. Yac. 524.

Thirdly, That the leffee shall have the pasture growing under the trees.

4 E. 6. Tit. Wafte. Br. 136. 11 Co. 50. a.

Fourthly, That the leffor shall have all the benefit of the trees. 11 Co. 50. a.

Fifibly, That he shall have the fruits, and all other profits of the trees.

11 Co. 50.

Sizebly, That where the lessor excepts the trees, and afterwards he intends to fell them, the law gives to him, and to those who buy them, power, as an incident to the exception, to enter and view the trees, and so cut them down and carry them away. Lex est, cuicunque aliquis aliquid concedit, concedere videtur & id sine quo res ipsa esse non potuit, is a

principle in law. 11 Co. 52. a. 13 Co. 68.

If a leffee for life or years makes an under-leafe, excepting the wood, underwood and trees growing upon the land, it is a good exception, although he has not any interest in them, but as lesse, because he remains always tenant, and is chargeable in waste; wherefore, to prevent it, he may make the exception: but if lesse for years assigns over his term with such an exception, it is a void exception, being of that with which tenant for life has no power to meddle. Browns. 241. Cro. Eliz. 522. 2 Rol. 454. l. 42, 45. Cro. Jac. 296.

Rule 8.

The exception out of the thing granted may be in any part of the deed, In what part of but it most commonly and properly succeeds the setting down of the the deed. thing granted, (a) and is made by one of these words, excepted or ex- Bv what cepting, besides, saving, save only, excepted and always reserved, &c. Co. words. Litt. 143. a.

The form may be in this or the like manner; All that, &c. (describing the things granted, as before, and then go on with the exception)

⁽a) It may be added after the limitation of an use. Cro. Car. 437. Jones 376.

Saved and excepted to the said A. B. his heirs and assigns for ever, out of this seossiment or grant (or grant, bargain and sale, &c.) all that message, &c. And all and singular the, &c. always foreprised, excepted and reserved unto the said A. B. his heirs and his assigns. See Infra. Title Exceptions.

If a lease be made, provided that the lessee shall not fell the woods; this word provise is no exception, but the words are demised. Browns.

241.

Rule 9.

By the same words whereby it may be well granted, it may be well as expect.

Rule 10.

It may be made by other words that carry the same sense, but the words be

fore mentioned are the most profer.

The words other than, will make an exception; as in the statute of fines, 4 H. 7. which concludes thus —— All perfons, except feme covers other than those that be parties to the said fine —— Here other than makes an exception out of an exception. Carter 99.

For further observations on this subject. Vid. Com. Dig. Tit. Fait.

E. 5, 6, 7.

SECT. III.

Of the Habendum.

(A) Habendum, what.

THE babendum is a clause in a deed, shewing what estate the grantee shall hold in the thing granted. Shep. Touch. 73. Wood's Inf. B. 2. c. 3. fol. 225.

It is so called from the word babendum, being the first word in that

part of a deed, when written in Latin. Ibid.

An estate may be made by a deed without any habendum at all; as if one gives or grants lands to another, and limits no estate, without any habendum in the deed, and seals and delivers this deed, and makes livery accordingly; in both these cases the deed is good, and in the first case an estate in see-simple is made, and in the last case an estate for life is made. Ibid.

(B) The Office of the Habendum.

THE office of the babendum is to express the certainty of the effate which the grantee, &c. is to have, for what time, and to what use. Shep. Touch. 73. 10 Co. 107. b.

It is to limit an estate, and not to give any thing not named before

in the premiffes.

It sometimes qualifies the estate, so that the general implication of the estate, which by construction of law passes in the premisses, by the bakendum may be controlled; but not if the estate is expressed in the premisses; as if a man by deed gives lands by the premisses to one and his beirs, babendum to him for life, (a) this babendum is void, because repugnant to what is expressed; but if the babendum had been to the heirs of his body, it had been good. Wood's Inst. b. 2.c. 3.225. 2 Blacks. Comm. 298.

But if the estate had only been implied in the premisses; as if A. grants arent to B. generally in the premisses, the same by implication and confruction in law, is an estate for life; yet an babendum for years is good, and shall qualify the generality and implication of law in the premisses.

Ibid.

An habendum may fometimes explain the premisses, to prevent wrong; vide post. and sometimes enlarge the premisses; as if a man gives lands in the premisses to one and the heirs of his body, habendum to him and his heirs, he has an estate-tail and a fee-simple expectant; for when the deed at first contains special words, and afterwards concludes in general words, both words, as well general as special, shall stand. Ibid. Jones's Rep. 4. 8 Co. 154. Dyer 160. Plowd. 161. I Inst. 299.

Au babendum may abridge or utterly frustrate the premisses. Jones's

Rep. 4. Vide Moore, case 1236. Hob. 170, 171.

J. W. was seised in see of an house and garden in L. and held it in burgage, and by his will devised it to M. his wife for life, and died; but before the making of his will, he made a deed of feoffment to G. W. his son, babendum after the death of the said J. W. the seoffer to the said G. W. in tail, and made livery of seisin secundum formam charte; the feoffment was void, because a freehold cannot be limited to commence in future, and nothing passed, and then the will made afterwards was good; for when no estate is expressed in the beginning of a deed, but only an implied estate for life, as here, and by the babendum an express estate is limited, this doth controul the implied limitation; and if this be void and repugnant in law, as it is here, being after the death of the feoffor, all is void; but if there be an express limitation in the beginning, if the babendum be repugnant, it is void, and the first is good; and although livery be made, yet it is made secundum formam charte, which is void, and so all is void, for it is but the execution of a void deed. Cro. Eliz. 254 pl. 27. Hob. 171.

Sometimes the babendum gives an estate where nothing was given be-

fore. Plow. 160. a.

And sometimes it will alter the estate given in the premisses.

Sometimes it gives to a person not named before. Plow. 160.

⁽a) But where a prebend demifed a tenement to one and his heirs, habendum to him and his heirs for three lives, with a letter of attorney to deliver feifin to him and his heirs, executors, or affigns, it was held that the leafe was good against the successor; for the habendum explained the premusses, and there was no repugnancy, because the lesse and his heirs should take as in the premisses, but should hold only for three lives as in the habendum. T. Jones, 4.

The babendum shall never introduce one who is a stranger to the premisses to take as a grantee, but he may take by remainder. 3 Less Ca. 60. 2 Roll. Abr. 68. Hob. 313. T. Raym. 145.

(C) What the Habendum should contain, where placed in the Deed, and by what Words expressed.

IT is necessary that the babendum should comprize and include the premisses, and it must be consistent with that which is there expressed; for if it is not, the precedent estate given by the premisses shall stand, and the estate by the babendum shall be void. Wood. B. 2.4.3.

In it should be set down again the name of the grantee, the of tate that is to be made and limited, or the time that the grantee shall have in the thing granted or demised, and to what use; and therein sometimes, though needlessly, is set down again the thing

granted.

If the name of the grantee be not contained in the premisses, yet it be in the babendum it may be good enough; as if one gives or gra land, babendum to B. and his heirs, and he is not named in the premise yet this is a good deed to make an estate in see-simple. thing granted be only in the babendum, and not in the premiffes of the deed, the deed will not pass it; and therefore if a man grants Blackacrea in the premisses of a deed, habendum Blackacre and Whiteacre, Whitea will not pass by this deed; but if the thing newly added be implied the thing granted by the premisses of the deed, as being an incide thereunto, or otherwise, or it be the same thing, and expressed in the words only, in these cases the premisses and the habendum may stand to gether; as if one grant a manor, babendum the manor with the advoc fon appendant to the mailor; or if one grant a reversion of land by the name of the reversion in the premisses, babendum the land itself in both these cases the deed is good, and the advowson and rever fion will pass. So also if livery of seisin be made of the thi newly added, in this case perhaps it might pass by the livery. 84 Touch. 73.

And if the thing granted be left out in all, or in part in the babendary yet the grant is good; and therefore if one grants land to A. habendar to A. his heirs, &c. or if one grants Whiteacre and Blackacre to A. habendar Whiteacre to A. and omit Blackacre, yet the deeds are good, and all that is contained in the premisses of the deed doth pass in both cases.

Ibid.

The babendum may be placed in any part of the deed, and be good in law, but the proper place is immediately after the premission; thus:

To have and to hold the faid messuage or tenement, lands and premises, before by these presents, granted, bargained, sold, remised, released, quie claimed and confirmed, or meant, mentioned or intended to be herein and bereig by granted, bargained, sold, remised, released, quit claimed and confirmed, and the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders, rents, is used prosits thursof, and of every part and parcel thereof, with their and every of their appurtenances (except before excepted) unto the said A. B. his being

and affigus for ever, To The Only Use and behoof of the said J. B. his heirs and affigus for ever; (or it may be thus, viz.) To the release, &c, his heirs and assigns for ever, to the uses, intents and purposes herein after mentioned, and to no other use, intent or purpose whatsoever, viz. To The Use Of, &c. and so declare the uses. Vid. infra. Tit. Habendum.

If any thing he excepted in the grant in the premisses, it is best to mention it here by these words, (except before excepted) as in the above

precedent.

(D) How the Habendum shall be construed: and how different Estates are limited according to the Words of the Habendum.

THE babendum, as all other parts of a deed, for the most part shall How habenbe taken most strongly against the grantor, and most in advantage dum shall be of the grantee, yet so as to be construed as near as possible to the intent construed.

withe parties. Shep. Touch 97.

One makes a lease of an house and land for years, if the lesses so long live, and them the lesses by deed indented, grants the messuage and land to another, babendum reversionem, &c. for life after the death of the lesses, &c. this is good to earry the reversion; for in judgment of law nothing but the reversion is granted by the premisses. 10 Co. 107. a. b. Coura, it had been had the land been in possession; for land in possession is manted babendum the land, the babendum is adjudged good. So when and is granted babendum the reversion. Ibid.

If lands be given or granted to a man, to have and to hold to him and A fee-simple in heirs, this is a fee-simple pure, absolute and perpetual, and is made pure.

The words, his heirs; for it is a general rule, that the words his

birs only (a) make an estate in see-simple in all seessements and grants.

Co. Litt. 8, 9. Shep. Touch. 97.

But

(a) Land, according to the principle adopted by the feudists, was originally vested in the chief, and by him granted out to his immediate dependant, who again disposed of it by voluntary gifts to their vastals, as a reward for services done or to be done; but in these grants, the grantor was always supposed to advert to the personal services of the grantee, to secure which, there was generally a reservation in the grant of duties to be performed by the tenant, and the estate in the thing granted was limited to endure such as short or a short period, being capable of being enlarged at any time as fancy stated or interest required. Such estates therefore were at first precarous and at the will of the superior; afterwards it became usual to grant them for life; in the more advanced state of seudal polity they were frequently stanted to particular heirs of the first grantee, but seldom to the heirs general; for the seudal lord for a long time retained in his mind the object of the original grant, which was the services of the vassal, and therefore took care, that the seud should not fall into the hand of those, who from their sex would be incapable of rendering those duties; the grant, therefore, was restained at first to the elderson, then all the sons were permitted to succeed unto the vacant patrimony, till, at length, in the change incident to human stair, such patrimony, till, at length, in the change incident to human stair, such patrimony, till, at length, in the change incident to human stair, such patrimony, till, at length, in the change incident to human stair, such patrimony, till, at length, in the change incident to human stair, such patrimony, till, at length, in the change incident to human stairs, and rules and maxims of property, sprung up and gave rife to techniqual reasoning, enabling men to argue from principles, and in the spirit of leagest

But this rule hath many exceptions; for if a feofiment of land be made to J. S. & beredibus, without the word fuis, this is a fee-hopk.

And yet if the grant be to J. S. and J. D. & hæredibus, without this word fuis; contra, for this is only an effate for their lives. Ibid

And if lands be given to a bishop, parson, or the like, To have and

to hold to him and his fucceffors; this is a fee-simple. Ibid. And if lands be given to a mayor and commonally, or other corpora-

tion aggregate generally, without the word successors, or any other word; or if lands be given to such a corporation for their lives; this is fee-fimple. Ibid.

But if land be given to a parson, or the like, habendum to bim, with out faying how long; or habendum to bim for life; by this he has

more than an estate for life. Ibid. Et Co. Litt 94. b.

And if lands be given to the king generally, without any other word this is a fee simple. Co. Litt. q. 6 Co. 27. Shep. Touch. 97

So if one grants deo & ecclefie de D. it is faid this is a fee simple in the parson of D. Ibid.

So also of a grant ecclesia de D. Ibid.

So if a grant had been to the monks of fuch a house, it had been

fee-simple in the house. Ibid.

And in like manner it is in other cases: as if one recites that B. enfeoffed him of Whiteaere, To have and to hold to him and his him and then he faith further, that as fully as B. hath given Whiteacre to his and his heirs, he doth grant the same to C. by this C. the grantee in the fee simple of this acre. Ibid.

And if one grants two acres to A. and B. To have and to hold, one to A. and his heirs, and the other to B. in forma pradica: by B. has a fee-simple in this other acre, for an estate in fee-simple, tail, or for life, may be made by fuch words of reference. (b) Ind.

Also if a rent be granted between parceners, to make an equality partition, and it be granted generally and without any words of h yet this is a fee-fimple. Ibid. Co. Litt. 10 a. Plowd. 134. b.

So where lands are given in frankalmoigne. Shep. Touch. 98. Et Co. Litt. 93. b.

legal refinement. A general view of the feudal fystem furnishes an ground to conclude, that feuds were originally intended to subsist only ding the life of the vasfal, and consequently that, without specific words the donation to enlarge the gift beyond this period, the transact on in its or the state of the state o nature led to the inference, that the grant was not intended to carry a gre er estate than was comprised in that portion of time, and therefore did extend to the progeny of the grantee. An inheritance then being repuga to the nature of a feud, the prefumption in construction of grants was ways against it. Hence the precise delignation of heirs was necessary to inserted in the deed of investiture, if they were meant to inherit. To fource we may trace the present form required to be observed in count ances strictly legal, modern conveyancing being the legitimate offspring the old feudal grants, which, in a deed to create an inheritance, required press words of limitation to heirs, or otherwise the grant operated only as conveyance of an estate for life.

(b) I his habendum is good; because it does not take away all the intention of either party, for they are tenants in common, and both have an interin each acre. Moore 26. Cafe 87.

Life.

Fee-Limple.

Fee-simple.

Life.

And so also it is in the cases of a release of right, a fine and a recove-

ty. Shep. Touch. 98.

If one gives or grant land to another, To have and to hold to him and his beirs males, or to bim and his beirs females; in both these cases there is s fee simple made; but it is otherwise when these words are in a will, for then it is but an estate in tail only. Ibid. Litt. § 31. Co. Litt.

If one grants land to one, To have and to hold to him and his right

beirs; by this he has a fee-simple. Shep. Touch. 98.

And so it shall be taken if it be by fine.

So if one grants land to J. S. for life, the remainder to the heirs, or to the right beirs of J. S. this is a fee-fimple. Ibid.

So if one makes a feoffment in fee to the use of himself for life, and after

bis death to the use of his heirs; this is a fee-simple. Ibid.

If one grants land to J. S. To have and to hold to him and the heirs of J. S. this is a fee-simple, and all one with a grant to J. S. and his heirs. Ibid.

If one grants land to another, To have and to hold to him for twenty pars, and that after the twenty years the grantee shall have it to him and his heirs by 101 rent, and makes livery of seisin; by this the grantee shall have the fee-fimple. Ibid.

If one grants land to the wife of J. S. To have and to hold to ber for He, and after to J. S. in tail, and after to the right heirs of J. S by this J.

has a fee-simple. Ibid.

And if one grants land to A. for life, the remainder to B. for life, the remainder to the right beirs of A. by this A. has a fee-simple.

If land be granted to a man and his wife, To have and to hold to them ad the heirs is uning of them; this is a fee-simple, and not a fee-tail. (a)

Bid. Bro. Estates 86.

If land be granted to one and bis beirs, by the premisses of a deed, To have and to hold to bim for life; by this he has a fee-simple. Shep.

Touch. 08.

If land be given or granted to one, babendum to bim and bis beirs, so A fee-simple mg as he pays 201. yearly to J. S. and his heirs, or so long as such a tree qualified. but fland, or the like; this is a kind of fee-simple, but it is limited and qualified, and determinable upon this contingent. Shep. Touch. 97.

If by the premisses of a deed land be granted to one and the beirs of his Fee-simple by, To have and to hold to him (b) and his heirs; by this he has an expectant, date tail and a fee-simple expectant: And so vice versa. Shep. Touch.

....

If by the premisses of a deed the grant be to him and his beirs, To have nd to hold to him and the heirs of his body; (c) by this also he has an Mate-tail and a fee-simple expectant. Ibid.

No

(a) Because it is not faid issuing of their bodies. B. o. Eft. 86. Sed. wid. Th. Brc. Fitz. 488. Land given to J. S. and the heirs which he should hap-en to have of A. his wife; and held a good entail without the words of his dy. S. P. Bro. Est. 89 Taile. 43. Sed nota, the point in question was a the pleading not on the limitation.

(b) For it is a principle or rule of law, that generalis claufula non porrigitur de qua antea specialiter sunt comprehensa, and therefore when a deed at contains special words, and afterwards concludes in general words,

both words as well general as special shall stand. 8 Co. 154. b. Bba

(c) Sed

No limitation of the party can make a freehold commence in fature.

Therefore tenant in fee cannot enfeoff any one of his estate, baleadar after his death; for then he would have a particular estate in hindes against the rules in law, or no estate could pass but in future. Such so offment is therefore void. (a) Cro. Jac. 376. pl. 2. Cro. Eliz. 254, 255. pl. 27.

Fee-fimple.

If land be given to the son, To have and to hold to him and his heir of the body of his father; by this the son has a fre-sample. Shep. Touk. 100. (b)

Fee-tail. If

If lands be given or granted to a man, To have and to hold to him and to the, or to his, heirs of his body, or to the, or to his, heirs make of his body, or to the, or to his, heirs females of his body; by this the grante has an estate tail. Shep. Touch. 98.

If lands be given to a man, To have and to hold to him and the heir males, or to him and the heirs females of his body begotten; the grantee hi

an estate tail. Shep. Touch. 98, 99.

If lands be given to a man and his wife, To have and to hold to the and the heirs males, or them and the heirs females of their two bodies by ten; by this they both have an estate-tail. Shep. Touch. 99.

And if lands be given to them and the beirs males, or beirs females of the busband begotten on the wife; by this he hath an estate-tail, as

his wife an estate for life only. Ibid.

And if lands be given to A. To have and to hold to him and his held on the body of B. beyotten; by this A. has an estate-tail, and B. has mithing. Ibid.

So if lands be given to a man and his wife, To have and to hold at them and the beirs he shall beget on her body; by this they have an estate

tail in them both. Ibid.

If lands be given to a man and his toife and the beirs of the body of busband; by this the husband hath an estate in general tail, and the but an estate for life. Ibid.

(c) Sed vide 8 Co. 154. Moore Ca. 87. That in such case the haben qualifies the general words precedent, et vid. accord, 35 As. p. 14. 37 p. 15. Et Perk. 35. b. against the opinion obiter in 21 H. 6. 24. But who one by deed gave lands to baron and feme and to their heirs, habendum them and the heirs of their bodies, remainder to them and the surviver them for life, to hold of the chief lord, with a warranty to them and the heirs; it was held upon the circumstances of the tenure being similed to lord paramount, which could not be if there was an estate-tail, and of a warranty to the donees and their heirs, that the donees took an estate-tail with a see expectant. Cro. Jac. 476.9.

(a) Grandfather by indenture grants, bargains, and fells to his grandfath his heirs the tenements in question, to hold immediately after his deals to the grandson and the heirs of his body, wi h divers remainders over which indenture was involled. Et per Trehy, Nevil, Powel, et Rookly, though the havendum of a future frank-tenement be void, yet the grants the premisses being express to the grandson and his heirs, the indentures enure on the premisses, and pass the estate to the vendee immediately And though the intent were to pass the estate in futuro, yet that cannot always the law and make a suture freehold good, and a present freehold void, Lev. 339.

(b) Cont. if the limitation had been " his heirs of the body of his fath

engendered." Shep. Touch. 100.

If lands be given to him, To have and to hold to bim and his heirs be hall beget on the body of his evife; by this he hath an estate-tail, and she has no estate at all. Ibid.

If one gives his land to his daughter or coufin in frank-marriage, by this they have each of them an estate-tail without any word of beirs, or

bars of the body, &c. Ibid.

If one gives lands to B. and his heirs, To have and to hold to B. and his heirs, if B. have heirs of his hody; and if he dies without heirs of his hody, that it shall revert to the donor; by this B. has an estate-tail. Ibid.

So if one gives lands to B. and his heirs, if he have iffue of his body s

by this he has an estate-tail. Ibid,

So if lands be given to B. To have and to hold to him and his heirs, provided that if he dies without heir of his body, that the land shall revert. Rid.

So if lands be given to A. & B. uxori ejus & bared' corum & aliis bared' ipfus A. fi dist' bared' de dist' A. & B. exeunt' obierunt fine barede

4se, &c. by this they have an estate-tail. Ibid.

And so in all such like cases where after a limitation of a see-simple these or such like words are added, viz. That if he dies without beirs of his hady, the land shall revert; for in all these cases the habendum is construed to be a limitation or declaration what heirs are meant before. (a)

If lands be given to A. and B. (a man and a woman unmarried) To have and to hold to them and the heirs of their two bodies; by this each of them has an estate-tail; and if they marry, their heirs may inherit it.

Shep. Touch. 100.

So if there be grandfather, father and son, and the father dies, and lands be given to the son, To have and to hold to him and the heirs of the hady of the grandfather; this is an estate-tail in the son, but neither the father nor the grandfather has any estate in these cases. Ibid.

If lands be given to J. S. and the heirs of the body of his wife (being

dead) begotten; by this J. S. has an estate-tail. Ibid.

If one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to him and the heirs of his body iffuing, the remainder to J. D. and his heirs in forma practica; by this J. S. and J. D. after him have each of them an estate-tail. Ibid.

If one grants land to A. to have and to hold to lim for life, the remainder to the first son of A. and the heirs male of the body of that first son; by this the Erst son has an estate in tail, and A. his father but an estate for life only. [bid. 100.

(a) Gift by deed to A. and his heirs, and if he dies without issue, remainder over. Per Lord Keeper Wright. The latter words restrain the former, and convert the fee into a tail. 1. P. W. 57. 19 H 6.74. 1 P. W. 16. Contra, if the first limitation be to A. without expressing any estate. Vid. Vaugh. 259. Sed per Powell, J. 1 P. W. 57. the construction is the same in both cases. Vid. Perk. sec. 173.

So to B. and his heirs to have and to hold to B. and his heirs, if B. have being of his body, and if he die without heirs of his body, remainder to re-

let to the donor adjudged an estate-tail. Co. Litt. 21.

But if lands be granted to A. for life, the remainder to the beirs of the

body of A. by this A. has an estate-tail in him. Ibid.

And if lands be given to a man and his wife, To have and to hold a shem and one heir of their bodies lawfully begetten, and to one heir of the holy of that heir; by this there is an estate-tail made, yet so as it shall lake only during the lives of those two heirs. Ibid.

If one grants lands to another, To have and to hold to bim and to bir heirs of the body of such a woman lawfully begotten; by this he shall have an estate-tail; for begotten shall be intended by the done on that woman.

Ibid. Co. Litt. 26.

If there be husband and wife, and they have iffue a son and a daughter, and lands are given to the wife, To have and to hold to her and the beirs of her late busband on her body begotten; by this the wife has a estate for life, and the son an estate in tail; and if he dies without is shall go to the daughter per forman doni. Ibid. Co. Litt. 26.

If lands be granted to the husband of A. and wife of B. To have said to hold to them and the heirs of their two hodies; by this they have each of them an estate in tail in them: for there is a possibility that one has hand and wife may die, and then the other husband and wife may intermatry. Ibid. Co. Litt. 20.

If there be father and son, and lands are given to the father, To had and to hold to him and the heirs of the body of his fon; by this the sa has an estate-tail, but the father only an estate for life. Ibid.

If lands be given to the mother for life, the remainder to her fon and beirs of the body of the father on her begotten, (the father being dead) of the father being dead) of the father being dead of the head of the father being dead of the father

If lands be granted to J. S. To have and to hold to him and the him be shall happen to have of his wife; by this he has but an estate-tail, at no see simple, and his wife has no estate at all. Ibid.

If lands be granted to J. S. and the heirs that the faid J. S. shall land by beget of his first susse, and he hath no wife at the time of the grant; this he has an estate-tail. Ibid. Co. Litt. 20.

If A. has iffue by B. his wife C. a son, and D. a daughter, and dies, and lands are granted to B. To have and to hold to her and it heirs of her late hushand on her body begotten; in this case, and by the deed, C. has an estate-tail, and the woman has only an estate for and if C. dies without issue, D. his sister shall have the land per formed doni. Ibid. Co. Litt. 26.

But if one grants lands to A. late wife to J. S. TO HAVE AND THOLD to the faid A. and the heirs of J. S. on the body of the faid A. high ten; in this case the son and heir shall take no estate by the grant (a) and the same construction shall-be upon the same words in a will shid.

If lands be granted to the husband and wife, To have and to bold to them and the beirs of the body of the survivor of them; by this the survivor shall have an estate-tail, after the death of the other. Ibid. Co. Litt. 26.

⁽a) The reason is because he was named after the habendum. Co. Litt. 26. b. And for inflances where persons not named in the premisses, and take by the habendum. Vid. Co. Litt. 13 ed. fol. 7. note 3. fol. 26. note 4. And see also Wright v. Cartwright. 1 Burr. 284.

If lands be granted to J. S. To have and to hold to him & haredibus is carne fua, or haredibus de se, or haredibus quos sibi contigerit; in these cases J. S. has an estate-tail, and no more. Ibid. Co.

If lands be granted to bulband and wife, To have and to hold to him and the beirs of the body of the husband, the remainder to the husband and wife, and the beirs of their two bodies begotten, this remainder is void; and herefore by this the husband has an estate in tail. and the wife a joint state for life with her husband, and no more. Ibid. Co. Litt. 28.

If lands be granted to J. S. and the heirs of the body of Jane a Noke begotten; by this J. S. has an estate-tail, and no more. Ibid. Lo. 140.

If lands be granted to J. S. & beredibus de corpore procreatis; by this the heirs that shall be begotten afterwards shall take. Ibid. Co. Litt. 20.

And if lands be granted to J. S. & heredibus de corpore procreandis; by this the heirs of his body before begotten shall take per formam fini, as well as those that shall be begotten afterwards. Ibid. Co.

If one grant to J. S. that if he and the heirs of his body he not yearly paid 400. that he or they shall distrain in the lands of the grantor; by this the grantee has an estate in tail in the rent: As if he grants to J. S. that if he and his heirs he not paid, &c. that he or they shall, &c. he has a section in the rent. Ibid. Co. Litt. 146.

If one gives or grants land to another, To have and to hold to him, Estate for life. It to him and his assignment, and says not how long nor for what time, and the grantor makes livery of seisin according to the deed, by this the state has an estate for his own life; but if no livery of seisin he made, so estate at all but an estate at will doth pass by this deed; and if he has grants the land he but a lesse for years of the land, and he makes uo been of seisin upon the grant, by this his term of years, and that estate which he has is granted. But if he makes livery of seisin upon the grant, then an estate for life of the grantee will pass; and it is a forseitare of the estate of the lesse for years, of which he in reversion may have present advantage. And if one grants to another common in his land, when he doth put in his own heasts, or estovers in his manor when he cometh there, and says no more; by this it seems the grantee hath an estate for life. Shep. Touch. 101. Co. Litt. 42.

If one grants land to J. S. To have and to hold to bim or bis beirs in the disjunctive; this is but an estate for life, and no more. Ibid. 5

So if one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to him and his beir, in the fingular number; by this J. S. has only an estate for life, and no fee-simple, (a) Co. Litt. 8. a. Shep. Touch. 102.

⁽a) If a man make a feofiment to the use of himself for life, the remainder to another for life, the remainder to the use of the heir or heirs of his san body, and to the use of the heir of such heir or heirs, and if he die without issue of his body, remainder over, &c. The heir shall take by descent. 2 Roll. Abr. 253. H. 3. And it seems that the word heir in a deed as well in a will operates as nomen collectivum. 1 Roll. Abr. 832. K. Pl. 1. Godh. 155. Ca. 207.

If one bargains and fells land to another for money, and limits to time, and expresses no estate; by this the bargainee shall have only at estate for life; but it was otherwise before the statute for uses, for them it had been a fee-simple. Ibid. Co. Litt. 87, 130. Plow. 539.

If lands be granted to J. S. for life, and after to the next beir male of J. S. and the beir; male of the body of fuch next beir male; by this J. S. has but an estate for life; but if it be to the next beirs male of J. S. it is mintail. Shep. Touch. 102.

If one grants land to J. S. To have and to hold to him in fee simple, or in fee-tail, without saying to him and his beirs, or to him and his heirs, or to him and his heirs, or the like; this is but an estate for life; and no more. Toid. to H. 6. 32.

So if one grants land to J. S. To have and to hold to him and his field or to him and his iffues generally, without more words; by this is made only an eltate for life: but in the construction of a will the law stotherwise in most of these cases. Shop. Touch. 102. Co. Litt. 8, 20.

If lands be granted to two & haredibus, without the word fui; by this they have an ellate for their lives, and no longer. Shep. Touch. 132. 20 H. 8. 35.

If one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to bim and his hart for his own life, or for the life of J. D. by this J. S. has an estate for life

and no more. 1 Co. 140. b. 3 P. Will. 262.

If one grants lands to A. and B. habendum fibi et suis, omitting at other words, or To have and to hold to them and their assigns; by the they have an estate for life only. (b) So if lands be granted to any natural person, To have and to hold to him and his successor; by this he has only an estate for life. Shep. Touch. 102. Co. List. 1, 8.

If one grants his lands to f. S. to pay his debts, To have and to hold to him generally, without limiting any estate; in this case J. S. has a

estate for life only. Shep. Touch. 102. 8 Co. 96.

If lands be granted to A. and B. To have and to hold to them for the lives, to the use of C. for his life; by this C. hath an estate for his life,

A. and B. live so long. Ibid. Dyer 186.

If a tenant in tail grants totum flatum fuum; by this the grantee hairs effate for the life of the grantor, and no longer. And if a leffee for the grants all his effate, hereby his effate for life doth pass, for this is as mach as he can lawfully grant. Shep. Touch. 102.

If a man has a fon and a daughter, and he dies, and lands be granted to the daughter and the heir's females of the body of the father; by this he

has only an estate for life. Ibid Co. Litt. 24.

If one grants lands to another, To have and to hold to her whill for shall live fole, or during her widowbood, or so long as she shall behave berfelf well, or so long as she shall dwell in such a house, or so long as the shall pay 10l. yearly, or so long as the coverture between her and her husband shall continue; or one grants lands to a man, To have and to hold unto him until she shall be promoted to a benefice, or the like; in all these cases, if livery of seisin he made according to the deed, or if the grant he of such

⁽b) But in copyhold estates, a fee may be created by special custom within a manor, by the words sibilet suis, or sibilet assignation the like, without the word heirs. 4 Co. 29. b.

a thing whichebf ilo livery is requisite, the grantee has an efface for his life, and no more, and that determinable also. Shep. Touch, 102. Co. Lin. 42, 234, 235.

If one grants lands to 7. S. To have and to hold to him for life, and both not fay for whose life; this regularly shall be taken for the life of I. S. the leffee, and not for the life of the leffor. But if the leffor himfelf has but an estate for life in the lands granted, then the leafe shall be confirmed to be and to enure during that life only by which the leffor did hold, to prevent a forfeiture. And if he that makes the lease be tenant m tail of the land, this shall be taken to be a lease for the life of the lesfor. And if a tenant for life of land makes a leafe for years of it, and then grants his reversion by the name of reversion to another, To have and to hold to bim and bis beirs; by this he hath only an effate for the to the grantor, and no more. So if tenant in tail of land grants it some for years, and after grants his reversion to another, To have and to hold to him and his beirs: this shall be construed to be an estate for the The of the tenant in tail, and no longer; and the attornment of the tewith in these cases will not alter the cases. And so it is in case of a re-Take also; as if tenant in tail doth release to B. (being leffee for years of the land) all his right to the land, this shall be taken to enure but for the life of the tenant in tail, and no longer; for confirutio legis non hat injuriam. Shep. Touch: 103. Co Litt. 42, 183. Plow. 161. F.N. B. 168.

And if a man by his deed grant a rent of 1cl. iffuing out of all his bds, quarterly, at the usual feasts; this is an ellate for the life of the matter. Shep. Touch. 193.

If one grants lands to J.S. and J. D. To have and to hold to them wing their liver, omitting these words, and the longest liver of them; yet they shall hold it during the life of the longest liver of them. Ibid. 5 co. p. 11 Co. 3.

And if lands be granted to A. To have and to hold to him during the lives of B. C. and D. without any more words; by this A. hath an thate during all their lives, and during the life of the longest liver of them. Itid.

And if lands be granted to A. To have and to hold to him during the lives of B. and C. by this he has a lease for his two life, and the lives of B. and C. and the longest liver of them. Shep. Touch 103, 38 Eliz. Ross et Adwilds.

But if a lease be made to J. S. of land, To have and to hold to him thiring the time that A. and B. shall be justices of the peace, or during the lime that A. or B. shall be of the Inner-Temple, or the like; in these cases the sailure of one doth determine the estate. Ibid.

And if a leafe be made to B. only, To have and hold to bim and C. for their lives; by this B. hath an eftate for his own life only, and no more, and C. hath nothing at all. Shep. Touch. 103. 8 Elin. B. R. Robart and Wisemore. (a)

When no time is set down for the beginning of an estate, then it Estate so sail begin presently, otherwise it shall begin at the time expressed, if years, that be not against law. Shep. Touch. 104, 105. Co. Litt. 46. Co. 51, 2. 5 Dyer 286, 307.

⁽a) For other inflances of words making an estate for life, Vid. Bacon's Abr. Tit. Estate sor life. A. Vin. Abr. Estate. (N. a.)

If a lease for years be made, bearing date the twenty-fixth day of Ms, To have and to hold for twenty one years from the date, or from the day of the date; in these cases the leases shall begin on the twenty seventh day of Msy. (b) Shep. Touch. 105.

But if the words be, To have and to hold from beneeforth, or from the making bereof; in these cases the lease shall begin on the day in which

it is delivered. Ibid.

And if it be to begin a die confectionie, then it shall begin the next

day after the delivery. Ibid.

And if it be, To have and to hold for twenty-one years, without mentioning when it shall begin, it shall begin from the delivery, if there be no former lease in being; and if there be, then it shall begin from the time of the ending of that lease. *Ibid*.

If the deed has a date which is void or impossible, as the 3cth of February, or 40th of March, and the term be limited to begin from the

date, then it shall begin from the delivery. Ibid. vid. supra-

So if a man by his deed recites a lease which is not existing, or which is void, or missecite a lease that is in esse in a point material, and the say, To have and to hold from the end of the former lease; this lease shall begin in course of time at the time of the delivery of the deed. Ibid.

If one makes a lease of land to A. for twenty years, and thea grants it to B. To have and to hold to him from the end of the first term, &c. in this case this second lease shall begin as soon as the first lease by what means soever shall end. Shep. Touch. 105, Co. 154. Plows 108.

But if the words of the fecond leafe be, To have and to hold to his from the end of the twenty years; in this case the second leafe shall not be-

gin until the twenty years be expired. Ibid.

And if one makes a lease of Whiteacre to A. for ten years, and of Blackacre to B. for twenty years, and then reciting both the leases makes a lease to C. to begin after the former leases; this shall be taken respectively, and shall begin for Whiteacre after the end of the ten years,

and for Blackacre after the end of the twenty years. Ibid.

And if one makes a lease to two for fixty years, provided that if the lesses shall die within the term, that then presently after the decease of the less of them longest living, the lesses shall re-enter; and one of them dies, and after the lessor makes a lease to another, bahendum, &c. cum soft for per mortem, sursum redd' vel forisfatturam of the first surviving lesses accident vacare for forty years; in this case this second lease shall begin after the death of the lesses surviving, re-entry of the lessor, or the effluxion of time of the first lease, which of them shall first happen, and the lesses at his election cannot make it to begin at any other time. Shep. Touch. 105. 6 Co. 36.

⁽¹⁾ Quare et wid. As to the diffinction of a lease from the date, and from the day of the date. Estay on Powers, 435.—529, where all the cases and distinctions are confidered.

headum a die confessionis prasentium et termino pradicto finito usque ad finem 3 t Annorum; by this the second term shall begin at the end of the thirty

years. Shep. Touch. 105. Dyer 261.

And if one makes a lease to A. for twenty years, and after makes a lease to B. To have and to hold to him from the end of the first term for twenty years, to be accounted from the date of the last deed; in this case the second lease shall begin at the end of the first lease, and these words to be accounted, &c. shall be rejected. Shep. Touch. 105, 106. Pas. 7 Jac. C. B. Craddock's Case.

If one makes a lease of land to A. for ten years, and after by indenture grants it to B. To have and to hold to him from Michaelmas next for ten years; and afterwards the first lessee purchases the reversion, by which his term is drowned; in this case the second lease shall begin presently when Michaelmas is come. Shep. Touch. 106. Dur 112.

If there be two jointenants, and one of them grants the land to J.S. To have and to hold to him for twenty years, if the leffor and his companion fo long live; by this the leafe shall continue no longer than they both livetogether, and when either of them is dead, the leafe is determined.

Shep. Touch. 106.

And if one grants his land to J. S. To have and to hold to him, his executors, &c. for the term of one hundred years, if A. B. and C. live for lang, and leave out these words, or either of them; in this case, if either of them dies, the lease is determined. (a) Ibid.

But if the words be, To have and to hold for one bundred years, if A. B. or C. omitting or either of them, shall live so long, contra. Ibid.

If a lease be made of land to the husband and wife, To have and to hold to them for twenty-one years, if the bushand and wife, or any child between them, shall so long live; this is a good lease, and shall continue for all their lives, and for the life of the longest liver of them, although the first words be in the copulative. Browns et Gouldess 292. Shep. Touch. 106.

If one possessed of land for a term of years, grants the same to another, To have and to hold to him, his executors and administrators, or to him and his assigns, or to him, without any more words; or is a man that is possessed of a term, grants his lease to another, and does not say for

(a) Note the distinction between this which is the case of a condition, and a case of a limitation, as if a lease be made to A. during the life of B. and C. without saying, and during the life of the survivor of them, for here if one of them dies, the estate is not determined, but A. shall have the land during the life of the survivor of them; for A. in this case has an estate of freehold by way of limitation of an estate during the lives of two men, and by construction of law, during the life of the survivor of them, but in the some case, the lease was conditional, and not determinable by limitation of estate; and the life of a man is collateral to the lease which is but a chattel. And the same law is of a collateral determination: as a lease during the time that C and D. shall be of the Inner-Temple, or shall be dwelling in Norfolk, or shall be justices or the like, for in these cases also the salure of one shall determine the estate. 5 Co. 9. a. b. 13 Co. 66. 2 Browns. et Goldes 292.

(b) Leafe to A. and his affigns, habendum to him during his life and the lives of B. and C. is a good limitation of an effate during A.'s life, and the lives of two others, and he has an effate of freehold, to continue during

three lives and the furvivor of them. 5 Co. 13. a.

what time; in these cases the whole term is granted, although no livery of seisin be made. *Ibid*:

And in the first case, if livery of seisin be made, then it seems there passes an estate for the life of the grantee; and therefore this is a sorseiture of the estate of the lesses for years, whereof he in the reversion may take advantage presently. *Ibid*.

And if a leffee for years of land grants a rent out of the land, generally, without any limitation, this shall be construed to coure for a grant of the rent so long as the estate of the grantor continues. Find.

But if he grants a rent by express words for the life of the grantee, by this the grantee shall have it for all the term, if he lives so long. Ibid.

If one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to him for life, referving the first seven years a rose; and if he will hold the land after the seven years, that he shall pay a rent in maney, and no livery of seisin is made; by this it seems to be a lease for seven years, and no longes Ibid. Co. Litt. 218.

If one grants a rent of 51. per ann. unto J. S. To have and to hold to him, &c. until he shall receive 201. in this case he shall have a lease for sour years of this rent. Shep. Touch. 106. Co. Litt. 42. Plane

If one makes a lease for life, and says, that if the lesses within one year pays not 20s. that he shall have but a term for two years; by this, a though livery of seisin be made upon it, if he doth not pay the money, the citate for life is determined, and he hath only a lease for two years. Shep. Touch. 107. Co. Litt 218.

If one makes a scale to J. S. To have and to hold to him, his exceptors, &cc. for ten years, if J. D. should live so long, and J. D. is dead at the time when the lease is made: in this case J. S. hath an absolute lease for ten years. Shep. Touch. 107. 9 Co. 60, 63.

If one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to him, his exacutors, &c. for three years, and so from three years to three years during the life of J. S. or from three years to three years during the life of the lefter; by the J. S. has a lease for six years, and no more. And if one grants lands to J. S. to hold for three years, and after the end of those three years, so three other years, and after the end of those three years, for three other years, and during the life of the lessor; by this J. S. has a lease for nine years, and no more. And yet if in these and such like cases where a lease is made from so many years to so many for the life of any person, and livery of seits is made upon this deed secundum formam charts, this perhaps may be an estate for life. Shep. Touch. 107. Ploud. 273. Co. Litt., 45. Dyer 24.

If lands be granted, To have and to hold from our Lady-day, protermino unius anni, & fic de anno in unum annum quamdiu ambabus pertibus placuerit; by this the grantee hath a lease for three years only in certain, and afterwards a lease at will. (a) 14 H. S. 10. 6 Co.

And

⁽a) I eafe for three years and after for three, and so from three years to three years: until ten years be expired, is a leafe but for nine years; for the

habendum.

And if lands be granted, To have and to hold from the nativity of Christ next, pro termino unius anni, & si in fine did' unius anni amba partus placerent, quod eadem prasens demissio foret renovata, tunc habend' pramissa to the lessee, &c. ab & post didum sessum nativitatis domini usque terminum trium annorum extunc prox' sequen'; by this the grantee has a lease incertain but for one year only, and if the parties agree again, a lease for three years. 10 Co. 106. Shep. Touch. 107.

If one makes a lease to J. S. To have and to hold to him for years, and many not how many years; by this the lessee hath a lease for two years,

and no more. Ibid. 6 Co. 35. b. 36. a. 21 H. 7. 18.

If one grants his lands to J. S. To have and to hold to him until J. D. shall come to twenty-one years of age; in this case if J. D. dies be-

add year shall not be accounted, because that does not happen to be deter-

mined by three years. Noy 143.

Lease of a rectory to one for three years, and so from three years to three years, and so from three years to three years during his life, is a good lease for twelve years. 3 Bulf. 154. 1 Roll. Rep. 287. 1 Roll. Abr. 850. Dyer 4. a. b. Plowd. 273.

Leafe for a year, and so for the next year, and so from year to year, as my as lessor and lessee be pleased, is a good lease for two years. Per Brooke

14 H. 8. 12. a.

Leafe for ten years, and so after these ten years, for other ten years, is a

pud leafe for twenty years. Per Brooke 14 H. 8. 11. b.

Leafe for one year, et sic de anno in annum quamdiu ambabus partibus planum is a good leafe for two years at least. Cro. Eliz 775. Ca. T. Holt.

17. 1 Roll. 151. Co. Litt 45. b.

Butin Bac. Abr. Tit. Leafe 434. It is said not to have been vet settled, whether lease of the nature of that last mentioned, be a lease for one year certain leafs of the nature of that last mentioned, be a lease for one year certain leafs, or for two; there having been no decided unanimous opinion upon I. This however seems a mistake. The first case agitated as to a lease of list kind, is Polkin's case 14 H. 8. 10. b. Abr. Brooke Tit. Ten. by copy of leart Roll 17. wherein the question arose as to the lesson's maintaining an action of waste, which lies not against a tenant at will. The lease was "pro termino unius anni et sic de uno anno in annum, quamdiu ambabus partibus placuerit." And the question arose after the second year, so that as to be two sirst years no point was made, but by the better opinion it was held good lease for two years. The case was decided on a matter of form in leading. The same point as to waste was agitated again in the cases of Bellass and Burbridge, Lutw. 213. Stomfil v. Hicks. Salk. 413. et Ca. T. Holt. 414. et Legg v. Stradwicke. Salk. 414. in all of which the opinion was, that such a limitation made a lease for two years certain, and as to the such a limitation made a lease for two years certain, and as to the such a limitation made a lease for two years exists at one and the same time. And the lease may be determined at the end of any one lear after the first two years. So that all the cases seem unanimous in admitting that such a lease is binding for two years certain, only, and is, during its continuance after, a lease to reas and not at will. Et vide Sid. 423. 1 Mod. 3. 2 Keb. 543. 2 Danv 508. Pl. C. 6.

If a copyholder make a leafe for one year, warranted by the cullom of the

manor, et fic de anno in annum during ten years, this is clearly a good leafe for ten years and a forfeiture. 1 Bulft. 190. Plowd. Com. 273.

Leafe of copyhold lands for one year, with a covenant, that after the end of this year, he shall have the same for another year, and so in this manner de anno in annum during the space of ten years; this leafe is no forfeiture, for the lesse hath no lawful estate but for one year only. 1 Bulft. 192. So note the distinction between an actual leafe and a covenant for a leafe.

fore that time the lease is ended. Shep. Touch. 107. 3 Co. 19. 6 Co.

35. b.

If a man be possessed of a term of years of land, and grants the land to another and his heirs; this by construction will amount to a good grant of his interest. Shep. Touch. 107. 7 H. 4. 42. et vide Gilb. Eq. Rep. 143. Pre. Ch. 480.

Tenant at will.

If lands be granted to J. S. To have and to hold, &c. until be find receive 201. out of the profits of it; in this case if livery of seisin be made, the grantee hath an estate determinable upon the levying of the money, and if no livery be made, he hath no estate at all but at will. Ploud.

Limitations of different eftates to different persons. If lands be granted to husband and wife, and to F. S. To have and to hold to them and to the heirs of the husband and J. S. by this the wife has only an estate for life in a moiety with her husband, and the husband and F. S. have the fee simple in joint-tenancy to them and their heirs. Shep. Touch. 107. Dyer 263.

If lands be granted to two brothers, or two fifters, or to a brother and fifter, or to a father and son, or any others, To have and to hold to then and the beirs of their bodies begotten; by this they have joint estates for their lives, so that the survivor of them will have the whole for his life and several inheritances, i. e. estates in general tail by moieties in cost mon one with another. Shep. Touch. 108.

And if lands be granted to two men and their wives, and the being their bodies begotten, in this case they have joint estates for life, and aste wards the one husband and wife shall have the one moiety, and the other the other moiety in common. Ibid.

If lands be granted to a man and two women, To have and to hold them and the heirs of their bodies; by this they have each of them and tate-tail common with the other. Ibid. Litt. sec. 27, 28, 29. Co. Litt. 26. Dyer 348 Co. 1. 100.

If lands be granted to hufband and wife, To have and to hold to the and their heirs of their bodies is fuing, or in such like manner; by this the

wife has an citate-tail as well as the husband. Ibid.

But if granted to them, To have and to hold to them and the beirs of the body of the busband, or to the busband and wife, and the beirs of the band which he shall have by his wife, or in such like manner; by this the wife has only an estate for life, and the whole estate-tail is in the habband. Ibid.

So vice versa, if lands be granted to husband and wife and the being the wife upon her body begotten by the husband; by this he has an estate so life only, and his wife the whole estate tail. Ibid.

And if lands be granted to the husband, To have and to hold to bin and the heirs of his body of the body of his wife begotten, or to have and to hold to him and the heirs of his body begotten on the wife he shall first marry, or to have and to hold to him and his wife he shall first marry, and the heir of their bodies begotten; in these cases the husbands have the whole estates and the wives nothing at all. Ibid.

But it feems to be otherwise when the estate is limited by way of use to a man and his wife that he shall afterwards marry; for by this it seems the wife shall take also. This

the wife shall take also. Ibid.

If lands be granted to A. a married man, and to S. a married women, and to the beirs of their bodies engendered; by this they have each of them.

m state-tail presently executed, and whilst the wife of the hulband and the husband of the wife live, they shall hold for their lives; and if they happen to die, and these to intermarry and have issues, their issues shall have it according to the intail. (a) Shep. Touch. 108.

If lands be granted to A. and B. To have and to hold to A. for life, the remainder to B. in fee; by this A. shall have the whole for his life, and

B. the fee-fimple afterwards. Ibid. Dyer 126, 56.

(E) Where the Habendum is repugnant and word, and where not, but shall control, divide or expound the Premisses.

A S touching this matter these differences are to be taken between

A things that are granted, and between the estates.

When the things that are granted are such as lie in grant, and take cffect by the delivery of the deed only, without any ceremony, or take effect by the same ceremony; and when not, but another ceremony is required to the perfection of the grant and estate.

And when there is an express estate made by the deed in the premisses thereof, and when but an implied estate only; as for exam-

If one grants land, rent, common, or any fuch like thing, to one bis beirs, by the premisses of the deed, babendum to him for life, or stendum to him and to his affigns, without more words; in this rafe the babendum is repugnant and void, and by this the grantee shall. have an estate in fee-simple if livery of seisin and attornment, as the case Equires, be duly made, for otherwise no estate at all but at will will mis. 8 Co. 56.

So if a man grants a rent, or such like thing that lies in grant, to one ad his heirs, to have and to hold to him for years; this is a void baben-

and the grantee shall have the fee-simple.

But if a man grants land to another and his heirs, to have and to hold to him for a certain number of years; in this case whether he takes livery of seisin or not, it is a good babendum; and by this the

rantee shall have an estate for so many years, and no more.

So if one grants land, rent, common, or such like thing, to one in the premiffes of the deed, without limitation of estate, (which in judgment of law is an implied estate for life), to have and to hold to him for certain number of years, or at will; this babendum is good, and shall sand with the premisses, and qualify it as the habendum is. Shep. Touch. 108, 109. Co Litt 183. a.

And if one grants land by the premisses of a deed to one and his heirs his body, to have and to hold to him and his heirs; this habendum fland, and this shall be taken to be an estate-tail and a fee simple

expectant. Shep. Touch. 109. Co. Litt. 21. a.

So vice versa, if land be granted to one and his heirs, to have and to had to him and his heirs of his body; this shall be construed an estatetail and a fee-simple expectant, and so both shall stand together.

Co. Litt. 21. a. Cro. Jac. 476. 2 Roll. Rep. 19, 23.

(a) Et vide Co. Litt. 13 ed. fol. 45. a. et notes there, et Ship. Touch. 108. taft et. et potes there. (b) Sed If lands be given to B. and his beirs, to have and to hold to B. and his heirs, and if he dies without heirs of his body, it shall revert to the donor; it seems this is a fee-tail only, and no see-simple expectant. Voluntas donatoris in aborta doni sui manifeste expressa observanda est. Shop. Touch. 100. Co. Litt. 21. a.

If a lease for years be made of land, and then the lessor by the permisses of the deed grants the land to another, to have and to hold the reversion of the land to him, &c. for life; this babendum shall stand. Shep.

Touch. 109. 10 Co. 107, 108.

So if by the premisses of the deed the reversion be granted, to have and to hold the land itself; this is good, and both shall stand together; but nothing is granted in either case but the reversions still.

If the next advowson of a church be granted to three, to have and to hold to them and either of them jointly and severally; this is joint, and the babendum is void. (a) Shep. Touch. 109. Dyer 304. 5 Co.

19.

And yet if one grants land to two by the premisses of the deed, to have and to hold to one of them for life, the remainder to the other for life; this is not repugnant, but shall stand together and make the estates several and in remainder one after another. Shep. Touch. 109. 2 Co. 55.3. Co. List. 183.3.

So if a lease be made to two, to have and to hold the one moiety to one, and the other moiety to the other; by this they have several estates as tenants in common. Expression facit semper cessare tacitum. Shep.

Touch. 109. Co. Litt. 183. Perk. § 175.

If a man has a lease for years of land, and he reciting this by the premisses of the deed, grants all his estate in the land, to have and to had the land, or the term after his death, or for part of the time only; in this case the babendum is void, and the whole estate passes immediately by the premisses Shep. Touch. 109. Dyer 272. Plowd. 153, 520. Cro. Eliz. 255. Salk. 346. Skin. 528.

If a tenant for life furrenders a moiety of his land, and the leffor grants it all to a stranger, to have and to hold the one moiety for life, and the other moiety for forty years after the death of the tenant for life; this babendum shall stand and enure according to the grant. Shep. Touch.

110. Dyer 256.

If a man seised of land in see makes a lease for life of it to one, and after grants the reversion of it to another, to have and to hold the reversion and the tenements aforesaid, cum post mortem, forusast, &c. vacare acciderit; in this case the babendum and premisses may stand together. Pas. 7 Jac. C. B. Shep. Touch. 114.

Parol agreements and conveyances have the fame conftruction for the most part made upon them, as are made upon deeds in writ-

ing.

(b) S. d. vid: 8 Co. 54. b. Moore 26. where faid that these words qualify the word heirs in the premisses, and give only an estate tail without a fee expectant.

(a) The reason is, that an interest cannot be granted join by and severally, but a grant of the next avoidance to two et cuilibet corum to present A to the said church is good; for the contention is avoided by restraining both to present A. Jenk. Cent. 263, 264.

And therefore if a man by word of mouth, without any writing, grants all his lands in the Dale to J. S. to have and to hold to him for he, but doth not fay for whose life; this shall have the same con-Ametion as such a grant made in writing has. Shep. Touch. 110.

As the office of the babendum is to limit the estate, so the general imdication of the estate, which passes by construction of law by the prenifies, is always controlled and qualified by the habendum. 2 Co. 55.

.b. 2 Roll. Abr. 65 - 66. 14 Vin. 151.

And although the habendum is void, and so in effect no habendum. et no estate of freehold shall pass by implication of law against he express limitation of the party. 2 Co. 55. a. b. Hob. 171.

· An babendum contrary to the premisses is repugnant and void; as if a an in the premisses give land to one and his heirs, habendum for life,

2 Co. 23 b. he babendum is void.

When no estate is expressed in the premisses, but only an implied essee for life, and by the habendum an express estate is limited, this conbools the implied estate for life; and if this is void and repugnant, all is oid; but if there be an express limitation in the premisses, and the baedum is repugnant, the babendum is void, and the premisses is good. Gro Eliz. 254, 255. pl. 27. 2 Co. 55. a.

But had it been where a ceremony is requisite to the persection of the be limited in the premisses, and nothing is requisite to the estate limitby the babendum but only the delivery of the deed; in such case, hough the babendum be of less estate than is mentioned in the premisses,

e babendum shall stand. 2 Rep 24. a.

Where a prebendary demises to T. S. and his heirs, habendum to him whis heirs for three lives; this is an explanation of the premisses, that releffee and his heirs shall have such an estate as is mentioned in the preiss: which is but for three lives, as in the habendum. T. Jones 4. Keb. 865.

If one thing be granted in the premisses, habendum una cum another, hich is no part of, nor belonging to it; that mentioned in the babendum

Vide Moore case 1236 fill not pale. Hob. 161.

And if the habendum is not pursuant to the premisses, it is void; as a ment of a manor, habendum a rent, parcel of the manor. (a) Plow. 151. 152. a.

SECT.

(a) Sedfee Stat. 29 Car. 2, 3. 2 Black. Com. 297.
(b) The learning in the body of the work concerning an babentum, feems spable of being rendered much more fimple, and confequently more readiapplicable to general use; by confidering it, exclusive of its particular rebrence to an babendum, in the relation which it bears to a deed or instrument viewed as one entire conveyance. For no question can arise upon the eperation of an babendum on the premisses of a deed, where the premises and the babendum are confined to their proper offices, namely, the former to the description of the parties, the grant and the certainty of the thing granted; and the latter to name again the grantee, and to limit the certainty of the estate in that thing. Then when the premisses is informal by interfering with the limitation of the estate, which is the proper business of the bakeaten, the deed is informal likewise, and the bakeaten can no longer be considered abstractedly, as a separate and distinct part of an instrument ap-Vol. I. propriated

SECT- IV.

Of the Tenendum.

(A) Tenendum, what.

THE tenendum is a clause in a deed wherein the tenure of the land is created and limited.

A tenure is created, either by act of the party or act of law.

A

propriated to a particular and exclusive purpose, but must be viewed merely part of the entire context of the instrument, from the whole of which, the inter tion of the maker of it is to be discovered; consequently the expression the an babendum may enlarge or abridge, explain or avoid the premisses, tra to confuse the idea of the reader, by railing in the mind a notion that habendum of a deed, qua an babendum, has certain properties and qualities ! longing to it exclusively, with relation to the premisses; whereas we shall a upon an accurate investigation, that this effect is not peculiar to an & dum, but proceeds merely upon the foundation of rules of conftruction, as , ed with a view to give to the language of every instrument, confid collectively, a force or import that shall be adequate to the intent of maker of it, as extracted from the face of the whole deed; in which I all questions upon the effect of an behendum, so circumstanced, will be result into mere questions on the intent of the parties discoursing therein, as it is be extracted from the evidence the instrument assords in a technical view it. Thus the first principle of construction is, " that where a deed first speaks general words, and afterwards in special words, and the latter accord with the for this deed shall operate according to the special words, whether they enlarge or refirms general words that precede." Thus where one gives an acre of land to another, " bendum to him and his heirs," the general words prima facie convey a freehold life, but the special words enlarge their operation, and convey a fee which is repugnant to the former words, but includes them and more. So if a man gra rent to another without more faying, this also prima facie conveys a freehold; if he go farther and fay, " to hold to the grantee for the term of ten years," shall restrain the implied construction that the law makes, and the deed shall construed as it speaks in the special words, viz. for the term of ten years. Again a man grant rent in his manor of A. " to take it in one acre of meadow in the manor;" no more shall be charged than the single acre. So if a conveyance be one and his heirs " babendum for the lives of A B. and C." this gives no fee-simple. but only a descendible freehold, and operates the same as if all the words had b in the premisses; for when the limitation, in the first part of the deed, is to and his heirs, it is doubtful whether the donor intends, by these general words, fee-simple or descendible freehold, which doubt is settled by the special words the subsequent part of the deed; and the law had been the same if the babeadow be been " for the life of A. only." 9 Co. 47. b. Plowd. 196. T. Jones 4. Popl. 13 Perk. § 167.

But if the first and last words of a deed be equally clear and explicit, the forms shall not be controuled by the latter, but both shall stand, it being a rule "that we ry deed shall be construed according to the intent of the maker of it, so that all the parts me be effectual, if they can shand together consistently with the rules of law." As it a magives lands to one and his heirs, "habendum to him and the heirs of his body," be the better opinion, though doubtful, the grantee shall take an estate in tail with the better opinion and the received contained in distinct sentences, and capable of taking effect together, the latter limitation shall not controul that precedent, but they shall operate in like manner.

And fervices are either of profit and no fidelity, or of fidelity and no profit.

Some

as where one makes two feveral deeds to one and the fame person, one importing an estate, and the other an estate tail, and livery is made on both; in which case both will take effect, and thereby an effate-tail and also an estate in see pass; for the law will make an order of words where there is no order put by the parties, and accordingly make such construction as that the fee-tail shall precede, and the feesimple be expectant. So if a man give land in the premisses, to one and the heirs of his body, basendum to him and his heirs, he has an estate-tail and a fee-simple expectant; because it is a rule that " generalis clausula non porrigitur ad ea que antea specialiter funt comprehensa;' and therefore when a deed contains at first special words, and afterwards concludes in general words, equally explicit, both words, as well genetal as special, shall stand. But this rule admits of an exception, where the whole is but one sentence, for there the general import of all the words shall be taken collectively; becanse though they cannot be spoken or written at once, yet the mind of the speaker comprehends them at once, which mind is the life and soul of every sentence. As if a deed be made to one and his heirs, viz. to him and the heirs of his body; here the donee shall have but an estate-tail; because the videlicet being in the fame sentence, controuls and diminishes the precedent limitation. Again, if one give to R. his fon, all his land, &c. to hold freely and quietly of him and his heirs, he has heirs of his body, and if he has no heirs of his body, that the faid land fall return to him and his (the donor's) heirs, &c. this is an estate-tail, for in such cases the whole is but the limitation of the estate; in like manner as where tenant for The aliem in fee to B. babendum fibi et baredibus fuis for the term of the life of the teent for life. And, even where the limitation is in distinct sentences, the whole will confidered as one entire limitation, where the intent that it should be so is clear. As if tenements be given to B. to him and his heirs, to have and to hold to B. and his heirs for ever, if B. has issue of his body engendered, and if he die without heirs If his body that the land shall return to the donor, and his heirs; here B. has but an thate-tail. Upon the same principle it is held, that if, by the first part of a deed, no certain nor express estate be given, nor other estate than that which otherwise the law infers from the words used, (i.e. if the premisses be in general words,) those words may be utterly frustrated by the latter part of the deed, if from that a appears clearly, that the grantees were intended to take otherwise, than in the manner which the law implies from the general words used in the premisses, sugratia by the babendum. Thus if W make a feoffment of lands, babendum to he feoffee and his heirs after the death of the feoffor, the feoffment will be wid. So a demise of tenements to H. to hold to him and I. and to K. and L lons of H. pro termino vitae corum, et alterius corum successive diutius viventium will be void, because none can take by the deed immediately but H. for he only is party to the deed, and the rest are not named but in the babendum; therefore they cannot take but by way of remainder, which cannot be joint, because of the words fueffive, Ge. and in succession they cannot take for the incertainty who shall begin and who shall follow. But a lease to the mother and son, babendum eis pro termine vite corum, et alterius corum diutius vivent' fuccessive uni corum post alterum sicut no-minentur in churta et non conjunctim, is not void for incertainty who shall take first, because they are limited to take one after another as they are named in the

Upon the same principle, vin. that the vobole of the deed ought to be considered collectively, it is held, that if one demise to another, and his wise, and a third person, to have and to hold to the husband for 80 years, if he so long live, and if he die within the term, the remainder of the said 80 years to the wise and the third person if they live so long; the limitation by the babendum is good, and all the interest in the term is in the husband, and nothing in the others until after his death. And so if a man enseoff two, to hold to one for term of his life, the remainder to the other in see, this limitation is good and agreeable to the premisses. So if lands be let to three babendum to one for life, the remainder to the other for life, remainder to the third for life; they are not jointenants, but shall take in succession; for the special limitation in the latter part of the deed explains the design of the

geneta

Some of them are also for the private profit of the lord And some of them were for the public desence of the realm.

A tenure

general limitation in the former part, and shews that the grantees were intended to take the whole in succession. So if a seoffment be in twenty acres to A. and A. babendum, one moiety to A. and the other moiety to B.; this is good, for though the first part of the deed makes them jointenants, and the latter tenants in ca mon, yet the latter is not inconfishent with the former; because it makes no division of the undivided possession which was given at first: And the substance of the premisses takes place, for both of them have the whole in use in common, as they should have had it by the premisses jointly, which is but an alteration in quality accident. But if a leafe be made to three of three acres of land, to hold the ent acre to the one for twenty years, and the other acre to the other for forty years, and the third acre to the third for fixty years; this limitation is void, because of cannot divide the estates which are joint in the beginning of the deed, and ma them several in the latter end of it. So if it were a grant of twenty acres to babendum ten to one, and ten to the other, it would be void; for the latter lim tation contradicts and is repugnant to the former, because by the first part of the deed the intire and undivided possession of the twenty acres is given equally a both, and by the latter part each is excluded reciprocally out of ten acres, made to take feverally, which is contradictory, and fo void. Yet if a maner we granted to two in the premiffes, babendam one moiety to the one, and the eth moiety to the other, it would be good; because these words cannot make a ten cy in common, it being the nature of that estate for the tenants to be seifed on a diviso, which is so far from implying a tenancy in common, that it directly e cludes it. 13 H. 7. 24. 2 Roll. Rep. 22. Godb. 272. Popb. 138. 40 E 3. Go. Litt. 21. u. 21 H. 6, 7. 1 Cro. 476. Perk. § 168. 8 Co. 154. b. Phoe Co. Litt. 21. a. 21 11. 0, 7. 1 0ro. 9/0.
539. Skin. 543. 35 Aff. P. 14. 37 E. 3, 15. Bro. Forfeit. 87. Ploud. 153
Moore 43, 44. L. Raym. 423, 628. 1 P. Will. 19. Salk. 391. Der 160.

Roll. Abr. 68. pl. 24. Skinner 544. Cro. Eliz. 254. Hob. 170, 171. Buff. 138 Dyer 361. 2 Roll. Abr. 66. Moore 881. 2 Blackft. Com. 208.

If a grant be compleat in the first part of the deed, it will not be frustra by the addition of words that are vain and nugatory; for in such case the h ter words are not necessary and utile per inutile non vitiatur. Therefore where o having leafed his lands to three for three lives, granted the reversion babenders the grantee for his life, which faid term to begin after the death of the three first less and livery was made thereon immediately, it was objected that the leafe was good, because the words, " which said term, &c?' appointed that nothing the begin till after the death, &c. But it was adjudged a good leafe, the estate bel fully limited before these words, which were therefore vain and idle. So where leffee for years granted M. his estate, babendum after his death, this it was h would pass the term immediately, for the premisses were sufficient to pass the de tate, and the Labendum was rejected as repugnant and useless; because the granter might over-live the term, and then the babendum would totally defeat the grant, which was in itself sufficiently certain; but if tenant for years grant the to to another, his executors, administrators and assigns, from and after the death t the grantor, there, it being all but one fentence, the grant is void. But if the habendum cannot stand with the premisses, but is repugnant thereto, and to the matter of the thing that is given thereby, then the Labendum shall be of a effect, and all the chates shall take effect out of the premises. As if one enfect another by deed, and in the premittes of the deed give the land to the fcoffee and his heirs, bahendam unto the feoffee and his heirs, for the term of his own life, or for years, this babendum is void, and the deed shall take effect on the premises. notwithflanding that livery of feifin be made on the whole deed: because by the premisses the scoffor hath given land to the seoffee and his heirs, who thereby last an estate in see, and by the basendam he has excluded the seoffee, which being repugnant to the former part of the deed which is perfect in itself, is therefore void: but it would be otherwise were it for the life of another, for then the Latenties mi take effect as a descendible freehold, which the heir of the seoffee would be intitled to as a special occupant: The principle of which former decision is, that where

then

A tenure may be referved upon a gift in tail, or feoffment of corpo-

rate things, into which an entry may be made.

But upon incorporate things, as courts, rents, ways, pifcaries and the like, no tenure may be referved; nor may it be of things of no profit to the donor, feoffor or common wealth, nor may it be done to a franger.

Nor may the tenant hold by two tenures.

There is no land that is not held by some service, spiritual or temporal.

there are two clauses in an instrument, the latter of which is repugnant to the former; the latter is void, for where there are contrarieties in the feveral parts of a deed or fine, if they be not reconcileable, the first part shall stand. As if a man make a feeffment to B. with warranty, proviso that the warranty shall be void, this ha void proviso. And every grant shall be taken strongest against the grantor, ad therefore he shall not be allowed by any subsequent part of a deed to contraand or retract the gift made expressly in the preceding part thereof. Therefore If a man grant to another an annual rent of 20s, payable yearly at the feast of the Assunciation of our Lady and St. Michael, habendum for a day, this is a void baben-🖢 ; because the premisses of the deed grant an annual rent, and payable at two this, and by the bakendum it shall not be annual, nor payable at any day, which is equipment, because expressly contrary to what goes before, in like manner as if a make a lease of two acres excepting one, or referving all the profits, this ex-Ption or refervation shall be void. Dyer 272. W. Jones 205. Salk. 346. Show. 6. Parl. 199. Perk. 162. Dalis 5. pl. 10. 12 Mod. 11. 2 Co. 23. Plowd. 153. Minner 544. 13 H. 7. 24. Davis 46. 2 Roll. Abr. 66 pl. 11 12. Jenk. Cent. 6. Ca. 86. Hard. 94. Fitz. Feofm. et. Faits. 24. 4 H. 6. 22. Upon the whole, it is clear that the operation of an babendum, predicamented as, the cases herein before alluded to, does not turn upon its being an babendum, but on its effect, as making a part of the instrument, independent of its peculiar oftof limiting the estate; for in the case of a scoffment made to one, babendum asthe death of the feoffor to the feoffee in tail, & with livery made thereon fouden forman charte, the words in the premisses are clearly sufficient to constitute implication an estate for life, but yet the intent being explained by the babendum have been to give a fee, that intent, though incapable of being actually carried mocfect, shall nevertheless defeat the implication on the premisses, and the whole be void; because it appears to be clearly the intent of the secoffor, that no esthe shall pass but in future, vin. after his death; and then though that cannot take ted confidently with the rules of law, yet it shall operate to prevent an implicamof any other intent, and fo render the whole instrument void; for this being clear purport of the deed, when taken collectively, nothing shall pass in any ther manner; for nothing shall pass by the premisses, but according to the pantor's intent, and he clearly intended not to pass the freehold immediately. there B. possessed for years of lands, granted his interest and term therein, by deed, #H. to have and to hold to B. and his wife for their lives, and after their decease ■ H. till the was married, and thould have iffue of her body lawfully engendered, after the marriage of the said H. and of issue of her body engendered, then to hold to the faid H. her executors, administrators and affigns, during the residue of he faid term; provided that if H. died before the married, and had iffue of her body lawfully begotten, then the said assignment to be void, and then B. granted it ., &c. and H. after the death of B. and his wife, married and died without iffue. was beld that, although the babendum was utterly void, because when in the premiffes all the term was granted and affigned to H. the babendum to the grantor and wife for their lives was utterly void, yet, the condition that if she died before she was married and had lifue, &c. was broken : because, though the babendum was wid in point of grant, yet it expressed the intent of the party, that, if H died without iffue of her body, then another should have the term, and this served well to hew the intent, that H. should not have it if the died without issue; and it was Resolved that the term should go to the representative of B. Gro. Eliz. 254. W. Janu 205. Cro. Car. 151. But

But now by flat. 12 Car. 2. c. 24. all tenures are turned into free and common focage, and all tenures by knight-service is capite, and focage in capite, and the fruits and consequences thereof are taken away.

And all tenures to be created by the king, shall be in free socage only, and not in capite, saving rents, heriots and suits of court, and services incident to common socage, &c. and saving tenures in frankal-maigne, by copy and grand serjeantry, other than incident to knight-service.

No man can hold one and the same land infinediately of two several

lords. Co. Litt. 152. b.

One man cannot of the same be lord and tenant. Ibid.

If a tenant in fee conveys the land to another, he shall hold the land as the feoffer held it from the lord.

And if he makes a feoffment of part of his land, he must hold that

part of the lord as the other held, if it be to be divided.

But if they be not to be divided, as a horse, and the like, the lord

shall have the whole, as a horse of every tenant.

Where the law makes a tenure and refervation, there the heirs of the feoffor, donor or leffor, shall have the services, as well as the feoffor, donor or leffor himself, unless by the express words of the feoffor, &c. if in the deed it be otherwise limited. Perk. § 697.

(B) The Office of the Tenendum.

THE office of a tenendum in a deed, is to limit and appoint the tenure of the land by which it is held, and how, and of whom, it is to be held

Before the statute called quia emptores terrarum, (18 E. 1.) the tenendum was usually from the feoffor and his heirs, and not of the chief lord of the fee, whereby lords lost their escheats, forfeitures

But fince this said statute the tenendum, where the fee fimple passes must be of the chief lord of the fee, by the customs and services, by which the feoffor held.

Yet this statute does not extend to a gift in tail; for the donce shall hold of the donor. (a) Co. Litt. 6. a. 2 Infl. 66, 67, 500, 501, 502, 503.

(C) Where the Tenendum is placed, and by what Words it is expressed.

THE tenendum most commonly and properly succeeds the babes dum, and was usually in these words, tenendum per fervitings.

(a) That is where the reversion remains in the donor. But by the flature of quia emptores terrarum, tenants for life or in tail were not excluded by force of the words (in feodo fimplic) ou of this statute; for where the whole fee-simple passes out of the feosifor, there this act extends to estates for life and in tail. As if an estate for life or in tail be made of land, the remainder over in fee, here the tenant for life or in tail, shall hold de capitali dominio by force of this statute.

But fince the statute of quia emptores terrarum, when the fee-simple doth pass the tenure is always of the chief lord, and is thus set forth, smendum de capitalibus dominis, &c. But this clause at this day is for the most part left out of the deeds, and altogether omitted. Shep. Touch. 77. et vid. 2 Blackst. Comm. 298, 299.

The tenendum feems now to be incorporated with the habendum, for we 17, To have and to bold, in which clause the estate is limited, &c.

Tide the last section.

SECT. V.

Wibe Reddendum and Clauses of Distress, Nomine poense, and Resentry,

(A) Reddendum, what, and how it differs from an Exception.

THE reddendum is a clause in a deed, whereby the seoffor, donor, leffor, grantor, &c. referves some new thing to himself out that which he granted before; as rent, suit, service, &c. Shep,

ouch. 77.

The reddendum differs from an exception, which is ever of part of the ing granted, and of a thing in effe at the time; but this is a thing wy created or referved out of a thing demifed that was not in effe fore; so that this always reserves that which was not before, abridges the tenure of that which was before. Ibid. Co. Litt. 47. a. 12, 143.

(B) Where the Reddendum is necessary or not.

Nestate in fee, for life or years, may be good without any refervation of rent, except it be in case of leases made by tenants in tail their intailed land, husbands of their wives land, and churchmen of tir church land. Shep. Prec. 98, 99.

(C) Of what the Reddendum must be.

THE reddendum or refervation must be of another thing than what is granted, of a rent or profit issuing out of the thing granted, and tany part of the thing itself granted; nor can it be out of any other ing than the thing granted, or some part thereof at least. Shep. Prec. Shep. Touch. 78. Co. Litt. 142. a. Bro. Abr. Refervation, 46. Dr. & Stud. Dial. 2. c. 22.

Antiently the reservations were for the most part in victuals, as corn, to, &c. but about the reign of H. 1. the refervation of victuals was

inged into money. Wood, B. 2. c. 3. fol. 226.

If a man grants land, yielding and paying money, or some such thing tarly, this is a good refervation; but if the grantee covenants to pay

fuch

fuch a fum of money, or to do fuch a thing yearly, this is no good refervation, but a covenant to pay a fum of money in grofs, and not as a rent. Plow. 132.

If two tenants in common make a leafe of their land, rendering 20%

rent, this shall be but one 20s. and not two 20s.

So if the lease be, rendering a horse or a hawk; by this they stall have but one horse and one hawk, and not two horses or two hawks as it shall be in cases where they do join in the grant of such things out of their land. Plow. 171. a. 140. 161. Co. Litt. 196. b. 167. a. 267. k 10 Co. 106. b. 5 Co. 7. b.

If one makes a gift in tail of two zeres of land, the one at the common law and the other in Borough English, rendering as on to him and his heirs; and the donee having two fons dies, and the eldest son inherits the one acre, and the youngest son inherits the

other; in this case the donor and his heirs shall have but one ox, & 10 Co. 106.

If one grants land yielding for rent money, corn, a borfe, fpurs, 4 rose, or any such thing; this is a good reservation; but if the reservation tion be of the grafe, or of the westure of the land or of a common, other profit to be taken out of the land, these reservations are will Co. Litt. 142.

(D) Out of what a Reddendum must be.

HE reddendum or refervation must be out of lands, houses, or look fuch corporeal thing, and cannot be made upon fairs, tithes, any fuch incorporeal thing, (a) nor can one rent be referred out of and

ther. (b) Shep. Prec. 99.

If a lease be made of an incorporeal inheritance, reserving a rent it may be good by way of contract to have an action of debt for it, as a fum in gross, though not as rent: But such rent shall not pass with the grant of the reversion, for that it is no rent incident to it. Co. Litt. 47. a. 142. a. Cro. Jac. 112. pl. 10. T. Raym. 194 Hard. 88.

(E) To whom a Reddendum may be made.

HE reddendum must be made to him who makes the deed; and a there be two or more grantors, then to them all, or to one of them at least; for it cannot be made to one who is a stranger to the deed. Shep. Prec. 99. Shep. Touch. 78. Co. Litt. 47. e.

If a leafe be made for years, rendering a rent to the leffor or his bein in the disjunctive, (c) or rendering a rent to the lessor, without sying and his beirs, &c. (d) or rendering a rent during the faid term, and dots;

(c) Fid. contra, 1 Inf. 214. a. 5 Co. 112.

⁽a) Sed wid. fupra. fol. note.
(l) Note, This position is laid down in too broad terms, and must be taken as confined to the act of the party, for by act of law one rent or service may iffur out of another. Co. Litt. 142. a.

⁽a) Good to carry the rent to the lessor, but not to his heirs. Hard 95. Fitzh. Aff. 86.

not say to whom; or rendering tol. to the lessor, and 5l. to his heirs; all these reservations are good. Shep. Touch. 78.

But if a leafe be made, rendering rent to the heirs of the lessor: this reservation is void, because the rent is not reserved to him first. (a)

3bep. Touch. 78.

And if the reversion be, rendering so much rent during the said term, and doth not say to whom; in this case it shall be construed to be to him that hath the reversion, and accordingly it shall be paid, and shall continue during the term. 8 Co. 71.

But if A. be seised of land in see, and make a lease for years of rendering rent to A. (without saying to his heirs, &c.) during to faid term, this rent shall continue only during the life of A. and no

ger.

If two jointenants join in the grant of their land by deed indented, all the rent is referved to one of them; this is a good refervation, and

go to him alone.

But if jointenants by deed-poll, or by word, make a lease for life, re-

ging a rent to one of them, this shall go to them both. (b)

And if a man possessed of a term join his wife with him, and they thas affiguous their term by indenture, rendering a rent to them two the furvivor of them, and she does not seal the deed; in this case the structure as to the wife is void. Shep. Touch. 79.

And if the refervation be of the rent to a stranger that is no party to

edeed, and to him only, this refervation is void. Ibid

So if one of them be tenant for life, and the other in fee, and they in a kase for life or gift in tail, reserving a rent, the rent shall enure them both. Co. Litt. 214.

But if tenant for life and he in revertion join in a lease for life or gist tall by deed, reserving a rent, the rent shall enure to the tenant for

only during his life, and after to him in reversion. Ibid.

(F) How and by what Deed a Reddendum must be made.

Refervation may be by fine as well as by deed; or it may be in case where the lessor has a reversion of the land, or upon a partito make an equality without any deed at all. Shep. Touch. 75.

But if it be upon an exchange to make an equality, it is not good exit be by deed. Ibid. Co. Litt. 225. 8 H. 7. 9. Bro. Fine 36.

efervation 4.

A rent may be referved upon an indenture of bargain and fale invollaccording to the statute of lands in fee; for though an use had only

(a) This case is mistaken; for such a lease would be valid, and the rent build descend from the father to the son. And though the rent lie not in a sather to demand it, because it is not due during his life, yet it is so his, at he may release and discharge it by the word rent, though not by the ord action. Hob. 130. But if a man make a feoffment in fee, reserving at to him or his heirs, it is good to him for term of his life, and void to heir. Co. Litt. 214. a.

(b) Indenture of demife from two jointenants, referving 201, rent to them with one only fealed and delivered the deed, and he brought debt for the witt. 201 declared on a demife of the moiety, and a refervation of 101 rent

thin; and held-good. 1 Vent. 162.

Reddendum.

passed at the common law, yet now by the statute of uses, the use and possession pass together. Co. Litt. 114. Cro. Eliz. 595. pl. 39. 2. Roll. 448. 19 Vin. 110.

(G) Where the Reddendum is placed in the Deed, and by what Word it is expressed.

THE reddendum most commonly and properly succeeds the tenendum or limitation of estates; but it is as good in law if it be placed in any other part of the deed.

A reddendum must be by apt words, in this or the like form:

The reddendum may be made by other words, as referoing, reading paying, or others of the like fignification; but the words of the above example are most commonly used.

By apt words, an apt rent out of manors, and such like memorals things, or divers rents may be reserved upon one grant; as is on grants the manors of A. B. and C. rendering for A. 20s. B. 20s and C. 20s. these are good rents, and several. Shep. Touch. 78. 5 C. 5.

So if one grants the manors of A. B. and C. rendering 31. viz. for A 20s. for B. 20s. and for C. 20s. this is a good refervation, but in the case the rent is intire. Ibid.

Also one may reserve one rent one year and another rent another years 10s. one year, and 20s. another year; or one may reserve a rent be paid every second or third year, and no rent the other years; or on may reserve one kind of rent one year and another kind of rent anoth year; and these reservations are good. Dyer 308. 5 Co. 55. A Litt. 47, 164, 213.

If the refervation be thus, Yielding and paying 20s. during the fatterm, omitting the word (yearly), this shall be taken to be not only, but yearly during the term; and accordingly it must be paid Shep. Touch. 78.

And if a lease be made for years, rendering in every middle of the year quolibet medio anni 201. this shall be paid during the term. 27 B. 19.

(H) How the Refervation shall be construed.

THIS is always taken in advantage of the feoffee, grantee, leffee &c. and against the feoffor, grantor, leffor, &c. and yet so as the rent be paid during the time. Shep. Touch. 110.

If the refervation be only to the feoffor, grantor, &c. and the decado not say also, to his heirs, executors, &c. this reservation shall continue

time only for the life-time of the grantor, and shall determine with his death. Ibid.

And so also it is where the reservation is to the seoffor or his heirs in the disjunctive; for in this case the rent shall continue only during the

life of the grantor. Ibid. 1 Inft. 214. a.

And yet if one makes a lease for years, rendering yearly during the said term to the lessor, or his heirs or executors; this is a good reservation during all the term, by reason of these words, during the term. Shep. Touch. 110.

So if the feoffor or lessor be seised in see, and makes a feoffment in see, or lease for life or years, rendering rent to the feoffor or lessor, or his executors or affigure: in this case the rent shall continue only for the

life of the leffor. Ibid.

But if the refervation be to the feoffor or leffor, or his heirs and affigus, in the copulative, or in the disjunctive, to him or his heirs, or to him and his succeffors (if it be the lease of a corporation) "during the term," then all the affiguees of the reversion shall enjoy it. Bid.

And if the refervation be thus, yielding and paying so much rent, (without any more words) this shall be taken for all the time of the estate, and shall go to him in reversion accordingly. *Ibid.* 111, 112.

If one by deed indented grants land to A. To have and to hold to him for life, the remainder to B. and the heirs of his body, and for default of such iffue, to remain to D. in tail, or for life, yielding therefore yearly, &c. in this case the reservation shall extend to all the estates. Ibid. 111. 10 Co. 107.

If a lease be made the tenth day of August, rendering rent at our Lady-day and Michaelmas; in this case, although our Lady-day be first named, yet the first payment shall be at Michaelmas next after the mak-

ing of the deed. Ibid.

If the refervation be at *Michaelmas*, or within twenty days after, in

this case the twentieth day shall be taken exclusive. Ibid.

But if the rent be to be paid at Michaelmas, or by the space of twenty days after; in this case the twentieth day shall be taken inclusive.

Shep. Touch 111.

If a leafe be made in December from the Nativity of Christ next for one year, with this addition, et si in fine disti anni ambe partes agrearent quod eadem dimissio foret renovata, tunc habend' & tenena' premissa disto'. J. S. (the lesse) ab & post distum festum tunc proxim' sequent' usque sinem trium annorum, reddendo inde annuatim durante disto termino dist' W. S. &c. in this case the reservation shall relate to both the terms, and the reut shall be paid the first year, although they do not agree to renew the lease. Ibid.

If one makes a lease of land for years, if the lessee live so long, and after the lessor by his deed indented doth grant the land to another, To have and to hold the reversion to the grantee for his life, cum post mortem, &c. aut aliter acciderit vacore, reddend inde annuatim to the grantor and his heirs, cum reversio predicta acciderit, 9s. 4d. per ann. in this case this reservation of rent shall not begin before the reversion happen in possesses. Shep. Touch. 112. 10 Go. 107, 108.

If rent be referred to be paid at two terms, and it is not faid by equal portions, yet it shall be so taken, and it must be so paid. (a) Shep. Touch. 112. 13 H. 4. Avowry 240.

(I) Claud

(a) Leafe by the ancestor rendering rent to him, his executors and assign DURING THE TERM, and held that the rent should continue after death of the lessor and should go to the heir. I Fent. 148, 161. for the word during the term, are express words declaring the intent, and will govern a implied construction. Ibid.

In Watton and Edwin's case, the reservation was, yielding and paying the lessor and his affigns, and held that the rent determined by the death

the leffor. 1 Vent. 162, 163. Cont. 27 H. 8. 19. Contra, if to him and affigns DURING THE TERM. Latch. 99. 255.

Rent referved to a man to him or his heirs, 'tis void to the heir. 1 Is Rent referved to a man to him or his heirs, tis void to the heir. I la 214. a, But where rent was referved by an abbot DURING THE TERM to him or his fuccessors, it was resolved good to the successor. 5 Ca 114

One, feifed of two acres, let one referving rent to him, and let theothereferving rent to him and his heirs, and refolved, that the first referration

should determine with his life. Fitz. Affize, 86.

If land be let, rendering rent generally, that rent shall go with the land but if a man let land, referving rent to the leffor, the rent shall ceale who the leffor dies, for the express limitation of the party curbs the limitation

the law. Per Jones Just. Latch. 101.
One makes a lease for a year, and so for a year rendering therefore long as the leffee should occupy it tos rent : the leffee after the first ye died, his administrator entered and occupied for another year, and adjudg that he should be charged with the rent, notwithstanding that the words

fo long as the leffee occupied. 5 E. 4.4. Latch. 255.

Leafe for years, rendering to the leffor, his executors and affigns, the for dies, the rent is gone, for the words, executors, &c. excludes the best Latch. 256. for being particular it excludes all other particulars.

Administrator of a term of 40 years, made a lease for 20 years, render rent, and died intestate, the administrator de bonis non snail have the re

Latch. 266. 267 Sed quare.

A copyholder in fee (when the cultom was for a widow's estate,) made leafe by licence, referving rent to him and his wife during their lives, (s did not say, or either of them) and to his heirs, and resolved. First, that wife might have this rent, though not party to the lease. Secondly, though the rent was reserved during their lives, yet it should continue the life of either of them; for the reversion, if possible, will attract them to it, as it were by a kind of magnetism. But if a lease be made for year if A. and B. so long live, if one of them dies, the lease determines, because it is not faid, if either of them so long live, so it is in point of grant. 170 163. 5 Co. Brudenel's Cafe.

Tenant in tail makes a lease, reserving a rent to him and his heiss, This a good lease to bind the entail, for the rent shall go to the heir intail also with the reversion, though the reversion were to the heirs generally. Hard

89. Dyer 115.

Lettee for 100 years let for 50, referving a rent to him and his heirs DUA ING the term, per Hule. This will go to the executor. I Vent. 162.

Rent as incident to the reversion, when generally referved, shall go to heirs in Borough English, and to the heir on the part of the mother where the

A hulband made a lease of lands, that his wife held in free bench, render-

reversion. Hard. 90. 5 Ed. 2. Avoury 207. 7 H. 6. 4.

Father being seised in see, he and his son after the death of the ture leased land unto the defendant for years to begin after the death of the father, rendering rent unto the fon. This refervation is void; for though

(I) Clause of Distress and Nomine Poenze.

OMETIMES a clause of distress is in this manner: And it is agreed between the said parties to these presents, That if it happen the said orly rent of -, or any part thereof, shall be behind and unpaid by the ne of twenty-one days next after either of the faid fenfts or days of payment, which it ought to be paid as aforefaid, being lawfully demanded; that then from thenceforth it shall and may be lawful to and for the said A. B. bars and affigns, into the faid demifed premises, and every part thereof, enter, and there to diffrain for the faid rent, so being behind and unpaid: And sometimes is added a penalty for every day the rent is in arrear, this manner:) As also for twelve pence of lawful, &c. to be forfeited mine poense for every day wherein the faid rent fo in arrear shall be behind Nomine mpaid after the faid twenty-one days ended, and the distress and dis-Poeise. s to then and there taken and found, to lead, drive and carry away, and same to impound, detain and keep, until the said yearly rent of - and errears thereof, (and sums to be forfeited nomine poenæ) shall be fully d and fatisfied.

The clause sometimes may be, that the grantor may distrain and sell goods to pay the rent, and the like; of which see a variety of forms

(K) Clause of Entry on Non-payment, &c.

ND sometimes there is a clause of entry on non-payment of rent, &c. in this or the like form: And if it shall happen the said C. D. beirs and assigns, shall at any time bereaster make default of payment of faid yearly rent of - on either of the said days whereon the same to be paid as aforesaid, the same having been duly demanded, or the C. D. bis executors, &c. shall break any covenant or grant contained these presents, which on the part and behalf of the said C. D. is to be perred, paid and kept, that then and so often it shall and may be lawful to for the faid A. B. his heirs and assigns, to enter into all and singular the manors, messuages and premisses, and the same to occupy and enjoy, deand keep until the said C. W. his executors, &c. the said yearly rents, b the arrearages thereof, and every part thereof, shall and will well and pay and content to the faid A. B. his heirs and affigns; and also until find C. D. bis heirs, &c. shall have made a reasonable recompense and unds to the said A.B. his heirs and assigns, of and for the breach of any menants so broken, for any damages by him or them sustained by reason of fame. See more forms suitable to different purposes infra.

fon proves heir, it betters not the case by event, for the reservation that to have been to the heir or heirs of the lessor by name, in which case it buld have been good, and descended from the father to the son. Hob.

Vid. Rules on this subject Hard 95.
The clearest way is to reserve a rent during the term, and leave it to the way to distribute it, without making a reservation, to any person. 8 Co. 70,

SECT. VI.

Of the Warranty in Deeds.

Warranty is a covenant real, annexed to lands or tenements, whereby a man and his heirs are bound to warrant the same, and either upon voucher or judgment in a writ de warrantia charte to yield other lands or tenements which in old books is called (in excambis) to the relie of those which shall be evicted by a former title; or else may be used by way of rebutter, which is a French word figurifying (that is, in the understanding of the common law), to expel or bar the action of the heir by the warranty of the ancestor.

For further learning on this subject, vid. infra, Tit. Warranty.

SECT. VII.

* Of Covenants.

A Covenant in a deed is the agreement or confent of two or more persons, whereby either or one of the parties promises to the other, that something is done already, or shall be done afterwards. Plowd. 308.

Covenants are either express or implied. The former is, when the covenant is expressed in the deed; as a covenant that the lessee shall repair the houses demised when they shall be decayed; or the like. The latter is where the deed does not express it, but the law infers and supplies it, from the nature of the contract to which it relates. As if one make a leafe for years by the words "DEMISE" or "GRANT" without any express covenant for quiet enjoying; in such case the law intends and makes a covenant by inference on the part of the leffor "that the leffee shall quietly hold and enjoy the thing demised against all persons, as well those having title under the lessor as others, and during the term-Gro. Eliz. 674. Fitz. Nat. Brev 342. note a. But a covenant in law shall not be extended to make one do more than he can. Therefore, if one feised in right of his wife, joins with her in a lease by deed indented, in which are these words "demise and grant" and then the husband dies, and the wife enters and avoids the lease, the lesse shall have no action of covenant against the representatives of the husband, for the covenant is at an end by the death of the husband. Brownl. 22.

A covenant is also either real or personal. The former is where a man binds himself to pass a real thing, as lands or tenements; as a covenant to levy a fine of land, or where it runs in the realty so with the land that he that has the one, has, or is subject to the other. In this sense a warranty is called a real covenant. The latter is where the covenant runs in the personalty, so that some person in particular shall have benefit by it, or be charged with it, as when a man covenants to

do any personal thing, as to build or repair a house, serve another, or the like. And such of these latter kind of covenants as are conversant about lands, are also said to be inherent: as "that the thing demised shall be quietly enjoyed;" "shall be kept in repair;" "shall not be aliened;" or "that, if it be aliened, the lessor shall have the sirst refusion "to pay rent," not to cut down timber trees or do waste," "to sace coppices when new cut," "to make further assurance" or the sace coppices when new cut," "to make further assurance" or the sace coppices when new cut," to make further assurance conversant about collateral staters, that do not at all, or not immediately concern the thing grant-staters, that do not at all, or not immediately concern the thing grant-staters and to be collateral. As "to pay a sum of money in gross;" to build a house in another man's ground," "to make a feossement or asse of other land," "to give other security to perform the covenants, to pay rent" or "that the lessor shall distrain for the rent in some ther land than that which is demised," or the like. Shep. Epit. 42.

A covenant may be in the affirmative or in the negative. And it may be executed; that is, that a thing is already done; or executory, that

that a thing shall be done hereafter. Plowd. 308.

All covenants to enable a common person to maintain an action of comast thereon, except it be by special custom, as in London, &c. must be pspecialty; for this action will not lay on any verbal agreement; but hether the specialty be poll or indented is immaterial. 3 Co. 63. Term

le Ley verb Covenant.

The most usual form and words by which covenants are made, are covenant, promise, grant and agree." But these, though formal and iderly words, are not absolutely necessary to constitute a covenant: a covenant may be made by any other words, provided they import at any particular thing is to be, or not to be done; for no such words e party to whom or with whom the promise or agreement is made. my, on the breach thereof, maintain an action of covenant. and Cromwell's Case. Dyer 57, 150. Therefore if the following ords be interted, amongst other covenants, in a deed, viz. " that the the shall repair, provided always that the lessor shall allow timber," or that the leffee shall scour ditches, provided always that the leffor do mry away the earth;" these are good covenants on both sides. So if he following or the like words be inferted among other covenants, viz. that the leffee shall pay ten shillings a year rent," or, " that the lefte shall not alien," these will operate as covenants, unless it be in cases where there is some other means to inforce the doing of the thing stipuheed; as it in the case of a rent, there be a clause of distress, re-entry, nomine pana. Bro. Tit. Cov. 21, 26. for, regularly in all cases, where words that begin a fentence of this kind are conditional, and may have the effect of a condition and give another remedy, then they shall not be construed to make a covenant.

And a covenant may be made by the word "grant." As if the lord "grant" to his tenant, that he will not distrain him in such a purt of his land for his rent, this will be a good covenant by force of

the word grant. Perk. fec. 69.

A covenant may be placed in any part of a deed, but the most proper

Place for these is in the fixth formal part of a deed.

If a covenant be made by tenant in fee-simple, and the words are used or applied to an alienation in fee-simple, then the person using them,

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"doth covenant, &c. for himself, his heirs and affigns;" but if the words be used by or to a person having or granting a lease or tens for years, then it must be expressed thus, "for himself, his executors, administrators and affigns, doth covenant, promise, grant as agree, to and with (the other party) his executors, administrators and affigns.

If there be more than one to covenant, and they mean to expend to jointly and feverally, it may be expressed thus: "And the said A. B. and C. do hereby for themselves, and each of them so himself, and for their and each of their heirs, executors, and said nistrators, covenant, promise, grant, and agree to and with the said D. and E. and to and with either of them, their and either of the heirs, executors, and administrators, and every of them by these parts.

fents," &c.

But if the covenant be by several, and they mean to covenant to for himself and his own representatives respectively. Then the expect on may be thus, "And the taid A. B. C. and D. for themselves exactly and respectively, and for their several and respective acts, her executors, and administrators, and not jointly, nor the one for the other nor for the acts of the other, or of the heirs, executors, or administrators of the other, do covenant, promise, grant and agree, to and the said, &c."

For more learning on this subject, vid. infra. TIT. COVENANTS.

SECT. VIII.

* Of Provisoes or Conditions.

Proviso is a condition inserted into any deed or writing, upon to observance whereof the validity of the deed consists, and it disform a covenant in as much as the former must be in the words both parties, the latter in the words of the covenantor only. Cro. Ele 202.

But words that found in covenant if spoken in the third person, a equally applicable to both parties may operate as a condition. As an indenture be. Quod testaum sit, quod conventum concessium et agre tum existaum inter partes predictas, that the one shall have certal lands for years or otherwise, and that he shall not alien; this is a go condition; because these words are spoken in the third person, a ferve as well for the lessor as for the lessee. Dyer 6. b. pl. 3. Et al. Plowd. 142.

So where a leffee covenanted to grind his corn at the mill of the lot and there were other cocenants, and in the end of the indenture, the leffee did covenent to perform all the covenants within the same, and under pain of forfeiture. This was held to make a condition; although the words sound in covenant, yet the intent of them is the defeat the estate, which cannot be effected by covenant, for that only gives an action, but must be by condition which gives an entry. Our 54, 92. Cro. Eliz. 202.

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Upon the same principle it was held in ejectione sirma, where the plaintiff declared of a lease made to him of the manor of M. by A. B. and C. and the defendant did intitle himself by a bishop's lease, which was made by indenture, and contained a covenant that the lessee should not disturb or put out any of the tenants of their tenancies inhabiting there within the said manor, doing their duties according to the custom of the manor, under penalty of sorfeiture of his interest; that the lease being by indenture, the deeds was the words of both parties, and then the intent being to deseat the estate, to essect that they would work as a condition. Cro. Eliz. 202.

The words proper to make a condition are, "PROVIDED ALWAYS,"
"so As," or "UPON CONDITION," or "UNDER CONDITION," or
words of the like fense and fignification, as "IFIT HAPPENS," &c.
but in the latter case, these words should be followed by the following,
or the like, viz. "THAT THEN THIS ESTATE," "deed," "lease,"

"present indenture," or the like, (as the case may require) "SHALL
BE VOID, AND IT SHALL BE LAWFUL FOR, &c. to re enter."

The word "proviso" has various operations according to the intent. Sometimes it works a qualification or limitation, sometimes a condition, and sometimes a covenant. But it is nevertheless as apt a word to make a condition, as sub condition or any other word of condition.

The proper place for the infertion of a condition in a deed is after the behindum clause of warranty and covenants, but it will be equally valid if placed in any other part of the deed.

It may be annexed to any estate, in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or years, and contained in the same deed by which the estate is made, or in another deed (properly called a defeazance) but if it be by a separate deed, and to deseat a conveyance of a corporcal hereditament, it must be sealed and executed at the same time with the deed on which it is to operate.

A condition cannot be made by, nor referred unto, one that is a franger to the deed, but it must be made by and referred to one of the parties that are grantors.

The matter of a condition must be possible and lawful to be done, and also consistent with the grant; for if it be otherwise or repugnant to the estate, or incongruous to reason with reference thereunto, it will be void, and may sometimes make the estate void also.

Any covenant may be changed into a condition, by putting the following words to the beginning of the covenant, viz. "Provided always, and upon this condition, that if the faid, &c." and to the end of the covenant these words, "that then this present deed and the estate hereby made shall be void, &c."

And a clause may operate both as a condition and as a covenant at the same time. As if a man by indenture let lands for years, "Provided always, and it is covenanted and agreed between the said parties, that the lesse shall not alien, &c." Here the clause is a condition by force of the proviso, and a covenant by force of the other words. Vid. 1 Inst. 203. b.

For further learning on this subject, vid. infra. Tit. Proviso.

SECT., IX.

Of a Warrant (or Letter) of Attorney to make Livery of Safan.

HE next part to the covenants in some deeds (as feossments, gister in tail, or leases for life) is what is usually called a letter of attorney to make livery of seisin, though I think it more properly called a warrant of attorney to make livery of seisin, especially where the deed is by indeature, for then it wants the direction, which a letter of attorney commonly has, viz. To all people to whom these presents shall come, or the like. And though a letter of attorney is equal to a warrant to atthorize a person to act in the stead of him who makes it, yet every warrant of attorney is not a letter of attorney, for the difference of form gives us different ideas as to the name, although of the same nature and purport; for which reasons I conclude, that this part of a deed is more properly called a warrant of attorney to make livery of seisin, which begin in this manner: And this Indenture surfer witnessets, that the said A. B. bath made, ordained, &c.

Livery of seisin may be made either by the seosfor, &c. himself, (or by his departy or attorney; and when it is to be by attorney, a rant must be made, which may either be in the deed of seossement is whether it be indented or poll, although the attorney be no party to the deed; or it may be made by another and single deed of itself. Cro. Ele

905. fl. 10.

The livery of seisin that is made by letter of attorney, must be a live in fact, and not a livery in law, for livery in law cannot be made

attorney.

And in making such livery of seisin the attorney should take care, First, That there be a good deed for a soundation, otherwish the letter of attorney, and the making of livery upon it, will significantly nothing.

Secondly, That there be a good letter of attorney in writing to wa

rant the making of livery of feifin.

Thirdly, That he pursues the authority given him by the deed, a least in the substance thereof; and therefore if it be given to two atternies jointly, one of them cannot do it; if to three attornies, jointly and severally, it is not safe for any two of them to do it.

(a) Note, Livery is a folemn thing, and must be attended with an external act, and not words only, for the intent of the parties ought to be apparent to make livery; because a freehold cannot pais by a common law one veyance by wordsonly. I herefore where a special verdict found that J. being seised of land in see, being upon the land, demised the land to the plaintiff for life, and that no other livery of seisin was made. I his was held not to be a good livery; for though by the sirst words, if no more had been found, it should have been intended to be a good lease, and a livery de seise to have been made, yet when the jury found surther, that no other livery of seisin was made, it was plain that no other livery was intended than by words only, without any external act, which was not good. Green Eliz. 482. 9 Co. 136. b. 6 Co. 26. Co. Litt. 48. a. Cro. Jac. So.

Fourthly, That it be done in the life-time of the parties, for it cannot be done after their deaths.

Fifthly, That he acts in the name of him who makes the letter of attorney.

Sixthly, That in the making of it as an attorney, he should do it after

the same manner as the party himself should do it.

Sevenably, That a memorandum thereof be endorsed upon the back of the deed. N. B. This is adviseable, but not necessary where proof (on becasion) may be had. (a)

For the forms thereof, and for more concerning Livery of Seilin, see title

Fcoffment.

SECT. X.

Of the Conclusion of a Deed, or the In cujus Rei Testimonium.

NOW we are come to the conclusion of a deed, which in an indenture is usually in these words: In witness whereof the said parties we hereunto interchangeably set their hands and seals on the day and year stabove written. And in a deed poll in these words: In witness whereof have hereunto set my hand and seal this —— day of —— in the year.

The date in an indenture is usually in the beginning of it, and in a ked poll at the end; but either of them is good, whether the date be

the beginning or end.

And a deed is good that is without a date, or with a false or impossible date, as the 30th of February, (b) or the like: and although it be lated before or after the time of the delivery of it, yet it is good enough: por is it needful to express the time of the delivery of it, but in pleading must be shewed. Nor is it needful to mention any place or time of the sealing and delivery of it, (c) 2 Co. 5. Perk. 120. Co. Litt 6. a. Lateb. 50. Telv. 138, 102. 104.

Latch. 59. Yelv. 138, 192, 194. If a deed has no date, or bears date after the delivery of it, and that delivers it, dies before the time of the date, it is good

(a) If a feoffor be himself upon the land, his words without any act are efficient to make livery of seisin, as if he saith, "I deliver seisin of this land to you in the name of all the land contained in the deed," or enter into this land, and take seisin of it, in the name of all the land contained in the seed, or such like words without any ceremony or act done. 9 Co. 137. b. 138. a. And where one lying in extremis in a house or seossest another, and seisered, in the same house, the deed of foossment indented to the seosses are and in the name of seisin of the said house, and of all the residue of the lands and tenements in the said writing indented contained, it was resolved, that this delivery in writing amounted to two several acts at one and the said according to the deed. This.

(b) Every deed so dated shall begin from the delivery. Shep. Touch. 105. and he that pleads such a deed without any date, or with such an impossible date, must set forth the time when it was delivered. Ibid. 54. Yelv 193.

(t) It is to the disadvantage of the grantee that the place of delivery or date be mentioned in a deed; because if the deed be general, the grantee may alledge it to be made where he will, I Inft. 6. a.

Perseding Deeds.

1. In some cases it is requisite for the perfecting of a deed, and the effate made by it, that the party to whom it is made agrees to it.

2. In other cases that livery of seisin be made.

3. That attornment be made. Or,
4. That adual entry be made into the thing given or granted. Or,

5. That an el-aion be made upon the gift or grant; for want wherent the deed will be defective, not only for what will not, but for what will pass without it. Or,

6, That the deed be inrolled in due time. Or,

7. That it be registered.

First, As to the Agreement of him to whom a Deed is made.

Where a deed is made for a man's advantage, the law prefume he accepts it, unless the contrary be shewn. Vid. supra fol. 197, 198 note b.

But a difagreement will make a nullity of a thing which before had effence: As,

If a deed be made to a feme covert, and the husband afterward dif

agrees to it, this will make the deed void.

If an estate be made in fee simple or fee-tail to a man and his will and he dies, and has not disagreed to it; this is an agreement in last and vests the estate in her: And if after his death she enters into the land and takes the profits thereof: this is an actual agreement, and good! bind her, though she says never a word, or does it never to secretly 3 Co. 26. 5 Co. 119. Hob. 204.

If there he lord and tenant, and the tenant enfeoffs the lord and firanger, and gives livery to the stranger in the name of both, and aft the lord enters and takes the profits; this is a good agreement in law!

the feoffment. 10 Ed. 4. 3 Co. 26.

If an infant parcener where the land has been unequally divided, and he is of age take the whole profits of his part allotted to him: This is good agreement, affirming the divition, but taking the profits of a me ety does not fo. Co. Litt. 171.b.

Secondly, As to Livery of Seifin.

Whenever a feofiment is made, whether it be by or without decithere must be livery of seisin; for it is of the essence of a seofsment, and cannot be perfected till it be made; for till then the feoffee has only at estate at will in the land, liable to be put out whenever the section pleases. And if either of the parties dies before livery of seisin made, the feoffment is void. Shep. Touch. 204.

And no warrant of attorney to make livery can be executed after the death of the feoffor or feoffee; neither is there any remedy in this cale; to get the assurance made perfect but in a court of equity. Itid. Fuzgihh. Rep. 146. Sel. Ca. in Chan. 81. 1 Chan. Ca. 240. Rep.

in Chan. Temp. Finch. 28.

But in case there are many seosses, there the death of one, or some of them, will not hinder the livery; but it may be made to him or to them who survive. Ibid.

For more relating to this matter, vid. fupra, Letter of Attorney to make Livery of Scilin, and infra title Feofiments.

Thirdly, As to Attornment.

Vid. Infra, Title Grants, where this subject is particularly treated.

Fourthly, As to adual Entry.

Where a lease for years may be made, it may be good to some purpoles; for the lessee may forseit or grant it before his entry into the thing let and granted; and yet to some other purposes it is not perfect till the lessee makes his entry into the land let; for if the lessor, after he makes such a lease, still continues the possession of the land let, the lessee may not have, sue, or recover the rent reserved upon the kase. Nor is the lessor said to have any reversion of the land, so as by that name to be able to grant it, till the entry of the lessee. Plowd.

But where a man is to enter, there, in most cases, the entry will serve for many who have interest, and the entry into part will gain the posses-

fion of the whole.

He who enters into land, must be sure he has a right or title of entry, and that thereby he brings the possession and right together: For if he has not a right or a title to the land, he shall have no property in it is any case, but in the case of an occupancy, whereby the freehold is gained.

Although upon a fine-fur conusance de droit come ceo, &c. or fur conusance de droit tantum, which is a feoffment on record, (a) the conusee has a freehold in law in him before his entry, yet in other cases it is otherwise; for upon an exchange (be it with or without a deed) the parties have neither freehold in deed or in law before they enter. (b) Co Litt. 266. b. Cro. Jac. 664.

So upon a partition the freehold is not removed until an entry. Upon a livery within the view no freehold is vested before an entry; but if tenant for life, by the agreement of him in reversion, surrenders, he in reversion has a freehold in him in law before he enters.

And if one bargains and fells his land by deed indeated and inrolled, the freehold in law paffes prefently. Ibid. Cro. Jac. 604.

(a) But a common recovery yests no freehold in deed or in law before execution served. Vide Moore 141.

(b) If lands descend to the heir, a lease for years made by him before entry is good, because he has possession in law, and no other person has possession in deed. But if a stranger abates, a lease made by the heir is void, for the stranger had the possession in deed before his entry. Ploud. Comm. 137, 142. And before entry the heir cannot maintain an action of trepass.

Registring Deeds.

And so when uses are raised by covenant upon a good consideration. Ibid. 100. b.

If there be tenant in tail, remainder in tail, &c. and tenant in tail in possession leases for three lives, according to the stat. 32 H. 8. and afterwards dies without issue, and he in remainder before any entry levies a fine, it is good; for by the death of tenant in tail without issue, the freehold was vested in him in remainder in tail. Leon. 268.

If lessee for years surrenders, to which the lessor agrees, the possession

and interest is in the lessor without entry. Hut. 95.

So if the lessee for years assigns, the assignee before entry or want of the possession by lessee, has an actual estate in him. 2 Roll. Abr. 495 E. 2.

If tenant for life surrenders to him in remainder, this will vest thee tare in him before notice or agreement thereto, as the grant of good made in the absence of the grantee vests the property, and a bond made to obligee in his absence creates a lien before notice. Salk. 618. 2 Values. 3 Lev. 284. et vid. supra, fol 197. note b.

Fifthly, As to Election.

In cases where a gift or grant is by deed, and at first incertain, the

it may in many cases be made good by election: As,

If one gives me one of the two horses in his stable, and there be into stable two horses, I may take which of them I will; and having so do the gift or grant is good. *Perk*. Tit. Grants, p.

For more relating to election, wide infra, Tit. Grant. 2 Co. 35,

Co. Litt. 145. et 2 Burr. Rep. 720. 2 Atk. Rep. 166.

Sixthly, As to inrolling Deeds.

This head, though necessary to be mentioned here, is more proper treated of under the Title Bargain and Sale.

Seventhly, As to the registring Deeds and Wills, &c. See 2 Allyst Rep. 275, 276.

I shall now conclude this chapter with an abridgment of those exclent statutes concerning registring deeds, laws worthy of an universale tent! though at present limited only to the East, West and North Rings of Yorksbire, and the county of Middlesex. (c)

An abridgment of the flat. 2 & 3 Ann. c. 4. " For the public of giftring of all deeds, conveyances and wills, that shall be made of any

(c) Sed vid. 2 Blackft. Comment. 343. Where that diffinguished lawys observes, "that however plausible these provisions may appear in theory it hath been doubted by very competent judges, whether more disputes have not arisen in those counties, where registers are established, by the insurence tion and omission of parties, than been prevented by the use of registers.

44 honours.

"honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, within the " West-riding of the county of York, after the nine and twentieth day

" of September, 1704."

This statute recites, That whereas the West-riding of the county of West-Riding Tork is the principal place in the North for the cloth manufacture, and in Yorkshire. most of the traders therein are freeholders, and have frequent occasions to borrow money upon their estates for managing their said trade; but for want of a register find it difficult to give security to the satisfaction of the money-lenders (although the security they offer be really good); by means whereof the faid trade is obstructed, and many families ruined; for the remedy whereof, at the humble requelt of the justices of the peace, gentlemen and freeholders of the said West-riding, It is enacted.

 That a memorial of all deeds and conveyances which from and after A memorial to the 29th of September, 1704, shall be made and executed, and of all wills and deviles in writing, made or to be made and published, where the devilor or testatrix shall die after the said 29th of September, of or concerning, or whereby any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in the faid West-riding, may be any ways affected in law or equity, may, at the election of the party or parties concerned, be registred in such a manner as herein after directed; and that every deed or conveyance that shall at any time after any memorial is so registred, be made and executed of the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, or any part thereof, comprized or contained in any such memosial, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchafer or mortgagee for valuable confideration, unless such memorial thereof shall be registered, as by this act is directed, before the registring the memorial of the deed or conveyance under which such subsequent purchaser or mortgagee shall claim: And that every devise by will of the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, or any part thereof, mentioned or contained in any memorial so regiltered as aforefaid, that shall be made and published after the registering of such memorial, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void

2. And for settling and establishing a certain method, with proper Register's rules and directions for registring such memorials as aforesaid, it is fur-office, where ther enacted, That one public office for registring such memorials of to be kept. and concerning any honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, that are fituate, lying and being within the faid West-riding, shall be established and kept in Wakefield, the nearest market town to the center or middle of the said West-riding, to be managed and executed by a fit and able person, to be from time to time elected and appointed in manner herein after directed, or his fufficient deputy, and to continue in the said office so long as he shall well demean himself therein.

against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee as is herein after

3. And that all elections of a register to be made or appointed by Register, how virtue of this act, shall be performed by balloting in manner following, elected. (that is to fay) All the freeholders that at the time of any such election have an estate or freehold of or in any lands, tenements and hereditaments within the faid West-riding, of the yearly value of 1001. (to be determined by the oath of the elector, before the scrutators herein after

mentioned.

mentioned, if any doubt arise touching the same, which outh they hereby empowered to administer) shall be electors of the faid register and that the justices of the peace for the faid West-riding in that bell affembled, or the major part of them, or any five such justices, to appointed by such major part, shall be scrutators of the ballot; shall meet on the day and place of election, and there in the sence of the electors shall place one or more glass vessels, to be proed for that purpose, into which each elector prefent shall put one of paper, containing the name of fuch person as he approves of to bet gifter; which papers shall be taken out again in the presence of the ferutators, by a person by them in that behalf appointed; and the m or names of every person therein, shall be once transcribed in dishi columns, and under each name shall be set down the number of the electors, which shall be deliberately cast up by the said scrutators, the fame shall be read over in the hearing, and fixed up in the view, the electors present; and the person upon whom the majority shall s shall be declared register.

When chosen.

4. The election of the first register to be made at the next gent quarter-sessions of the peace to be holden for the said West-riding, at the seast of Easter in 1704, in open court, on the said second day the said sessions, between nine in the morning and three in the as noon.

On his death when another to be chosen.

5. And when and as often as the faid office shall become vacant the death, forfeiture or furrender of any fuch register, the justices the peace for the faid West-riding, assembled at the general quan sessions of the peace next after such vacancy shall happen, or the me part of them, shall in open court declare the said vacancy, and by or of the same sessions shall appoint and prefix a certain day and time with the space of one calendar month, and above three weeks ensuing the of fuch general quarter-fessions, for the electors to assemble at Wake aforefaid, to chuse a fit and able person, in the manner aforesaid. fupply the faid vacancy; and to the intent that all persons qualified be electors may have due notice of fuch vacancy and time of elections of a succeeding register, the clerk of the peace for the time being of the faid West-riding shall forthwith cause copies of such order for prefixing the time of such election, to be delivered to the refu tive chief constables of the several wapentakes within the said We riding, who shall and hereby are required to publish the same in a market in every market-town within their respective wapentakes, on the next market-day after the receipt thereof, and to affix the same in the most public place of resort there.

Who to supp'y the vacancy.

6. And upon the death of any such register, and until another election of a person to execute that office, shall be made in manner aforesaid, the executors and administrators of the register deceased, together with the sureties for the said register, or their executors and administrators, shall appoint a proper person to execute the office of register, for whose demeanor in the execution of the said register, the security given for such register deceased, shall be answered.

How memorials shall be writt-n, &c. Or geegs. 7. And all and every memorials so to be entered or registered the in writing, in vellum or parchment, and directed to the register of the said office; and in case of deeds and conveyances, shall be under

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the hand and feal of some or one of the grantors, or some or one of the grantees, his or their guardians or trustees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof to be one of the witnesses to the execution of such deed or conveyance; which witness shall upon his oath before the faid register, or his deputy, prove the figning and sealing of the faid memorial, and the execution of the deed or conveyance mentioned in such memorial; and in case of wills, the me-Wills. morials shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the devifees, his or their guardians or trustees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof shall upon his oath before the said register, or his deputy, prove the figning and fealing of such memorial; which respective oaths the faid register, or his deputy, is hereby impowered to administer.

8. And every memorial of any deed, conveyance or will, shall con- What the metain the day of the month and the year when the deed, convey- morial shall ance or will bears date, and the names and additions of all the parties to fuch deed or conveyance, and of the devisor or testatrix of such will, and of all the witnesses to such deed, conveyance or will, and the places of their abode; and shall express or mention the honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments contained in such deed, conveyance or will, and the names of all the parishes, townships, hamlets, precincts or extraparochial places within the faid West-riding, where any fuch honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments arelying or being, that are given, granted, conveyed, deviced, or any way affected or charged by any fuch deed, conveyance or will, in fuch manner as the fame are expressed or mentioned in such deed, conveyance or will, or to the same effect; and that every such deed, conveyance and will, or probate of the fame, of which fuch memorial is to be registered as aforesaid, shall be produced to the said register or his depu- The register's ty, at the time of entering such memorial, who shall endorse a certific certificate to cate on every fuch deed, conveyance and will, or probate thereof, and be endorfed therein mention the certain day, hour and time on which fuch memorial on the deed; is so entered and registered, expressing also in what book, page and number the same is entered; and that the said register, or his deputy, shall fign the faid certificate when so endorsed, which certificate shall be taken which shall be and allowed as evidence of such respective registries in all courts of re-evisence in cord what loever; and that every page of luch register-books, and eve- courts of rery memorial that shall be entered therein shall be numbered, and the day cord. of the month, and the year and hour, or time of the day when every memorial is registered, shall be entered in the margents of the said registerbooks, and of the said memorial; and that every such register shall keep an alphabetical calendar of all parishes, extraparochial places and Alphabetical townships within the said West-riding, with reference to the numbers calendar. of every memorial that concerns the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in every fuch parish, extraparochial place or township respectively, and of the names of the parties mentioned in such memomals; and that such register shall duly file every such memorial in order of time, as the same shall be brought to the said office, and enter or regifter the faid memorials in the fame order that they shall respectively. come to his hand.

9- And every such register, before he enters upon the execution of the faid office, shall be sworn before the justices of peace for the said

riding.

riding, or any three or more of them that shall be present at his election, in these words:

Register's oath.

You shall truly and faithfully perform and execute the office and duty the is directed and required by act of parliament in registring memorials of deeds. conveyances and wills, within the West-riding of the county of York, so long as you shall continue in the said office; and that you have not given nor premised, directly nor indirectly, nor authorized any person to give or promise any money, gratuity or reward what seever, for procuring or obtaining the said office for you.

So help you GOD.

Register's deputy.

Register to give fecurity.

10. And when and as often as the faid register shall appoint any deputy or execute the said office, such deputy shall, before he enters upon the execution thereof, take the faid oath appointed to be taken by the register, before two or more justices of the peace for the said riding; and every register, at the time of his being sworn into the said office, she also enter into a recognizance with two or more sufficient sureties to be approved of by five or more of the justices of the peace of the faid riding that were present at his said election, by writing under the hands and feals, to be registered at the next general quarter-sessions of the peace for the faid riding, of the penalty of two thousand pound unto her majesty, her heirs and successors, to be taken by the same is tices of the peace that approved of his fecurity, conditioned for his tre and faithful performance of his duty in the execution of his faid office; the same to be transmitted by the same justices of the peace within or month next after the date thereof, into the office of her majefty's re membrancer of the exchequer, there to remain amongst the records the faid court.

When fecurity to be void.

11. Provided that when any register shall die, or surrender his office and that within the space of three years from and after such death or say render, no misbehaviour appears to have been committed by such regit ter in the execution of his faid office, then and in such case, at the em of the faid three years after his death or furrender, the faid recognizated shall become void.

Attendance in the office.

12. And it is further enacted, that every such register, or his fufficient deputy, shall give due attendance at his office every day in the week (except Sundays and holidays) between nine and twelve in the forenoon, and two and five in the afternoon, for the difpatch of all business belonging to the said office; and that every fuch register, or his deputy, as often as required, shall make searches concerning all memorials that are registered as aforesaid, and give certificates concerning the same under his hand, if required by asy person.

What shall be ing memo. rials ;

13. And that every fuch register shall be allowed for the entry paid for enter- of every such memorial as is by this act directed, the sum of one shilling and no more, in case the same do not exceed 220 words; but if fuch memorial shall exceed 200 words, then after the rate and proportion of 6d. an 100 for all the words comtained in such memorial, over and above the first 200 words:

and for certifi- and the like fees for the like number of words contained in eveent s; and for ry certificate or copy given out of the faid office, and no more; learches.

and for every fearch in the faid office, one shilling, and no

14. And if that any fuch register, or his deputy, shall neglect to Penalty on perform his or their duty in the execution of the faid office, according register, &c. to the rules and directions in this act mentioned; or commit, or fuffer to be committed, any undue or fraudulent practice in the execution of the faid office, and be thereof lawfully convicted; that then such register shall forfeit his said office, and pay treble damages, with full costs of sit, to every fuch person or persons that shall be injured thereby; to be

recovered by action of debt, &c.

15. And that the person to be nominated as aforesaid, upon the death In vacancy of any register, to execute the said office during the time the same shall oath to be be vacant as aforefaid, shall, before he enter upon the execution thereof, take the oath herein before appointed to be taken by such register and his deputy, before two or more justices of the peace for the said rideg: and that if such person so nominated shall be lawfully convicted of my neglect, misdemeanor, or fraudulent practice in the execution of he faid office during such vacancy, he shall be liable to pay treble daages, with full costs of suit, to every person that shall be injured hereby; to be recovered as aforesaid.

16. Provided that this act shall not extend to any copyhold estates, Copyhold or to any leases at a rack-rent, or to any lease not exceeding one and leasehold renty years, where the actual possession and occupation goeth along estates.

ith the leafe.

17. Provided that where there are more writings than one for mak- Manors, &c. g and perfecting any conveyance or fecurity, which do name, men- to be once on, or any ways affect or concern the same honours, manors, lands, mamorial, &c. enements or hreeditaments, it shall be a sufficient memorial and register hereof, if all the said honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, and the parishes, townships, hamlets, or extraparochial places where the same lie, be only once named or mentioned in the memorial, regiller and certificate of any one of the deeds or writings made for the Refecting of such conveyance or security; and that the dates of the rest of the faid deeds or writings relating to the faid conveyance or fecurity, with the names and additions of the parties and witnesses, and the places # their abodes, be only fet down in the memorials, registers and certiscates of the same, with a reference to the deed or writing whereof the memorial is fo registered, that contains or expresses the parcels mentiened in all the faid deeds, and directions how to find the registring of the

18. And that a memorial of fuch deeds, conveyances and wills, as Deeds made be made and executed, or published in London, or in any other in London. &c. the made and executed, or published in London, of in any other of lands in the place not within forty miles of the faid West-riding, which do or may of lands in the place not within forty miles of the faid West-riding, concern or affect any honours, manors, lands, tenements or heredita how to be rements in the faid West riding, shall be entered or registered by the afore-gittred. haid register, or his deputy, in case an affidavit sworn before any one of the judges at Westminster, or a master in Chancery, be brought with the faid memorial to the faid register, or his deputy, wherein one of the witnesses to the execution of such deeds and conveyances shall swear he or the faw the fame executed, and the memorial figured and fealed as abovesaid, or wherein one of the witnesses to the memorial of any will shall swear he or she saw such memorial signed and sealed as abovesaid; Vol. I. Еe

and the same shall be a sufficient authority to the said register, or his deputy, to give the party that brings such memorial and affidavit a certificate of the registring such memorial; which certificate signed by the faid register, or his deputy, shall be taken and allowed as evidence of the registries of the same memorials in all courts of record whatfoever.

Of forging memorials or certificates.

Penalty on

perions for fivearing

themselves.

19. And that if any person or persons shall at any time sorge or counterfeit any such memorial or certificate as are herein before mentioned and directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur and be liable to the penalties in Stat. of 5 Eliz. against all forgers of false deeds and writings: and that if any person or persons shall at any time forswear himself before the faid register, or his deputy, on before any judge or master in Chancery, in any of the cases asoresaid, and be thereof lawfully cosvicted, fuch person or persons shall incur and be liable to the same penalties as if the same oath had been made in any of the courts of record at Westminster.

Memorials,

be valid.

20. Provided that all memorials of wills that shall be registed wills, when to in manner as aforefaid, within the space of fix months after the death of every respective devisor or testatrix dying in England Wales, and town of Berwick upon Tweed, or within the space of three years after the death of every respective devisor or testatis dying upon or in any parts beyond the feas, shall be as validati effectual against subsequent purchasers, as if the same had been registered immediately after the death of such respective devisor tellatrix.

Of wills contelled.

21: Provided that in case the devilee, or person or person is terested in the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditan ent devifed by any fuch will as aforefaid, by reason of the conresting fuch will, or other inevitable difficulty, without his, her or the wilful neglect or default, shall be disabled to exhibit a memoral for the registry thereof within the respective times herein below limited; then and in such case the registry of the memorial with in the space of fix months next after his, her or their attains ment of fuch will, or a probate thereof, or removal of the impediment, whereby he, she or they are disabled or hindered to exh bit fuch memorial, shall be a sufficient registry within the meaning of this act.

Who is not to be register.

22. And no member of parliament for the time being shall be capable of being chosen register, or of executing by himself, or any other person, the said office; or have, take or receive any see, or other profit whatfoever, for or in respect thereof: nor shall any register, or his deputy for the time being, be capable of being chosen a member to serve in parliament.

Public ad.

23. This act shall be taken as a public act; and all judges and justices are hereby required as such to take notice thereof, without special pleading the rame,

An Abridgment of the 5th Anne, for Invollments of Bargains and Sales within the West-Riding of the County of York, and for making the faid Register more effectual.

THIS statute enacts, that from and after the four and twentieth From 21 June. day of June, in the year of our Lord one thouland seven hun- 707. all bardred and feven, all bargains and sales of any manors, lands, tene ents gains and sales dred and feven, all bargains and tales of any manors, lands, tene ents flinds, &c. and hereditaments, fituate, lying, and being within the faid West-rid- in West riving my, which shall be inrolled before the said register, or his deputy for of You kshire the time being, in the said public office at Wakefield, shall be as good, noted in reeffectual and available, to all intents and purpoles whatloever, as gifter's office effectual and available, to all intents and purposes whattoever, as Wakefill, if the fame had been inrolled in one of the queen's courts of record at to be good in Wellminster, or before the custos rotulorum, and two justices of the peace, 14 . a if inand the clerk of the peace of the faid West-riding, or two of them, ac-rolled at Westcording to the aforesaid act made in the twenty seventh year of the reign minter. of king Henry the eighth; and the faid register, or his deputy. for the limitiments to be in parchtime being (together with one or more justice or justices of the peace for ment. he faid riding) shall have power to take and enter the acknowledgment If the bargainer, if but one, or one of the bargainers, if more, in such argains and fales; and shall well and sufficiently inroll, by ingrossing parchment rolls, or parchment books, all fuch bargains and fales as hali for that purpose be acknowledged before him as aforesaid; and hall endorfe a certificate on such bargains and sales, of the times of infolling thereof, and fign the fame; and the rolls or books thereof shall safely keep in the faid public office, there to remain upon record mongst the memorials of deeds there registered.

II. That all deeds of bargain and fale fo inrolled in the faid and allowed public or register-office, as aforesaid, which shall appear to be so in- in all courts. folled by an indorsement or certificate on the deeds of bargain and sale, Igned by the faid register, or his deputy; and that all copies of the prollments thereof remaining on record in the faid register office, shall te allowed in all courts where furth bargains and fales, or copies shall be woduced, to be as good and fufficient evidence as any bargains and fales brolled in any of the courts at Westminster, and the copies of the inrollments thereof.

III. That every such inrollment of every such deed in the faid regif- Such inrollter office, as aforefaid, shall be deemed and adjudged to be the entering ment deemed of her present majesty's reign, and shall have the same force and effect of. upon the estate therein mentioned, in relation to all subsequent deeds, conveyances and wills, and to all other intents and purposes, as if a memorial of such involled deed had been entered in the faid register-office, Pursuant to the same act.

IV. That no judgment, statute or recognizance, (other than such as No judgment, hall be entered into, in the name, and upon the proper account of her Ac. to affect majesty, her heirs and successors) which shall be obtained or entered any manors, into, after the faid four and twentieth day of June, in the faid widing, but year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seven, shall affect or from time bind any manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, situate, lying that a memoand being in the faid West-riding, but only from the time that a me-rial thereof he

morial entered in regifter's office

E e 2

Manner of making entry.

morial of such judgment, statute or recognizance shall be entered at the faid register-office expressing and containing, in case of such judgment, the names of the plaintiffs, and the names and additions therein of the defendants, the sums thereby recovered, and the time of the figning thereof, and in case of statutes and recognizances, expressing and containing the date of such statute, or recognizance, the maner and additions of the cognizors and cognizees therein, and for what fums, and before whom the fame were acknowledged: and that in or der to the making an entry of such memorials of judgments, statutes and recognizances, as aforefaid, the party and parties defiring the fame, shall produce to, and leave with the said register, or his deputy, to be filed in the faid public or register-office, a memorial of such judgment, flatute or recognizance, figned by the proper officer, who shall fign fuch judgment, or his fuccessor in the same office, or by the proper of ficer in whose office such statute or recognizance shall be involled, together with an affidavit sworn before one of the judges at Westminster, or a master in Chancery, that such memorial was duly signed by the officer whose name shall appear to be thereunto set; which memorial such respective officer is hereby required to give such plaintiff or plaintiffs, cognizee or cognizees, or his, her or their executors or administrators, or attorney, or any of them, he, she, or they paying for the same theses of one shilling, and no more.

Register to en -, ter fuch memorials.

V. That the faid register, or his deputy, shall make an entry, and likewise, if required, shall give a certificate in writing under his hand testified by two credible witnesses, of every such memoria. of any judge ment, statute or recognizance brought to him to be so registred, aforefaid, and therein mention the certain day on which such memorial is so registred or entered, expressing also in what book, page and number the same is entred.

Condition of register's recogniz .nce.

VI. That the recognizance entered into by the present register, and hereafter to be entered into by the register for the time being, at the time of his being fworn into the faid office of register, conditioned for the true and faithful performance of his duty in the execution of his fail office, shall be deemed, adjudged and taken to stand and be to all intents and purposes a security, as well for the due invollment, and safe keeping when involled, of the faid invollments of all bargains and fales that the be involled before the faid register, or his deputy, for the time being, by virtue of this present act; and for all other duties appointed by him to be done by this act; as for the true and faithful performance of his duty in the execution of his faid office of register; and that the fail register, and his deputy for the time being, shall be liable to the like breaches and forfeitures of the faid recognizance, for and in respect of any neglect or breach of his duty required of him by this present at, as for any neglect or breach of his duty in the execution of his faid office of register.

The same fees cap. 4.

VII. That the faid register for the time being, shall be allowed for as by 2 Anna, inrolling every fuch bargain and fale, and memorial, as aforefaid, and for certificates, copies and searches respectively, the like respective feet that are, by the aforesaid act made in the second year of her present majesty's reign, appointed for the entering memorials of deeds, conveyances and wills, and for certificates, copies and searches respectively, and no more.

VIII. That if any person or persons shall at any time forge or coun. Penalty on terfeit any entry of the acknowledgment of any bargainer in any fuch forging or bargain and fale, as aforefaid, or any fuch memorial, certificate or incounterfeiting
dorfement as are herein mentioned or directed, and he thereof laufully dorsement as are herein mentioned or directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, fuch person or persons shall incur, and be liable to such pains and penalties as in and by an act of parliament made in the fifth year of gueen Elizabeth, intituled, An all against forgers of false deeds and writings, are imposed upon persons for forging or publishing of false deeds, charters or writings fealed, court-rolls or wills, whereby the freehold or inheritance of any person or persons of, in or to any lands, tenements or hereditaments, shall or may be molested, troubled or charged: and that And on person if any person or persons shall at any time forswear himself before the forswearing faid register, or his deputy, or before any judge or master in Chancery, himself. in any of the cases herein mentioned, and be thereof lawfully convicted, fuch person or persons shall incur, and be liable to the same penalties, wif the same oath had been made in any of the courts of record at Weftwinker.

IX. That all certificates required by this act, or by the faid act made Certificates to in the second year of her present majesty's reign, to be given by the said be signed by register, or his deputy, in case of searches in the said public or registeroffice, shall be figured by the said register, or his deputy, in the presence of two credible persons, who shall set their names thereto as witnesses to

the figning thereof.

X. That in case of mortgages that shall be inrolled in the said registion certificate ter-office, purfuant to this act; or whereof memorials have been, or that money Shall be entered, pursuant to the said act made in the second year of her due on mortpresent majesty's reign; and also in case of judgments, statutes and re-paid, register cognizances, whereof memorials shall be entered in the said register to make an office, pursuant to this act; if at any time afterwards, a certificate shall entry thereof, be brought to the faid register, or his deputy, signed by the respective &c. 2 & 3 mortgagors and mortgagees in such mortgage, plaintiffs and defendants Anna, c. 4. in such judgment, cognizor and cognizees in such statute or recognizance respectively, their respective executors, administrators or assigns, and attested by two witnesses, whereby it shall appear, that all monies due upon such mortgage, judgment, statute or recognizance respectively, have been paid or fatisfied in discharge thereof; which witnesses hall, upon their oath before the faid register, or his deputy (who are hereby respectively impowered to administer such oath) prove such mois to be fatisfied or paid accordingly; and that they faw fuch certifitate figured by the faid mortgagors and mortgagees, plaintiffs and defeedants, cognizors and cognizees respectively, their respective executon, administrators or assigns; that then, and in every such case the faid register, or his deputy, shall make an entry in the margents of the faid register-books, against the inrollment of such mortgage or registry of the memorial thereof; and against the registry of such judgment, flatute or recognizance respectively, that such mortgage, judgment, fatute or recognizance respectively, was satisfied and discharged, according to fuch certificate, to which the same entry shall refer; and shall after file such certificate, to remain upon record in the said register-office.

XI. Provided nevertheless, that if any judgment, statute or recog- of judgment mance, be registered in the said register-office, within thirty days after hirty days

Proviso in case the after figned.

the acknowledgment or figning thereof, all the lands that the defendant or cognizor had at the time of fuch acknowledgment or figning, shall be bound thereby.

A 9 to be a public act.

XII. And this act shall be taken and allowed in all courts within this kingdom as a public act, and all judges, justices, and other person therein concerned, are hereby required, as such, to take notice thereof, without special pleading the same.

An abridgment of the flatute 6 Ann. c 35. "for the public registring of all deeds, conveyances, wills, and other incumbrances that shall be made of, or that may affect any honours, manon, lands, tenements or hereditaments within the East-riding of the county of York, or the town and county of the town of King-

"fon upon Hull, after the nine and twentieth day of September,
1708, and for rendering the register in the West-riding more com-

" pleat."

East-riding in

This statute recites, that whereas the lands in the East-riding of the county of York, and in the town and county of the town of King ston upon Hull, are generally freehold, which may be so secretly transferred or conveyed from one person to another, that such as are ill-disposed have it in their power to commit frauds, and frequently do so, by means whereof several persons (who through many years industry in their trades and employments, and by great frugality, have been enabled to purchase lands, or to lend monies on land security) have been undone in their purchases and mortgages, by prior and secret conveyances and fraudulent incumbrances, and not only themselves but their whole samilies thereby utterly ruined: for remedy whereof, (at the humble request of the justices of the peace, gentlemen and secholders of the said East-riding, and of the said town and county of the town of King ston upon Hull) It is enacted,

A memorial to be regulated.

1. That a memorial of all deeds and conveyances, which after the 29th of September, 1708, shall be made and executed, and of all wills and deviles in writing made, or to be made and published, where the devisor or testatrix shall die after the faid nine and twentieth day of September, of or concerning, and whereby any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in the faid East-riding, or in the faid town and county of the town of King fton upon Hull, may be any ways affected in law or equity, may be registred in such manner as herein after directed; and that every such deed or conveyance that shall at any time after the faid nine and twentieth day of September, be made and executed, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee for valuable confideration, unless such memorial thereof be regillred, as by this act is directed, before the registring of the memorial of the deed or conveyance under which such subsequent purchaser or mortgagee shall claim: and that every such devise by will shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee for a valuable confideration, unless a memorial of such will be registred in such manner as is herein after directed.

Method for regitteing tuch memorials:

2. And for fettling and establishing a certain method, with proper rules and directions for registring such memorials as aforesaid, it is further enacted, that one public office for registring such memorials of and concerning any honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, that are situate, lying and being within the said East-riding, or the said.

town

town and county of the town of Kingston upon Hull, shall, (at the public charge of the said East-riding, to be raised by the justices of the peace thereof at their general quarter-sessions of the peace, in such manner as they are impowered to raife money for the repairs of public or county bridges) be erected and established at Beverley, the nearest market-town Where registo the center or middle of the said East-riding, to be managed and exe-ter-office to be. cuted by a fit and able person, to be from time to time elected and appointed in manner herein after directed, or his sufficient deputy, and so continue in the faid office for so long time as he shall well demean himself therein.

3. And it is further enacted, that all elections of a register to be Register, how made or appointed by virtue of this act, shall be performed by bal-elected. bing in manner following; that is to fay, all the freeholders that at the time of any fuch election have an estate of freehold of or in any ands, tenements or hereditaments within the faid East-riding, and the faid town and county of the town of King from upon Hull, or in either of them. of the yearly value of one hundred pounds, to be determined by the outh of the elector, before the scrutators herein after mentioned, if any doubt arise touching the same, shall be electors of the said register, and that the justices of the peace for the said East-riding, in that behalf membled, or the major part of them, or any five of such justices, to be ppointed by such major part, shall be scrutators of the ballot, who all meet on the day and place of election, and there in the presence of the electors shall place one or more glass vessels, to be provided for that purpole, into which each elector present shall put one open paper, conbining the name of such person as he approves of to be register; which spers shall be taken out again in the presence of the said scrutators, by person by them in that behalf appointed; and the name or names of every person therein shall be once transcribed in distinct columns, and under each name shall be set down the number of their electors, which hall be deliberately cast up by the said scrutators, and the same shall be read over in the hearing, and fixed up in the view of the electors then present, and the person upon whom the majority shall fall shall be declared register.

4. The election of a person to be the first register shall be made Time and at Beverley aforefaid, upon the 13th of July, in the faid year 1708, place of elecin open court, between nine in the morning and three in the after-tion. noon.

5. When and as often as the faid office shall become vacant by the On register's death, forfeiture or furrender of any such register, the justices of the death another Peace for the said East-riding, assembled at the general quarter-sessions to be chosen. of the peace next after such vacancy shall happen, or the major part of them, shall in open court declare the said vacancy, and by order of the same sessions shall appoint and prefix a certain day and time within the space of one calendar month, and above three weeks ensuing the end of such general quarter-sessions, for the electors to assemble at Beverley assoresaid, to chuse a sit and able person in the manner asoresaid, to sup-Ply the said vacancy: and to the intent that all persons qualified to be electors may have due notice of such vacancy, and time of election of a succeeding register, the clerk of the peace for the time being for the said East-riding, shall forthwith cause copies of such order, for the prefixing the time of such election, to be delivered to the respective chief consta-

bles of the feveral wapentakes within the faid East-riding, who shall and are hereby required to publish the same in full market in every market town within their respective wapentakes on the next market-day and the receipt thereof, and to affix the same in the most public place of m fort there.

Who shall be Iworn.

6. And every such register, before he enters upon the execution of the faid office, shall be sworn before the justices of the peace for the la riding, or any three or more of them that shall be present at his election in these words:

Register's oa h.

· You shall truly and faithfully perform and execute the office and the that is directed and required by you to be done by act of parliams intitled, an all for the public registring of all deeds, conveyances, wi and other incumbrances that shall be made of, or that may affed a honours, manors, lands, tenements or bereditaments within the Eaft-rid of the county of York, or the town and county of the town of Kings upon Hull after the nine and twentieth day of September, one the fand seven bundred and eight; and that you have not given or p mised, direally or indireally, nor authorized any person to give or prom any money, gratuity or reward whatfoever, for procuring or obtaining fuid office for you.

So help you GOD

Register's deputy to take

7. And when and as often as the faid register shall appoint any d puty to execute the faid office, such deputy shall, before he enters up the same oath the execution thereof, take the said oath appointed to be taken by faid register, before two or more of the justices of the peace forth said riding

Who to exeon vacancy.

8. And upon the death of any fuch register, and until anoth cute the other election of a fit person to execute that office, shall be made manner aforefaid, the executors and administrators of the regis deceased, together with the fureties for the said register, or the executors or administrators, shall appoint a proper person to cute the office of register, for whose demeanor in the execution the faid office, the fecurity given for such register deceased shall answerable.

To take the faid oath.

g. The person to be appointed as aforesaid, upon the death any register, to execute the said office during the time the same shall be vacant as aforesaid, shall, before he enters upon the esse cution thereof, take the oath herein before appointed to be taken by fuch register and his deputy, before two or more justices of the peace for the faid riding; and if such person so appointed state be lawfully convicted of any neglect, mildemeanor, or fraudulest practice in the execution of the faid office during such vacues he shall be liable to pay treble damages, with full costs of suit, to every person that shall be injured thereby, to be recovered as is heren after directed.

Penalties on neglects.

How memorials shall be written.

10. All and every memorial so to be entred or registred shall be put into writing, in vellum or parchment, and brought to the faid office! and in case of deeds and conveyances, shall be under the band and feal of some or one of the grantors, or some or one of the grantees, his or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians or trustees, attend by two witnesses, one whereof to be one of the witnesses to execution of fuch deed or conveyance; which witness shall upon south before the faid register, or his deputy, prove the figning and pling of such memorial, and the execution of the deed or conveynce mentioned in such memorial; and in case of wills, the meporials shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the devies, his or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians or raftees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof shall, upon his oath efore the said register, or his deputy, prove the signing and sealing of

11. Every memorial of any deed, conveyance or will, shall contain the What every y of the month and the year when such deed, conveyance or will memorialshall us date, and the names and additions of all the parties to such deed, contain. paveyance and will, and the places of their abodes; and shall express mention the honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments etained in such deed, conveyance or will, and the names of all the rithes, townships, hamlets, precincts or extraparochial places within faid East-riding, and the said town and county of the town King flow upon Hull, or either of them, where any fuch homes, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments are lying or beg, that are given, granted, conveyed, devised, or any way affector charged by any fuch deed, conveyance or will, in fuch manso the same are expressed or mentioned in such deed, conveyance will, or to the same effect; and that every such deed, conveye and will, or probate of the same, of which such memorial is so to be pilered as aforesaid, shall be produced to the said register or his depuat the time of entering such memorial, who shall endorse a certific Certificate of te on every such deed, conveyance and will, or probate thereof, and registring ercia mention the certain day, hour and time on which such memorial memorials. to entered and registered, expressing also in what book, page and numthe same is entered; and the said register, or his deputy, shall n the faid certificate when so endorsed, which certificate shall be taken allowed as evidence of such respective registries in all courts of rewhat soever; and every page of such register-books, and evememorial that shall be entered therein shall be nambered, and the day the month, and the year and hour, or time of the day when every metorial is registered, shall be entered in the margents of the said registerboks, and the said memorial; and that every such register shall keep an alphabetical calendar of all parishes, extraparochial places and Alphabetica I punships within the said East-riding, and the said town and county Calendar, the town of King fton upon Hull, with reference to the number of pery memorial that concerns the honours, manors, lands, tenements hereditaments in every such parish, extraparochial place or township respectively, and of the names of the parties mentioned in such memoand that such register shall duly file every such memorial in order of time, as the same shall be brought to the said office, and enter or resiler the said memorials in the same order that they shall respectively some to his hand.

12. And that a memorial of such deeds, conveyances and wills, as Of memorials be made and executed, or published in London, or in any other made in Lonplace not within forty miles of the said East-riding, which do or may cerning lands, smooth or affect any honours, manors, lands, tenements or heredita- &c. in the

ments East riding.

ments in the faid East-riding, or the faid town and county of the town of King flow upon Hull, shall be entered and registred by the aforefail register, or his deputy, in case an affidavit sworn before one of the judges at Westminster, or a master in chancery, ordinary or extraording nary, be brought with the faid memorial to the faid register, or he deputy, wherein one of the witnesses to the execution of such deeds conveyances shall swear he or she saw the same executed, and the mema rial figned and fealed as aforefaid; and the fame shall be a sufficient authority to the faid register, or his deputy, to give the party that brid fuch memorial and affidavit a certificate of the registring such memori which certificate figned by the faid register, or his deputy, shall be take and allowed as evidence of the registries of the same memorials in courts of record what foever.

How memori-**Several** deeds

13. Provided that where there are more writings than one for making als to be when and perfecting any conveyance or fecurity which do name, mention, any ways affect or concern the same honours, manors, lands, ten of conveyance ments or hereditaments, it shall be a sufficient memorial and regime thereof, if all the faid honours, manors, lands, tenements or beredit ments, and the parishes, townships, hamlets, or extraparochial place wherein the same lie, be only once named or mentioned in the memoria register and certificate of any one of the deeds or writings made for the perfecting of such conveyance or security; and that the dates of the re of the faid deeds or writings relating to the faid conveyance or fecurity with the names and additions of the parties and witnesses, and the place of their abodes, be only fet down in the memorials, registers and con ficates of the same, with a reference to the deed or writing whereof memorial is to regillered that contains or expresses the parcels mention in all the said deeds, and directions how to find the registring same.

Memorials of be registred.

14. Provided also, that all memorials of wills that shall be registed wills, when to in manner as aforefaid, within fix months after the death of end respective devisor or tellatrix dying within the kingdom of Gr Britain, or within three years after every respective devisor or tatrix dying upon or in any parts beyond the seas, shall be as val and effectual against subsequent purchasers, as if the same had be registered immediately after the death of such respective devilor or tell trix.

Of wills contetted.

15. Provided always, that in case the devisee, or person or person interested in the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditament devised by any such will as aforesaid, by reason of the contesting see will, or other inevitable difficulty, without his, her or their wilful a glect or default, shall be disabled to exhibit a memorial for the registration thereof within the respective times herein before limited; and that memorial shall be entered in the faid office of such contest or other impe diment within the space of six months after the decease of such devise or testatrix who shall die within the kingdom of Great Britain, or within the space of three years next after the decease of such person who a die upon or beyond the seas; then and in such case the registry of the memorial of such will within six months next after his, her or their attainment of fuch will, or a probate thereof, or removal of the impediment whereby he, she or they are disabled or hindered to exher bit such memorial, shall be a sufficient registry within the meaning of

16. And whereas by an act of parliament made in the 27th year of Recital of the reign of king Henry the 8th, intitled, an act for involments of bar-State 27 H. 8. gains and fales, it is enacted, that no manors, lands, tenements or heretaments, shall pass, alter or change from one to another, whereby any estate of inheritance or freehold shall be made by reason only of any bargain and fale thereof, except the faid bargain and fale be made by writing indented, fealed and inrolled in one of the king's courts of record at Westminster, or else within the same county or counties where the same manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments so bargained or fold lie or be, before the custos rotulorum, and two justices of the peace, and the clerk of the peace of the fame county or counties, or two of them at the least, whereof the clerk of the peace to be one; which act hath been And its effect found by experience to be of little or no use within the faid East-riding, in the Eastor the faid town and county of the town of King flon upon Hull, for that riding. the clerks of the peace thereof respectively for the time being, who have the keeping of the said involments within the said respective places, are not by the faid act injoined to give any fecurity for the fafe keeping, nor under any penalty for the negligent keeping of the faid invollments; nor is there by the faid act any certain place appointed for the keeping thereof: and whereas by this present act a public office is intended to Public office, be erected and established at Beverley aforesaid, at the public charge of where to be the faid East-riding, for registring and safe keeping memorials of all erected. deeds, conveyances and wills as aforefaid, and a public register to be tholen, who according to the directions hereafter mentioned, is to give fufficient security for the due execution of the said office: for rendering, therefore, the faid act, made in the 27th of king Henry the 8th, more effectual and beneficial to the inhabitants of the said East-riding, and of the town and county of the town of King flow upon Hall, it is further Of inrolling enacted, that after the faid 20th day of September, 1708 all bargains lands at Beand fales of any manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, fituate, verley. lying and being within the said Easteriding, or the said town and county of the town of King son upon Hull, which shall be involled by the said register, or his deputy for the time being, in the said public office at Beverley, shall be as good, effectual and available, to all intents and Purpoles whatsoever, as if the same had been involled in one of the queen's courts of record at Westminster, or before the custos rotulorum, and two justices of the peace, and the clerk of the peace of the said East-riding, or of the said town and county of the town of Kingson no Hull, or two of them, according to the aforefaid act of the 27th of king Henry the 8th, or any other act now in force: and one or more juffice or justices of the peace of the faid riding for the time being, shall have power to take and enter an acknowledgment of the bargainor, if but one, or one of the bargainors, if more, in such bargains and sales; and the faid register, or his deputy for the time being, shall well and sufficiently inroll by ingrossing in parchment-books all such bargains and sales as shall for that purpose be acknowledged as aforesaid, and shall isdorse a certificate on such bargains and sales of the times of inrolling thereof, and fign the same; and the books thereof shall safely keep in the faid public office, there to remain upon record amongit the memorials of deeds there registred.

17. And

Registring Deeds.

Certificate of to be fufficient evidence.

17. And that all deeds of bargain and fale to involled in the is deeds registred public or register-office as aforesaid, which shall appear to be so into by an indorfement or certificate on the faid deeds of bargain and figned by the faid register, or his deputy; and that all copies of inrollments thereof remaining on record in the faid register-office be allowed in all courts where fuch bargains and fales, or copies, be produced, to be as good and sufficient evidence as any bargains fales involled in any of the courts at Westminster, and the copies of inrolments thereof.

In:olment to entering the memorial.

18. And that every such involment of every such deed in the be deemed the register-office as aforesaid, shall be deemed and adjudged to be entering of a memorial thereof pursuant to this act, and shall he the same force and effect upon the estate therein mentioned, relation to all subsequent deeds, conveyances and wills, and to other intents and purpoles, as if a memorial of fuch inrolled of had been entred in the said register-office as aforesaid, pursuant to

19. And that no judgment, statute or recognizance (other thank

Judgmente, &c. when to affect lands in the Eaftriding, &c.

as shall be entred into in the name and upon the proper account of majesty, her heirs and successors) which shall be obtained or entred after the said 20th of September, in the said year 1708, shall affect bind any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, fitte lying and being in the faid East-riding, or in the said town and com of the town of Kingston upon Hull, but only from the time that at morial of fuch judgment, statute or recognizance, shall be entered # faid register-office, expressing and containing, in case of such judge the names of the plaintiffs, and the names and additions therein of defendants, the fums thereby recovered, and the times of the figure thereof; and in case of statutes and recognizances, expressing and taining the date of such statute or recognizance, and the name and ditions of the cognizors and cognizees therein, and for what lums, before whom the fame were acknowledged; and that in order to making and entry of fuch memorials, judgments, statutes and reco zances as aforefaid, the party and parties defiring the fame, shall ! duce to and leave with the faid register, or his deputy, to be filed in faid public or register-office, a memorial of such judgment, statut recognizance, figned by the proper officer, or his deputy, who fign fuch judgment, or his fuccessor in the same office, or by the proofficer in whose office such statute or recognizance shall be into together with an affidavit, Iworn before one of the judges at Welling or a master in chancery, that such memorial was duly signed by the cer whose name shall appear to be thereunto set, which memorial respective officer is hereby required to give such plaintist or plainti cognizee or cognizees, or his, her or their executors or administrate

Memorials of judgments, what to contain, &c.

Register to encertificate.

of one shilling, and no more. 20. And that the faid register, or his deputy, shall make an entit ter the memo- and likewise (if required) shall give a certificate in writing under risl and give a hand, tellified by two credible witnesses, of every such memorial of judgment, flatute or recognizance brought to him to be so registed aforesaid, and therein mention the certain day on which such memoria

or attorney, or any of them, he, she or they paying for the same the

so registred or entred, expressing also in what book, page and number same is entered.

21. And that every such register shall be allowed for the entry Fees for enterevery fuch memorial as is by this act directed, the fum of ing memorials. shilling, and no more, in case the same do not exceed 200 de; but if fuch memorial shall exceed 200 words, then after rate and proportion of 6d. a 100 for all the words conted in fuch memorial, over and above the first 200 words; the like fees for the like number of words contained in eve-Auch bargain and sale as asoresaid; and in every certificate or copy en out of the said office, and no more; and for every search in faid office, one shilling, and no more.

32. And that every such register, or his sufficient deputy, shall Attendance at due attendance at his office every day in the week (except the office. days and holidays) between nine and twelve in the forenoon, and band five in the afternoon, for the dispatch of all business belongto the said office; and that every such register, or his deputy, ften as required, shall make searches concerning all memorials that registered as aforesaid, and give certificates concerning the same er his band (if required by any person) testified by two credible

beffes. 3. And that every register, at the time of his being sworn into the Register to office as aforesaid, shall enter into a recognizance with two or more give security. icient sureties, (to be approved of by five or more of the justices of peace of the faid riding, that were present at his election, by writunder their hands and seals, to be registered at the next general tter-sessions of the peace for the said riding) of the penalty of two pland pounds unto her majesty, her heirs and successors, to be taken the same justices of the peace that approved of his security, condihed for his true and faithful performance of his duty in the execution his faid office, in all things directed and required by this act; the to be transmitted by the same justices of the peace within one oth next after the date thereof, into the office of her majesty's rembancer of the exchequer, there to remain amongst the records of faid court.

44. That if any fuch register, or his deputy, shall neglect to perform Penalty on neor their duty in the execution of the faid office, according to the g.ect of duty. and directions in this act mentioned; or commit, or fuffer to be mitted, any undue or fraudulent practice in the execution of the doffice, and be thereof lawfully convicted; then such register shall their his faid office, and pay treble damages with full costs of suit every such person or persons as shall be injured thereby; to be covered by action of debt, &c. in any of her majesty's courts of record Westminster.

25. Provided nevertheless, that when any register dies, or sur- When recog-Indees his office, and that within the space of three years after niz nee to be s death or furrender no misbehaviour appears to be committed by void. th register in the execution of the said office, then at the end the said three years after his death or surrender, the said recognizance bentered into by him shall become void and of none effect to all intents and purpoles.

Of forging en-

26. That if any person or persons shall at any time sorge or counterfeit any entry of the acknowledgment of any bargainor in any such bargain and fale as aforefaid, or any fuch memorial, certificate or indorfement as is herein mentioned or directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, fuch person or persons shall incur and be liable to such pains and penalties, as in and by an act, made in the fifth year of queen Elizabeth, intitled, An uti against forgers of falfe deeds and writings, are imposed upon persons for forging and publishing of saile deeds, charters or writing scaled, court-rolls or wills, whereby the freehold or inheritance of any person or persons of, in or to any lands, tenements or hereditaments, shall or may be molested, troubled or charged; and that if any perfon or persons shall at any time forswear himself before the said register, or his deputy, or before any judge or master in chancery, in any of the cases herein mentioned, and be thereof lawfully convided, fuch person or persons shall incur and be liable to the same penalties. es if the fame oath had been made in any of the courts of record at If glminfler.

Certificate of charged.

27. That in case of mortgages, judgments, statutes and recognimortgages dif- zances, whereof memorials shall be entred in the faid register-office purfuant to this act, if at any time afterwards a certificate shall be brought to the faid regiller, or his deputy, figured by the respective mortgagon and mortgagees in such mortgage, plaintiffs and defendants in such judgment, cognizor and cognizies in fuch flatute or recognizance, their respective executors, administrators or assigns, and attested by two wilneffes, whereby it shall appear that all monies due upon such mortgage, judgment, flatute or recognizance respectively, have been paid or setisfied in discharge thereof; which witnesses shall, upon their oath before the faid regitter, or his deputy, prove fuch monies to be faisaed or paid accordingly, and that they faw such certificate signed by the selfmortgagors and mortgagees, plaintiffs and defendants, cognizon and cognizces respectively, their respective executors, administrators or affigns; that then and in every fuch case the said register, or his Jeputy. shall make an entry in the faid margents of the faid register-books against the registry of the memorial of tuch mortgage, judgment, flatute or itcognizance respectively, that the same was satisfied and discharged according to fuch certificate, to which the same entry shall refer, and shall after-file such certificate, to remain upon record in the said regiller-office.

When judgments, &c. to he registred.

28. Provided nevertheless, that if any judgment, flatute or recognizance be registered in the faid register-office within thirty days after the acknowledgment or figning thereof, all the lands that the defendants or cognizors had at the time of fuch acknowledgment or ligning shall be bound thereby.

I his act not to hold effates,

29, Provided always, that this act shall not extend to any copyhold extend to copy-effates, or to any leafes at a rack-rent, or to any leafe not exceeding twenty one years, where the actual possession goeth along with the

How bargains and fale: of -fre fimple estates shall be construed.

30. That in all deeds of bargain and fale hereafter involled in purlaance of this act, whereby an ellate of inheritance in fee-fimple is limited to the bargaince and his heirs, the words grant, bargain and fell, shall amount to, and be continued and adjudged in all courts of judicature to be express covenants to the bargainee, his heirs and assigns, from the bar gainer

bargainor for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators; that the bargainor, notwithstanding any act done by him, was at the time of the execution of such deed seised of the hereditaments and premisses thereby granted, bargained and fold, of an indefealible estate in few simple, free from all incumbrances (rents and services due to the lord of the see only excepted) and for quiet enjoyment thereof against the hargainor, his heirs and affigns, and all claiming under him; and also for further affurance thereof to be made by the bargainor, his heirs and assigns, and all claiming under him, unless the same shall be restrained and limited by express particular words contained in fuch deed, and that the bargainee, his heirs, executors, adminificators and affigns respectively shall and may, in any action to be brought, affign a breach or breaches thereupon, as they might do in case such covenants were expressly inferted in such bargain and sale.

31. That every leaf of the aforefaid regiller-books and involment- Regillerbooks shall be figured by two justices of the peace for the said riding (to books, how befrom time to time appointed by the justices of the peace thereof, or lib acd. the major part of them, at their general quarter-fessions of the peace assembled) who are hereby required to sign the same accordingly; and that an entry thereof shall be made from time to time, by the clerk of the peace of the faid riding for the time being, in the order-book of the faid fessions, and signed by the same justices of the peace that shall from time to time fign the faid register-books and involment-books, to remain upon record amongst the records of the said sessions; and that a like entry shall be made upon record, and figned as aforefaid, of the number of the fame books, and how called or marked, and how many pages each of them contains, that are at any time and from time to time used in the faid register-office.

32. That no member of parliament for the time being shall be capa- Who not to be ble of being chosen register, or of executing by himself, or any other registerperson, the said office; or have, take or receive any fee, or other profit whatfoever, for or in respect thereof; nor shall any register, or his deputy for the time being, be capable of being chosen a member to serve in parliament.

33. That this act shall be taken and allowed in all courts within this This a public kingdom as a public act; and all judges, justices, and other persons act. therein concerned, are hereby required as such to take notice thereof, without special pleading the same.

34. And whereas an act of parliament, made in the second year of Re i al of her prefent majefty's reign, intitled, An act for the public registring of Stat. 2 Ann. all deeds, conveyances and wills, that shall be made of any honours, ig. manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments within the West-riding of the county of York, after the 29th day of September, 1704; and also one other act, made in the (a) fifth year of her present majelty's reign, (a) See this Intitled, An Act for involment of bargains and fales within the West act, tit. Butnding of the county of York, in the register-office there lately provided; part and fale and for making the faid register more effectual, were of very good defign, but have been found by experience to be defective in feveral particulars, for which apt remedy is provided by the method of this act, in and for the said East-riding of the county of York, and the town and county of the town of King fron upon Hull; it is enacted, that from and after the said 29th day of September, 1708, all and every the provi-

fions.

West-riding the clauses in this act, not contained in ed acts to affect all honours, &c. in the West-riding.

sions, clauses, articles, matters and things in this present ad contained, concerning the faid East-riding, and the town and county of the town of Kingston upon Hull, and not provided for or contained in the sa the faid recit- recited acts, or either of them, shall extend unto and affect all honor manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, fituate, lying and bei within the faid Well-riding, (the mortgage or purchase whereof exceed the fum of fifty pounds) as effectually as if the same and en of them were respectively inserted and contained in the said recited and and that from and after the faid 29th day of September, 1708, all and eve person and persons in the execution of the said recited acts respective within the faid West-riding, shall conform unto and duly obles the alterations, additional provisions, orders, rules and directions this present act, as to the honours, manors, lands, tenements t hereditaments, fituate, lying and being within the faid West ridin and every matter and thing relating thereunte, in like manner as & this act required and injoined to be done within the faid East-riding, to the honours, &c. within the faid East-riding, and town and cou of the town of Kinglion upon Hull, or any matter or thing relati the eunto.

> An abridgment of the flat. 7 Ann. c. 20. " For the public registr " of deeds, conveyances and wills, and other incumbrances that the of, or that may affect any honours, manors, lands, tenements " hereditaments, within the county of Middlesex, after the 29th

" of September, 1709."

Of registring deeds and wills, &c. in Mi ldli sex.

Whereas by the different and secret ways of conveying lands, to ments and hereditaments, such as are ill-disposed have it in their pe to commit frauds, and frequently do fo, by means whereof feveral fons (who through many years industry in their trades and employed and by great frugality, have been enabled to purchase lands, or tol monies on land-fecurity) have been undone in their purchases mortgages, by prior and fecret conveyances and fraudulent inc brances, and not only themselves but their whole samilies the utterly ruined: for remedy whereof, (at the humble request of the tices of the peace, gentlemen and freeholders of the county of Middle It is enacted.

A memorial to be made.

That a memorial of all deeds and conveyances which from and the 29th day of September, in the year of our Lord 1709, shall be a and executed, and of all wills and devices in writing, made or to made and published, where the devisor or testatrix shall die, after said 20th day of September, of or concerning and whereby any home manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in the faid county, may any ways affected in law or equity, may be registred in such a man as herein after directed; and that every fuch deed or conveyance, shall at any time after the said 29th day of September, be made and cuted, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent chaser or mortgagee for valuable consideration, unless such memo thereof be regillered, as by this act is directed, before the regiller of the memorial of the deed or conveyance under which fuch fact quent purchaser or mortgagee shall claim: And that every such des by will, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee for valuable consideration, unless a memo

of such will be registred at such times and in such manner as is herein after directed.

And for settling and establishing a certain method, with proper Register office pulce and directions for registring such memorials as aforesaid, it is fur-erected. ther enacted, That one public office for registring such memorials of and concerning any honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, that are fituate, lying and being within the faid county, shall e crected and established in manner following; that is to fay, that for Who to be rebe better and more effectual putting in execution the matters and gifters. bings in this act contained, the fworn clerk to execute the office of proliment in the high court of chancery, who is appointed to inrol for e county of Middlefen, the chief clerk to inrol pleas of the queen's such, the clerk of the warrants in the court of common pleas, and the seen's remembrancer, or his deputy, in the court of exchequer, shall the registers or masters of the office for the matters and things in this contained; and also shall and may from time to time nominate and Deputies: point one or more able and sufficient person or persons, for whom by shall be accountable, to be their deputy or deputies; which said egisters, or their deputies, shall well and truly do and perform all and pery the matters and things intended by this act to be done and perrmed, in some convenient office or place, to be provided by the said hereto all persons may have free resort at the times appointed by this is in the upper end of Bell a; and that the faid clerks or registers shall present such deputy or de- Yard near mies to the lord high chancellor, or lord keeper, or lords commissioners Lincoln's Inn. the great seal of Great Britain, to the chief justice of the queen's sch, to the chief justice of common pleas, and to the chief baron of court of exchequer for the time being, to be by them, or any three them, approved of, before such deputy or deputies shall and may be . blaced and removed by the faid lord high chancellor, or lord keeper, fords commissioners of the great seal, the chief justices of the queen's such and common pleas, and chief baron, or any three of them, by any biting under their hands and feals; and that the faid lord chancellor, klard keeper, or lords commissioners of the great seal, the two chief dices and chief barons, or any three of them, shall from time to time we full power and authority to make such rules and orders for the atter managing and government of the said office, agreeable to form and true intention of this act, as they shall find convenient and ecclary.

And that every such register or master, before he enters upon the ex- Register to be tion of the said office, shall be sworn before the lord chancellor, or sworn. ed keeper, or lords commissioners of the great seal of Great Britain, the chief justice of the queen's bench, chief justice of the common seas, and chief baron of the court of exchequer, or any one of them, theic words:

You shall sevear, that you will truly and faithfully perform and execute fice and duty that is directed and required by you to be done by a I of viament, intitled, An Att for the public registring of deeds, conveyances nd wills. and other incumbrances, that shall be made of, or that may affect honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments within the county of hiddlelex, after the 29th day of September, 1709, and that you have not Vol. I.

given or promised, direlly or indirelly, nor authorized any person to give or promise any money, gratuity or reward whatsoever, for procuring or obtaining the said office for you.

So help you GOD.

Mildemeanors,

And that if such person so appointed register or master shall be lawfully convicted of any neglect, mildemeanor, or fraudulent practice is the execution of the faid office, he shall be liable to pay treble damages, with full coils of fuit, to every person that shall be injured thereby: to be recovered as is herein after directed.

Memorials how written.

And that all and every memorial so to be entred and registred shall be put into writing, in vellum or parchment, and brought to the faid office and in case of deeds and conveyances, shall be under the hand an feal of some or one of the grantors, or some or one of the grantees, bit or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians or trustees, attelled by two witnesses, one whereof to be one of the witnesses t the execution of such deed or conveyance; which witness shall upon his oath before one of the faid registers or masters, or before a ma ter in chancery, ordinary or extraordinary, prove the figning as fealing of such memorial, and the execution of the deed or convey ance mentioned in such memorial; and in case of wills, the me morials shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the des fees, his or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians trustees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof shall, upon his out before the faid registers or masters, or before such master in chances as aforefaid, prove the figning and fealing of fuch memorial; and shall indorfe a certificate thereof on every such memorial, and fig the same.

Certificate.

What memo. tain.

And that every memorial of any deed, conveyance or will, thall contain rials shall con- the day of the month and the year when such deed, conveyance or bears date, and the names and additions of all the parties to fuch ded or conveyance, and of the devisor or testatrix of such will, and of all the witnesses to such deed, conveyance or will, and the places of the abodes; and shall express or mention the honours, manors, lands, to nements or hereditaments contained in such deed, conveyance or will and the names of all the parishes, townships, hamlets, precincts extraparochial places within the faid county, where any fuch he nours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments are lying or be ing, that are given, granted, conveyed, deviled, or any way affect ed or charged by any fuch deed, conveyance or will, in fuch mas ner as the same are expressed or mentioned in such deed, conveyand or will, or to the same effect; and that every such deed, convey ance and will, or probate of the same, of which such memorial is so to be registered as aforesaid, shall be produced to the said registers or master at the time of entering such memorial, who shall endorse a certifi cate on every fuch deed, conveyance and will, or probate thereof, and therein mention the certain day, hour and time on which fuch memoria is so entered or registered, expressing also in what book, page and num ber the same is entered; and that the said registers or masters, she fign the faid certificate when so endorsed, which certificate shall be taken and allowed as evidence of such respective registries in all courts of re cord what loever; and that every page of fuch register-books, and eve

ry memorial that shall be entered therein shall be numbered, and the day of the month, and the year and hour, or time of the day when every memorial is registered, shall be entered in the margents of the said registerbooks, and in the margents of the said memorial; and that every such register or master shall keep an alphabetical calendar of all pa. Alphabetical rishes, extraparochial places and townships within the said county, calendar. with reference to the number of every memorial that concerns the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in every such parish, extraparochial place or township respectively, and of the names of the parties mentioned in such memorials; and that such register or mafter shall duly file every such memorial in order of time, as the s same shall be brought to the said office, and enter or register the said memorials in the same order that they shall respectively come to his

Provided always, that where there are more writings than one for mak- How memori. ing and perfecting any conveyance or fecurity which do name, mention, als to be where or any ways affect or concern the same honours, manors, lands, tene-there are many ments or hereditaments, it shall be a sufficient memorial and register deeds, &c. thereof, if all the faid honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, and the parishes, townships, hamlets, or extraparochial places wherein the same lie, be only once named or mentioned in the memorial or register of any one of the deeds or writings made for the perfeding of fuch conveyance or fecurity; and that the dates of the rest of the faid deeds or writings relating to the faid conveyance or fecurity, with the names and additions of the parties and witnesses, and the places of their abodes, be only fet down in the memorials and registers of the fame, with a reference to the deed or writing whereof the memorial is fo registered, that contains or expresses the parcels mentioned is all the faid deeds, and directions how to find the registring the

· 14. Provided also, that all memorials of wills that shall be registred Wills, when is manner as aforesaid, within the space of six months after the death of valid. every respective devisor or testatrix dying within Great Britain, or within three years after the death of every respective devisor or testatrix dying upon the sea, or in any part beyond the seas, shall be as valid and effectual against subsequent purchasers, as if the same had been registered immediately after the death of such respective devisor or testatrix.

Provided always, that in case the devisee, or person or persons interest! ed in the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments devised by any fuch will as aforesaid, by reason of the concealment or suppression, or contesting fuch will, or other inevitable difficulty, without his, her or their wilful neglect or default, shall be disabled to exhibit a memorial for the regiltry thereof within the respective times herein before limited; and that a memorial shall be entered in the said office of such contest or other impediment within the space of two years after the death of such devisor or testatrix who shall die within the kingdom of Great Britain, or within the space of four years next after the decease of such person who shall die upon the sea, or beyond the seas; then and in such case the registry of the memorial of such will within the space of six months next after his, her or their attainment of such will, or a probate thereof, or removal of the impediment whereby he, she or they are disabled or Ff2 hindered

hindered to exhibit such memorial, shall be a sufficient registry within

the meaning of this act.

Provided nevertheless, that in case of any concealment or suppression of any will or devise, any purchaser or purchasers shall not be disturbed or deseated in his or their purchase, unless the will be setually registred within five years after the death of the devisor or testatrix.

Register's fees.

And it is further enacted, that every such register or master shall be allowed for the entry of every such memorial as is by this act directed, the sum of one shilling, and no more, in case the same do not exceed 200 words; but if such memorial shall exceed 200 words, then after the rate and proportion of 6d. an 100 for all the words contained in such memorial, over and above the first 200 words; and the like sees for the like number of words contained in every certificant or copy given out of the said office, and no more; and for every search in the said office, one shilling, and no more.

Attendance at the office.

And it is further enacted, that every such register or master say give due attendance at his office every day in the week (exceptional states of the same and twelve in the forenoon, and the hours of two and sive in the afternoon, for the say patch of all business belonging to the said office; and that every such register or master, as often as required, shall make searches concerning all memorials that are registered as aforesaid, and give certificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testing by two credible witnesses.

Register to give security.

And that each of the said registers or masters, at the time of his best sworn into the said office as aforesaid, shall enter into a recognizate with two or more sufficient sureties, (to be approved of by the such ancellor, or lord keeper, or lords commissioners of the great selection of the common pleas, and chief baron of the court of exchequer, or an one of them) of the penalty of two thousand pounds unto her major, her heirs and successors, to be taken by one of the said chief justices, ou ditioned for his true and faithful performance of his duty in the cution of his said office, in all things directed and required by this act the same to be transmitted by such chief justice within one mext after the date thereof, into the office of her majesty's remember of the exchequer, there to remain amongst the records of the said court.

Cf forging entries. And that the damages before mentioned to be forfeited by any social register or master for any neglect, misdemeanor or fraudulent practical in the execution of his office, shall be recovered by action of debte &c. in any of her majesty's courts of record at Westminster.

And that if any person or persons shall at any time forge or counters feit any entry of the acknowledgment of any such memorial, certificate or indorsement as are herein mentioned or directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur and be liable to such pains and penalties, as in and by an act, made in the fifth year of queen Elizabeth intitled, An act against forgers of false deeds and writings, are imposed upon persons for forging and publishing of salse deeds, charters or writings scaled, court-rolls or wills, whereby the freehold or inheritance of any person or persons, of, in, or to any lands, tenements or hereditaments.

hall or may be molefled, troubled or charged; and that if any perfon or persons shall at any time forswear himself before the said registers or masters, or before any judge or master in chancery, in any of the cases herein mentioned, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur and be liable to the same penalties. as if the same oath had been made in any of the courts of record at Weft-

And that in case of mortgages whereof memorials shall be entered Certificate of in the said register-office pursuant to this act, if at any time afterwards mortgages a certificate shall be brought to the said registers or masters, signed by the mortgagee or mortgagees in such mortgage, his, her or their executors, administrators or assigns, and attested by two witnesses, whereby it shall appear that all monies due upon such mortgage have been paid or satisfied in discharge thereof; which witnesses shall, upon their oaths before the said registers or matters, or before a master in chancery, ordinary or extraordinary, prove such monies to be fatisfied or paid accordingly, and that they saw such certificate signed by the said mortgagee or mortgagees, his, her or their executors, administrators or assigns; that then and in every such case the said registers or masters, shall make an entry in the margents of the said register-books against the registry of the memorial of such mortgage, that such mortgage was satisfied and discharged according to such certificate, to which the same entry shall refer, and shall after file such certificate, to remain upon record in the said register-office.

Provided always that this act shall not extend to any copyhold estates, What this act or to any leafes at a rack-rent, or to any leafe not exceeding twenty one shall not exyears, where the actual possession and occupation goeth along with the lease, or to any of the chambers in Serjeant's Inn, the Inns of Court, or Inns of Chancery.

And it is further enacted, That no judgment, statute or recogni- When judgzance, (other than such as shall be entered into, in the name, and upon ments, &c. to the proper account of her majesty, her heirs and successors) which &c. in Middleshall be obtained or entered into, after the said 29th day of September, fex. in the year of our Lord, 1709, shall affect or bind any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, situate, lying and being in the faid county of Middlesex, but only from the time that a memorial of fuch judgment, flatute or recognizance, shall be entered at the faid register-office, expressing and containing, in case of such judgment, the names of the plaintiffs, and the names, additions and places of abode (if any such be in such judgment) of the defendants, the soms thereby recovered, and the time of the signing thereof, and in cale of statutes and recognizances, expressing and containing the date of such statute, or recognizance, the names, additions and places of abode of the cognizors and cognizees therein, and for what fums, and before whom the same were acknowledged: and that in order Memorials of to the making an entry of such memorials of judgments, statutes judgments, and recognizances, as aforesaid, the party and parties designed the face. and recognizances, as aforefaid, the party and parties defiring the fame, shall produce to, and leave with the faid registers or masters, to be filed in the faid public or register office, a memorial of such judgment, flatute or recognizance, figured by the proper officer, or his deputy, who shall fign such judgment in the same office, or by the proper officer in whose office such statute or recognizance shall be involled, toge-

ther with an affidavit sworn before one of the judges at Westminster, or a Master in Chancery, that such memorial was duly signed by the officer whose name shall appear to be thereunto set; which memorial such respective officer is hereby required to give such plaintists or plaintists, cognizee or cognizees, or his, her or their executors or administrators, or attorney, or any of them, he, she, or they paying for the same the som of one shilling, and no more.

And that the faid register or master shall make an entry, and likewise (if required) shall give a certificate in writing under his hand, testified by two credible witnesses, of every such memorial of any judgment, statute or recognizance brought to him to be registed as aforesaid, and therein mention the certain day on which such memorial is so registed or entred, expressing also in what book, page and number

the same is entered.

This a public act.

And that this act shall be taken and allowed in all courts within this kingdom as a public act; and that all judges, justices and other person therein concerned, are hereby required as such to take notice thereof without special pleading the same.

Who not to be register.

And that no member of parliament shall be capable of being register, or of executing by himself, or any other person or person the said office; or to have, take or receive any see, or other professional whatsoever, issuing out of the said office, or for or in respective thereof: Nor shall any such register, or his deputy, or any person persons receiving profits out of the said office, be at any inhereaster capable of being, or being chosen a member to serve a parliament.

North-riding of Yorkshire.

An abridgment of Stat. 8. G. 2. c. 6. intitled, "An Act for the public registering of all deeds, conveyances, wills, and other income brances that shall be made of, or that may affect any honours, and

" nors, lands, tenements or hereditaments within the North-riding the county of York, after the 29th of September, 1736.

Preamble.

This act recites, That whereas the lands in the North-riding of the county of York, are generally freehold, which may be so secretly transferred or conveyed from one person to another, and incumbered, the such persons as are ill disposed have it in their power to commit fractional frequently do so; by means whereof several persons, who through many years industry in their trades and employments, and by great fragality, have been enabled to purchase lands, (or to lend monies on land security) have been undone in their purchases and mortgages, by promand secret conveyances and fraudulent incumbrances, and not only themselves but their whole families thereby utterly ruined: For medy whereof, (at the humble request of the justices of the peace gentlemen and freeholders of the said North riding), It is enabled.

Memorials to be registred. I That a memorial of all deeds and conveyances, which from after the 29th day of September, 1736, shall be made and executed, and all wills and devices in writing made, or to be made and published where the device or testatrix shall die after the said 29th day of September, 1736, and of all judgments, statutes and recognizances (other than such as shall be entered into in the name and upon the proper account of majesty, his heirs and successors) which shall be obtained or entered into

after the faid 20th day of September, 1736, of or concerning, or whereby any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in the faid North-riding, may be any ways affected in law or equity, may be regiftred in such manner as is herein after directed; and that every such deed or conveyance, judgment, statute or recognizance, that shall at any time after the faid 20th day of September, 1736, be made and executed, obtained or entered into, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee, plaintiff or cognizee, for or upon valuable confideration, unless such memorial thereof be registred, as by this act is directed, before the registring of the memorial of the deed or conveyance, judgment, statute or recognizance, moder which such subsequent purchaser or mortgagee, plaintiff or cogmizee, shall claim: and that every such devise by will shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee, plaintiff or cognizee, for or upon valuable confideration, unless a memorial of fuch will be registred in fuch manner as is herein after directed.

2. And for the better fettling and establishing a certain method, with proper rules and directions for registring such memorials as aforesaid, it enacted, that one public office for registring such memorials of and concerning any honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, hat are situate, lying and being within the said North-riding, shall be meded and established at such market town as the justices of the peace. the major part of them, affembled at their general quarter-fessions in and for the faid North-riding, which shall be held at Northallerton on the 17th day of June, 1735, shall agree and adjudge to be the nearest market-town to the center or middle of the faid North-riding, to be . managed and executed by a fit and able person, to be from time to sme elected and appointed in manner herein after directed, or his suffipient deputy, and to continue in the faid office for fo long time as he hall well demean himfelf therein.

3. Provided that the costs and charges of procuring and passing of Charges, how his act of parliament, and in erecting and establishing of the said pub- Paid. register, shall be at the public charge of the said North-riding; which polls, charges and expences, shall be raised by the justices of the peace of the faid North-riding at their general quarter-fessions of the peace, in such manner as they are impowered to raise money for repairs of public or county bridges.

4. And it is enacted, That all elections of a register to be made or Register, how appointed by virtue of this act, shall be performed by balloting in chosen. manner following; that is to fay, All the freeholders of the age of twenty-one years, that at the time of any such election have an estate of freehold of or in any lands, tenements or hereditaments within the daid North-riding, of the yearly value of 100% to be determined by the with of the elector, or solemn affirmation of such elector being of the persuasion of the people called quakers, before the scrutators herein after mentioned, if any doubt arise touching the same, shall be electors of the faid register, and that the justices of the peace for the said North-riding, in that behalf affembled, or the major part of them, or any five of fuch justices, to be appointed by such major part, shall be scrutators of the balin, who shall meet on the day and place of election, and there in the prelence of the electors shall place one or more glass vessel or vessels, to be pro-

Where regifter's office to be.

vided for that purpole, into which each elector present shall put one open paper, containing the name of such person as he approves of to be registers which papers shall be taken out again in the presence of the said scrutator, by a person by them in that behalf appointed; and the name or names of every person therein shall be once transcribed in distinct columns, and under each name shall be set down the number of their electors, which shall be deliberately cast up by the said scrutators, and the same shall be read over in the hearing, and fixed up in the view of the electors then present, and the person upon whom the majority shall fall shall be declared register.

The time and giller.

The election of future regilters.

5. And that the election of a person to be the first register, shall be place of chus- made at Northallerton aforesaid, upon the 18th day of July, 1735, it ing the first re- open court, between the hours of eight in the morning and six is the afternoon.

> 6. And that when and as often as the faid office shall become vacuate by the death, forfeiture or furrender of any fuch register, the justice of the peace for the faid North-riding, affembled at the general quarterfessions of the peace next after such vacancy shall happen, or the major part of them, shall in open court declare the said vacancy, and by order of the same sessions shall appoint and prefix a certain day and time within the space of one calendar month, and not less than three weeks ensuing the end of fuch general quarter-fessions, for the electors to assemble fuch place where the office shall be erected as aforesaid, to chuse a set and able person, in the manner aforesaid, to supply the said vacancy and that all persons qualified to be electors may have due notice of such vacancy and time of election of a succeeding register, the clerk of the peace for the time being for the said North-riding shall forthwith can't copies of fuch order, for the prefixing the time of fuch elections to be delivered to the respective chief constables of the several wapers takes within the said North-riding, who shall and are hereby, required to publish the same in full market in every market-town within their respective wapentakes, on the next market-day after the receipt thereof, and to affix the same in the most public place of relocations there.

> 7. That every such register, before he enters upon the execution of the faid office, shall be sworn before the justices of the peace for the said riding, or any three or more of them that shall be present at his election, who are hereby impowered and required to administer such oath in the words following:

The register's oath.

You shall truly and faithfully perform and execute the office and duty that is directed and required by you to be done by act of parliament, intitled, A All for the public registering of all deeds, conveyances, wills, and other incumbrances that shall be made of, or that may affect any bonours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments within the North-riding of the county of York, after the nine and twentieth day of September, 1736, and that you bave not given or promised, directly or indirectly, nor authorized any person to give or promise any money, gratuity or reward whatsever, for precuring or obtaining the faid office for you.

So help you GOD.

Register's depuly to take the faid oath.

8. And that when and as often as the faid register shall appoint any deputy to execute the faid office, such deputy shall, before he enters upon the execution thereof, take the faid oath appointed to be taken by the faid register, before two or more justices of the peace for the said riding.

9. And that upon the death of any such register, and until another How the office election of a fit person to execute that office, shall be made in of register is to manner aforefaid, the executors and administrators of the register be executed deceased, together with the sureties for the said register, or their cancy. executors and administrators, shall appoint a proper person to execute the office of register, for whose demeanor in the execution of the faid office, the security given for such register deceased shall be answerable.

10. And that the person to be appointed as aforesaid, upon the death Penalty on of any register, to execute the said office during the time the same misdemeanor of any register, to execute the laid omce during the time the laid of the person shall be vacant as aforesaid, shall, before he enters upon the exe-acting during cution thereof, take the oath herein before appointed to be taken by fuch vacancy. such register and his deputy, before two or, more justices of the peace for the faid riding; and that if fuch person so appointed shall be lawfully convicted of any neglect, misdemeanor, or fraudulent practice in the execution of the said office during such vacancy, he shall be liable to pay treble damages, with full costs of suit, to very person that shall be injured thereby, to be recovered as is herein ufter directed.

11. And that all and every memorial of fuch deeds, conveyances and The method will so to be entered and registered shall be put into writing in vellum or of registring. parchment, and brought to the said office; and in case of deeds and conveyances, shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the grantors, or some or one of the grantees, his, her or their heirs, executors, or administrators, guardians or trustees, * attested by two wit- * Sic in recorrefer to the execution of such deed or conveyance, which witness shall upon his do. saib, or being a quaker, on his solemn affirmation, before the said register or his deputy, prove the figning and sealing of such memorial, and the execution of the deed or conveyance mentioned in fuch memorial, (or else the persons so signing and sealing the said memorial as aforesaid, or one of them, shall, before the said register, or his deputy, acknowledge his or their figning and sealing of the said memorial, and the execution of the deed or conveyance mentioned in fuch memorial); and in case of wills, the memorial shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the devilces, his or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians or trustees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof shall, upon his oath, or being a quaker, on his folemn affirmation, before the said register, or his deputy, prove the figning and fealing of fuch memorial, or the fame hall be acknowledged in like manner before the said register, or his deputy, by the persons so signing and sealing the same memorial as aforefaid, or one of them: and the faid register, or his deputy, is hereby impowered to take the faid respective acknowledgments as aforesaid, and shall enter a memorandum of the taking the same respectively upon the said respective memorial within the time when the same was to taken; and the faid memorandum shall be signed by the register, or his deputy, and also by the party so acknowledging the same respectively.

12. That every memorial of any deed, conveyance or will, shall con- The contents tain the day of the month, and the year, when such deed, conveyance of the memoor will bears date, and the names and additions of all the parties to such rials to be redeed or conveyance, and of the devisor or testatrix of such will, and of gillred. all the witnesses to such deed, conveyance or will, and the places of their

abodes ;

abodes; and shall express or mention the honours, manors, lands, test-

ments or hereditaments contained in such deed, conveyance or will, and the names of all the parishes, townships, hamlets, precincts or extrast-. rochial places within the faid North-riding, where any fuch bosom manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments are lying or being, that a given, granted, conveyed, deviled, or any way affected or charged by any fuch deed, conveyance or will, in fuch manner as the same are pressed or mentioned in such deed, conveyance or will, or to the sa effect; and that every such deed, conveyance and will, or probate the same, of which such memorial is to be registred as aforesaid, shall be produced to the faid register, or his deputy, at the time of entering The certifi ate such memorial, who shall indorse a certificate on every such deed, or veyance and will, or probate thereof, and therein mention the certa day, hour and time on which such memorial is so entered or registra expressing also in what book, page and number the same is entered and that the faid register, or his deputy, shall sign the faid certificate indorsed, (which certificate shall be taken and allowed as evidence fuch respective registries in all courts of record whatsoever); and the every page of fuch register-books, and every memorial that shall be a tered therein, shall be numbered, and the day of the month and the year and the hour or time of the day when every memorial is regilize shall be entered in the margin of the said register-books, and of the s memorial, and that every fuch register shall keep an alphabetical cal dar of all parishes, extraparochial places and townships within the s North-riding, with reference to the number of every memorial that of cerns the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments every such parish, extraparochial place or township respective

of registring.

On what condition luch certificate shall be granted.

12. That a memorial of fuch deeds, conveyances and wills, as fall made and executed in any place not within forty miles of the faid pa register-office, which do or may concern or affect any honours, man lands, tenements or hereditaments in the faid North-tiding, shall be en ed or registred by the aforesaid register, or his deputy, in case an affidan fworn, or a folemn affirmation of a perfon of the perfuation of the percalled quakers, made in writing before one of the judges at Wellmin or a master in chancery, ordinary or extraordinary, be brought with faid memorial to the faid register, or his deputy, wherein one of the neffes to the execution of fuch deeds and conveyances shall swear, or being a quaker shall affirm, that he or she saw the same executed, and the morial figned and scaled as aforesaid; or wherein one of the witnesses the memorial of any fuch will shall swear, or being a quaker shall affer that he or the faw fuch memorial figned and lealed as aforefaid; and the famelshall be a sufficient authority to the said register, or his deputy, toget the party that brings such memorial and affidavit, or affirmation, a terti cate of the registring such memorial; which certificate figured by the register, or his deputy, shall be taken and allowed as evidence of the 10 giffries of the same memorials in all courts of record whatsoever.

and of the names of the parties mentioned in such memorials.

In case of several writings the particulars may be only mentioned once.

14. Provided always, that where there are more writings than one let making and perfecting any conveyance or fecurity, which do name, men tion, or any ways affect or concern the same honours, manors, lands tenements or hereditaments, it shall be a sufficient memorial and register thereof, if all the same honours, manors, lands, tenements and beredits-

ments, and the parishes, townships, hamlets, or extraparochial places wherein the same lie, be only once named or mentioned in the memorial, segifter and certificate of any one of the deeds or writings made for the perfecting of fuch conveyance or security; and the dates of the rest the faid deeds or writings relating to the faid conveyance or fecurity, with the names and additions of the parties and witnesses, and the places their abodes, be only let down in the memorials, registers and certitates of the same, with a reference to the deed or writing whereof the temorial is so registered, that contains or expresses the parcels mentionin all the deeds and directions how to find the registring of the fame. 15. Provided also, that all memorials of wills that shall be registred Memorials of manner as aforesaid, within the space of six months after the wills. eath of every respective devisor or testatrix dying within the kingom of Great Britain, or within three years after the death of every reective devisor or testatrix dying upon or in any parts beyond the cos, shall be as valid and effectual against subsequent purchasers, adgments, statutes and recognizances, as if the same had been registred amediately after the death of such respective devisor or testatrix.

16. Provided always, that in case the devisee, or person or persons Wills consterested in the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments tested. miled by any fuch will as aforefaid, by reason of the contesting ch will, or other inevitable difficulty, without his, her or their fiful neglect or default, shall be disabled to exhibit a memorial the registry thereof within the respective times herein before mited; and that a memorial shall be entered in the said office of such patest or impediment, within the space of six months after the decease fluch devision or testatrix who shall die within the kingdom of Great Britain, or within the space of three years next after the decease of such erion who shall die upon or beyond the seas; then and in such case the giftry of the memorial of fuch will within the space of fix months next ter his, her or their attainment of such will, or a probate thereof, temoval of the impediment, whereby he, she or they are disabled hindered to exhibit such memorial, shall be a sufficient registry within e meaning of this act.

17. Provided nevertheless, that in case of any concealment or Concealment ppression of any will or devise, no purchaser or purchasers for of wills. aluable confideration, shall be defeated or disturbed in his or their archale; nor any plaintiff in any judgment, or cognizee of any atute or recognizance, shall be defeated of his or their debts, by my title made or devised by such will, unless the will be actually rgillred within three years after the death of the devisor or teldatrix.

18. And that all and every memorials of judgments, statutes and Memorials of recognizances, so to be entered and registered at the said register- judgments. fice as aforefaid, shall be in writing, and express and contain, in tale of such judgment, the names of the plaintiffs, and the names and additions therein of the defendants, the sums thereby recovered, and the times of the figning thereof; and in case of statutes and recogni sances, the date of such statute or recognizance, the names and additions of the cognizors and cognizees therein, and for what fums, and before whom the same were acknowledged; and that in order to the making an entry of fuch memorials of judgments, statutes and recogni-

Statutes and

zances as aforefaid, the party and parties defiring the fame, shall prorecognizances, duce to and leave with the faid register, or his deputy, to be filed in the faid public or register-office, a memorial of such judgment, statute or recognizance, figned by the proper officer, or his deputy, who has fign such judgment, or his successor in the same office, or by the prope officer in whose office such statute or recognizance shall be inrolle together with an affidavit (worn, or folemn affirmation in writing of person of the persuasion of the people called quakers, made before of of the judges at Westminster, or a master in Chancery, that such memory rial was duly figned by the officer whose name shall appear to be there unto set, which memorial such respective officer is hereby required to give such plaintiff or plaintiffs, cognizee or cognizees, or his, her of their executors or administrators, or attorney, or any of them, he, she they paying for the same one shilling, and no more.

Fee. Method of reg:ftring and giving certifi-

cate.

1. And that the faid register, or his deputy, shall make an entry, a likewise, (if required) shall give a certificate in writing under his han testified by two credible witnesses, of every such memorial of any judg ment, statute or recognizance brought to him to be so registred, aforesaid, and in such book wherein such memorial shall be entered, an also in such certificate to be so given, shall mention the certain day as hour, or time of that day on which such memorial is so registred or a tered, and in such certificate shall mention in what book, page a number the same memorial is entred.

And filing memorials.

20. And that such register shall duly file every such memorial deeds, conveyances, wills, judgments, statutes and recognizances, order of time as the same shall be brought to the said register, and h enter or register the same memorials in the same order that they respectively come to his hands.

Recital of the 36.

21. And whereas by an act of parliament made in the 27th year act 27 H. 8. c. the reign of king Henry the 8th, intitled, An Act for involuents of best gains and sales, it is enacted, That no manors, lands, tenements or bar taments, shall pass, alter or change from one to another, whereby any of inheritance or freehold shall be made or take effect in any person or person of any use thereof to be made by reason only of any bargain and sale then except the faid bargain and fale be made by writing indented, fealed and rolled in one of the king's courts of record at Westminster, or else within same county or counties where the same manors, lands, tenements or berelie ments, so bargained and sold lie, or before the Custos Rotulorum, and is justices of the peace, and the clerk of the peace of the same county or county or two of them at the least, whereof the clerk of the peace to be one; which act hath been found by experience to be of little or no use within the faid North-riding, for that the clerk of the peace thereof for the time being, who hath the keeping of the faid involments, within the inter-North-riding, is not by the faid act injoined to give any fecurity for the fafe keeping, nor under any penalty for the negligent keeping of the faid involments; nor is any place by the faid act appointed for keeping thereof: And whereas by this present all a public office is intended to be erede ed and established as aforefaid, at the public charge of the faid North-rides for registring and safe keeping memorials of all deeds and conveyances as effect faid, and a public register to be chosen, who, according to the direction herein after mentioned, is to give sufficient security for the due execution of the faid office; for rendering therefore the faid act, made in the 27th year of

the reign of king Henry the 8th, more effectual and beneficial to the inhabitants of the faid North-riding, it is further enacted, that after the Bargains and 20th day of September, 1736, all bargains and fales of any manors, fales of lands lands, tenements and hereditaments, fituate, lying and being within inrolled by the the faid North-riding, which shall be inrolled by the faid register, or as effectual as his deputy for the time being, in the faid public office, shall be as good, if inrolled aceffectual and valuable, to all intents and purpoles what loever, as if the cording to the same had been involled in one of the king's courts of record at Westmin- said act. fer, or before the custos rotulorum, and two justices of the peace, and the clerk of the peace for the said North-riding, or two of them, according to the aforesaid act, made in the 27th year of the reign of king Heavy the 8th, or any other act now in force; and one or more justice or julices of the peace of the said riding for the time being, shall have power to take and enter the acknowledgment of the bargainor, if but one, or one of the bargainors, if more, in such bargains and sales; and the faid register, or his deputy for the time being, shall well and sufficiently inrol by ingroffing in parchment books, all fuch bargains and fales as shall for that purpose be acknowledged as aforesaid; and shall indorse a certificate on such bargains and sales of the times of inrolling thereof, and fign the same; and the books thereof shall safely keep in the said public office, there to remain upon record amongst the memorials of deeds there registred; and that all deeds of bargains and sales so involled The copies of in the faid public or register office as aforesaid, which shall appear to be deeds so infoliarolled by an inderfement or certificate on the faid deeds of bargain evidence. and fale, figned by the faid register, or his deputy, and all copies of inrollments thereof remaining on record in the faid register-office, shall be allowed in all courts where such bargains and sales, or copies, shall be produced, to be as good and fufficient evidence as any bargains and falce inrolled in any of the courts at Westminster, and the copies of the inrol-

22. And whereas deeds have often been destroyed by fire and other The registring accidents, it is further enacted, that from and after the faid 29th day of writings at of September, 1736, any person or persons having or claiming title to manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in the faid North-riding, may register at full length in the said register-office, all and every or any the deeds, writings, wills or conveyances, by or under which fuch title shall be claimed, and which shall be made and executed, or figned and published; and in case of wills, where the devisor or testatrix shall die after the said 29th day of September, 1736, and the said register, or his deputy, is hereby authorized to enter and inroll all fuch deeds, writings, wills and conveyances, as shall he so brought to be registred at full length, by ingroffing them in parchment-books: and the faid register, or his deputy, shall in the margin of every such entry and involment mention the time of such entry and involment, and shall indoise and fign a certificate on such deed, conveyance or will, in manacr as is by this act directed, where a memorial is entered, and shall fafely keep all and every the books, wherein such entries and incolments shall be made, in the faid public office, there to remain upon record; and all copies of such entries, and involments of such deeds, writings, wills and conveyances to registred at full length, and which copies shall be figued by the faid register, or his deputy, and attested by two or more witnesses, shall be allowed in all courts of record to be good and

fufficient

fufficient evidence of fuch deeds, writings, wills or conveyances to the giftred, and destroyed by fire or other accident.

What tellimony necestary before inrolment.

23. And that at the time any deed, conveyance or will, mail and executed, or figned and published, after the 20th day of & tember, 1736, shall be brought to the said register's office, to registred or involled at full length, one of the witnesses to the execution of fuch deed or conveyance, or to the figuing and pr lishing such will, shall make oath, or being one of the people call quakers, take his folemn affirmation, before the faid register, or his deputy, that fuch deed or conveyance was duly executed by the grant or grantors, or that such will was figured and published by the devilor testatrix.

And what if forty miles from the faid office.

24. Provided always, that fuch deeds, conveyances and wills, the shall be made and executed in any place not within forty miles of the si office, may be entered and registred at full length by the aforesaid gitter, or his deputy, in case an affidavit sworn, or a solemn affine tion of quakers, made in writing, before one of the judges at Web fler, or a master in chancery, ordinary or extraordinary, be brong with fuch deed, conveyance or will, wherein one of the witnesses to execution of such deed or conveyance, or to the signing or publishing fuch will, shall swear or affirm, that he or she saw the said deed execu ed, or in case of wills, such will signed and published by the devilor testatrix.

Inrolments at full length to moria!

25. And that every such involment of every such deed of bargain fale, and registry at full length, of such deeds, writings, conveyant he deemed the and wills in the said register office as aforesaid, shall be deemed entry of a me-adjudged to be the entry of a memorial thereof pursuant to this act, shall have the same force and effect upon the estate therein mentions in relation to all subsequent deeds, conveyances and wills, and to all of intents and purposes, as if a memorial of such involled deed or des writing, conveyance or will so registred at full length, had been enter in the said register-office as aforesaid, pursuant to the said act; and t certificate figned and indorfed on such deeds of bargain and sale so rolled, or on fuch deeds, conveyances or wills registred at full lengt shall be taken and allowed as evidence of such involments or registrics. all courts of record whatfoever.

Register's fees.

26. That every such register shall be allowed for the entry of ever fuch memorial as is by this act directed, the fum of one shilling and no more, in case the same do not exceed 200 words; but fuch memorial shall exceed 200 words, then after the rate a proportion of 4d. an 100 for all the words contained in such morial over and above the first 200 words; and the like fees the like number of words contained in every such bargain and inrolled, and deeds, writings, conveyances and wills registred at h length as aforefaid, and in every certificate or copy given out of the faid office, and no more; and for every search in the said office, or shilling, and no more.

Attendance.

27. That every such register, or his sufficient deputy, shall give de attendance at his office every day in the week, (except Sundays 14 holidays) between nine and twelve in the forenoon, and two and fire the afternoon, for the dispatch of all business belonging to the a office; and that every such register, or his deputy, as often as required shall make searches concerning all memorials that are registred, deeds of bargain and sale inrolled, and deeds, writings, conveyances and wills so segisted at full length as aforesaid, and give certificates concerning the same under his hand, (if required by any person) tellified by two credi-

28, That every register, at the time of his being sworn into the said Register to office as aforefaid, shall enter into a recognizance with two or more suf- give 2000/. ficient fureties, (to be approved of by five or more of the justices of the peace of the faid riding that were prefent at his election, by writing under their hands and feals, to be registred at the next general quarter-sessions of the peace for the faid riding) of the penalty of two thousand pounds unto his majesty, his heirs and successors, to be taken by the same justices of the peace that approved of his fecurity, conditioned for his true and faithful performance of his duty in the execution of his faid office, in all things directed and required by this act: the fame to be transmitted by the same justices of the peace within one month next after the date thereof, into the office of his majesty's remembrancer of the exchequer, there to remain amongst the records of the faid court.

29. And that if any fuch register, or his deputy, shall neglect to per- Penalty on reform his or their duty in the execution of the faid office, according to the gifter for nerules and directions in this act mentioned; or commit, or suffer to be glect of duty. committed, any undue or fraudulent practice in the execution of the faid office, and be thereof lawfully convicted; then such register shall forfeit his faid office, and pay treble damages with full colls of fuit to every such person or persons as shall be injured thereby; to be recovered by action of debt, &c.

30. Provided nevertheless, that when any register shall die, or sur- Register's serender his office, and there shall within the space of three years from and curity, when after such death or surrender no misbehaviour appear to have been commit- to be vacated. ted by such register in the execution of the said office, then and in such case, at the end of the said three years after his death or surrender, the faid recognizance so entered into by him shall become void and of none effect to all intents and purpoles what soever.

31. And it is enacted; that if any person or persons shall at any time Penalty on forge or counterfeit any entry of the acknowledgment of any bargainer in any fuch bargain and fale, as aforefaid, or any fuch memorial, certificate or indorsement as is herein mentioned or directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur, and be liable to fuch pains and penalties as in and by an act made in the fifth year of queen Elizabeth, intitled, An all against forgers of false deeds and writings, are imposed upon persons for forging and publishing of false deeds, charters or writings sealed, court-rolls or wills, whereby the freehold or inheritance of any person or persons, of, in or to any lands, tenements and hereditaments, shall or may be molested, troubled or charged: and that if any person or persons shall at any time and Perjury. fortwear himself, or being a quaker, shall falsely, maliciously and corruptly affirm, before the faid register, or his deputy, or before any judge or master in Chancery, in any of the cases herein mentioned, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person and persons shall incur, and be liable to the same penalties, as if the same oath had been made in any of the courts of record at Westminster.

Certificates of mortgages d.fcharged, how to be registred.

32. That in case of mortgages, judgments, statutes and recognizances, whereof memorials shall be entered in the said register-office, or in case of mortgages where the mortgage-deed shall be registred at sale length, pursuant to this act, if at any time afterwards a certificate see be brought to the faid register, or his deputy, signed by the mortgage in fuch mortgage, plaintiffs in fuch judgment, cognizees in fuch t tute or recognizance, their respective executors, administrators assigns, and attested by two witnesses, whereby it shall appear, the all monies due upon such mortgage, judgment, statute or recognizat respectively, have been paid or satisfied in discharge thereof; whi witnesses shall, upon their oath before any one of the judges of his jesty's court of King's Bench or Common Pleas, or any one of the rons of the court of Exchequea, or before any one of the Masters of t court of Chancery, or before the faid register, or his deputy, who hereby respectively impowered to administer such oath, prove such a nies to be satisfied or paid accordingly; and that they saw such or tificate figned by the said mortgagees, plaintiffs or cogsiz their respective executors, administrators or assigns; that then, in every such case the said register, or his deputy, shall make an es in the margin of the faid register-books, against the registry of the morials of fuch mortgage, judgment, statute or recognizance, or aga fuch deed registred at full length respectively, that such mortgage, ju ment, statute or recognizance respectively, was satisfied and discharge according to fuch certificate, to which the same entry shall re and shall after file such certificate, to remain upon record in the regiller-office.

Judgments. twenty days after figning, good.

33. Provided nevertheless, That if any judgment, statute or recog to registered in zance be registered in the said register-office within twenty days after acknowledgment or figning thereof, all the lands that the defendants cognizers had at the time of fuch acknowledgment or figning that bound thereby; and the registry of a memorial of such judgment. tute or recognizance within the time aforefaid, shall be as available all intents and purposes as if such memorial thereof had been entered the faid register-office on the day of the figning or acknowledgment fuch judgment, flatute or recognizance.

This act not to extend tocopyhold estates.

34. Provided always, That this act shall not extend to any copyle estates, or to any lease at a rack-rent, or to any lease not excess ing twenty one years, where the actual possession and occupation god along with the leafe.

Perds of bargain and fale of effaces in fee-limple.

33. And it is enacted, That in all deeds of bargain and fale hereafted involled in pursuance of this act, whereby an estate of inheritance in fel simple is limited to the bargainee and his heirs, the words grant, I gain and fell, thall amount to, and be confirued and adjudged in all court of judicature to be express covenants to the bargainee, his heirs and s figns, from the bargainer for himself, his heirs, executors and administra tors; that the bargainor, notwithstanding any act done by him, was a the time of the execution of such deed seised of the hereditaments and premifies thereby granted, bargained and fold, of an indefeatible estate in fee-simple, free from all incumbrances (rents and fervices due to the lord of the fee only excepted) and for quiet enjoyment thereof against the bargainor, his heirs and affigns, and all claiming under him; and also for further assurance thereof to be made by the bargainor, his

heirs and assigns, and all claiming under him, unless the same shall be restrained and limited by express particular words contained in such deed, and that the bargainee, his heirs, executors, administrators and assigns respectively shall and may, in any action to be brought, assign a breach or breaches thereupon, as they might do in case such covenants were ex-

pressly inserted in such bargain and sale.

36. And that every leaf of the aforesaid register-books and involment. Every leaf of books shall be tigned by two justices of the peace of the said riding (to the register to be figured by the justices of the peace thereof, or two justices, the major part of them, at their general quarter-fessions of the peace assembled) who are hereby required to fign the same accordingly; and and entered by that an entry thereof faall be made from time to time, by the clerk of the the peace of the faid riding for the time being, in the order-book of the fame sessions, and signed by the same justices of the peace that shall from time to time fign the faid register-books and involment-books, to remain upon record amongst the records of the said sessions; and that a like entry shall be made upon record, and figned as aforefaid, of the number of the same books, and how called or marked, and how many pages each of them contains, that are at any time and from time to time used in the faid register-office.

37. And that no member of parliament for the time being shall be The register expable of being chosen register, or of executing by himself, or any excluded from other persons, the said office; or to have, take or receive any being a member of parliafee, or other profit whatfoever issuing out of the faid office, or for or in ment. respect thereof: Nor shall any register, or his deputy, or any person or persons receiving profit out of such office, be capable of being a member to serve in parliament.

38. And that this act shall be taken and allowed in all courts in this Public act. kingdom as a public act; and all judges, justices, and other persons therein concerned, are hereby required to take notice thereof as such, without special pleading the same.

A purchaser with notice of a prior incumbrance is not protected by the not registring it. Str. 664.

Registring an assignment is not registring the lease. (a) 2 Str. 1064. For the forms of these memorials, certificates, &c. vide infra.

(a) In the confirmation of these registring acts it has been resolved, First. That though these statutes give a priority to deeds registred against those not registred, yet they give no greater essicacy to deeds that are registred than they had at common law; consequently that a subsequent deed registred shall not take from a purchasor, under a prior deed registred, any advantage he can claim by virtue of his legal title under that instrument to project an equitable interell veiled in him by an inftrument bearing date sublequent to an intermediate conveyance registred. 1 Eq. Cu. Abr. 615. 12. 2 Eq. Ca. Abr. 609. 7.

Secondly, I'hat the intent of these acts being to secure subsequent Purchafors against prior fecret conveyances, they shall not be used to screen a subsequent purchasor who does not sland in that predicament; and consequently that although they west the legal estate according to the prior registring, yet the estate when so vested remains open to all equity. And, therefore a subsequent purchasor having notice of a prior mortgage not registred, will not in equity gain a priority; for such a subsequent purchasor VOL. I.

Df

Indenture.

kinds of Deeds.

Df the different Kinds of Deeds. Wills and Testaments.

SECT. I.

Of the Differences between Deeds, Wills and Testaments.

BEING in this chapter to treat of the different kinds or forts of deeds, wills and teflaments, it is proper to flew what diffinction the law makes between one and the other.

A deed (as before observed,) is a writing or instrument sealed and delivered to prove the agreement of the parties to what is contained therein.

And a will, devise or testament, is directions for the disposition of a

person's effects after his decease.

The former takes effect on the perfecting thereof, by fealing and delivery, livery of seisin, &c. and the latter on the death of the testator; but as lands or goods may either be conveyed by deed or will, both of them will be treated of in this work.

SECT. II.

Of the various Kinds of Deeds in general.

(A) With Relation to the exterior Form.

S to the exterior forms of deeds, I have before shewn in what had and language a deed must be written, and that it must be written in paper, parchment or vellum; it remains now to shew what kinds of deeds there are relative to the exterior form; therefore observe, that all decds are either indented or poll.

A deed indented (or that which is called an indenture) is when the paper or parchment is indented, or cut unevenly, or in and out on the top or fide answerable to another that comprehends the felf-same matter

has the notice which the flatutes intend he should have, and consequently may refuse such subsequent purchase which can only be made with a view to practise a fraud upon the prior incumbrancer. 1 Vez. 64. 3 Ath. 646. Strange 664. 2 Brown's Par. Ca. 425. 2 Eq. Ca. Abr. 482. Pl. 19. Vis.

Vol. 13. p. 550. ca. 9. vol. 19. p. 514. ca. 36.

Thirdly, But to bring a case within the last distinction, clear and undoubted notice must be made out in proof; for suspicion of notice, however strong, has been held not to be sufficient to justify the court of

chancery in breaking in upon these statutes. 2 Aik. 275.

For a more enlarged account of the resolutions on these statutes with Treatise on Mortgages 185, 292.

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and form; and it is so called because it is so indented; for although it is called an indenture, and usually begins in these words, This Indenture, &c. yet if it begins with these words, and is not actually indented, it is no indenture, but it will have the effect of a deed-poll; and if it be not so called, or the words This Indenture in the beginning, or words importing the same, be omitted, yet if it be indented it is an indenture in law. 3 Leon. 16. Pl. 39. Co. Litt. 143, 229.

An indenture was auciently called Charta (a) cyrographata (b) vel

communis, because each party had his part. Co. Litt. 143.

An indenture is sometimes Bipartite, i. e of two parts, when there are two parties and two parts of the deed, and then commonly the seoffor, grantor or lessor has one part, and the seosses, grantee or lesses, the other part. Sometimes it is tripartite, i. e. when there are three parties and three parts, and then commonly each party has a part of the indenture. And sometimes it is quadripartite, quinquepartite, &c. according to the parts that are sealed interchangeably one to another. Among these parts, that which is sealed by the feosfor, grantor or lessor, is the principal original, and the rest are called accossary, counterpart or copies; and yet all of them in law do make up one intire deed, every part of the indenture being of as great force and effect as all the parts together. Litt. sec. 371, 372.

A counterpart of a fettlement in tail was admitted as sufficient evidence that there was such a settlement, and a conveyance was decreed

accordingly. Prec. Chan. 116.

There were two patentees of the same office for their lives; one Duplicate: whereof had the real patent, and the other had only a duplicate: The principal patent was wrote per warrantiam de privato sigillo austoritate parliamenti, and a little under the seal of the other was wrote the word duplicate; he that had the principal patent surrendered it in the absence of the other patentee, who was beyond sea, and took a new patent to himself and another person, and the first patent was cancelled: It was several persons opinions, that when the principal patent was cancelled,

(a) From the time of the Norman conquest those that we now call deeds or writings were generally called *Charta charters* This name was brought into common use by the Normans; at present it is chiefly taken to fignify royal charters, especially those by which liberties or privileges are granted or confirmed. *Mad. Form. Dist.* 3.

(b) The term cyrographum seems applicable to charters or deeds merely as fign fring that they are writings, this word fignifying a hand writing, in which fense any writing might have been thus termed. But among the Saxons this term became applicable to one kind of instruments distinct from others, from a particular utage, which was, that the charter fo called had the word cyrographum usually written in capital letters either at the top or bottom of the charter, and cut through or divided by a knife. And indentures feem to have got this name from the circumstance of their having been firmerly written twice upon the fame piece of parchment, with this word usually written between the several parts, and cut through in the middle of . those letters; so that when the two parts were separated by the knife, one part would fliew one half of those capital letters and the other part the other half of them; and when joined together again, the words or letters cut through would appear entire, which practice tended to avoid folity and counterfeiting. But now indenting is come into use without cutting through any letters at all. Mad. Form. Diff. 2, 28, 29. 1 Recve's Hift. Law. 11, 12. 2 Blackft. Com. 296.

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the force of the duplicate was gone in law; because no title could be made by this patent, because it was granted and sealed by the chancellor at his pleasure, and without any warrant from the king so to do. D. 179. b.

Deeds are sometimes in the first person; as, Know all Men, &c. that I A. B. have given and granted, &c. And although an indenture

be so made, yet it is good. Litt. Sec. 373.

And sometimes they are made in the third person; as, This Indexture witnesseth, &c. that the same A. B. &c. hath given and granted, But a deed-poll is usually made in the first person; yet if it be

made in the third person it is good. Bro. Oblig. 51.

And though the feoffor, donor, or lessor, only seals the part of the indenture running in the third person belonging to the seoffee, donce or leffee, the indenture is good; for if the feoffee, donce or leffee, never feals the counterpart belonging to the feoffor, &c. he has an interest in the estate, being made party to the deed in the begin-Cro. Eliz. 212.

But if the indenture is made in the first person, mention must be made in the deed, that the feoffee, &c. has put his feal; and he muk put his feal accordingly to make himself party to the deed; for he is not party to the deed, (being made in the first person) but only by the

clause that he put his seal thereunto. Co. Litt. 230. b.

All the parts of a deed indented in judgment of law make up but one deed, and every part is of as great force as all the parts together; and they are esteemed the mutual deeds of either party, and either party may be bound by either part of the same; and the words of the inden-

ture are the words of either party. Ibid.

And although they be spoken as the words of one part only, yet they are not his words alone, but may be applied to the other party if they more properly belong to him; for every word that is doubtful shall be applied and expounded to be spoken by him to whom they will bet agree, according to the intent of the parties; and they shall not be taken more strongly against one, or beneficially for the other, as the words of a deed-poll shall: If therefore A. by indenture enfeoff B. upon condition, and then enters for the condition broken: in this cale it hath been held, that A. in his pleading, may shew forth the deed that he himself sealed, and this is sufficient. Shep. Touch. 51. 11 H.

And therefore it is also thought, that an indenture made in the first person is as good in the law as an indenture made in the third person, when both parties have to this put their feals; for if in an indenture made in the third person, or in the first person, mention be made that the grantor only has put to his feal, and not the granter, then the indenture is only the deed of the grantor; but when mention is made that the grantee also has put his seal to the indenture, it shall be said to be the deed of

them both. Litt. Sec. 373.

And although both parts of an indenture are but as one part, yet the deed of the grantor, feoffor, &c. is the principal, and the other are but Shep Touch. 51. counterparts.

And therefore if the leffor only feals, and not the leffee, yet it is as good as if both had sealed; and if there be any difference between the

parts.

parts, the counterparts shall be made to agree with the principal, and it shall be deemed the misprission of the clerk. *Ibid*.

But now it is customary in some deeds, and very proper, to make all the parts originals, by all the parties signing, sealing and delivering each

part. Ibid.

This deed is the strongest kind of deed of the two, for this worketh an estoppel, i.e. it bars and concludes either party to say or except any thing against any thing contained in it; for if a lease be by indenture, both parties are concluded to say that the lesson had nothing in the land at the time of the lease made; so that if the lesson happens to have the land afterwards by purchase or descent, the lessee may enter upon him by way of conclusion, and the lessee by estoppel shall be forced to pay his rent: But it is otherwise of a deed-poll, for this is commonly but of one part, which is sealed by the feosffor, lessor, &c. only; and this shall be expounded to be the sole deed of the feosffor, lessor, &c. and the words therein contained shall be said to be his words, and shall bind him only, and be expounded altogether in advantage of the feosfee, lessee, &c. and against the feosfor, lessor, &c. and does not work any estoppel against either party. (a) Ibid. Plowd. Comm. 433, 434.

But if a deed be indented or poll, and there be therein reciprocal covenants between them from one to another, although there be but one part, yet if each of them feals and delivers it one to the other, this is good for both parties; and each of them that can get the deed into his hand to shew or plead, may take advantage thereof against the other: And in this case the deed is usually kept by one indifferent between them

both. Shep. Touch. 52.

A deed-poll is that which is plain without any indenting, when the Deed-poll.

parchment or paper is polled or cut even. Shep. Touch. 49.

This was antiently called charte de una parte; for it is single and but one, which the feoffee, grantee or lessee, for the most part has. Ibid.

Every deed that is pleaded shall be intended to be a deed-poll, unless it is alledged to be indented. It commonly begins thus, To all People to whom these presents shall come, &c. or Know all Men by these presents, &c. In this deed-poll a lesse is not estopped or concluded to plead, that the lessor had nothing at the time of the lease made; for the lessor only puts his seal to it, and delivers it only as his act Co. Litt. 47. b Litt. sec. 58.

If a defeasance of a statute be indented, yet it is but in the nature of a deed-poll, and the words of the deseasance are the act and words of the conuse only; and if the conuser and conuse deliver a several deed to one another, and there is a variance in any material point, it shall

⁽a) The reason is that where an estoppel works on the interest of lands it must be mutual, which a deed-poll is not, being the words of but one party. Vid. 1 Roll. Abr. 271. N. 3, 4, 6. Co. Litt. 352. a. Cro. Eliz 73. And a deed indented is not an estoppel unless it be mutually such, for which reason, if one takes a lease of his own land of an infant or seme covert by indenture, this is no estoppel, because, in estoppels both parties are to be estopped, which the infant and seme covert are not. Cro. Eliz. 37. Ibid. 700. pl. 16. Sed vide Shop. Touch. 5 cd. fol., 52. note 1. Litt. sec. 58. Co. Litt. 47. b. 363. b. Com. Dig. Tit. Estaie. A. 2.

be expounded according to the deed delivered by the conusce. 2 And.

If an indenture be not made between parties, it is in nature of a deedpoll, and thereby the party may covenant with a stranger. 2 Lev. 74.

1 Lutw. 305, 535.

A. by a deed-poll covenanted with B. to fell him land for 2001, and B. by the same deed covenanted with A. to pay the money. B sealed and delivered it as his deed to A. and so did A. to B. This was adjudged the deed of both A. and B. and he that has it may have covenant against the other on breach.

What conveyance mult be by indenture, and not by deed-poil.

By flat. 27 H. 8. c. 16. No manors, lands, tenements or other hereditaments, shall pass, alter or change from one to another, whereby any estate of inheritance or freehold shall be made or take effect in any person or persons, or any use thereof to be made by reason only of any bargain and sale thereof, except that the same bargain and sale be made by writing indented, sealed and involled.

Vide infra, Tit. Bargain and Sale.

And by flat. 13 Eliz c. 7. A bargain and fale of a bankrupt's effate must be by deed indented and inrolled.

And by flat. 43 Eliz. c. 11. Where the queen or her successor shall be lord or owner of the freehold of the soil of waste or common (proposed by this act to be drained and recovered in the isle of Ely, and the counties of Cambridge, Huntingdon, Northampton, Lincoln, Norfall, Suffolk, Suffex, Effex, Kent, and County Palatine of Durham) the most part of the commoners in such soil may contract, bargain, affign and fet forth part of their common therein, to any persons who will undertake the draining; which shall bind all the said commoners, their heirs, executors or affigns, and all others that shall hereafter, by reason of any their residence, claim any common of pasture in the said wastes or common grounds whereof the foil belongs to the queen, of and for all their interest or claim of common therein; To hold according to the true intent and effect of such contract, bargain, affignment and conveyances by writing indented, sealed and delivered by the most part of such commoners, as shall be made between the most part of such commoners and fuch undertakers: But shall not in any fort be of any effect or validity against the queen, her heirs, successors or assigns, or their estates in the foil thereof, except such conveyances be by writing indented in parchaent, and one part thereof under the hands and feals of most part of the commoners to contracting the same, certified into chancery, if the walte or foils shall be of the possessions of the queen's crown of England; and except her majefty's royal confent be obtained thereunto, and fignified by and under the queen's privy feal, or great feal, and inrolled in the queen's said court of chancery; and after such assent so had, signified and involled, then the same contracts and covenants shall be good and available to all and every such undertakers, their heirs and assigns, against the queen's heirs and successors, according to the provisions, agreements and covenants so affented unto by the queen, her heirs and fuccessors; and where they are of the possession of the duchy of Lascafter, then the faid contract, bargain, affignment of or from the queen, shall not be of any effect or validity against the queen, her heirs, succesfors and affigns; except such contract and bargain touching the premisses, and such assignment and setting forth of such part to the said

undertakers

undertakers to hold in severalty, be by writing indented in parchment, sealed and delivered by the said commoners, or the most part of them, and the said undertakers, and one part thereof, certified under the hands and seals of most part of the commoners, into the queen's court of the duchy of Lancaster for the time being, and her majesty's royal consent under the seal of the said duchy obtained thereunto, and there inrolled in that court: which consent royal being obtained for the soil of such waste, being of the possessions of the crown, and under the seal of the said duchy, of the queen's soil of such waste as are of those possessions, the said undertakers, and their heirs and assigns, shall and may enjoy in severalty the soil of so much waste and common as was so contracted for, assigned and set forth by the most part of the queen's commissioners, in such fort and quality as the said undertakers shall hold and enjoy the interest of common, to all intents and purposes.

Provided always, that this act, nor any thing therein contained, shall not extend to the impairing, diminishing, letting, taking away or extinguishing of the interest of commoners, or any of them, or of the lords or owners of the soil, of, in or to any part of the residue of the waste of commons, which is not or shall not be set forth or assigned to the undertakers, nor to any franchises or liberties, or waif, stray, leet, lawday, nor other liberties to be used or taken in the part so to the said undertakers assigned; but that as well the commoners and lords and owners of that soil, shall and may enjoy their commons in the residue thereof; and the queen's majesty, her heirs and successors, and the lords and tweners, shall and may have and enjoy such liberties and franchises in such their part as heretofore was lawfully used, and as they or any of them should or might have done, if this act, or such contract, bargain and assignment, had never been.

Provided always, that this act, or any thing therein contained, shall not extend either to any bargain, sale, agreement, grant, conveyance or assurance, or to the inning, draining or laying dry, of any commons, marshes or surrounded grounds, whereby or by means whereof any of the havens or ports of the realm may be in any sort annoyed, impaired or hindred, nor to any grants within eight miles of Tarmouth, or six miles of

Lynn in Norfolk.

But contracts, &c. made concerning the wastes and commons of which the soil belongs to subjects; are not required to be by deed in-

dented. The clause of the act as to them is as follows:

It is enacted, that the lord or lords, as well bodies politic or corpofate, as any other person or persons whatsoever, of all and every the
waste and commons as aforesaid, and the most of the commoners for
their particular commons, and likewise the owners, and such as have or
shall have interest in any several surrounded grounds lying within or near
the same, may contract or bargain for part of such commons, wastes and
severals aforesaid, with such person and persons which will undertake the
draining and keeping dry perpetually the several wastes or commons of
that quality; which contract, and bargain and conveyances thereupon
made, shall be good and available in law to all constructions against the
said lords of the said soil, and owners of severals, and their heirs, successors and affigns, and all the commoners, and such as shall or might have
common or interest there afterwards, according to the contracts, covemants, provisions and agreements in those conveyances to be specified,

and for so much of such commons, wastes or severals, as shall be so contracted or conveyed; to hold and enjoy in severalty to such person or persons, his or their assignee or assignees, as shall or have undertaken the same, in such manner and form as his or their estates and interest are or shall be, by or upon such contracts or agreements, by such convey-

ances limited or appointed.

There are three kinds of persons who may make leases for three lives, &c. but they must be by deed indented, and not by deed-poll, viz. (1) Any person seised of an estate-tail in his own right. (2) Any person seised of an estate in see-simple in the right of his church. (3) Any husband and wise seised of any estate of inheritance in see-simple or fee-tail in the right of his wise, or jointly with his wise before the coverture or after, viz. the tenant in tail by deed to bind his issue in tail, but not the reversion or remainder; the bishop, &c. by deed without the dean and chapter, to bind his successor; the husband and wise by deed to bind the wise and her and their heirs; and these are made good by the statute of 32 H. &c. 26. Vide supra.

(B) Of the various Kinds of Deeds (a) with Relation to their Ufe and Effect.

THERE are some deeds which concern the public, and other which concern and are made between particular persons. She Epitome, 397.

And

(a) Deeds, being the finews and strength of mens inheritances and estate prima facie appertain to him whose possession is derived from them, and are as incidents or concomitants to the land, which go and pass with it. And therefore if a man seised of lands in see in possession or reversion, to which there belongs charters, deeds, and evidences, some with warranty and some without, make a seossiment in see without warranty, the purchase shall have all the charters, deeds, and evidences, rations terrae, as incident to the land, although they be not granted by the deed. And this is to the end that he may thereby be enabled to defend the land, he having the warranty to recover in value; and the scotlor, not being bound to warrant, has no use for them.

So if there be a warranty in the deed, yet, if the feoffor grant the deeds,

the purchasor shall nevertheless have them.

And if the thing that passes lie in grant, as common, rent, &c. there, although the saller or grantor do not grant the charters that concess the land, and although there be a warranty in the deed, the purchaser shall have all the deeds that concern the land, for the grant is not good without the deeds.

But if a man be feifed of land in possession or reversion, and has charters thereto belonging, some containing warranty and some nor, and he make a feossement of the land, and warrant it to the feosse and his heirs, so that he is bound to render in value, and there are no words of grant of the charters in the deed; in this case, in as much as the defence of the title is at the feossor's peril, he shall keep all the principal evidences that are material sor the maintenance of the title of the land. As feossements, releases, confirmations, wills in writing, by which the title to the land is devised, and deeds that comprehend warranty, whereof he may take advantage, and such as may serve him to deraign the warranty paramount. Thus if A. enfeoss B. with warranty, and B. enfeoss C. with warranty, though C. may youch A, upon the first warranty, yet he shall not have the first deed; but

And of these some are absolute, and some conditional: some concern the realty, fome the personalty, and some are mixed. Ibid.

Some deeds contain matter of grant, or gift; amongst which feoffmente, gifts, bargains and fales, grants and leafes, are the chief. Ibid.

And some of them contain matter of discharge; as releafes, acquit-

tances, defeafances, and fuch like.

And some of them contain other matter; as confirmations, and such Ilid.

Or, as they are otherwise distinguished: Some of them are conslitutive and making, and some are remissory or liberatory. Some of the first fort are creating, i. e. such whereby an estate, property or obligation, not having effence before, is newly raifed and created; as the first grant of a rent, common, way, &c. estate-tail, for life, years, &c. and some of them are conveying, i. e. such by which estates, properties, and the like, being already created, are conveyed to others; as feoffments, bargains and fules, grants over, or affignments, furrenders, and the like.

if in this case a stranger have the deeds, the seossee may recover them against him. So if A. enseoff B. with warranty, and B. enseoff C. by the word dedi (which implies a warranty for life of the donor) B. shall keep the charters during his life, but his heir shall not keep them

If a lord come to land by escheat he shall have all the charters of land so

escheated to him.

If one make a fcoffment to two, and the heir of one of them, and deliver all the charters and deeds to him that hath the fee-simple of the land, and he happen to die before his companion, his heir shall keep all the rest of his evidences, except the deed of feoffment which the surviving jointenant is to have.

If two jointenants be by a defeafable title, and a release is made to them. and one of them die, now the furvivor shall have the release, and all the

tell of the writings.

If a feoffment be made to two without deed, and the writings be delivered to one of them, the other shall not have them from him. So if one releafe to his two joint-feoffees and deliver the deed to one, the other though he furvive shall not have it, for in this case melior est conditio possidentis.

If I release to two diffeifors, and deliver the deed to one, the other fur-viving shall have it. If the diffeifee release to the diffeifor, and he make a feffment of the and, the feoffee shall have the release. But if a feoffment be made to two without deed, and the evidences that do concern the land are delivered to one, the other shall not have them.

If a leafe for life be made by deed, the remainder over in fee, the deed appertains to the leffee during his life, and not to him in remainder.

And he that has the greater estate is intitled to the deeds. Therefore if a man has a rent in fee and grants it over for term of life, the deed belongs to

the grantor, and not to the grantee.

But where a feofiment is made with warranty, the feoffee shall have such deeds as are necessary only; and which concern the possession and not the title; as exemplifications of records, constats, transcripts of fines, courte-

rolls, pedigrees, rentals, furveys, accounts, and the like.

But in all cases of conveyances to uses, the possession of the deeds appertains to the feoffee or covenantee, and not to the cessui que use; the reason for which is faid to be, that it was so at common law; and the cestui que use is in by act of law, in like manner as tenant in dower, and by flatute flaple or merchant, and the flatute of uses though it transfers the legal eftate to the ceftui que use, does not transfer the deeds. Vide Dyer 277. a. pl. 58. 2 Roll. Abr. Tit. Z. pl. 3 Cro. Jac. 217. pl. 5. Noy 145. Sed. vid. Co. Litt. 13 ed. fol. 6. note 4. where it is faid that this is a questionable point. Et vide 1 Co. 1, 2, 3. 11 Co. 50. Roll. Abr. Tit. Fait. (Z) Moore 502. 5 Co. 75. Fitzh. Abr. Tit. Monstrans de Droit 58.

Those of the last fort are such as describe and testify some precedent contract for a duty or fact to be paid, performed or done, released or discharged; of which fort are all acquittances, releases, and other such

like matters of discharge. Ibid.

But there may be and are divers other kinds of deeds besides those which are named before; for every agreement put in writing, sealed and delivered, becomes a deed. And attornments, exchanges, surrenders, partitions, authorities, commissions, licences, revocations, and the like, are usually made, given, done and granted by deed; and there are diven other instruments, concerning merchants, and other affairs; if therefore any of these be done by deed, such a deed is for the most part subject to the rules respecting deeds herein laid down. Ibid.

Although feofinents, gifts, bargains, leafes, attornments, exchanges, furrenders, and such like, may in divers cases be as well made and done without as with a deed; (a) yet if a man will make his claim to any thing given or granted by such feofinents, gifts, &c. by deed, such deed

must be a good and perfect deed. Ibid.

Conveyances are either, (1) according to the course of the comment law; (2) according to, or by force or power of alls of parliament; or (3) according to custom.

First, According to the course of the common law, there are two kinds of

conveyances; 1. By matter of record; 2. By matter in pais.

I. By matter of record, they are either, (1) by fine; (2) by common

recovery: or (3) by deed inrolled.

1. Fines in general arc of two kinds; (1) at common law; or (2) with proclamations: And their effects are, (1) in relation to the barring privies, or conveyance of estates; or (2) in relation to strangers, non-clamation.

2. Common recoveries as to their kinds, are either with fingle, double or treble voucher: And as to their effects, they are in relation to

transferring or barring estates-tail, remainders, reversions, &c.

3. Deeds inrolled are of three kinds; (1) deeds inrolled by fpecial aftom, as in London; (2) deeds inrolled at common law; or (3) deeds inrolled in pursuance of certain statutes.

11. Conveyances by matter in pais, are either, (1) without deed; or,

(2) by or with deed.

Conveyances in pais without deed, are either, (1) Of chattels, as leafes or extents of land, which may be either by grant or affignment by parol, or by exchange (b), (but as to the last, quære); or (2) Of freeholds of lands by livery, and conveyances in pais with or by deed, which, with relation to the creating or passing estates, are called charters, grants or feosyments.

Deeds, with relation to their use, are either, (1) such as have their efficacy without the adjunct of some other ceremony; or (2) such as require another ceremony to be joined with them to give them effect.

I. As to the first they are of three kinds, (1) Grants, (2) Releases

and (3) Confirmations.

As to grants; there are many things that are of an incorporeal nature; as advowjons, tithes, liberties, commons, &c. that cannot pals from one

(a) Vid. Jupra, fol. 175. note c. as to flat. 29 Car. 2. cap. 3. which alters the common law in this respect.

(t) Vid. supra 175. n. (c) as to flatute 29 Car. 2. cap. 3. which alters the common law in this respect.

to another by act of the party without deed, and yet pass by deed with-

out any other ceremony requifite.

As to releases, they are of several kinds, viz. (1) releases whereby the thing released is extinguished in the possession of the releases; as rights, commons, feigniories, rents, &c. and other profits issuing out of lands by release to the tenant; or (2) releases whereby an estate is transferred, which is either by mitter le estate, as of one jointenant to another; or by encrease or enlargement of the estate, being made by the reversioner to the leffee in privity, with apt enlarging words.

As to confirmations, they are of two forts, viz. I. Corroborating the estace of which it is made; as dean and chapter confirming the grant of the bishop; patron and ordinary confirming the grant of the parson; or the differifee that of the differifor. 2. Enlarging the estate with apt words,

as in case of release.

II. And as to such deeds as require a ceremony concomitant with them to make them effectual; such ceremonies are livery of sissin in the case of feofiment, though by deed; or attornment, which is requisite in

grants of reversions, remainders, rents, seigniories.

The effects of attornments are, (1) To create a privity of distress, or ellion, as in the case of fines, quid juris clamat, quem redditum reddit, per me fervilia. Or (2) to pals the interest, as in cases of grants singly by deed. (a)

As to other concomitant ceremonies, vid. fupra.

Secondly, Conveyances according to, or by force or power of acts of parhament, are of two kinds; 1. By way of bargain and (ale, according to the flat. 27 H. 8. 2. By way of u/e, which is either, (1) with transmutation of possession, as by seossment or sine; or (2) without transmu-

tation of possession, by covenant to stand seised 3. By way of devise.

Thirdly, Conveyances according to custom. These are of copyhold estates, which are either by the grant of the lord where he is absolute owner; or

by surrender and admittance, where the owner is a copyholder.

All which kinds of deeds and instruments, whether constitutive, conveying, restrictive, remissiony or liberatory, are proposed to be particularly treated of in the enfuing part of this work.

(a) Vid. supra. 178. n. (b) Attornments now unnecessary.

Df Agreements.

Construction of Agreement. Vid. Lilly 164.

SECT. I

Of the Nature of an Agreement.

A N agreement, in the common and ordinary acceptation of the figurifies a memorandum, article, or minute, containing the fent of two or more persons concurring, the one in parting with, and other in receiving some property, right, or benefit, made preparate to a more solemn and formal execution.

In every agreement there must be, First, a person capable of esting into an agreement so as to be binding upon him. Secondly, property, right, or benefit, capable of being agreed about. This A person capable of possessing, accepting, or receiving such property, or benefit.

• S E C T. II.

Of Persons capable of entering into an Agreement.

A N agreement, being an act of the understanding, requires that persons intended to be agents therein, should be capable of exercise that faculty. Consequently a person non compos is not capable of case ing into an agreement. 1 Bac. Abr. 67.

Upon the same principle an infant is incapable of binding himself any agreement that is not for his own benefit, he being, from the becility of his mind, incapable of doing any act which may prejude him in his estate or affairs. *Ibid*.

But the law allows infants to make contracts for their own benefits advantage, with power in most cases, to recede from and vacate the whenever they prove prejudicial to them; and the law will compel paties contracting with infants to perform their contracts, or give a sequence satisfaction in damages. Burr. 566. 2 Stra. 938. 2 Banard K. B. 174. Sid. 446. 2 Keb. 623. Vent. 51. 2 Sid. 109. 1 Brownl. 11. W. Jones 164. Fitzgib. 175, 275. Barnard K. B. 290.

And if infants contract or agree for necessaries, they are absoluted bound thereby. Which is an exception to their imbecility to contract introduced in benignity to them; as, if they were not allowed to bis themselves for necessaries, no person would trust them, which would

defent:

deseat the intent of the exemption, by placing them in a more disada vantageous situation than persons of full age are in. 1 Roll. Abr. 729. Salk. 386. pl. 2. Cro. Eliz. 920. Moore 679. pl. 929. Roll. Abr. 729. Lev. 86. Keb. 382, 416, 423. 10 Mod. 139.

It follows that an infant may bind himself to pay for his necessary meat, drink, apparel, necessary physic, teaching and instruction, and for provision for his wife and children, if he marries. Co. Litt. 172.

Carter 215. Stra- 168.

And the law diftinguishes between persons as to necessaries, as between a nobleman and a gentleman's son; also the law distinguishes in point of time and education; as at school, Oxford, and the Inns of Court; and makes a difference as to necessaries for school boys and those

of riper years. Carter 215.

But if an agreement for necessaries be in a sum certain, and that proves to be an unreasonable value, it is said this would not bind him. Consequently that the contract of an infant for necessaries, quaterus a contract does not bind him; but only that since an infant must live as well as a man, the law gives a reasonable price to those who surnish him with necessaries. Bac. Abr. vol. 3. fol 134.

But an agreement by an infant to pay money lent to him to be laid put in necessaries, will not bind the infant at law; and therefore the lenger must at his peril lay it out for him, or see that it is laid out in necessaries; for the law will not trust the infant with the application and laying it out. Salk. 386. Lord Raym. 344. 12 Mod. 197. Stra.

1083. 5 Mod. 368.

The court of chancery will decree building leafes for fixty years of in-

fants estates when it appears to be for their good. 2 Vern. 224.

An agreement by an infant to take a lease for years rendering rent, will, if he enter upon the land, render him liable to be charged with an adion of debt during his minority, because the purchase is intended for his benefit. But he may make the agreement and not enter. And if more rent be reserved on the lease than the land is worth he may avoid it. 2 Bulst. 69. See Cro. Ja. 320. Roll. Abr. 731.

Coverture likewife is an incapacity to enter into an agreement for vant of volition, the law having put a feme covert under the power of

her husband. I Bac. Abr. 65.

Indeed it is said, that if a seme covert, by agreement made with her husband, is to surrender a copyhold or levy a sine, equity will compeller, though the husband die besone it be done, to perform the agreement. 2 Vern. 61. pl. 52. Eq. Ca. Abr. 25. pl. 6. but it appears from the register-book that the court made no decree in this cause, it being by consent reserved for arbitration. Eq. Ca. Abr. 62. pl. 2. pr cur.

An ancestor seised in see may, by his agreement, bind his heir. Therefore if A. agree to sell lands and receive part of the purchase-money, but die before a conveyance is executed, and a bill is brought against the

heir, he will be decreed to convey. 2 Vern. 215.

But it is faid, that if a man affume for 1001. to make a leafe for 21 years and die, his heir is not compellable in a court of equity to make a leafe, because it is against the common law. 1 Roll. Abr. 377. pl. 18. Sed quere.

But a tenant in tail cannot, by an agreement to convey, or bargin and fell the lands intailed for a valuable confideration, bind his ifne, either in law or equity, without levying a fine or fuffering a recovery. And, therefore, if he die before a fine levied or a recovery suffered, such an agreement will be void. And even if there be a decree against tenant in tail, to levy a fine or suffer a recovery in pursuance of an agreement, and he die in contempt in prison for not executing it, yet the iffue will not be bound. Hob. 203. Chan. Ca. 171. Lev. 23, 2 Vent. 350. 1 Eq. Ca. Abr. 25. pl. 4. 265 pl. 2. 2 Vern. 360.

But if the iffue in tail receive part of the purchase-money in his sather's life-time, or after his death, or if he join in the deed with his ther, or covenant for further affurance, &c. then it becomes his of agreement, and he will be bound thereby at law and in equity. Che

Ca. 171. Lev. 238.

And if there be tenant in tail in equity, as of a trust, or under a equitable agreement; and he, for valuable consideration, bargain as sell the land without fine or recovery, this it seems will be binding a his issue. Because the statute de donis does not extend to it, being a entail in equity, and a creature of the court. Chan. Ca 234. 2 Chan. Ca. 64. 2 Vent. 350. Vern. 13. pl. 8. 440. pl. 412. 2 Verz. 13. 583. pl. 525. 702. pl. 625.

* How Agreements ought to be made.

VERY agreement ought to be perfect, full, and compleat, to to shew with precision what is meant to be stipulated, and

mutual consent of the parties thereto. Plowd. 5.

It should also provide for the possibility of a failure in either of the contracting parties. With which view it should be executed with a recompence, or be so clear and certain as to give an action or remedy there and it is best to stipulate expressly that the party on whose default a flure in performance shall ensue, shall reimburse the other party in costs incurred by reason of entering into the contract, and in order the accomplishment of it.

And if the agreement relate to a sale of lands, it is prudent to find therein what covenants the party selling shall enter into respecting the same, as thereby any contest concerning them will be avoided, and the matter not less to opinious, which in this case are various, or the design of the same transfer of the same tra

fion of a court of equity.

Any thing under seal, which imports an agreement will amount to covenant; and a proviso, by way of agreement, amounts likewise to covenant; and actions may be brought upon them as such. 1 Lev. 158

But fealing is not necessary to take an agreement out of the statute

frauds. Pre. Chan. 16.561.

It is best that both parties should sign an agreement, but it will be binding, notwithstanding the statute of frauds, if it be signed by one party only; if the other party be so circumstanced as that he may have a mutual remedy thereupon. Ibid. 1 Eq. Ca. Abr. 21.

* SECT. III.

Of the Kinds of Agreements.

A GREEMENTS may be either in writing or by parol. In passing lands or tenements at common law no other solemnity was required, than that of livery and feisin, which being a translation of the feud coram paribus curtis, and tellified by them, was held a fufficient notoriety to direct the lord of whom he was to demand his services, and to inform strangers against whom they were to commence their actions. But now by the statute 29 Car. 2. c. 3. sec. 1. It is enacted, that "all leafes, estates, interests of freehold or term of years, or any uncertain interells, of, in, or out of any messuages, manors, lands, tenements or bereditaments, made or created by livery and feifin only, or by parol and not put in writing, and figned by the parties so making or creating the same, or their agents thereunto lawfully authorized by writing, shall have the force and effect of leases and estates at will only, and shall not either in law or equity be deemed or taken to bave any other or greater force and effect; any confideration for making any such parol leases or estates, or any former usage to the contrary notwithstanding."

Sec. 2. "Except leases not exceeding the term of three years from the making thereof, whereupon the rent reserved to the landlord, during such term, shall amount unto two-third parts at the least of the sull

improved value of the thing demised."

Sec. 3. And that "no leases, estates, or interests, either of freehold or terms of years, or any uncertain interest, not being copyhold or customary interest, of, in, to or out of any messuages, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, shall be affigued, granted or surrendered, unless it be by deed or note in writing, signed by the party so affigning, granting, or surrendering the same, or their agents thereunto lawfully authorized, by writing or by act or operation of law."

Sec. 4. And it is further enacted, "That no action shall be brought whereby to charge any executor or administrator upon any special promise to answer damages out of his own estate, or whereby to charge the defendant upon any special promise to answer for the debt, default or miscarriages of another person, or to charge any person upon any agreement made upon consideration of marriage, or upon any contract or sale of lands, tenements or hereditaments, or any interest in or concerning them, or upon any agreement that is not to be performed within the space of one year from the making thereof, unless the agreement upon which such action shall be brought, or some memorandum or note thereof shall be in writing, signed by the party to be charged therewith, or some other person by him thereunto lawfully authorized."

Sec. 17. Enacts, that "no contract for the sale of any goods, wares and merchandizes for the price of 101. sterling or upwards, shall be allowed to be good, except the buyer shall accept part of the goods so

demnify the

tinuethemort- the sum of 5001. part thereof, to him the said R. C. his heirs, execugage upon the tors or administrators, and the like sum of 500%. residue thereof, to him premisses, then the said G. H. in discharge of the said mortgage, and of the covenants he shall inof the said R. C. therein contained; or in case the said E. W. shall seller from the make default in payment of the said sum of 500l. to the said G. H. on the day before mentioned, for payment thereof, and be minded to continue the faid mortgage, upon the faid premisses: then he the faid E. W. his heirs, executors and administrators, or some or one of them, shall and will from thenceforth, and at all times then after, save harmless and keep indemnified him the said R. C. his heirs, executors and administrators, from all payments, covenants, clauses and agreements, on the part of him the faid R. C. his heirs, executors or administrators, in the faid mortgage mentioned to be by him or them done, paid and performed; he the said R. C. paying all interest due for the said principal fum of 500/. to the faid — day of — next enfuing. Is quitness, &c.

Another, the Form different.

Articles of Agreement, &c. Between Sir H. E. of, &c. Bart. of one Part, and J. B. of, &c. Apothecary, of the other Part, in Manner as follows, viz.

Covenant to convey.

RIRST, The faid Sir H. E. in confideration of the fum of 650l. &c. herein after covenanted to be paid to him by the said J. 🗸 doth for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, coverage promise and agree, to and with the said 7. B. his heirs and assigns, by these presents, in manner as follows, viz. That he the said Sir H. E. his heirs, shall and will, on or before the ---- day of ---- now net enfuing, make out a good and clear title to, and by good and fufficient conveyances and affurances in the law, be the same by fine, recovery otherwise, to be by him duly executed, levied and suffered, as the comfel of the faid J. B. his heirs or affigne, shall advise and require,) com vey and affure unto, and to the nie of the faid F. B. his heirs and affigm free from all incumbrances what soever, all that piece or parcel of arabiland, meadow and pasture ground, called by the several names of and &c. herein after particularly mentioned and expressed; to wit, all that, &c. be the same more or less, together with, &c. situate, &c. and # the premisses are or late were in the tenure, &c. at and under the verify rent of, &c. And that the faid J. B. his heirs and affigns, shall be put into possession of all and singular the said premisses, on or before it &c. next; And also that he and they shall be intitled to, have an inceive the rents and profits thereof, from, &c. now last past; In conderation of which conveyance and affurance of the faid premiffes to be for made, done and executed by the faid Sir H. E. or his heirs, to the faid 7. B. his heirs or assigns, in manner as aforesaid, he the said 7. B for himself, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said Sir H. E his, &c. by, &c That he the faid J. B. his, &c. shall and will, on the executing tuch conveyance, &c. fo to be made, &c. well and truly pay. &c. the said sum, &c. Which sum is hereby agreed and declared by and between the parties hereto to be in full for the absolute purchase of the

When the purchafer is to be put in posses. fion, and from what time to receive rents.

Covenant 19 pay the purchase-money, which is in 14ll.

said premisses. And lastly, it is hereby further mutually agreed by, Ac. that the faid J. B. shall only be at the charge of paying for drawing ; and ingroffing the indentures of lease and release, for conveying to him the faid premisses; and that all attested copies of titles, deeds and cove- Charges of the ments to produce the same; and also of a fine and recovery (in case the deeds, copies, same shall be advised and thought necessary and proper to make such conpeyance,) shall be at the charge of, and paid for by the said Sir H. E. Ja witness, &c.

Agreement for the Sale of a Manor at - Years Purchase, befides the Timber Trees which are to be valued, and the Copyhold Fines payable by the Tenants on Death or Alienation, are likewife to be valued, and - Years Purchase given for the same: The Purchaser to enter and pay 51. per Cent. till Purchase-Money paid, and Part thereof to be paid to a Mortgagee.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c.

HEREAS the faid C. D. has contracted and agreed with the Recital of faid A. B. for the absolute purchase of the faction. faid A. B. for the absolute purchase of the fee-simple and inhe- agreements for tance of all that, &c. fituate, &c. as the fame, &c. is described and purchase, at t forth in the particular hereunder written, after the rate of 23 years 23 years purrchase for the neat rent, after deducting outgoings and incumbrances; timberto be dover and above the said 23 years purchase, it is agreed between the separately paid d parties, that the timber, (which is confiderable) on the faid effate for as valued d premisses so contracted for, is to be valued and paid for by the said by persons to D. his, &c. which timber, including the bark, lops, and tops there-, are to be valued by two indifferent persons, skilful in measuring and being timber, one of which persons is to be named and chosen by the d A. B. and the other, &c. by the faid C. D. and if they cannot gree upon the value, then such persons so chosen shall chuse a third erion as an umpire, who is to end the difference between the other two prions; which umpire is to be a person skilful in measuring and valuing mber; And whereas there is now a mortgage of about 2000l. and inte- A mortgage to It upon the faid estate, and the person in whom the interest of such be paid off and lortgage is vested, being desirous to have the same paid in, the said assigned to the D. has agreed, as foon as a good and legal affignment of the faid Purchaser. ortgage shall be prepared, to advance unto the said A. B. his, &c. the id sum of 2000/. to enable the said A. B. his, &c. to pay off such ortgage, which is at the same time to be affigued and conveyed by the id A B. his, &c. to the faid C. D. his, &c. or to such person or perone as he or they shall direct, at the costs of the said A. B. but in such unner as the counsel of the said C. D. his, &c. shall direct or advise: Tow these presents witness, and the said A. B. doth for himself, &c. co- Covenant, on enant, &c. to and with the faid C. D. his, &c. by these presents, that paying 23 ethe said A. B. his, &c. shall and will, in consideration of the said years purchase, the faid A. B. his, &c. than and will, in communication of the land and for the D. his, &c. paying unto him the faid A. B. his, &c. fo much money timber, to conthe same manor, estate and timber, with the bark, lops and tops vey. hereof shall amount unto, according to the under-written particular, manor, estate and land, at the rate of 23 years purchase, and the

Covenant, on having a good title made, to pay off the mortgage; the purchafemoney for the ellate and

timber.

timber to be valued in manner as aforefaid, convey and affore the fail manor and estate, (mentioned in the said particular,) and the see size ple and inheritance thereof within - months, &c. unto the lai C. D. his, &c. to the only use and behoof of the said C. D. his heid and affigus for ever, or to some other person or persons, in traft for the faid C. D. his heirs and affigns, free, &c. except, &c. And the G. D. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said A. B his, &c. by, &c. in manner following; (that is to fay) That he the faid C. D. his, &c. shall and will, upon having a good title made to and the rest of him, his, &c. or any person or persons in trust for him, his, &c. a aforefaid, and at his and their cofts and charges in the law, of the fait manor, &c. free, &c. except, &c. pay and advance the faid furn of 2000l of, &c. unto the faid A. B. his, &c. to enable him or them to pay off and discharge the said mortgage, which is at the same time to be affigued, &c. (ut fupra) to advise for securing the same sum of 23cd and on executing such conveyances of the faid manor, &c. to, &c. by &c. as aforefaid, shall and will pay or cause, &c. unto the faid A. B. his, &c. so much good and lawful money of G. B. as the said estate and premisses, after all deductions, out-goings and incumbrances shall amount to, at the rate of 23 years purchase; and also so much mon good, &c. money of, &c. as the timber, bark, lops and tops afortial on the faid effate, being valued as before directed, shall amount to; the faid 2000/, fo to be advanced in discharge of the said mortgage, being "Agreement as to be allowed as and accounted for as part of frich purchase-money. A it is agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents, hat t to trees us der the fize of time faid persons so be chosen to value the said timber, shall also in like ma ner value all the oak, ash and clin trees under the fize of timber. fizadil and growing on the faid premiffes, if fuch trees, or any of them, are the judgment of fuch persons usually paid for in purchases; and the also in like manner value the growth of all the woods and underwood belonging to the faid premiffes, according to the custom of that cos try; but regard is to be had in valuing the fame, to leave so much in ber, trees and woods as are sufficient to repair the farm, and find the fame with fire wood. And whatever fum of money the fame tree woods and underwoods to be valued shall among t to, that is to added to, and to be part of the purchase-money hereby contracted in Copyhold fines Allo it is agreed between, &c. that the copyhold fines due or belongings to be valued the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid manor upon a death or alice or local the faid upon the other persons, one to be chosen by the said A. B. his, &c. and the other by the faid C. D. his, &c. who are to compute what the fame at chaser is to pay worth communitus aunis; and the said C. D. shall pay after the rated 23 years purchase for what the same shall be computed worth, taken the medium of what the fines have produced for the last 23 years to be worth yearly, and whatever fum or fums of money the fame shall upon fuch computation amount to, such fum or sums shall be added unto and he part of the purchase-money hereby contracted for. And lastly, it purchaser shall hereby agreed by, &c. and the true intent, &c. are, that it shell and may be lawful for the faid C. D. his, &c. to enter upon the faid maner and premisses, at or upon, &c. and to have and receive the rents and

profits of the premisses from the faid, &c. for his own use and benefit

he the faid C. D. his, &c. in lieu thereof allowing and paying onto the

and under-

woods.

by two other persons, for

which the pur-23 years purchase.

When the enter and receive the profit, paying 5% per cent. for the purchasemoney till it is faid A. B. his, &c. 51. per cent. per ann. for the whole purchase-money paid.

agreed to be given and contracted for, for the said estate, until any part of the said purchase-money shall be to the said A. B. or to his heirs, or to any person to his or their use paid, then the interest of so much of the said purchase-money so to be paid as aforesaid, shall cease, and interest, after the rate aforesaid, shall be paid only for the remainder of such purchase-money. In witness, &c.

The Particulars referred to in the above Articles of Agreement.

(Here mention the Particulars.)

Another Agreement for the Sale of a Freehold Estate at _____ Years Purchase, the Purchaser to retain Part of the Purchase Money to pay of Incumbrances, and to buy in a Reversion of Part of the Premisses: if the Reversion cannot be got in, the Purchaser may make would this Agreement, wherein are likewise Articles for the Valuation of Timber, &c. which is to be paid for separately.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and C. D. of, &c. of the other Part.

TT is agreed, between the faid A. B. and the faid C. D. that A. B. Agreement . shall purchase of C. D. and C. D. shall sell and convey to A. B. all for the purhis estate, lands, tenements and hereditaments, at, &c. and ellewhere, chase and sale, in the county of E. upon the terms herein after mentioned. That at --- years A. B. shall pay to C. D. for the purchase of the said premisses, after the purchase. rate of 23 years purchase for the whole premisses, according to the prefent annual rents, as the fame are now let to the tenants, and the like How to be rents of 23 years purchase for all the coppice ground belonging to computed. the faid premisses, not let to the tenants, computing the annual value of such coppies ground after the rate of 7s. per acre, the long measure, by which coppice ground is usually measured in that county. That Timber to be A. B. shall further pay to C. D. for all the timber growing on the whole valued. thate, as the same shall be valued by two indifferent persons, one to be chosen by A. B. and the other by C. D. in which valuation of timber. all trees growing on the premisfes shall be accounted timber which are What deemed of the value of 1s. or above that value, to be estimated according to the timber. ulual manner and custom of valuing timber; including as well the timber trees growing on the forest, as on the other parts of the estate: And Underwood A.B. shall also pay for the underwood growing on the said forest ground, Purchaser to according to the valuation to be made thereof by two fuch persons as take the estate aforefaid; Provided it shall appear that C. D. has a right of felling such as it is without timber, and cutting down such underwood on the forest ground at his allowance for pleafure. That A. B. shall take the faid estate in the condition it now repairs, &c. is, without any allowance or deduction for the repairs of the premisses, in fee-simple or for the sea walls, or the tenants boots, or for the life of the widow to be conin respect of the 1001. per annum payable to her. That in considera-veyed. fion of the said purchase-money, C. D. shall with all convenient speed

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convey, or procure to be conveyed to A. B. and his heirs, a good class in fee-fimple in all the premisses, free from all incumbrances, except the faid annuity of 100/. payable to Mrs. F. for her life;) in which conveys

are to be included not only the farms, &c. in leafe to the tenants, bota all the forest ground, &c. belonging to C. D. And also, &c. And general, all the effate, &c. which C. D hath in the lands and me miffes, or any other lands and premiffes in E. aforefaid; and A. B. The purchaser he let into the possession of the premisses. That all the incumbrant to retain fo now on the premisses, (except before excepted,) shall be paid by the much of the purchase n.o. said A. B. out of the said purchase-money, to such of the mortgage neves will pay as shall be willing to take their money; but as to such mortgages wiff mortgages shall insist on the usual notice, A. B. shall retain in his hands so much Reversion of the purchase money as is sufficient to answer the principal and intenpart of premiffes, and for then due to fuch mortgagees. And the faid A. B. (hall also be allowed obtaining a de- to retain in his hands as much of the purchase-money, as shall be set cree or act. cient for the buying in the reversion of part of the premisses herein Retidue of mentioned, and the charges thereof, and for the obtaining and pro ney to be paid cuting any decree or act of parliament for that purpofe. due of the purchase money (after deducting what is hereby agreed to the vendor. retained in his hands as aforesaid) shall be paid to C. D. or his align Fremilles itand charged for which the whole premisses shall stand and remain as a security to till revertion B. till the faid reversion shall be purchased as asforesaid. That as to so porchafed. The vendor to lart of the lands and premisses as G. D. is possessed of only for the mainder of a term of 500 years, he shall be at the charge of purchal bearthe charges of in the reversion of the said premisses, and of any decree or act of part buying in a ment to be obtained for that purpole, so as that the fee-simple and reversion of heritance thereof may be conveyed to the said A. B. and his heir, part of the which a sufficient part of the said purchase-money shall be left in premisses. If revertion hands, as in the next preceding articles is provided. That in case it cannot be got Le found that the reversion cannot be brought, or otherwise got in in, the purif the same shall not be actually conveyed to the said A. B. on or before chafer fhall be &c. the faid A. B. shall be at liberty to vacate the present agreement at liberty to of the fale and purchase of the said premisses, and shall be paid be vacate this agreement, what of the faid purchase-money he shall have then paid, with inter and be paid for the same, discounting thereout what he shall have received by the ney, difcount- tents and profits of the faid premisses, to the faid C. D. or his align back his moing rents, &c. or as he shall appoint, free from all incumbrances done by the said A. got in. But if the reversion of the said premisses shall be brought in, and come But if convey-veyed to the faid A. B. the furplus of the faid fum of 500l. (after a ed, inrpius of 300% to be paid ducting what shall have been paid for that reversion, and the charges to the vendor, getting in the same) shall be paid to the said C. D. with interest forth Agreements as fame from the time when the faid C. D, shall have had possession of the to arrears of premifles. That if at the time of executing the said conveyance and rent, and time letting the faid A. B. into the possession of the faid premisses, three elapfed bemouths or upwards shall have then elapsed since the last rent-day, the tween the rent faid C. D. shall have an allowance in respect of the said three months day and day elapsed, and shall also have liberty to receive any rent which shall be # of possession. The timber arrear in the tenants hands at the faid then last rent-day. not to be valugard it may be very difficult (if not impracticable) rightly to view and ed till winter. value the timber growing on the faid premisses, and to measure the me and the purenale togive a pice ground, during the summer scason, by reason whereof the purchase bond for the money to be paid by the faid A. B. in respect of such timber and copmoney.

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pice ground cannot at present be reduced to a certainty, it is agreed that the valuing the faid timber and measuring the said coppice ground, shall be deferred till the next fall of the leaf, and that in the mean time the faid A. B. shall give to the said C. D. or to some other person whom he shall name, in trust for him; a bond, in a sufficient penalty, conditioned to pay for the faid timber and coppice ground, according to the valuation and rates aforefaid, as foon as the same shall be valued and measured as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement for the Sale of a Moiety of Freehold Lands by Husband and Wife and her Son by her former Husband, and Agreements as to Deductions out of Purchase-Money.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and B. his Wife, who was the Widow of C D. late of, &c. deceased, and D. D. eldest Son and Heir of the said D. D. by the said B. of the one Part, and E. F. of, &c. of the other Part,

THE faid A. B for himself and the said B, his wife, his and her Covenant to heirs, &c. and the faid D. D. for himself, &c. do hereby cove. convey a moismant, &c. to and with the faid E. F. his, &c. that in confideration, ty of the pre-&c in hand, &c. at, &c. the receipt, &c. and in confideration of the covenants and agreements herein after contained, on the part and behalf of the said E. F. his, &c. they the said A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D and the heirs of the faid D, D. shall, &c. before, &c. by such good and sufficient conveyances and assurances in the law, as the said E. F. his, &c. or his or their counsel, &c. convey and assure, or cause, &c. unto, &c. free, &c. except as herein after is mentioned, one full moiety, &c. which in and by, &c. were granted, &c. unto and to the use of the faid C. D. and A. B. and the heirs and affigns of the faid C. in trust to the citate of the faid A. B. for the fame C. and his heirs, with their and every of their appurtenances; Also the said E. F. in considera- To pay purtion of the premission, does, &c. (covenant to pay (on making conveyance) chain-money. to A. B. and B. his wife, and 1). D. 35001. in full for the purchase, after the deductions hereafter mentioned:) Also it is hereby further agreed be- Deduction of tween, &c. that one moiety, &c. of the principal fum of 2100/. fecur- morigageed on the faid manor and premisses by mortgage made thereof, shall money. upon the making fuch conveyances and affurances as aforefaid, and payment of the faid purchase-money, be deducted and allowed out of the same, and that all interest due and to grow due for the 21001 till the time of executing the faid conveyances, shall be paid and cleared by the faid A. B. and D. D. or one of them, their, &c. and that the faid E. When purcha-F. and his heirs, shall enter upon the said moiety, and receive the rents fer to enter. and profits thereof for his and their proper ule, from, &c. last past. And lastly, That the charges of the fine and recovery to be levied and Charges, suffered of the said mosety and premisses, in order to make out a good title and conveyance as aforefaid, shall be paid and borne by the faid A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. In witness, &c.

Agreement by a Husband for himself and his Wife to sell her Freehold Estate when she is 25 Years old (at which Age she is intitled in Possession) at fuch Rates as they shall be appraised at.

Articles, &c. Between J. T. of, &c. Efq; of the one Part, and J. J. of, &c. Elq; of the other Part.

a hufband and the wife's estate within four months after his wife shall be of the age of 25.

Covenant that THE faid J. T. for and in confideration of the fum of, &c. of, &c. to him in hand, &c. by the faid J. J. at, &c. (in part of the pued shall convey chase money herein after covenanted and agreed to be paid by him the faid 7. 7.) the receipt, &c. Doth for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the faid J. J. his, &c. by these presents, that he the faid J. T. and all other persons interested in the manors, lands and hereditaments herein after mentioned, shall for the confideration herein after mentioned, within four calendar months next after D. the wife of the faid J. T. shall have attained the age of 25 years, or some, upon the request of the said J. J. his heirs and assigns, at the costs and charges of the faid J. J. his heirs or affigns, well and fufficiently convey and affure All those the manors, &c. (which were the freehold and inheritance of Sir T. D. late of, &c. knt. deceased) to which the said D. T. niece of the faid Sir T. D. and wife of the faid F. T. now is or shall be intitled to the possession of when the shall have attained the said age of 25 years, by virtue of the last will and testament of the said Sir D. T. her late uncle deceased (or otherwise) unto or to the use of the faid J. J. his heirs and affigus for ever, or to fuch other person or perfons, and to and for the use of his or their heirs, as the said 7. 7. or his heirs shall direct and appoint, and that by such ways, &c. wherein shall be contained such reasonable covenants and agreements as are usual in fuch cases; And the said 7. 7 for himself, &c. doth hereby covenant, &c. to and with the faid J, T. his, &c. that if the faid F. T. and D. his wife, and all other persons interested and necessary to join, shall wife thall join within the faid four calendar months next after the faid \hat{D} , shall have altained the faid age of 25 years, or fooner if requested, well and fufficiently convey and are the faid manors and picinifles as herein before it expressed, that then he the said J. J. his heirs, &c. shall at the same time, on executing of fuch convey ances at d afforances as aforelaid, well a: d truly pay, or cause to be paid unto the said J. T. his, &c. after the feveral rates and prices following, for the absolute purchase of the fuid manore, hereditaments and premiffes (that is to fay) for the purchase of the faid crpital messuage or mansion-house called S. H. and the, &c. the fum of accel. of, &c. and for the purchase of &c. as the same shall be appraised and valued by two indifferent persons, the one to be nominated by the said J. J. his heirs or assigns, and the other to be nominated by the said J. T. his executors or administrators; and for the purchase of such part or parts of the faid manors, hereditaments and premisses as now are fairly and bonn fide let out to tenants after the rate of 25 years purchase of like money, according to the rents for which the same now are fairly and bone fide let to tenants; and for the purchase

Corenant to pay purchasemoney if the hulland and in the constituance within four mouths af er tie is 25 rears of age. Afrer feeli particular rres as the ellates frait be valued

of so much of the said manors and premisses as are now in hand, and not let to any tenant after the rate of 25 years purchase of like money, according as the yearly value thereof shall be ascertained by two persons, to be nominated as aforesaid; and for the purchase of all the wood ground, and coppice woods, and the soil thereof, and of all the timber trees within, or upon or belonging to the faid manors and premisses, such sum as the same shall be valued at by the two persons to be nominated as aforesaid. And If appraisers it is hereby further concluded, agreed and declared between the do not agree, faid parties to these presents, That in case such two persons so be chosen, to be nominated as aforesaid, shall not agree and determine the fereral valuations intended to be made as aforefaid, then such valuations shall be made and determined by an indifferent person to be chosen and named umpire by such two persons to be nominated as aforefaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement that Part of Purchase-Money for the Moiety of Free-bold Lands remaining in the Purchaser's Hands until the Owner of the other Moiety shall be of Age or die, is to discharge certain Mortgage-Money; the Residue to Vendor of the first Moiety, which Moiety is to fand as a Security for the Money retained, and an Agreement by the faid Vendor and the Guardians of the Infant, to procure him to convey his Moimy when of Age, and an Agreement as to the Custody, and producing the Tale-Deeds.

THIS Indenture, &c. Between E. F. of, &c. of the one part, Reckalse and A. B. of, &c. and B. his wife, (late B. D. the widow and relieft of C. D. &c. deceased) and D. D. eldest son and heir the faid C. D. by the faid B. of the other part, Whereas, &c. Recital of mortgage in fee from faid C. D. and A. B. his truffe, to P.G. and said E. F. redeemable on payment of 13501. and interest; and that at the time of the mortgage the premiss were charged with 30001. under the will of a former owner, fillis to a term of 300 years for raising the same; C. D. by his will directed the 30001. at 13501. and interest, to be paid by his executors out of his personal Sate, and devised one third of the lands to his wife, now wife of said A. B. for life, and subject thereto, to his two fins by moicites in mil, with crofs remainders in fee; and appointed executors and died; the executors paid part of the money charged by the former owner, and the celtui que trust of the mortgage in fee advanced the rest, and book an assignment of the term to his trustees. The Assignment. The executors of the mortgagor paid a further fum to the mortgagee, 2100l. now due to faid F. G. on his fecurities; faid D. D. (the mortgagor's for) of age, A. B. and B. his wife (his mother, and her his band) have suffered a recovery, and declared the use by bargain and sale inrolled. E. F. contraded for the purchase of the said moiety for 3000l. and A. B. and B. bis wife, and D. D. by hase and and remase (in con-D. D. A. B. and B. his wife, and of 10501. residue of said 30001 to be paid by said E. F. to said F. G. in discharge of a moiety of the

Agreements. said debt of 21001.) conveyed by the direction of the said E. F. one mis

ety of the premisses to Y.Z. in trust for said E.F. subject to sai 1050l. to be paid by the faid E. F. out of the faid 3000l. purchases

money to the faid F. G. N. D. tenant in tail of the other moiety is minor, whereby the 2100l. due to faid F. G. on mortgage of the wh premisses, cannot be effectually opportioned; wherefore it was agreed the the fuid E. F. Should only puy down 13501. in part of faid 3000

to the purchafe-money paid.

Part to difcharge the mortgage;

the relidue to D. D.

Purchaser cothe fame acmean tiu c.

purchase money, and retain in his hands 16501, the residue thereof, se 1350l. paid, and faid 1650l. remaining behind in the bands of E. B in which 1600l. are included the faid 1050l. to be paid by the faid & Agreement of F. to faid F. G. in discharge of a moiety of his debt of 21001. Not the vendors as this indenture witneffeth, and it is hereby declared and agreed by a between all the faid parties to these presents, and the said D. I remaining un and A. B. and B. his wife, do hereby declare, confent and agree that the said sum of 165cl. (residue of the said 300cl. purchas money) so remaining in the hands of the said E. F. as aforesain is so to remain in the hands of him, his heirs, &c. at such ima est for the same in the mean time, as is herein after mentione until the said N. D. shall attain his age of 21 years, or die with out iffue, which shall first happen, and then and thereupon the faid fum of 1650l. is to be paid and applied by the faid E. his, &c. in manner following; that is to fay, fo much and fee part thereof as shall be sufficient and necessary, absolutely to fit and discharge the said moiety, hereditaments and premisses, pr chased by the said E. F. as aforesaid, of and from the said de or fum of 210c/. due and owing to the faid F. G. as aforefai and every part thereof, and all interest then due for the same, to be and shall be paid unto him the said F. G. his, &c. a all the then residue thereof, over and above what shall be so me to the said F. G. his, &c. as aforesaid, is to be and shall be part unto him the faid D. D. his, &c. And the faid E. F. doth her enants to pay by for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said D. A. cordingly, and his heirs, &c. in manner following; that is to fay, That he d interest in the said E. F. his heirs, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, or cast to be paid the faid fum of 1650l. fo remaining in his hands a aforefaid, and every part thereof, unto fuch person or persons, an for such purposes, and at such time or times, and in such proportions and manner as are herein before in that behalf mentioned and agreed upon; And further, that in the mean time and until the faid sum of 1650s. shall be paid, applied and disposed of aforesaid, he the said E. F. his, &c. shall and will pay, or cause &c. such interest for the said sum of 1650s, to such persons, and in such manner and proportions as are herein after mentioned; that is to fay, unto the faid F. G. his, &c. interest for the fun of 1050l, part of the faid fum of 1650l. at the rate of 4l. 10sper cent. per ann. and the said D. D. his, &c. interest for the sum of 60cl. (relidue of the faid fum of 1650l.) at the rate of 41. per cent. per ann. such interest to commence and be accounted from the day of the date hereof, and to be paid and payable by equal half-yearly payments, on the, &c. in every year, (and so in proportion, and after the respective rates aforesaid, for any shorter or lesser time than a year) free of all taxes and deductions whatsoever, parliamentary

parliamentary or otherwise: And for the better and more effectually Gove that fecuring the payment of the said sum of 1650/, together with such the purchased movery shall interest for the same as aforesaid, to such persons, and at such time stand as secuor times, and in such proportions and manner as herein before in rity for the that behalf is mentioned and agreed upon, he the faid E. F. doth money retainhereby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said D. D. edand interest. his, &c. that the faid moiety, hereditaments and premises so purchased by him the said E. F. as aforesaid, shall be a security for, and shall fland and be subject to and charged and chargeable with the payment of the faid fum of 1650% and such interest for the same as aforesaid; and he the said E. F. doth hereby charge and subject the faid moiety and premiffes with and to the payment of the faid 1650l. and such interest for the same accordingly! And the said The husband 1050l. and luch interest for the same accordingly: Are the same covenants for A. B. doth hereby for himself and the said B. his wife, his and himself and her heirs, &c. covenant, &c. with the said E. F. and D. D. and wife to E. F. each of them, their and each of their heirs, &c. that they the faid and D D. to A. B. and B. his wife, and the guardians for the time being of pay the interthe said N. D. or some of them, shall and will from time to time during ell for half of the life of her the said B. and until the said N. D. shall attain his mee of 21 years, or die without issue, pay or cause to be paid unto the faid F. G. his, &c. interest for one moiety of the faid sebt or sum of 21001. so due and owing to him as aforesaid, as and when the same shall become due and payable, and thereof and therefrom shall and will save, defend, keep harmless and indemnified them the faid E. F. and D. D. and each of them, their and each of their heirs, &c. and the faid moiety and premisses so purchased by the faid E. F. and the faid fum of 2000. fo remaining in his ands as aforesaid, and every part thereof. And whereas by reason Recital that of the faid N. D. his faid moiety or half-part of the minor's the faid manor, &c. cannot at prefent be fold, or be by him legally now be fold, and effectually conveyed; yet nevertheless, upon a contract of the though the unto him the faid E. F. in manner herein after expressed, or at least would endean that they the faid A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. would use their your to promust endeavours to procure the same moiety to be fold, convey to be fold to ed and afford: Now therefore in pursuance of the said last mentioned said E, F. agreement, and in confideration of the covenant and agreement on Covenant to the part of the faid E. F. next herein after contained, they the faid endeavour to A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. do hereby for themselves, &c. cove-procure such nant, &c. to and with the faid E. F. his heirs and affigns, that they the tale when the faid A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. or the furvivors or furvivor of minor comes them, shall and will, within the space of fix calendar months after the faid of age or dies. N. D. shall attain his age of 21 years, or die without iffue, which shall first happen, or sooner (in case the same can be legally done,) cause and procure, or do his, her or their utmost endeavours to procure the faid N. D. or his heirs, by good and sufficient conveyances and affurances in the law to grant, convey and affire, or to join with such of them the said A. B and B. his wife, and D. D. as shall be then living, (and be necessary parties to such conveyances) in granting, &c. the said

moiety or half part of him the faid N. D. of and in the faid manor, &c. and all his, her and their several and respective estates and interest therein, unto and to the use of him the said E. F. his heirs and affigua or as he or they shall direct and appoint, free from all intails and income brances, and with usual and reasonable covenants, in such manner as the said E. F. his, &c, or his or their counsel, &c. shall be reasonable advised, &c. in which conveyances and affurances they the faid A. and B. his wife, and D. D. or such of them as shall be then living, a shall be thereunto required, shall and will freely and voluntarily join wi The purchafor the faid N. D. or his heirs, And in confideration of the covenant as

on fale of the other moiety he will pav ral proportions;

charges, ex-

Proviso, that if the laft moierv fhal not he conveyed. to be void.

and the

recovery.

cept a fine or

Recital of agreement as to the cuttody and producing

the fame.

covenants that agreement last herein before contained, the faid E. F. doth hereby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said A. B. and B. his wi and D. D. their executors, &c. that he the faid E. F. his heirs, & 3300/ in feve-shall and will, upon the sealing, executing and perfecting of such conveyances and affurances as aforefaid, of the faid last mentioned mo ty of the said manor, &c. pay or, &c. for and as in full for the con deration-money for the purchase of the same moiety, the full same 33001- of, &c. in the proportions and manner following; that is to be the sum of 150/. (part thereof) unto the said D. D. his executors, & and the sum of 3150/. (residue thereof) unto the said N. D. and A. and B. his wife, or some or one of them, in such proportion as the shall in that behalf agree upon, or unto such other person or per fons as for the time being shall be legally intitled to receive the far And it is hereby agreed by all the said parties hereto, that the char and expences of fuch conveyances as are last herein before mention ed (fave only of any fine or recovery which may be necessary to be vied or suffered thereupon, or in order thereto) shall be paid and box by the faid E. F. his heirs, &c. but the charges and expences of fuch fine or recovery as is last mentioned (in case any such shall be nes fary) shall be paid and borne by the person or persons levying or such Provided always nevertheless, and it is hereby agreed ing the same. declared by and between all the faid parties to these presents, that in a the faid last mentioned moiety of the faid manor, &c. shall not in pu the agreement suance of the said agreements herein before in that behalf contained, conveyed and affured unto, &c. within, &c. (ut fupra) then and in set case, and at all times from thenceforth, the faid covenant and agreement herein before contained on the part of the faid E. F. for payment of the faid fum of 3300l and all other the agreements herein before contains for the purchase and conveyance of the same moiety in manner alors faid, shall cease, determine and be utterly null and void to all intents and purposes; any thing, &c. And whereas it has been agreed by and between all the faid parties to these presents, That all and every the deeds evidences and writings in the schedule here-under mentioned, which the title-deeds, concern and relate to the title of the faid manor, &c. should be delirered to the faid E. F. and remain in the hands and custody of him and his heirs and affigns, but to be by him and them produced in manner Covenant as to herein after mentioned: Now in pursuance of the faid last mentioned agreement, the said E. F. doth hereby for himself, his heirs, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the faid A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. that he the faid E. F. his, &c. shall and will, at any time or times after he shall receive the same from the said F. G. upon

the reasonable request of the said A. B. and B. his wife, D. D. and N. D. or any of them, or of fuch other perfon or perfons who for the time being shall be owner or owners of or legally intitled to the said last mentioned moiety and premisses, (but at the costs and charges of the person or persons who shall make such request) produce and shew forth, or cause or procure to be produced or shewn forth, unto them the said parties last mentioned, or any of them, or fuch owner or owners as aforefaid, or to his or their counsel or counsels, or at any trial or hearing in any court of law or equity, or otherwife, as occasion shall be or require, all and every or any of the faid deeds, evidences and writings, (unless hindered or prevented by fire, or other inevitable accident) for the evidencing, maintaining and defending the titles of the faid parties hat named, or of fuch owner or owners, in and to the faid last mentioned moiety and premisses, so as he the said E. F. his, &c. be not compelled or compellable, for the doing thereof, to go or travel further than the cities of London and Westminster, or one of them. In wit-**₩**/ı, &c.

Baween feweral Persons to purchase Estates, each to pay his proportionable Part of the Purchase-Money and Charges, &c.

HEREAS it hath been proposed that we H. W. J. S. and J. T. or some or one of us, shall purchase the estate of T. J. T. eq; in B. H. and O. in G. And an estate of the said Mr. T. which he holds for two lives at K. in S. And also an estate of the said Mr. T. at L in W. And an estate of the said Mr. T. in the city of B. which he holds by one or more leafe or leafes. And also the present and reversientry interest of Mrs. W. in the aforesaid estate at K. Now we do seweally promise and agree with each other, That if any one or more of me shall purchase the said estates, or any of them, either in our own, wany other name or names, that the others or other of us will pay our proportions of fuch purchase money; And that such purchase or purchases shall be for the joint benefit of us all; and that all costs, charges, damages and expences relating thereto, shall be borne by us in equal proportions. Provided, That the purchase-money for the said estates ■ B. H. and O do not exceed 10,2001. and the purchase-money for the hid other estates of the said T. J. T. 80cl. and the purchase-money for the faid estate or interest of the faid Mrs. W. 3501. Witness our hands, the ---- day of, &c.

Articles as to the purchasing of the Equity of Redemption of the Ellete in G. &c pursuant to the last Agreement.

Articles of Agreement bad, &c. at D. in French Flanders, this Day of ____ (according to the Stile used in Great Britain) in the Year of our Lord ----, between T. J. T. Elq; late of H. in the County of G. in the Kingdom of Great Britain, but now reading in D. aforesaid, and M. his Wife, of the one Part, and J. T. of, be. Gent. and R. W. of, &c. in the County of M. in Great Britain aforcinid. Gent. of the other Part, as follows:

Recitals. As to T. J. T.'s the equity thereof.

TTHEREAS the faid T. J. T. is feifed of or intitled to the equity of redemption in fee-simple of the manor of O. and of diven being seised of messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments in B. H. and O. in the said county of G. (all which said manor, messuages, mills, lands, tenements and hereditaments, with their and every of their appurtenance, by virtue of some deeds, mortgages or securities, entered into and extcuted by the faid T. J. T. stand charged with and subject to the payment of the principal fum of 7300l. to R. N. elgs and R. S. or one of them, with interest for the same from the 9th day of March, (according to the slile used in Great Britain) in the year of our Lord -: And the faid R. N. and R. S. have filed their bill in the high court of Chancery in Great Britain aforefaid, praying (amongst other things) the re-payment of the faid principal fum, with the interest due for the same, or that in default thereof, he the said T. F. T. might be

abtolutely foreclosed of his equity of redemption of and in the said manor and premisses, with the appurtenances, or to some such essent;

is now computed that the faid principal money, and the interest thereof

to Midlummer last, with the costs of fuit which have been and will be occasioned thereby, (after a deduction of 625% or thereabouts, which hath been received by the faid mortgagees, or one of them, out of the rests and profits of the faid mortgaged premiffes) will amount to upwards of

the several persons in the schedule hereunder named in the several sums

of money in the same schedule mentioned to be due to them respective

ly; which he is defirous should be paid accordingly: And subcress the

And whereas the faid T. J. T. now is and flands indebted to

As to fuit in court touching foreclosing him, &c.

And what now and several further proceedings have been had thereon-So that it due to mortgagees from

As to his being 8000%. indebted to in a scheaule, &c. As to this

feveral perfors fale of premiffes, &c.

faid T. J. T. hath this day agreed to grant, sell and assign his equity of agreement for redemption, and all his right, title and interest of and in all his said manor, meffuages, mills, lands, tenements and hereditaments before mertioned, and all other his effate, lands, tenements and hereditaments in the faid county of G. with their and every of the rights, members and appurtenances, unto the faid J. T. and K. W. their heirs, executors and administrators, (subject to the aforetaid incumbrances) for the confiderations herein after mentioned : Now these Presents witness, That The feveral in confideration of the fum of 65% of, &c. to be paid to the faid T. J. T. 21 d of the annuities or yearly payments to be paid by the said J. T. and K. W. and to be secured in such manner as herein after is mentioned; and also in consideration that the said f. T. and K. W. have agreed

confiderations to be paid and done by the grantees.

to pay the faid principal, interest and costs to the said R. N. and R. S. and allo to pay the faid feveral debts in the faid schedule hereunder. written, and to indemnify him the faid T. J. T. from the same; The Grantor covefaid T. J. T. Doth by these presents covenant, promise and agree to and mante that he with the faid 7. T. and K. W. their heirs, executors and administra- convey his tors, that he the faid T. J. T. and the faid M. his wife, shall and will right and within two months from the day of the date hereof, at the request of equity, &c. the faid J. T. and K. W. their heirs or affigns, and at their cofts and charges, by fine, and such other good and sufficient conveyance and asformee in the law, as counfel shall advise, convey and assure unto the said J. T. and K. W. and their heirs for ever, or unto fuch other person or persons, and his, her or their heirs for ever, as the said F. T. and K. W. stall direct and appoint, the equity and right of redemption of the The premisses find T. T. and all his and the faid M.'s right, title and interest of and free from is the faid manors, mefluages, mills, lands, tenements and hereditaments, incumbrances, and all other the manors, messuages, mills, lands, tenements and heredi- except, &c. taments of him the faid T. J. T. in the faid county of G. freed and discharged of and from all manner of incumbrances what loever, (Other Grantees to than and except the incumbrances herein before and in the schedule here- have rent under written mentioned); And that the laid J. T. and K. W. or from Midfumfach other person or persons as they shall direct, shall and may mer last. receive and take all the rents, issues and profits of the said manor, melluages, mills, lands, tenements and hereditaments from Midfunner last, for their own use. And the said J. T. and K W. for Grantees cothemselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, do hereby cove- venant to pay man, promife, grant and agree to and with the faid T. J. T. his and do the feleirs, executors and administrators, that on his the faid T. J. T. and veral confidentials, executions and administrators, that on his the faid T. J. T. and veral confidentials are considerable assembly and rations, viz. .M. his wife, acknowledging fuch fine, and making and executing fuch other conveyances and affurances as aforefaid, they the faid J. T. and K. W. their heirs, executors and administrators, shall and will well and truly pay or cause to be paid to the said T. J. T. his heirs or assigns, the faid fum of 65% and also shall and will give, seal, execute and deli- Monies. ver to the faid T. J. T. one bond or obligation in the penalty of 30001. Two annuiof lawful money of Great Britain, with condition to be there under-ties, written, for making void the same, if they the said J. T. and K. W., or one to the either of them, their or either of their heirs, executors or administra- grantor, tons, do and shall well and truly pay or cause to be paid unto the said 7. 3. T. or his affigns upon request, one annuity or yearly sum of 701. of like law-ul money, during the life of the said T. J. T. by equal halfyearly payments; the first payment thereof to begin and be made on Christmas-day next; and also if the said J. T. and K. W. or either of the other to his them, their or either of their heirs, executors or administrators, do and wife for her hall well and truly pay or cause to be paid unto the said M. the wife of sole use. the said T. J. T. or to such person or persons as she shall direct or appoint, on like request, for her sole and separate use, (notwithstanding ber coverture) one annuity or yearly fum of 30% of like lawful money, during her life, by the like equal half-yearly payments; the first payment thereof also to begin and be made on Christmas-day next; and in case of the death of the said M. in the life-time of the said T. J. T. then if the faid f. T. and K. W. or either of them, their or either of their heirs, executors or administrators, do and shall well and teuly pay or cause to be paid the said annuity or yearly sum of 301. to the said T. J. T. or his assigns, on like request, from the death of

the faid M. during his life, by the like half-yearly payments as aforesaid, in such manner as the said annuity of 70%, is before Mortgagees, mentioned to be paid to him: And the said J. T and K. W. do &c. to be paid also for themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, covenant, promise, grant and agree, to and with the said T. 7. 7. his heirs, executors and administrators, that on the acknowledging fuch fine and executing fuch other conveyances and affurances a aforesaid, they the said J. T. and K. W. shall and will well and truly pay or cause to be paid unto the said R. N. and R. S. fuch principal, interests and costs as are now due to them or & ther of them on their faid securities, and to the faid several perfons in the faid schedule here under-written mentioned, the several fums therein mentioned to be to them respectively due and owing and thereof and therefrom will and fufficiently fave harmless an keep indemnified him the faid T. J. T. his heirs, executors as administrators, and his and their lands, tenements, goods and char tels; and if the faid debts, or any of them shall appear to be le than they are now computed at, or if any fum of money shall I faved out of the said debts by way of compounding the same of otherwise, then they the said \mathcal{F} . T. and K. W. will pay the manney so saved to the said T. \mathcal{F} . T. his executors or administrator in witness whereof the said T. \mathcal{F} . T. and K. W. have hereunto their hands and feals the day and year first above written. cuted by all the parties. The schedule to which the above-we ten articles refer. Due to Mrs. 7. by judgment 150%. Mr. J. J. by judgment 2001. Due to Mr. W. W. by judgme 501. Due to Mr. H. P. 751.

Sealed, &c.

The like as to the other Estates, &c.

Articles, &c, (The same as in the foregoing Articles.)

hold lands in L. possessed of a leafehold m fluage in Briftol, subgage; also possified of lands in H. for lives.

Seifed of free- TA/HEREAS the faid T. J. T. is feifed of or entitled to the equity of redemption in fee-simple, of and in divers messing barns, lands, tenements and hereditaments in the parish of L. in the county of W. in Great Britain aforefaid, of the clear yearly value 28/. 11s. or thereabouts, and is possessed of one messuage cum s ject to a mort-tinentiir, situate on the W. in the parish of T. in the city of Bri in Great Britain aforesaid, by virtue of a lease from the dean and chi ter of Briffol aforesaid, for the remainder of a term of 40 year and of one other messuage and ground, cum pertinentiis, in the paris of St. 7.'s within the same city, situate behind the said last men tioned melluage, for the remainder of a term of 1000 years, or form other long term, both which faid last mentioned messuages are now of late were in possession of one J. G. as tenant to the said T. J. T. and are of the clear yearly value of 33% or thereabouts, which faid premisses at K. and B. are now in mortgage to one Mr. D. W. for 500

on which mortgage is due for interest 25%. And whereas also the said T. J. T. is possessed of other lands, tenements and hereditaments at K. in the county of S. in G. B. and late in the possession of F. G. and now of Q. R. tenants to the said T. J. T. and which he held for the life or lives of one or more person or persons: And whereas the said T. J. T. Indebted to is now justly indebted to the faid K. W. in the sum of 1201. of lawful, H. W. &c. ac. Now these Presents witness, That for and in consideration of the Considerahid sum of 1701. now due as aforesaid to the said K. W. and also in con-tions. deration of the sum of 1051. of, &c. to be paid to the said T. J. T. as herein after is mentioned; and in confideration that the said J. T. and K. W. have agreed to pay the faid 525% so due as aforesaid, to the aid D. W. the said T. J. T. doth hereby covenant, promise, grant ad agree, to and with the said J. T. and K. W. their heirs, executors d administrators, that he the said T. J. T. his heirs, &c. shall and ill, within two months from the date hereof, at the request, costs and arges, of the faid J. T. and K. W. their, &c. by fuch good and fuffitent conveyances, &c. in the law as, &c. convey, affign and affure unto faid J. T. and K. W. their heirs, executors and administrators, or fuch other person or persons, his, her or their heirs, executors and ministrators, as the said K. W. and J. T. shall direct or appoint; the uity and right of redemption of the faid T. J. T. and all his estate, the title and interest of, in, and to all the aforesaid messuages, lands, mements and hereditaments, and all other the messuages, lands, teneents and hereditaments what soever of him the said T. J. T. in the said bunties of W. and S. and in the said city of B. or any of them, freed discharged of and from all manner of incumbrances (except as aforead,) and that the faid J. T. and K. W. or such other person or peras they shall direct, shall and may receive and take the rents, issues and profits of all the said premisses, from Midsummer last, for their on use: And the said J. T. and K. W. for themselves, their heirs, Covenant to accutors and administrators, do hereby covenant, promise, grant, and pay purchasegree, to and with the said T. J. T. his heirs, executors and administ money, &c. nators, that on his the faid T. J. T's making and executing such conbyances, affignments and affurances as aforesaid, they the said 7. T. ad K. W. their heirs, executors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay or cause to be paid to the said T. J. T. his heirs, execuor administrators, the said sum of 105% and shall and will also by or cause to be paid unto the said D. W. his executors or adminis-Mors, the faid principal and interest money so due to him as aforesaid, and therefore and therefrom indemnify the said T. J. T. his heirs, exestors and administrators, and his and their lands, tenements, goods ad chattels. In witness whereof the said T. J. T. J. T. and K. W. ave, &c. (ut supra.)

Agreement for the Sale of a Manor mortgaged to two Perfous for as man us it is worth; whereby, in Confideration of other Lands conveyed, Mortgagee agrees to part with his Right to the other.

Articles, &c. Tripartite, &c. Between J. S. of, &c. and A. S. of, & of the first Part, J. W. fen. of, &c. and J. W. jun. of, &c. of & fecond Part, and A. A. of, &c. of the third Part, Wange, I it is covenanted, concluded and agreed upon, by and between the faid Parties to these Piesents, in Manner and Form follows to wit.

Money due to TATHEREAS for fome years last past there hath been and now. T. M. on mortpar to trustees to pay the inter-il of faid mortgage,

due and owing unto T. M. of, &c. the fum of 1 good. prince gage of a ma- money, by mortgage on the manor of B. and, &c. lituate, &c. late nor, for which of Sir S. B. of, &c. And whereas the faid J. W. the elder, I. veved part of ing for fecuring the fame, conveyed and affured all that capital mello faid manor to and farm called B. farm, now, &c. and all, &c. part of the faid an and premisses in B. purchased of the said Sir S. B. as aforesaid, the faid 7. S. and A. S. and their heirs, in trust for and to the use benefit of the faid J. W. the elder, and J. his wife, fifter of the J. S. and A. S. and the iffue of their two bodies, he the faid J. W. elder, by, &c. did grant, &c. unto the faid J. S. and A, S. and 1 heirs, the water-mill, lands, &c. herein after particularly named, a part of the faid premifies to purchased of the faid Sir S. B. as afores upon trust that they the said ? S. and A. S. and their heins, should a might out of the rents, &c. of the faid herein after mentioned promi in the first place pay and satisfy themselves the sum of 50% then less the faid y. W. the elder, and then pay or cause, &c. unto the faid M. or his affigns, by half-yearly payments, the interest of the 1300/. and when and so often as the wood lands, parcel of the faid her and by felling, after mentioned premisses, should be fellable, should, by the felling fale thereof, and the timber thereon levy and raife as much money they could, for and towards the payment of said principal sum 1 300/ and also upon trust, &c. And whereas the said J. W. the ele by, &c. reciting as aforefaid, and that the faid J. W. the younger, the instance and request of his said father, had agreed as well to joi with him in the mortgage of the faid manor of B. and the other pe misses aforesaid unto the said A. A. for the security of 400%, and interat 51. per cent. per ann. and to become jointly and severally bound with the faid J. W. the elder, unto the faid A. A. in the sum of 800l. com ditioned to perform the covenants of the faid intended mortgage, and for the better security of the repayment of the said 400l. and interest, and to confess two judgments on the said bond of 800% he the said 7. W. the elder, in confideration thercof, and of the love, &c. to the faid & W. did give and grant unto the faid S. We all and every the furplus money arising by the rents and profits or sale of the said herein after mestioned premisses, as also all and every the said herein after mentioned premisses as shall not be sold, and did give and appoint unto him the said S. W. his, &c. the full and whole benefit of the trust aforesaid; and in

&c. woods to pay the principal.

Another mortgage to A. A.

order thereunto, did therein and thereby direct, limit and appoint the faid 7. S. and A. S. to pay the faid surplus money, and to convey and affure such of the said berein after mentioned premisses as should be unfold, or all of them, subject to the charges before mentioned, unto the said S. W. and his heirs: And whereas the said J. W. the elder, in and The son and by his last recited indenture, for the considerations aforesaid, having co- heir of the venanted to fland feifed of the manor of B. with its rights, &c. to the mortgagor supposed to be use of the said J. W. the younger, and his heirs, he the said J. W. the dead. elder, together with the said S W. in pursuance of the said recited Premisses not agreements, by, &c. in consideration of 3001. paid to the said J. W. sufficient to the elder, and of the sum of sool, paid to the said S. W. did convey, Pay. Ac. the faid manor, &c. unto the faid A. A. and his heirs, by way of mortgage, and under condition to be void on payment of the faid fum of 400/ and interest at the rate aforesaid, unto the said A. A. his, &c. at the time in the last recited indenture appointed for the payment thereof, and now long fince past, as by, &c. And whereas the said S. W. Agreement fon after the execution of the faid last mentioned indenture went beyond Part of the mothe seas, and not having been heard of since, is supposed to be dead, ney to be paid and his trust and interest in the said herein after mentioned premisses, in discharge of being verted in the faid Y. W. the elder, as administrator of the said S. T. M.'s mort-W. and in the faid J. W. the younger, as brother and heir to the faid gage. And whereas by reason of all other necessaries out-going, the rents and profits of the faid herein after mentioned premisses have not been sufficient to pay all the interest due on the said T. M.'s mortgage, much less the interest due on the said A. A.'s mortgage, so that at the sealing and delivery of these presents, there is due and owing on the said several mortgages the fum of 1900l. and upwards, being the utmost that the inheritance and absolute purchase of the said herein after mentioned premisses are worth: And whereas the said A. A. hath contracted and agreed with the faid J. W. the elder, and the faid J. W. the younger, for the purchase of the said hereafter mentioned premisses, at the rate and price aforefaid, of which faid fum of 1900, the fum of, &c. is to be paid by the faid A. A. unto the faid T. M. in discharge of his mortgage as aforesaid: Now these Presents witness, That it is covenanted, concluded and agreed on, by and between the faid parties to thele presents, in manner and form following, that is to say, The said J.S. and A.S. J.W. the elder, and J.W. the younger, for and in confideration of the premisses aforefuid, and of the sum ot, &c. to be paid by the said A. A. unto the said T. M. as is hereafter mentioned, shall and will on this fide, or before, &c. in fuch manner, &c. and at the proper coft, &c. of the faid A. A. his, &c. grant, &c. unto the faid A. A. his, &c. to the use of him, his heirs and affigns, all that, &c. (the other lands granted as a security. Usual Covenants.) In witness, &c.

A special Agreement in Articles of Purchase of a Manor, &c. as to the Time of the Purchaser's being let into Possession, and that the Vador shall hold the next Court, and receive the Rents, Fines, &c. to a Day to come.

AND it is agreed by and between the said parties to these preferns, that the said B. B. shall be let into possession of the premisses at Michaelmas next, but that all arrears of rent, sines, castualties and other profits arising from the said estate and premisses, or any part thereof, which now are, or on or before Michaelmas next shall be due or payable, together with the sines, perquisites and presents which are or shall incur or become due, at or before the next court to be held for the said manor, (and which it is agree, shall be held by and in the name of the said A. A. or his heirs on or before the day of, &c.) shall belong to and be received by the said A. A. his heirs, executors or administrators, as that he and they shall have sull and free liberty to receive and get the same accordingly.

Another, Where the Purchaser is to receive the Rents, Fines, &c. of from a Day past.

At the end of the vendor's covenant to convey. And also that we the faid (purchaser) shall and may forthwith enter into and upon the faid premisses, and receive, take and enjoy to his out use, all the rents, issues and profits thereof, which from Lady-do now last past are grown due, or shall grow due or payable; and also all sines for renewals of leases of the premisses, and for an intrances to copyhold estates holden of the said manor, which sine Lady-day now last past have dropt or fallen in, or become due or payable, or which shall drop or fall in, or become due or payable by the death of any person or persons, for whose life or lives such lease or copyhold estates are or were holden, or otherwise, in respect of the premisses, or any part thereof.

A Provision in Articles of Purchase, in case of Delay or Desault of either Party.

day

day of, &c. until the said ——I. shall be paid as aforesaid; but if by reason of any delay, neglect or default, by or on the part of the said (vendor) or any claiming under him, such conveyances as aforesaid shall not be executed on or before the said —— day of, &c. then and in such case, no such interest as aforesaid shall be paid or allowed during the time of such delay of the said (vendor.)

An Agreement in Purchase-Articles, that the Vendor shall have Room and Liberty for threshing, &c. his Corn, &c. and Room for Servants, Forses, &c. till his Stock can be conveniently carried away.

The faid (purchaser) doth hereby covenant and agree, that until the said (vendor) his, &c. can conveniently thresh out, sell, carry away, or otherwise dispose of his corn, grain, hay, hops, and other stock now being upon the premisses, or any part thereof, he and they shall have and enjoy suitable barn-room and other conveniencies upon the premises, wherein to lodge, lay up and bestow such corn, grain and hay as aforesaid, and likewise suitable house-room for his and their servants, agents and horses to be employed for the purposes aforesaid, together with free liberty of ingress, egress, regress, way and passage to go, come, thresh out, setch and carry away the same corn, grain, hay, tops and other stock, and every or any part thereof, in or over any necessary part of the said purchased premisses, doing no wilful damage to the same.

Agreemest in Articles of Purchase as to the Profits of Wood, and Exception to be made of Contrasts for Wood.

A ND whereas it cannot at present be ascertained what the true clear yearly value of O. woods may be beyond the woodkeeper's salary and other charges, it being doubted they will not amount to above 50L per ann. though the same are estimated in the particular delivered in, at 10cl. per ann. It is therefore mutually agreed between the said parties, that the said (purchaser) shall have and receive the profit of the bark of all the treesupon the premisses, sold to Mr. J. which are yet unfelled, or else shall defaulk and detain the sum of 200L out of the last payment of the said ——L in lieu of the said bark, at the election of the said (vendor), such election to be made in writing, under the hand of the said (vendor) before, &c. And, &c. that the contracts for woods with L. and J. shall be expressly excepted in the covenant against incumbrances in the conveyance to be made of the premisses to the said (purchaser) and his beirs.

Agreement for the Sale of a Copyhold Estate, the Consideration-Man

Articles, &c. Between A. R. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c. of the other

HEREAS the said C. D. has on the day of the date her

Agreement for the purchase.

Covenant to furrender the premisses.

contracted and agreed with the said A. B. for the purchase the copyhold messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments hereina mentioned for the sum of - to be paid by the said C. D. to the A. B. at and upon the furrendering of the faid copyhold meffuages, I to the use of him, his heirs and assigns for ever, according to the cul of the manor whereof the same premisses are held: Now these Pres witness, That for and in consideration of the sum of - of, &c. the said A. B. in hand, &c. at, &c. the receipt, &c. he the said A. doth hereby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said C., his, &c. in manner following, that is to fay, That he the faid d. shall and will, on or before, &c. surrender into the hands of the lord the manor of L. in the county of S. by the rod, by the hands of steward of the said manor, or by the hands of two or more custom tenants of the faid manor, or otherwise according to the custom the of, All that, &c. to the only use and behoof of the said C. D. his he and affigns for ever, And, &c. Covenants lawfully feifed; power to render; quiet enjoyment, free from incumbrances, except quit-rent payal the lord of the manor; further affurances. (See tit. Covenants.) In ness, &c.

Other covenants.

Another Part of the Confideration paid down, the Rest to be paid on Servender, &c. and an Agreement as to moveable Goods on the Primisses, &c.

Articles, &c. Between P. C. of, &c. of the one Part, and H. H. e &c. of the other Part, as follows:

Seifed.

HEREAS the above-named P. C. is seised in his demesse as a fee, according to the custom of the manor of B. after the decease of T. C widow, of and in one copyhold or customary messuage, together with, &c. situate, &c. and parcel of the aforesaid messuage and premisses, with the appurtenances, by demise from the said T. C. for a centain term ending at the feast of St. Michael the Archangel next ensuint the date hereof, the said P. C. doth for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said H. H. his, &c. by these presents, that he the said P. C. on and before the first day of Easter Term next ensuing, sha at the costs and charges of the said H. H. convey, affign and set over unto the said H. H. and his affigns, all the present estate, title and interest of the said P. of, in and to the said messuage and premises.

By demife.

Covenant to affign,

and every part and parcel thereof, with the appurtenances, and shall and will put the faid H. H. or his assigns, in peaceable possession there- and put purof, and that the same shall be then in as good plight and repair as now chaser in polthey be. And the said P. C. for and in consideration of, &c. in hand, &c. by the faid H. H. &c. the receipt, &c. and also in consideration of, Ac. to be paid by the faid H. H. to the faid P. as hereafter in these presents is limited, doth for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the faid H. H. his, &c. by, &c. that he the faid P. C. and S. his wife, hall and will, before the said first day of Easter Term next ensuing, by Mual names furrender, according to the cultom of the faid manor, into and to furrenthe hands of the lord of the said manor, the aforesaid messuage and pre-der. milles with the appurtenances, and all their estate, possession, reversion, remainder, right, title and interest therein, to the use and behoof of the said H. H. his heirs and assigns for ever; and that he the said P. hath now good right and title to the faid meffuage and premifies, with Good right. the appurtenances, and a good estate therein in see-simple according to the cultom of the faid manor, after the decease of the faid T. C. and make and give unto the faid H. H. fuch affurance and fecurity, for the quiet enjoying of the premisses as the said P. hath had, made or Peaceable engiven unto him, by W. W. of whom the said P. lately purchased the joyment, and me, and shall and will assign over to the said H. by such ways shall assign means as by him or his counsel in the law shall be reasonably curities. trifed, advised and required, all bonds and other collateral securities thich the said P. now hath for the safe and free enjoying of the premiffes, or any part thereof. And the faid H. H. doth for himself, his, Covenant to Ac. covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said P. C. his, &c. Pay. and every of them, by these presents, that he the said H. H. or his as-Igns, shall and will, upon the aforesaid surrender made by the said P. and S. his wife, and the peaceable possession delivered of the premisses in fuch good plight and repair as they now be, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, pay unto the said P. C. or his affigns, the whole and just sum of 1001. of, &c. And it is hereby further Agreement for Reced between the faid parties to these presents, that the said H. H. goods on the hall buy of the faid P. C. such moveables as are now in the faid mes-premisses. mages and premisses, or that he shall leave there at such price as two men, to be by the faid P. and H. indifferently chosen, shall appraise the fame; and that the said H. H. shall pay unto the said T. C. all rents that shall grow due unto her for the premisses from the day of the date of these presents. In witness, &c.

An Agreement for the Purchase of a Freehold and Copyhold Estate, to be conveyed by a Man, his Wise and her Trustees.

EMORANDUM, That in confideration of five guineas unto Agreements.

R. S. of, &c. and E his wife, and to E. F. efq; and T. K.

gent. (their truftees) some or one of them, in hand paid by C. B. of L.

merchant, the receipt, &c. and of the sum of 2800l. more of, &c. to

be paid to the said E. F. and T. K. by the said C. B. (upon the trusts

mentioned in a certain indenture quadripartite, dated the first day of Fe
irrary last) at the time of executing and perfecting the surrender and

moreyances of the estate herein after mentioned, as herein after is men
tioned.

tioned, the faid R. S. and E. his wife, and by their direction the fai

The husband covenants for himfelf and wife to convey

copyhold and freehold premilles.

Trustees covenant to join.

Coverant to pay the purchafe-money.

Charpe as to the copyhold lands, to be deducted out of purchasemoney.

E. F. and T. K. Have fold unto the faid C. B. and his heirs, All the &c and all houses, &c. to the said messuages, &c. every or any of the belonging or in any wife appertaining; and all other the lands, & what soever of them the said R. S. and E. his wife, or either of the or of the faid E. F. and T. K. or either of them, in trust for the fa R. S. or E. his wife, or of any other person or persons whatsoever trust or for the use of them the said R. S. and E. his wife, or either them, or whereof or wherein they the faid R. S. and E. his wife, E. I and T. K. every or any of them, have or hath any estate, right, tid interest, possession, trust, claim or demand, which late was or were the estate of B. D. deceased, in or near S. asoresaid, or elsewhere in the p rish of W. in the said county of E. And the said R S. for himself a the faid E. his wife, and his, her and their heirs, doth hereby cover and promise to and with the said C. B. his heirs and assigns, that the the faid R. S. and E. his wife, and the faid E. F. and T. K. and and every other person or persons whatsoever having, &c. of, in or the premisses, every or any part thereof, either in law or equity, I and will, on or before the --- day of --- next, duly furrender or to the use of the said C. B. and his heirs, or to such person or person as he or they shall nominate and appoint, to the use of the said C. his heirs or affigns, or of such person or persons as he or they shall s minate and appoint, All fuch part and so much of the said premisses copyhold; And shall and will by such conveyance and conveyances the counsel of the said C. B. his heirs or affigns, shall advise (and w usual and reasonable covenants to be therein contained) convey a ge perfect and indefeasible estate of inheritance in fee-simple, of, in and All such part and so much of the said premisses as are freehold, with appurtenances, unto the faid C B. his heirs and affigns, or to fuch p fon or persons as he or they shall in that behalf nominate and appoint, the use of the said C. B. his heirs and assigns, or to the use of such pe fon or persons as the said C. B. his heirs or assigns, shall in that believe nominate and appoint, free of all incumbrances whatfoever (quit-ret from henceforth to grow due only excepted:) And the faid E. F T. K. for themselves severally and respectively, and not jointly, nort one for the other of them, or for the act or default of the other of the do covenant and agree with the faid C. B. to join in making a furrende and conveyance of all and every the premisses aforesaid, with the appear tenances, unto the said C. B. and his heirs, or to such person or person as he or they shall in that behalf nominate and appoint) to the use of the faid C. B. and his heirs, or of such person or persons as the said C. B. a his heirs shall in that behalf nominate and appoint, as his or their coused shall advise, free of all incumbrances done or to be done by them or a ther of them: And the said C. B. for himself, his heirs. &c. doct hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid E. F. and T. K. thei heirs and affigns, that upon executing and perfecting such surrender of furrenders, and conveyances as aforefaid, he the faid C. B. his hein &c. shall and will pay, or cause to be paid unto the said E. F. and T. I or one of them, their or one of their executors or administrators, upo the trusts aforelaid, the sum of 28001. of, &c. And it is mutually ogra by and between all the faid parties to these presents, that the charge of the furrender of the copyhold part of the premiffes, and the fine and the urge of the admittance on the same, and all other charges re- The purchaser ing thereunto, shall be paid and deducted out of the faid pur to bear the ex-Memoney; and the conveyance of the freehold part of the preles shall be at the charge of the faid C. B. his heirs or assigns lands. witness, &c.

wiber, of a fifth Part of Freehold and Copyhold Lands, subject to m Estate for Life; and after such Estate, to make further Conpeyance of such further Right as shall in the Interim have descended to

- That he the faid W. B. andhis heirs, shall and will, within inths next enfuing the day of the date hereof, convey, furrender and re unto and to the use of the said J. S. and his heirs, a good and feasible estate of inheritance of and in All his one undivided fifth k (the whole into five equal parts to be divided) of All that messuage tenement, farm and lands, (being part freehold and part copyhold of pritance) fituate, &c. and now in the tenure, &c. by fine and a conveyances and furrender in the law as shall be requisite milles:) And it is also agreed, that the said W. B. and his heirs, within ten days next after the decease of the said J. B. conaffure and furrender unto and to the use of the said 7. S. his heirs, all such further right, title and interest in and to faid farm, as shall during the life-time of the said J. B. deind or come to him by the death or deaths of his brother 7. B. of his cousin F. P. T. P. and E. P. every or any of them . confideration whereof, the faid J. S. doth hereby agree to pay the said W. B. for the purchase of his said undivided fifth part the faid farm and premisses, the sum of 1001. of, &c. viz. see guineas, part thereof, in hand paid as aforefaid, and obl. other part thereof, at the executing of the conveyances and king the furrender so to be made as aforesaid, and 51. residue preof, within ten days next after the decease of the faid J. B. witness, &c.

picles concerning the procuring a Grant of and conveying Lands reverted to the Crown.

rticles, &c. Besween the most Honourable A. B. &c. of the one Part, and C. D. of the other Part, in Manner and Form following, that is to fay,

HEREAS his late majesty king Charles the first, of blessed Manors be-memory being in right of his crown of E. and duchy of C. or longing to the memory, being in right of his crown of E. and duchy of C. or longing to the me or one of them, owner of the feveral manors, lordships or reputed crown. politips of H. cum membris, IV. S. C. C. M. R. E. cum membris, G. in montem cum membris, and the isle of A. lying contiguously in the teral counties of Y. L. and N. fome or one of them, whereunto

above 40,000 acres of moor, fenny, boggy, drowned or furrou

Acres 40,000

grounds, wafte or commons did belong, whereon his majefty h chase of red deer, and was known by the name of H. chase or h his majefly, for the good of his kingdom in general, and the es his subjects of those counties in particular, from the said deer. the commoners and inhabitants were much annoyed with, and for advancement of his revenue, with advice of the lords and others of majesty's most honourable privy council, by article under the great of E. bearing date the 24th day of May, in the second year of reign, with C. V. esq; allowed him one part in three of the moors, commons, boggy, fenny and furrounded grounds, for his By the frit ar and charges in draining thereof. And whereas upon another ticle, 24th day tract under the great feal of E. made by and with the advice of May, 2 Car the lords and others of his majefly's most honourable privy con dated the 27th day of Ollober, in the 4th year of his reign, bis majesty, for the consideration of 16,800/. fine, and a fee-farm. agreed to be referred, did contract and agree with the faid C. F. he the faid C. V. together with the faid third part, which by the contract he was to have for his charges of draining, thould have well fufficiently conveyed and affured to him and his heirs for ever, the manors of H. cum membris W. as also so much of the waste and con belonging to all the feveral manors herein before mentioned and for ed, which were to be or should be allotted to his said late majety. his share and proportion therein, freed and discharged from all titles interest of common, and other claims whatsoever: And subereas the C. V. by the affiltance of his participant J. V. and at the faid J. I proper expense of above 13,000 did drain all the faid waste and rounded ground, pursuant to the faid C. V's first contract: And on as his faid late majefly, in part of performance of his faid agrees 4951. as his laid late majetty, in part of performance of ms laid agreed. The confidera- did by the request of the said C. V. by his letters patent under the said. feal of E. dated the 5th day of February, in the 4th year of his majesty's reign, give and grant unto the said C. V. and his being The first letters ever, the aforesaid manor of H. cum membris W. and the several pro patent to C. V. tions fet out and allotted to the king and drainer, for their flares of waste belonging to the same manors, under several new increased yet fee-farm rents thereby referved, amounting to 4851. per and whereas his faid late majetty, in farther performance of his faid conta did by other letters patent under the great seal of E. dated the a H. W. the fee-day of March, in the 11th year of his reign, at the nomination humble fuit of the faid C. V. and F. V. in trust for them, gives grant to Sir W. C. knt. R. C. alderman of L. Sir C. H knt. T. elq; J. L. merchant, and T. V. and their heirs, several lands and reditaments in the faid last recited letters patent expressed, being R. C. Sir C. H. feveral proportions fet out for his faid late majefly, and the faid drain shares in the furrounded grounds and walte, belonging to the faid and of S. C. R. C. M. G. cum membris, E. cum membris, and the ifle of J. P. dated the under several new reserved yearly see-farm rents, amounting to 77 24th of March, 17s. per unn. Lind subereas by the faid, recited contracts, as in the 11 Car. 1. S.C. several above mentioned letters patent, his said majesty bath covena and granted, to and with the faid patentees, that he, his heirs and ceffors, would give his and their free and royal affent to a bill or after turm 7764 175, parliament, for the better affurance of the faid lands and beredisme

I. C. V. was to have one part in three. By the fecond article, dated the 25th of October, the 4th year of Car. i. C. V. for 16,800%. was to have his third part, and alfo the king's part conveyed to him and his heirs for ever. under a re ferred rent of tion paid by J. V. Imp imis 150,000l. dated the 5th of Felruary, 4 Car. 1. to hold for ever the manor of faim rents 485%. The fecond letters patent to Sir W. C. 7. B. 7. L. T. V. in truft for C P. and R.C.M G. Eand the ifk of 4. the fee-

per ann.

the said several letters patent granted or mentioned to be granted, The king coin performance thereof, it was Enalled, after the restoration, by his venamed to majefty king Charles the Second, and by and with the consent of affent to an act fords spiritual and temporal, and commons, in parliament then as for confirmabled, and by authority of the same, that the said two several before tion; accordted letters patent, the one dated the 5th of February, in the 4th ingly enacted. to of his late majesty king Charles the first's reign, and the other ed the 24th of March, in the 11th year of his faid reign, and all title, estates and interests thereby made, created, passed or granted, mentioned or intended to be granted, as were heretofore walte, ors, fishings, commons or surrounded grounds, lying within or beging to the several manors or reputed manors therein mentioned, exthe lands within the manors of M. being parcel of the possession of duchels of C. should be to, &c. and to hold them for ever: And treat the faid C. V. W. C. R. C. Sir C. H. T. B. J. L. and T. foid in and by their deed of feoffment, dated, &c. for the confideraof the sum of 13,000/. before mentioned to be disbursed by the said 1. in draining the aforesaid premisses, and also for the consideration the further fum of 10,000% disbursed for the said C. V. and the other entees in payment for the faid letters patent, and money paid to the C. V. and also for the further sum of 20,000l. to the said C. V. &c. and paid, at or before the executing the said indenture, and for r confiderations therein comprised, the said C. V. &c. did grant, gin, sell, infeoff, and confirm unto the said F. V. the aforesaid preto hold to the faid J. V. for ever: And whereas the faid J. V. Feoffment to a foreigner, and was never naturalized at the time of his death, by F. V. who was on whereof the premisses that he was intitled unto is become a foreigner, and never nation the crown of G. B. by virtue of its prerogative royal, tu-alized, duchy of C. or the laws of this kingdom tending thereto: whereby prewhereas the deed and other proofs are now in the hands, cultody miffes became power of the said C. V. and thereby the premisses are now under vested in the cealment, infomuch that the crown is not apprifed thereof, nel-crown, but is the crown or prerogative able to affert and prove their title therefrom. the forfeiture thereof, without the producing the aforesaid deed, Discovery by treby the same premisses became vested in the said \mathcal{F} . V. for C. D, who may the said C. D, hath of his own accord applied to, and made obtain letters covery of the aforesaid premisses to the said A. B. whereby he patent. enabled by fuch proofs to vest the title thereof in the crown, by his interest may obtain letters patent thereof; Now for Consideration, considerations aforesaid, and for the consideration that the said of producing D. shall at all time and times hereaster, upon reasonable notice proofs. him given under the hand of the said A. B. attend and prothe aforesaid and other proofs which he hath in his hands, cusby or power, relating to the aforesaid premisses, it is agreed on, ocluded and covenanted, to, by and between the parties to these Elents in manner following; that is to fay, that he the faid C. C. D. covedoth hereby covenant, promife and oblige himfelf, &c. that he nants to profaid C. D. shall and will, as often as required by the said A. B. duce the sail e. tend at any time and place, and there produce before the faid B. or any other person, the above mentioned deed of seossment, id all other proofs that are in his hands, cultudy or power, or

which

Notice of attendance therewith.

A. B. to pay C D. on executing these prefents.

C D to have of premisses granted, co: veyed to him

A. B. to pay C. D. 1000l. per ann. until a conveyance of the third ed.

C. D. to have nagement of the fuing the owner of the premiffes.

a third.

which shall or may come into his hands, custody or power, touching or relating to the afore-mentioned, and herein comprised premisses. which the faid J. V. was intitled unto at the time of his death. Pro vided always, that the faid C. D. shall have 24 hours notice thereof for every 40 miles that the faid C. D. is to go, ride or otherwise be conveyed in relation thereto, and his reasonable travelling charges pa down according to his ability: In confideration whereof, and for the confideration before mentioned, the faid A. B. doth for himself, &cc covenant, grant and agree, to and with the said C. D. &c. that at an before the executing of these presents, there shall be paid to the said & D. by the said A. B. or his order, the sum of - and that the this faid third part part of the premisses herein before mentioned to be granted by the crown to the faid A, B. or to any other person or persons for him a them, or to any other patentee or patentees whatfoever, shall be at costs of A.B. him the said A. B. &c. his or their order, direction or procurement conveyed to the faid C. D by him or them, within one month after fuch patent obtained to hold to the faid C. D. &c. for and during the time to be limited, expressed, inscrted, mentioned or comprised in faid letters patent, and to be conveyed to the faid C. D. &c. at proper costs and charges of the said A. B. &c. and freed from and of incumbrances what soever; And for such grants from the crown a conveyance from the faid A. B. &c. the faid A. B. doth for himself &c. farther covenant, grant, promise and oblige himself, and agree and with the faid C. D. &c. that he the faid A. B. &c. shall and part be execut- pay or cause to be paid unto the said C. D. &c. the sum or annuity 1001. per ann. to be paid quarterly on the days of payment w for that purpose, (viz.) the annuity, &c. the first payment to co mence from, &c and to be paid on, &c. and so on successively us fuch conveyance of the premisses before mentioned is made and execus by, &c. to the faid C. D. The faid A. B for the confideration before expressed, doth covenant and agree to and with the said C. D. &c. t he the faid C. D. shall be employed in and have the whole managem the whole ma- of the fuing or otherwife profecuting of the faid pretended owners the premisses before mentioned, for obtaining possession of the feve premisses, &c. and for the default of conveying the said third part. cording to the tenor of these presents, to the said C. D. &c. that t it shall and may be lawful, by virtue hereof and of the contents her C. D. to enter comprised, for the said C. D. &c. to enter into and upon any part into the whole the premisses herein before mentioned, in the name of the whole, in default of fo it to retain without being accountable for the fame, till the laid A. &c. or any other patentee or patentees shall make and execute such vife or devifes, conveyance or conveyances, affurance or affurance the faid third part of the premisses, as is before expressed unto the C. D. &c. any thing herein contained, or in the laws, to the contra hereof in any wife notwithstanding. In witness, &c.

directment for passing a Particular, rated in Fee-simple, under the Great Seal, to two Patentees, and from them to the Purchaser.

THEREAS the faid R. H. hath already delivered unto the faid R. T. a particular in parchment, already rated by the commisoners of the manor of R. with the appurtenances in the county of Y. r ann. 10/ to be passed from the king's majesty by letters patent under e great seal of England, amongst other things in fee simple, to such erion or persons, patentee or patentees in trust, their heirs and assigns Rever, as the faid R. T shall think fit, and from the said patentee or tientees to F. B. of, &c. his, &c for ever: And whereas for the big and finishing thereof, the said F. B by the hands of the said R. hath, at the ensealing and delivery of these presents, paid and deliredunto the said R. T. the sum of, &c. in sull satisfaction of and for clear and absolute purchase of the said manor, and of and for all arges for the same to be answered or paid in any wise, either to his elly; or any other for the purchase of the same manor, other than the inrolling of the conveyance or affurance to be made by the faid sentee or patentees to the faid F. B. his, &c. and other than for the arges of the procuring of the survey of the woods growing upon the misses, both which are to be done at the costs and charges of the said his, &c. In confideration whereof the faid R. T. doth covenant and ant for him, his, &c. by these presents, to and with the said R. H. &c. and every of them, in manner and form following, that is to , That he the faid R. 7. his, &c. shall and will, at his and their proper costs and charges, do his and their best endeavours to prothe same manor of R. with the appurtenances, to be passed and nated from his majesty, his heirs and successors, amongst other things, fee simple, by letters patent under the great seal of England, to the patentee or patentees, their, &c. for ever, before the 25th day of - next ensuing the date hereof, and the same premisses so passed d granted as aforefaid, shall and will cause and procure the said patenor patentees to convey and assure the said manor of R. with the apmenances, by deed acknowledged to be involled under the said F. B. &c. for ever, in such manner and form, and with and under such enant and warranties as in like cases is used and accustomed; and it fully agreed by and between the said parties, that if in case the said This, &c. cannot before the faid 25th day of --- next coming. ocure the said manor with the appurtenances, to be passed and granted Letters patent from his majefty, as aforefaid, that then he the faid. T his, &c. shall and will, within ten days next after the faid 25th - well and truly content and repay, or cause to be repaid, unto faid F. B. his, &c. the faid sum of 1201. at or in, &c. the said R. his, &c. then defaulking out of the faid fum to to be repaid, the fum 16. of, &c. for such charges as the said R. T. his, &c. shall disburse Ir lay out, of, for or about the faid manor.

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An Agreement in Articles of Purchase, that if a good Title and perfet Ga veyance cannot be made on or before a certain Day, the Premisses she fland as a Security for the Money paid down and Interest, which the Va dors covenant to pay; the Profits received by the Purchafer to go in A of Payment.

T is hereby further agreed and declared by and between all the parties to these presents, and particularly the faid (vendors) hereby agree and declare, that in case they cannot make out a title to, and execute and perfect fuch conveyances and afforances of premiffes as aforefaid, on or before the ----- day of, &c. now next; fuing, then the faid manor, &c. and every part thereof shall remain be a security to the said (purchaser) for securing to him, his, &c. repayment of the faid fum of - l. now by him paid as aforefaid or upon the faid - day of, &c. now next enfuing, together interest for the same, after the rate of, &c. from henceforth, mean time and until payment thereof, which in fuch case they the purchasers do hereby for themselves severally and respectively, and their several respective heirs, &c. promise and agree to pay according and then also in such case all such rents, &c. as he the said per shall have received by or out of the premisses as asorefaid, the deemed and allowed by him in part of payment of the fame intereft.

An Agreement in Pursuance of an Agreement on the Purchase of a 1 Rellory, &c. that Part of the Purchase-Money being paid down. Mortgage made to the Vendor for fecuring the Refidue, (the Titles Restory being doubtful) that Part of the Sum fecured Should be reta the Hands of the Purchaser to indemnify him till the said Title can be effectual by act of Parliament, &c. the Rectory to be valued by Art tors; and in case of Evidion or Composition, or any Chaim, and Purchaser may retain.

Recitals.

deeds. 2. That purmortgage to the vendor.

title to the rectory, &c.

HIS Indenture made, &c. Between A A. of, &c. nephew heir of B. A. late of, &c. of the one part, and C. C. of, &c. 1. Of purchase the other part : Whereas, &c. (recital of a purchase by lease, release bargain and fule, of manors, rectory, &c.) And whereas, upon exec the faid deeds of purchase, only 5000/ part of the faid fum of 15,0 chaserhad paid purchase-money, were actually paid to the said A. A. by the said Q ney, and fecur and 10,000/, relidue thereof, together with the interest for the lame. ed the rest by the rate of 51. per cent. per cnn. were agreed to be secured to the fai A. by murtgage of the premisses, subject nevertheless to such deduct as are herein after mentioned; for which purpose the said C. C. and C. have by indentures bearing even date, &c. demised and mortge 3. A doubt as the premisses to the said A. A. his, &c. for, &c. as by, &c. to the vendor's whereas by reason of the last will and testament of the said B. A. otherwise, it may be very doubtful whether the said A. A. could legal and effectually sell and convey the said rectory, &c. to the said G. and D. C. and the heirs and affigns of the faid C. C. in manner afore

agreement; and therefore it was agreed by and between the faid A. B. B. B. and D. E. upon his contract for the purchase of the said two meffuages, or, &c. fo conveyed unto and to the use and behoof of him the faid D. E. his heirs and affigus as aforefaid, that they the faid A. B. and B. B. should indemnify and save harmless him the said D. E. his heirs and affigns, and the faid two messuages, or, &c. so conveyed to him and them as aforesaid, of, from and against all arrears of the said yearly sum of 51. for and until the feast-day of, &c. next ensuing: and Agreements to that in case the said yearly sum of 51. or any part of the said annuity of now purchasers 15/. should at any time hereafter be recovered out of and charged upon to a day certhe faid five mefluages by the faid indenture of, &c. agreed to be charge tain, and to ed with the faid 51. from and after the decease of the said V. B. as a fore-apportion it said, then the said D. E. his heirs and assigns, should only bear and pay for the future. the yearly from of 21. for and in respect of the said two messuages and premittes fo conveyed to him and them as aforefaid, to commence and be computed from the faid feast-day of, &c. now next enfuing, and the refidue and overplus of all fuch fums of money as should be so recovered or charged as aforesaid, should be wholly borne and paid by the owners and proprietors of the three other of the faid five melluages charged with the faid al. as aforefaid, which are not purchased by or conveyed to the faid D. E. Now this Indenture witnesseth, and in confideration Covenant to of the premisses, and in pursuance of the said recited agreements, the the same purfaid A. B. and B. B. Do for themselves and each of them, their and poles. each of their heirs, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the faid D. E. his heirs and assigns, in manner following, that is to say, That they the said A. B. and B. B. or one of them, their or one of their heirs, &c. shall and will from time, &c. save, defend, keep harmless and indemnified the faid D. E. his heirs, &c. and the faid two melfuages, &c. fo conveyed unto and to the use of him the said D. E. his heirs and assigns as aforefaid, of, from and against all arrears of the said yearly sum of sl. incurred or grown due, or which shall be due or recovered for and until the faid feast day of, &c. now next ensuing, and of, from and against all actions, fuits, losses, costs, charges and expences to be occasioned or solutioned for or on account of such arrears. And further, That in case at any time hereafter the faid yearly fum of 5% or any part of the faid annuity of 151. shall be recovered out of and charged upon the aforesaid five messuages agreed to be charged with the said 51 as aforesaid, then the owners and proprietors of the faid three other melluages not purchased by or conveyed to the said D. E. as aforesaid, shall and will from time, &c. bear and pay all fuch fum and fums of money as shall be so recovered and charged as aforefaid, over and above and other than and except the yearly fum of 21. which in that case is to be borne and paid by the said D. E. his heirs and assigns, to commence and be computed from the feast-day of, &c. now next enfuing : And in consideration of the Purchaser co-Premiss, and in pursuance of the said recited agreements, he the said venants to pay D. E. doth hereby for himself, his heirs, &c. covenant, &c. to and his proportion with the said A. B. and B. B. and each of them, their and each of their beirs and affigns, that in case at any time hereafter the said yearly sum of 51, or any part of the faid annuity of \$51. shall be recovered out of and charged upon the aforefaid five meffuages, agreed to be charged with the faid 5/. as aforefaid, then he the faid D. E. his heirs and affigne. shall and will bear and pay the faid yearly sum of al. part of the monice

A good title to be procured

cases as aforesaid, if any such there be, shall be paid unto the said A. A. his, &c. And the faid A. A. doth hereby for himself, &c. corenant, &c. to and with the faid C. C. his, &c. that he the faid A. A. by the vendor. his, &c. shall and will use his and their utmost endeavours at the charges, and expences of the faid A. A. his, &c. by act of parliament of others wife, forthwith or fo food as conveniently may be, to cause and process fuch good and effectual title to be made of the faid rectory, &c. unto the said C. C. his, &c. at he or they, or his or their counsel shall approve of, and that in case he cannot, within the space of one year next enter ing the date hereof, procure such good and effectual title to be made: aforesaid, then it shall and may be lawful to and for the said C. C. I &c. to make such deductions, as the case shall happen, by and out the faid fum of 2000/ after the rate aforefaid, according to the loss damage he or they shall sustain or be put unto by reason of any fac eviction, disturbance or interruption as aforesaid. And laftly, the C. C. doth hereby covenant and agree with the said A. A. his, &c. t during such time as the said 2000l. or any part thereof shall remain continue in the hands of the faid C. C. his, &c. subject to such ded tions as aforefaid, and until the same shall be actually applied for t purpofes aforefaid, he and they will pay and allow interest for the fa unto the said A. A. his, &c. after the rate of 51. per cent. per an

The purchaser to pay interest for the deposit.

In witness, &c.

An Agreement that a Purchaster of Lands and of an Advocation Title for the Advowfon being doubtful) shall retain Part of the P chase Money for his Security in case of Evistion; but in case of pa able. Enjoyment fix Months after the Induction of an Incumbent after next Avoidance, the Purchaser to pay Interest, and in case of quiet & joyment seven Years after that, to pay the Principal Money retained to Interest.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and B. C. &c. C. D. of, &c. D. E. of, &c. E. F. of, &c. and F. G. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows:

Several perfons feifed of lands and an advowfon.

Conveyance thereof.

THEREAS the faid C. D. being felfed in fee of two-ligth parts &c. in, &c. and the faid B. C. and E. F. being each of the seised in see of one other sixth part thereof, and the said D. E. and his wife, in right of the faid 7 being also seised in fee of one other fixth part thereof, and the faid F. G. and L. his wife, in right of the faid L. being also seised in see of the other remaining fixth part there and all of them being or pretending to be seised in see in the shares a proportions aforefaid, of and in the advowson of the church of G. afore faid, have by indenture, bearing date the day before the day of the date of these presents, and by other conveyances and assurances, in costs deration of, &c. in the same indenture mentioned to be paid or second to them respectively by the above named A. B. in proportion to their tespective estates and interests of and in the premisses, granted and cosveyed, or therein mentioned to have been granted, &c. unto and to the

le of the faid A, B, his heirs and affigns. And whereas the title of the Doubtful title id C. D. B. C. E. F. D. E. and J. his wife, and F. G. and L. his to the advowrife, in and to the faid advowson, being at the time of such grant and lon. onveyance somewhat doubtful and uncertain, they the said C. D. B. C. i. F. D. E. and F. G. have agreed to leave, and have accordingly left the hands of the said A. B. the sum of 1000/. part of the aforesaid am of 6000l, as a security for the quiet enjoyment of the said advowson y the said A. B. his heirs and assigns, and subject to the terms, condious and agreements herein after mentioned concerning the faid 1000l. low therefore these presents witness, That it is hereby declared and agreed Agreement y and between all the faid parties hereunto, in manner following; that that the purito say, The said A. B. doth hereby for himself, his heirs, &c. cove-chaser shall retain part of mt, &c. to and with the faid C, D. B. C. E. F. D. E. and F. G. the purchasebeir executors, &c. that in case the said A. B. his, &c. shall and do money as seald and enjoy the faid advowson of, &c. during the life of J. T. the curity. refent incumbent of the faid church, or for fuch time as he shall continue The purchaser covenants, that sumbent there, and from and after the first avoidance of the said church in case he the death or refignation of the faid J. T. the present incumbent, or peaceably therwife if he the faid A. B. his heirs or affigns shall and may peaceably holds the said d quietly present another sit person as incumbent to the said church, advowson during the life so shall thereupon be admitted, instituted and inducted, and continue of the present the possession of the rectory or parsonage of the same church by the incumbent. ace of half a year after such induction, then and in such oase, and not &c. then he herwife, he the faid A. B. his heirs, &c., shall and will answer, allow will pay to the ad pay unto the said C. D. B. C. E. F. D. E. and F. G. respectively; vendors intend pay unto the said C. D. B. C. E. F. D. E. and F. G. respectively; rest for the their respective executors, &c. according to their several and respective money rethe said proportions of and in the said advowson, at the time of the gained.

Thing the said recited conveyance, interest for the said sum of 1000/. Deducting her the rate of 41. per cent. per ann. to be computed from the day of the cofts in dethe of these presents, until the end of such half-year after such inductitle. as aforefaid, first deducting thereout all costs and charges which he le said A. B. his heirs or affigns, shall be at in maintaining or defend. ig the title of the faid advowson (if any such shall be;) and in case the And in case he id A. B. his, &c. shall during the space of seven years, to be account peaceably en-I from the faid half-year after such induction as aforesaid, peaceably certain term id quietly hold, possess and enjoy the said advowson of, &c, without after, that he By let, fuit, trouble, eviction or interruption of or by any person or shall pay the ersons what soever lawfully claiming or to claim the said advowson, principal and hen and in such case, and not otherwise, he the said A. B. his heirs, ic shall and will at the end of the faid seven years pay or cause to be aid unto the faid C. D. B. C. E. F. D. E. and F. G. respectively, or his respective executors, &c. the said sum of 100cl in the proportions Mowing; that is to fay, two-fixth parts thereof to the faid C. D. his secutors, &c. and a several sixth-part thereof to each of them the said G. E. F. D. E. and F. G. respectively, or their respective executors, together also with the interest for the same after the rate of 5% per. per ann. to be paid by equal half-yearly payments during such enment, to be computed from the end of the said half-year after such aduction as aforesaid; thereout first deducting all charges and expences which the faid A. B. his, &c. shall be at in maintaining or defending the ale of the said advowson, if any such there be. And the said C. D. B.C. E. F. D. E. and F. G. do hereby for themselves severally and respectively,

eafe and for to long time as they the faid D. E. F. G. and G. H. any of them, their or any of their heirs, &c. shall and do well and truly

Indemnity of purchasers in the mean time.

pay, or cause, &c. the accruing interest of the said 60cl. portion, a all fuch annuity or annuities as they the faid G. H. and A. his wife, either of them, are, is or shall, or may be intitled unto, or can or a claim or pretend to, out of the faid purchased manors, &c. or any p thereof, by virtue of the faid first recited indenture of release, and t faid will of the faid C. D. or either of them, as the same shall from ti to time respectively become due and payable; And also shall do in mean time well and sufficiently save, defend and keep harmles and demnified them the faid purchasers, and each and every of the their and each and every of their heirs, executors, administrate assigns and trustees, and the said purchased premisses, and every thereof, of, from and against the payment of the said 6001 porti and the interest thereof, and all such annuity or aunuities as are mentioned, every or any part thereof, and of, from and against all k costs, charges, damages and expences which they the faid purchal or any of them, their or any of their heirs, &c. shall or may sustain, pend or be put unto at law or in equity, or otherwise howsoever, for by reason or means of non-payment, or not due payment of the fa portion, interest, and annuity or annuities, every or any part then Upon truff that they the faid N. Q. O. R. P. H. and R. S. and furvivor and furvivor of them, his executors and administrators, fuch others on whom the trults hereby declared or created shall fort time being devolve, shall and do permit and fuffer, and fully author and impower them the faid D. E. F. G. and G. H. respectively, their respective executors, &c to receive and take the clear yearly dends and interest of the faid 1500l. South-sea annuities, as the fa shall from time to time arise and become due, to and for their own spective use and benefit, in the proportions following, that is to one full third part thereof to be received by the faid D. E. his, one other full third part to be received by the faid F. G. her, &c. the remaining full third part thereof, to be received by the faid G. On default of his, &c. And upon this further truft, that in case at any time or the paying the faid hereafter, default shall happen to be made of or in payment of the f bool, portion, or any part thereof, or of the accruing interest there or any part thereof, or of fuch annuity or annuities as aforefaid, or a part thereof, or for want, or in default or neglect of such indemnification the dividends as aforefaid, then and so often they the aforefaid truftees of the fi South fea annuities, or the furvivors, &c. his, &c. or such others. whom the faid trufts shall for the time being devolve, shall and do, and out of the yearly dividends and interest of the faid South fea and be fufficient to ties, or by fale of all, or any, or a competent part of the capital of t fame annuities, or by fuch other ways or means as the faid truftees the time being shall think fit, raife and levy such sum and sums of ney as shall from time to time be sufficient and necessary to answer, pe and fatisfy the faid 60cl. portion, and the interest thereof, and so

> annuity or annuities as aforelaid, or such part or parts thereof as stall due and payable, and whereof such default of payment shall happen be made as aforefaid, together also with all such loss, &c. as they faid purchafers, or any of them, their heirs, &c. or truftees, or the truffices for the time being for the faid South-fea annuities, or any &

them

Jaterest of South-fea annuities, how applied.

portion, &c. the truffees to raife as much monies out of and interest of the S. S. annuities, or by fale, as shall pay the fame and cofts.

them, shall sustain, &c. for or by reason or means of such non-payments, or not due payment of the aforesaid portion and interest, and annuity or annuities last mentioned, every or any part thereof, or for want, or in default or neglect of such indemnification as aforesaid, or in or about the execution of the trusts hereby created and declared, every or any of them, and shall and do pay, apply and dispose of the same monics (when so raised) accordingly. Provided always nevertheless, Agreement. and it is hereby further agreed and declared by and between all, &c. that on the that when and so soon as the said purchased manors, &c. shall, to the discharge of good liking and fatisfaction of them the faid L. M. M. N. O. and premisses from D. P. or the survivors, &c. or the heirs, &c. or of his, her or their the faid porcounsel in the law, be freed and absolutely released and discharged at tion, &c. law and in equity, of, from and against the said portion of 600% and the interest thereof, and every part thereof, and of, from and against all fuch amounty or annuities as aforefaid, and every part thereof, and all arrears thereof, every or any part thereof, and that such indemnification as aforefaid shall have been fully made, and that all such loss, &c. as aforefaid, together with the truffees colls and charges in and about the execution of these presents, shall be fully paid and satisfied; then and immediately thereupon, or fo foon after as conveniently may be, the said trudees for the time being for the said South-fea annuities shall and the trustees will, at the request, costs and charges of them the said D. E. F. G. and shall transfer G. H. respectively, or their respective executors or administrators, transfandities to fer and pay the faid 1500l. South-fea annuities, or so much thereof as the vendors. shall then remain undisposed of, for the purposes aforesaid, and all dividends and interest then thereupon due, in the proportions and manner following; that is to fay, one full third part thereof unto the faid D. E. his, &c. to and for his and their own use and benefit, one other, &c. Provided alfo, and it is hereby further agreed and declared by, Proviso in case &c. all, &c. that in case any part or parts of the said 150cl. South-fea of redemption annuities shall, by authority of parliament, or otherwise, be redeemed of part of the annuities shall, by anthority of parliament, or otherwise, no redeemed S. S. annuities or paid in before the afore aid trusts shall be fully performed, then and by parliament, in such case, and so often it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid the trustees to trullees for the time being, for the same annuity, to lay out and invest the invest the monies to be for paid, in the purchase of the like South-sea annuities, in money. their joint names, upon the fame and like trufts, and subject to the same and like provisoes and agreements as aforesaid, (or suy are herein before expressed and declared of and concerning the said annuities so to be redeemed or paid off as aforesaid.) Provided always, Proviso for apand it is hereby further agreed and declared by, &c. all, &c. that pointing new in case either of them the said N. 2 or O. R. the trustees nomi room of those pated by the said purchasers, shall happen to die before the afore-that die. faid trufts shall be fully performed, then and in such case it shall and may be lawful to and for the said purchasers, parties hereto, or the furvivors, &c. to name and appoint one other fit and proper person as a trustee for the purposes asoresaid, in the room and flead of such of them the said N. Q. and O. R. as shall so happen to die, and so from time to time, and as often as any trustee named by the faid purchasers, or any of them, their or any of their heirs or assigns, shall happen to die whilst the aforesaid trusts, or any of them, shall be subsisting; and in case either of them the said P. H. and R. S. the trustees nominated by the said D. E. F. G.

As often as there are new truflees, the trust to be transferred to tnem and the tecs.

The nieces and devices covenant topay the monies premittes,

and in the demnify the purchasers;

and yearly to produce reccipts; releafes or cepies, on discharge of the portion, Жc.

to give notice if fued.

and G. H. shall happen, &c. then, &c. for the said D. E. F. G. at G. H. or the survivors, &c. and the executors or administrators fuch of them as shall be then dead, to name, &c. one, &c. in t room, &c. and so, &c. (ut supra.) And it is bereby further agreed a declared by, &c. all, &c. that when and so often as any new traffee truffece shall be named in manner and for the purposes aforts in the room and flead of any of the faid prefent or future tru or truftees, then and fo often the furviving truftee or truftees for furviving truf- time being of the faid trust-premisses, shall, at the costs and charges the faid D. E. F. G and G. H. or some of them, their or some of the &c. transfer and make over the faid trust South-fea annuities, or so thereof as shall be then remaining, so and in such manner as that fame shall be legally and effectually vested in the joint names of suchs truffee or truffees, and of fuch furrising truffee or truffees, upon trusts aforesaid, and so from time to time, and as often as the likes And the faid D. E. F. G. and G. H. do, &c. j shall happen. and severally covenant, &c. to and with the said L. M. N. O. and a their, &c. in manner, &c. That they the said D. E. F. G. and G. charged on the or some or one, &c. their, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, &c. unto them the said G. H. and A. his wife, or one of them, t &c. the faid 6001, portion, (in case the same be really and justly and payable) and also the accruing interest thereof, and all such and or annuities as aforesaid, as and when the same portion, interest and nuity or annuities shall respectively become due and payable, and the person or persons intitled thereunto shall be capable legally and tually to release, discharge, and give receipts for the same; And mean time in- and will in the mean time fave, defend, keep harmless and indem them the said L. M. &c. and each, &c. their, &c. assignces and to and the faid purchased manors, &c. of, from and against the fame! tion, interest and annuity and annuities, and every of them, and ex part thereof, and of, from and against all actions, and suits in lar equity, to be commenced, brought or profecuted for or on according thereof, or any part thereof, and of, from and against all loss, charges, damages and expences, which they the said parties last as or any of them, their, &c. shall sustain, expend or be put unto, for by reason or means of the non-payment or not due payment of the portion, interest, and annuity or annuities, or any part thereof; alfo shall and will yearly, once in every year during the aforesaid to produce and shew forth unto them the faid purchasers, or some or one and to produce them, or some or one of their heirs or assigna, the receipts and charges for the faid interest and annuity or annuities, as the same become due and be paid; and when and so soon as the said 600/ por shall be paid, or otherwise effectually released and discharged, shall will, at the costs and charges of the said purchasers, or some or one them, their, &c. deliver, or cause or procure to be delivered to h her or them, one part of such release or discharge, in case the same be procured; if not, then an attested copy of such release or discharge The purchasers with a covenant to produce the same. Provided always, and it use by agreed, by and between all, &c. that in case the said G. H. and his wife, or either of them, their, &c. shall at any time or times her after commence or bring any action or actions, fuit or fuits, at land in equity, or by any other ways or means proceed against them the purchalera

rchafers, their, &c. for the recovery of the faid 600% portion, or any t thereof, or the annuity or annuities fo claimed or pretended to be tand payable to the faid G. H. and A. his wife, or either of them, Morelaid, or for any other cause by reason of the premisses; then and fach cafe, and to often as any fuch action, full or proceedings shall commenced, brought or profecuted, the faid purchasers, their heirs Migns, or Tome of them, shall forthwith give or cause, &c. notice seed in writing to the faid D. E. F. G. and G. H. some or, &c. their, s or to the faid P. H. and R. S. or one of them, or such other perper persons on whom the trust of the said South-sea annuities shall time to time devolve, as trustees of and nominated by the said B. F. G. and G. H. their respective, &c. to the intent that they the D. E. &c. their, &c. may appear to and defend, and they are impowered and authorised from time to time to appear and de- Power to still or any fuch action, &c. for and in the names of them the faid defend, chalers, their, &c. And likewise it is agreed, that they the faid or to sue or E. F. G. and G. H. and their respective executors, &c. shall and bring cross n, in the names of them the faid L. M. &c. their, &c. or any of the minor and m, bring, commence and carry on any fuch cross bill, action, or his wife, &c. or faits at law or in equity, against them the said G. H. and A. his , or either of them, their, &c. or any other person or persons, as safel faall advise, to be made party or parties to such suit, for or in ect of the said demands of the said G. H. and A. his wife, or for fascertaining or settling the same, or any thing relating thereto, as the said D. E. F. G. and G. H. and their respective, &c. or their by of their counsel, &c. shall advise; they the said L. M. &c. and heirs, and the said purchased premisses, being from time to time minified and kept harmless as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement that Part of Purchase-Money for Freehold and Copyhold Lands invested in South Sea Annuities upon Trust, shall stand as a coltheral Security to the Purchaser under a Will (a Feme Covert) until one the Legatees, also a Feme Covert, (who by Order of her Husband has refused) shall join in the Conveyance; in the mean Time the Dividends to paid to ber. After the Title confirmed the Annuities to be transferred be her Trustees. And that as soon as the Executors of the Devisor have roud the Will in Chancery, the Annuities to be transferred to them for der Use, Gc.

HIS Indenture Quadripartite, made, &c. Between F. F. of, &c. Recitals. and H. F. his wife. of the first part. B. B. of, &c. widow, and and H. F. his wife, of the first part, B. B. of, &c. widow, and R. of, &c. spinster, (two of the six sisters and co-heirs of D. R. of, deceased) and E. E. of, &c. of the second part, K. K. (wife of R. Legacies. \mathfrak{D} , &c. and one of the listers and co-heirs of the said D. R.) of the nd part, and G. G. of, &c. and L. L. of, &c. of the fourth part. Bereas, &c. (Recital of D. R.'s will, whereby lands, &c. are devised to Purchase by there to be fold, and the money to be divided among ft fix legatees, which is feme covert. wed in the spiritual court. Agreement for the absolute purchase of manors, 6. (by a wife with ber separate money, by consent of Ler husband) compremaing copyhold premisses, and a conveyance of the premisses by lease, release

All the legatees and their truelies have executed the convevances, except one of the legatees, and likewiferefused.

agreed between the partics, that onefixth of the proper proporannuities, upon truffs, and that the fame has been laid out accordingly.

Agreement itand as a collateral fecurity to the feme covert, purchaser, others.

and fine, in pursuance of the agreement, by which the premises are conveyed to trustees for the feme covert, in which said release was a contain nant to surrender the copyhold premisses.) And whereas the laid, and (the legatees and their truflees) have all of them duly sealed and come cuted the faid several recited indentures, and have also duly a knowledged the faid fine to covenanted to be levied as aforefa and all of them the faid, &c. have likewise joined in surrender the faid copyhold meffuages, &c. to the use of the said F. F. G. who, by order and J. J. their heirs and affigns, upon the truffs in the faid in of herhusband, ture of release in that behalf agreed upon: But the said K. K. himfelf, have J. his wife, or either of them, have not, nor hath bitheite fe or executed the faid recited indentures, or acknowledged the after faid fine, or furrendered or joined in furrendering the faid en hold premiffes, to the use of the said trustees of the said H. upon the trusts aforesaid; but the said K. R. and by his order faid 7. his wife, have hitherto refused to seal and exceute the indentures, or to acknowledge the laid fine, or to furrender or But at her re- in furrendering the said copyhold premiss: And therefore quiest it was the defire and request of the said J. K. (testified by her being party to and her figning and fealing of thele prefents) it was as by and between all the said parties hereto, upon such resulated faid K. K. as aforefaid, that she the said H. F. should only pay if purchase mo to the said B. B. C. R. and E. E. the sum of 20,000. (in part of ney, being her 24,000/. purchase-money) which she only paid accordingly, on tion, should be execution of the said indentures, and that the sum of 4000 laid out in S.S. due of the faid 24,000/, being the fixth part, share and propose of the faid 7. K. of and in the faid 24,000/ purchase money, 1 be laid out in the purchase of annuities, to be transferred and t in the joint names of the faid G. G. B. B. E. E. and L. L. Upas trusts and for the purposes, and subject to the agreements be after expressed and declared of and concerning the same. subcreas, in pursuance of the said recited agreement, and at the fire and request of the said J. K. the said B. B. and E. E. have chased, or procured to be purchased 38001. South-sea annuities, 1 and for the faid fum of 4000% which is to be paid by the H. F. in full of the faid 24,000l. purchase-money; and the 3800l. South-fea annuities are transferred, or are intended to forthwith transferred in the transfer-books of the South fea con ny kept for that purpose, into the joint-names of the said G. G. L. E. E. and L. L. upon the trufts, and for the purposes, and under subject to the agreements herein after expressed and declared of concerning the same: Now therefore this Indenture witneffeth, and that they shall hereby agreed and declared by, &c. all, &c. and it is the true interpretation and meaning of them, and of these presents, that the said 380cl. See fea annuities fo purchased and transferred, or intended to be tra ferred into the joint-names of the faid G. G. &c. as aforelaid, are transferred, or to be transferred, Upon the Trufts and for the purpose against the ba-herein after mentioned and declared of and concerning the same; ron and seme is to say, in the first place, as a collateral security to the said joined, and all F. her, &c. against the said K. K. and J. his wife, and each of the their, &c. and all and every person and persons whatscever having lawfully claiming, or which shall or may have, Sec. any estate, &c.

, to or out of the faid purchased freehold and copyhold manors, c. or any part thereof, from, by or under, or in trust for them, or ther or any of them. And therefore it is hereby agreed and declared And that the y, &c. all, &c. that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said rustees may F. G. &c. (the said trustees for the said annuities) their, &c. in the purchaser all The place by fale of the faid 3800l. South-fea annuities, or a competent losses, &c. ocart thereof, to raise so much good, &c. money of, &c. as shall be ensioned by the afficient and necessary from time to time to reimburse, pay and satisfy baron and ato the faid H. F. her heirs, &c. and her faid truftees, their, &c. feme's n I fuch fum, &c. lofs, &c. whatfoover, as she, they or any of them iall or may pay, &c. for or by reason or on account of the said K. K. pd 7. his wife, their not having sealed and executed the aforesaid inentures, or their not having acknowledged, &c. or their not having sined in the aforesaid surrender or otherwise howsoever, for or by reaor on account of any defect in the title to the part or share of the 3. K. of, in and to the faid freehold and copyhold premises or any prt thereof, by reason of such refusal of the said K. K. and I his wife maforesaid, and shall and do pay and apply the said monies when raised scordingly; And upon this further trust, That they the faid trustees for And in the faid South-fea annuities, their executors, &c. shall and do pay the mean time to early dividends and interest of the said annuities, as the same shall arise pay the dividends to the faid J. K. her executors, &c. or permit and feme, fer, or authorise and impower her or them to receive the same, to ad for her and their own use and benefit, for so long time as the said so long as the F. her heirs and assigns, or her said trustees, shall peaceably and purchaser nietly have, hold and enjoy the faid purchased freehold and copyhold peaceably ensemifies, and every part thereof, and shall be permitted to receive and miles. the the rents and profits thereof, and of every part thereof, without be let, &c. of the faid K. K. and J. his wife, or either or them, their, ke. or of any other person or persons whomsoever claiming, &c. from, y or under, or in trust for them, or either of them: And upon this Upon perfective the trust, that when and so soon as the said K. K. and \mathcal{F} his wife, ing the title to the said \mathcal{F} alone (in case she survive the said \mathcal{F} . Her now husband) the purchaser, hall have duly sealed and executed the faid several recited indentures, acknowledged the aforefaid fine of the faid freehold premisses, and hall have furrendered, or joined in furrendering the part and share of the aid K. K. of and in the faid copyhold premisses, in manner aforesaid, pr that the faid K. K. and J. his wife, or (after the decease of the furgivor of them) the heirs of her the faid J. shall, to the good liking and atisfaction of the faid H. F. and her faid truftees, their, &c. or her or their counfel, &c. legally and effectually convey, surrender and assure all the part, share, estate, right, title, trust and interest of them the faid K. K. and J. his wife, and of each or either of them the faid K. K. and f. his wife, and of her heirs, of and in all and every the faid purchased freehold and copyhold premisses, manors, &c. unto and to the vie of the said trustees of the said H. F. their, &c. in trust for her sole and separate use and benefit, and to be at her sole and separate disposal, according to the purport, true intent and meaning of the faid recited indenture of release; then they the said trustees for the said South fea the S. S. anannuities, their, &c. shall upon the request, and at the costs and charges nuities to be of the faid truffees and executors of the faid D. R. transfer, or cause, transferred to &c. the faid 3800l. South fea annuities, or so much thereof as shall be the feme

then legatee.

Agreement, D. R. prove his will in the S. S. annu ities shall tees for the ny's books in rendered.

then remaining unfold and undisposed of, for the purposes aforesaid, unto the said trustees and the executors of the said D. R. or the survivors or survivor of them, or the executors or administrators of such survivor, in trust for her the said J. K. or unto such person or person as she shall in that behalf, by writing under her hand, direct or appoint. Provided always nevertheless, and it is hereby agreed and declared by, that as foon as &c. all, &c, that in case and when and so soon as the said trustees and and trulices of and charges, cante and procure the faid last will and testament to be duly proved in the high court of Chancery, in order to perpetuate the testimony of the witnesses chancery, &c. thereto, and shall cause the depositions of such witnesses to be duly filed the truffees for and involled in the faid court, and shall deliver an office-copy of such probate and depositions, and of the bill and answer previous thereto, transfer them unto the faid H. F. her, &c. or to her faid trustees, or any of them; to the faid exe- then and in such case the said trustees for the said South-sea annuities, cutorsand truf- their executors, &c. shall upon the like request, and at the like costs and charges of the faid truftees and executors of the faid D. R. transfer, legatee, which or cause, &c. all the then remainder of the said 3800l. South-sea annuiare to remain ties, not fold or disposed of for the purposes aforesaid, unto them the in the compa- faid trustees and executors of the said D. R. or the survivors or survivor of them, or the executors or administrators of such survivor, in trust for the names or the faid J. K. or unto such person or persons as she shall in that behalf, the faid annui. by writing, &c. appoint : Which 38col. annuities, by agreement beties till J. K's tween all the faid parties to these presents, are in that cale to remain share of the co- standing in the books of the faid South-fea company, in the joint names of pyhold premifthe faid truffees to the faid annuities, or the survivors or survivor of them, les shall be suror the executors, &c. of fuch furvivor, till fuch time as the part and share of the said J. K. of and in the said copyhold premisses, shall be legally and effectually furrendered and affured, according to the cultoms of the feveral manors whereof the same are respectively held, to the use of the said trustees of the said H. F. their, &c. in trust for her as aforefaid, according to the purport and true intent and meaning of the faid And after fuch indenture of release, and the covenant therein contained for surrendering furrender, the the same copyhold premisses; and after such legal and effectual surrender annuities to be shall be made, then the faid remaining annuities, or so much thereof as transferred as shall not have been sold for and towards the indemnification of the said H. F. her heirs or assigns, or her said trustees, as aforesaid, shall thereupon at fuch requelt, costs and charges as aforefaid, be transferred to and in such manner, as is herein before mentioned and agreed upon, with respect to the annuities last herein before agreed to be transferred as afore-Provided, Sc. (in case of redemption of said annuity by parliament, the trustees thereof to re invest the money as in the precedent next before this p. 144.) In witness, &c.

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nother, as to another Part of the same Person's Estate, both Freehold and Copybold, purchased by the same Feme Covert of the Legatees Coheirs; and wherein, on a Baron and his Feme's refusing to sign the Purchase-Deeds, that a fixth Part of the Purchase-Money belonging to her who refused to sign, she being one of the Legatecs, &c. being paid into the Bank of England, though the Note deposited, shall be in Trust till they bave figured, or the Will be proved in Chancery, &c. and Copyhold Premiffes furrendered, Gc.

"HIS Indenture, &c. Between B. B. of, &c. widow, and C. R. of, &c. spinster, (two of the sisters and co heirs of D. R. bart. de-Med) and E. E. of, &c. (which faid B. B. C. R. and E. E. are the ree trustees and executors named in the last will and testament of faid D. R.) of the one part, and F. F. and H. his wife, and L. L. &c. of the other part. Whereas, &c. (Recital of an agreement for Recitals of purchase of part of D. R.'s estate by him devised to be sold for the benefit agreement for purchase, and is six sisters, and of copyhold which at his death descended to them as co- of purchasers; conveyance by leafe, releafe, bargain and fale, and fine accordingly deeds. de to trustees for the faid H. F. a seme covert, with a covenant therein to render copybold premisses.) And subereas the said K. K. and J. his A baron and feme, parties mentioned in the purchase-deeds) have not hitherto scal-thereto, resusand executed the faid indentures of, &c. or acknowledged the faid ed to fign. or furrendered or joined in furrendering the faid copyhold pre- By agreement ce; and therefore by agreement between the faid B. B. C. R. E. E. one-fixth of H. F. she the said H. did only pay them down the sum of 15,000/. the purchasebet of the faid 18,000/ purchase-money,) and by the like agreement into the bank, the faid H. F. hath on the day of the date hereof paid the fum of and the bank (relidue of, &c.) being the fixth part, share and proportion of note deposited faid J. K. of and in the same, into the bank of England, for which in a man's governors and company of the bank of England have this day given hands in truft. ank or cash note, signed by ---- (one of their cashiers) for the fum of 3000l. payable unto the faid F. F. B. B. E. E. and L. L. their order, as by the faid note, now lodged in the hands of the faid E. may appear: Now, &c. and it is hereby agreed, &c. that the I sum of 30001. so paid unto the said bank of England, and the note en for the same, payable unto, &c. as aforesaid, was so paid and de payable, Upon the trufts, and Subjett to the agreements herein after Declaration of ationed concerning the same; that is to say, Upon trust, that the the trust to be from of 3000% or any part thereof, shall not (without the joint and husband and hual confent of all the faid four trustees last named,) be received or wife execute dout of the faid bank of England, but shall remain lodged there upon the purchaseaforefaid note in their joint names as a deposit or pledge, until either deeds, or the faid K. K. and J. his wife, shall duly feal and execute the aforesaid in chancery, eral indentures, and acknowledge the aforefaid fine and furrender, or til the said last will and testament of the said D R. shall, at the cost I charges of his faid truftees and executors, or fome of them, be esta- or an order or hed against his heirs at law, and duly proved in the said court of Chan-decree made y, in order to perpetuate the testimony of the witness thereto, and for the disposate an office-copy from the inrolment of the bill, answer and depositions Such witness on such probate, shall at the like costs and charges as Ll Vol. I. aforelaid.

SECONDLY, Agreements concerning the conveying Estates for Lives or Years, and the letting, leasing and assigning Houses, &c. Lands, &c. and for Building, Repairing, Manuring, &c. the Premisses granted, or to be granted, and for assigning Stock in Trade, &c.

An Agreement for a Baron and Feme to make a Conveyance of the Few't Estate for her Life, and for him in whom the Reversion and Inheritant is, to convey the same to the same Purchaser, with Covenants for other Persons to join.

Articles of Agreement Quinquepartite, made, &c. Between S. H. of, &c. and E. his Wife, of the first Part, E. F. of, &c. of the second Part, R. A. of, &c. of the third Part, S. H. of C. of, &c. and E. his Wife, only Daughter of the faid R. A. of the fourth Part, and P. M. of, &c. of the fifth Part, in Manner follows ing, viz.

IRST, the faid S. H. for himself and his heirs, executors and admi-

Baron and feme covenant to convey to ing the feme's life.

nistrators, for the considerations herein after mentioned, doth co venant, promise and agree, to and with the said P. M. his heirs and ale purchaser dur- figns by these presents, that he the first named S. H. and E. his willand all and every other person or persons having or claiming to have or claim, or which ever had any estate or interest, in or to the lands or tenements herein after mentioned, or any part thereof, from, by under the same S. H. and E. his wife, or either of them, shall and will before, &c. at and on the request of the said P. M. his heirs or affigual and at his or their costs and charges in the law, well and sufficiently and by such conveyance and assurance, and with such title as shall be approved of by the counsel in the law of the said P. M. his heirs or alfigns, convey and affure to the faid P. M. his heirs and affigns, or uste. fuch other person or persons as be or they shall for that purpose nominate or appoint, all those closes, &c. To have and to hold all and fisgular the said, &c. unto the said P. M. his heirs and assigns, or to sack other person or persons as he or they shall for that purpose nominate, and to their heirs, for and during the natural life of the faid E. the wife of the faid first named S. H. Also the said P. M. for himself, his heir, executors and administrators, doth covenant, &c. (to pay to the faid beron and feme their purchase-money, in the usual form;) Also the said E.F. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said P. M. his, &c. by, &c. that the faid E. F. and his heirs, and all and every other person, &c. having, &c. or which ever had the said closes, &c. and other the before mentioned hereditaments and premiffes, or any part thereof, either in possession, reversion, remainder or expectancy, from by or under, or in trust for him the said E. F. his heirs or assigns, or any of them, shall and will before, &c. at and upon the request of the

> faid P. M. his heirs or affigns, at his or their costs, &c. well, &c. convey and affure unto the said P M. his, &c. or to such other per-

ΩoΩ,

His covenant to pay that purchafe-money.

E. F. covenants to convey the reverfion in fee to the fame purchaser.

on, &c. all the reversion and inheritance in fee-simple, of all and finrular the before mentioned closes, &c. expectant upon the death of the aid E. the wife of the first named S. H. if the same E. shall be then livug, or in case she the same E. shall then be dead, the freehold and incritance in fee-simple of all and singular the premisses, To bave and to Thepurchasers old the same unto the said P. M. his heirs and assigns for ever, or unto covenant to nch other, &c. and to their heirs and affigns for ever: Also the said pay E. F. acneh other, &c. and to their heirs and amons for ever: Also the man cording as the P. M. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said E. F. tenants for life is heirs, &c. that he the faid P. M. his, &c. shall and will upon the shall be living zecution of such the last mentioned conveyances and assurances of the or dead, on eversion and inheritance of the said premisses (in case the said E. the conveying the rife of the first named S H. shall be living at the time of executing the inheritance. ame, and in confideration thereof, well, &c. pay, &c. unto the faid E. F. his, &c. the fum of, &c. or in case the same E. shall happen to he before the execution of the faid conveyances and affurances of the bid reversion and inheritance of the said premisses, then the said P. M. he heirs, &c. shall and will upon the execution of such the last mentimed conveyances and affurances of the freehold and inheritance of the and premisses, and in consideration thereof, well, &c. unto the said E. his, &c. the sum of, &c. Also the said R. A for and in considera- R. A. coveion of the sum of 51. of, &c to him, &c. by the said P. M. doth for nants to the imself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said P. M. his heirs and as Purchaser and gas, and also to and with the said first named S. H. his executors and of tenant for ministrators, by, &c. that he the said R. A. and dame E. his wife, life, that he and the heirs of the faid R. A. shall and will for the better conveying and his wife and affuring the faid lands, &c. unto the faid P. M. his, &c. at the and his heirs, pfts, &c. join in and execute all and every, or any the conveyances or will join in the forances before mentioned, freed and discharged of and from all ance. flates, charges, titles and incumbrances whatfoever, had, made, done committed by the faid R. A. and his ancestors, or any of them, or many other person, &c. claiming, &c. other than and except an estate In life of the Said E. H. first named, of and in the premisses; an estate finheritance in fee-simple, of and in the premisses heretofore conveyed ragreed to be conveyed unto the faid E. F. his, &c. or unto some ther person or persons in trust for him and them, and also one indenture If leafe, &c. always excepted and foreprised; Allo the said S. H. of C, S. H. of C, com br himself, his, &c. doth govenant, &c. to and with the said P. M. nants with the in, &c. that the same S. H. and E. his wife, shall and will for the bet-purchaser, ar conveying the premisses, as aforesaid, at the request and costs of the wife will join. aid P. M. his, &c. join in and execute all and every the faid conveyneces and affurances afore mentioned, or any of them. And laftly, it Agreement s mutually agreed and declared to be the true intent and meaning of that the purs mutually agreed and declared to be the true intention meaning of chafer, if bele presents, and the parties hereunto, that if it shall happen that any other parties of them the faid S. H. first named, and E. his wife, E. F. R. A. and do not perform lame E. his wife, their heirs, executors or administrators, shall neglect their coveto perform his or their parts of the covenants and agreements herein con-nants, shall ained, that then and in any such case, the said P. M. his heirs, execu- not be obliged tors and administrators, or any of them, shall not be hereby obliged to to perform his. perform his and their covenants herein contained, or any of them, but hall, if he shall think fit, be absolutely discharged of the same. In witnefs, &c.

A foort Agreement for letting a House for one Year certain, and fur such further Time as both Parties shall agree.

Agreed the, &c. Between J. B. of — of the one Part, and J. P. & — of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

**HE faid J. B. doth let unto the faid J. P. and he takes all that, &c. for one year from —— and for such longer time after the expiration of the said one year, as both the said parties shall agree, and not til the end of three months after notice shall be given by either of the said parties to the other of them for leaving the said premisses, at and for the yearly rent of —— l. lawfully, &c. to be paid quarterly on the four usual feasts or quarter-days in the year, viz. on, &c. by even and equal portions, Which said yearly rent the said J. P. doth hereby for him self, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to pay to the said J. B. (if freebold say) and his heirs (but if otherwise say) executors administrators and affigns, accordingly, for so long time as he shall be and enjoy the said premisses as aforesaid, and until the end of the said three months next after notice shall be given by either of the said pasting to the other of them, for leaving the said premisses, as aforesaid. A coulass, &c.

The like, whereby the Tonant is to have the Use of Goods mentioned in a Schedule, with Power for the Landlord to enter, view and repair, and to remove Work-Benches, &c. out of the Garret, with a Covenant for the Tenant to pay for Goods in the Parlour, which the Landlord is a bave on repaying the Money at the end of the Torm, and both to be a equal Charge in emptying Vaults.

TEMORANDUM, It is hereby covenanted and agreed Beren

Demise.

T. L. of L. goldsmith, and J. F. of L. - in manuer sollow ing, (viz.) The faid T. L. doth hereby demise and let unto the faid X F. all that his tenement with its appurtenances, fituate, &c. togeth with the use (but not the property) of the goods and things in the sch dule hereunder written mentioned, (except as herein after is excepted, and as the faid premiffes are now in the occupation of the faid J. I Except and always referred unto the faid T. L. and all other persons wh have a legal right thereto, a power to enter and come into and upon the faid tenement at all feafonable times, to view and do the repairs thereo when wanting; And also except free liberty for the said T. L. or his a figns, at any time to remove and carry away from the garret in the fa renement, the following things, viz. one pair of bellows, tuiron as dish thereto belonging, and two planks or work-boards with their fet or legs standing at the windows there, (being part of the goods mesti oned in the schedule here underwritten;) To bold the said tenement and goods (except as aforefaid) unto the faid J. F. from Midfumer la past for one year certain, and from the end of the said one year, then se and during such further term or terms, as they the parties hereto shall

Except, &c.

Habendum.

Aareements.

mutually agree. Provided, and so as that on either of the said parties Warning. giving unto the other half a year's warning in writing, then these presens to be void; Tiehling and paying therefore yearly, And the said & Reddendum, F. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth hereby covenant and covenant to and with the faid T. L. his executors and affigns, in manner follow-taxes, except, ing, viz. That he the faid J. F. during the continuance of this demise, &c. hall yearly well and truly pay unto the faid T. L. his executors or affigns, the yearly rent or fum of 131. of, &c. on the four usual quarterdays following, viz. Michaelmas-day, Christmas-day, Lady-day, and Midfummer-day, by four equal portions; the first of which quarterly payments to begin and be made within 14 days next after Michaelmas. y now next, and all the faid quarterly payments to be made at farthest within 14 days next after every of the faid quarter days during this deale, and that free and clear of and from all manner of taxes, tithes, with rates and duties what soever, (the land and trophy-tax only extyted;) And also that he the said J. F. shall forthwith pay unto the Covenant to id T. L. for the things following, now in the parlour of the faid tene- pay for goods ant, viz. one, &c. the sum of 12s. 6d. And also, that the said F. F. in the parlour, and to bear all pay one half part of the charge of emptying the vault belonging to half charge of faid tenement, as often as emptied; and also at the expiration of this emptying the mile, shall peaceably and quietly surrender and yield up to the said vault, and sur-L. his executors or assigns, the said hereby demised tenement, to- render prether with all and fingular the goods and things in the faid schedule goods at the crunder written, mentioned and specified, and that in as good condi-end of the son as the same now are, (reasonable use and wearing thereof in the term. mean time only excepted;) And the faid T. L. for himself, his execu- Landlord coors and assigns, doth hereby covenant to and with the said 7. F. his venants to resecutors and administrators, in manner following, viz. That he the pay tenant fo M.T. L. his executors or assigns, on the determination of this demise, good; in the all pay or allow to the faid J. F. the faid fum of 121. 6d. so by him parlour. aid for the faid goods and things in the parlour aforefaid; and laftly, joyment. hat the said J. F. (paying the said rent in manner, and according to he referration thereof, as aforefaid, and also performing the covenants krein contained on his part to be performed,) shall and may peaceably and quietly hold and enjoy the faid hereby demised premisses, during the erm aforesaid, and that without any let, interruption or disturbance of the Aid T. L. or his affigns, or any perfon claiming under, or by or through is, their, or any of their act, neglect, default or procurement. In winess, &c.

The Schedule to which the above mentioned Agreement refers, viz. In the Garret, &c. See Title Inventory.

An Agreement (reciting a House, Gardens, &c. with the Furniture, &c. being let) that the Tenant paying the Rent, shall quit the Premisses with a Month's Warning; that he shall keep in good Order the Goods, Fari ture and Garden, and that the Landlord shall be at Liberty to view the fame, &c.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c.

Recital of a house, &c. ture, &c. being

THEREAS the said A. B. hath on the day of the date hered let and set unto the said C. D. All that that the said A. B. with the furni- mansion house, &c. with the use of all the house and furniture, bo ornaments, household goods, implements and conveniencies of household stable furniture and stable implements, and other tools, implements and conveniencies in and about other the faid out-houses, and all ge den furniture, garden tools and implements of gardening, the famet now are in, about and belonging to the said house, kitchen, cell and other offices, flables and other out-houses and gardens, all which are particularly mentioned, expressed, set down and described in an i ventory contained in --- leaves of paper, stitched together and with on both sides of the leaf, and signed on the last written side theres both by the faid A. B. and C. D. intitled, an inventory of, &c. To be from henceforth until the, &c. now next enfuing, At the yearly re of, &c. payable as hereafter is mentioned; and from thenceforth will beld from year to year so long as it shall please both parties, at the Covenant that yearly rent of, &c. payable as is also hereafter mentioned: Now it thetenant pay- hereby covenanted and agreed by and between the faid A. B. and G D. in manner following; that is to fay, First of all, the faid A. B. dod hereby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. with the said C. D. his, &c. quit poiseffion, that he the said C. D. his, &c. duly paying the rents before mentioned and performing the covenants and agreements on his and their parts, at cording to the true intent and meaning of these presents, shall not by him the said A. B. his, &c. or by any of his or their acts and meass be obliged to quit, leave or yield up the possession of the said house premisses so let and set as aforesaid, or any part thereof, at the said featt-day of --- now next enfuing, or at any succeeding featt-days or other time afterwards, unless notice for that purpose in writing under the hand or hands of the said A. B. his. &c. or of his their known agent for receipt of the before mentioned rent or reads shall be given to, or at the said house left for the said C. D. big &c. - months before the faid feast-day, or some such succeeding feast-day, when by such notice he or they shall be required or warmed to quit, leave, or yield up such possession as aforesaid : (Covenant concerning repairs of the house, Sc. and paying rent as usual, and then the time thus) And in all things and in every respect, at his and their own proper costs and charges, take a due care towards preserving, keeping whole

ing the rent, &c. shall not be obliged to without warning.

Ufual covenants.

whole and clean, and in good order and condition, all and fingular The tenant the goods and things in the faid inventory mentioned; And also covenants to keep up and preserve in good order and condition, the gardens and order the furgarden-grounds, orchard and orchard-grounds to the faid house be-niture and longing, in the same order and form as the same now are, and the garden. several walls, trees, greens, plants and plantations therein and thereto appertaining, and the fences about the fame, and about the fields or inclosures aforefaid, by doing or causing or procuring to be done, at proper and seasonable times in the year, all work necessary thereto, and in particular such as shall be necessary to the preserving, cherishing and encouraging of the fruit-trees, and other trees of shade, shelter, ornament and profit, planted and now growing therein and thereabout, and thereto belonging, and to the due, orderly and feafonably manuring, cultivating and cropping of all such of the said garden-ground as is now laid out and used for garden ornaments, and yearly crops for the supply of the house and kitchen; And Libertytoview permit and fuffer him the faid A. B. his heirs, &c. or his or their the fame. known agent as aforesaid, with workmen or without, at all seasonable times in the day time to have entrance into the faid house and premisses, to view and examine the state and condition of the same. (Covenant to surrender on notice as aforefuld, in such good order and condition, &c.) In witness, &c.

An Agreement for letting two Houses, to be joined into one, by several on behalf of themselves and two Infants, during their Minority, whereby the Rent is to be paid to a Receiver appointed by the Chancery; the Tenant to repair, &c. with Agreements concerning quitting Premisses when the Infants are of Age, or flaying, and rebuilding the Party Wall between the two Houses, &c.

Articles, &c. Between M. L. of, &c. and A. his Wife, E. B. of, &c. Spinster, M. B. of, &c. Spinster, and J. B. of, &c. Spinster, (now an Infant) and A. J. of, &c. Gent. of the one Part, and W. C. of, &c. Malt-Diftiller, of the other Part, in Manner as follows, (that is to fay,)

HEREAS, &c. (Recital of an order in Chancery, for a Master to appoint a receiver of rents rubo should give security to account. Appointment made and security given by A. J.) And he the said A. J. by A J. receiver virtue of the said order, now is receiver of the rents of the said pre- of rents for misses, and is so to continue until such time as the said J. and M. B. four years and (now infants) shall attain to their several ages of 21 years, which will which time J. be about four years and an half hence: And whereas the faid A. L. and and M. B. will E. B. having attained their several ages of 21 years, and being now in be of age. titled to the premisses of and in the said real estate, he the said W. C. Agreement to hath agreed to take from them a leafe of the two melluages or tenements for that terms lierein after mentioned (being part of the said real estate late of the said J. B.) at fuch yearly rent, and with and under such covenants and agreements, and in manner herein after mentioned and expressed; Now thefe

and rent. M. L. and A. his wife, and E. B. on their and J. and M. B. infants behalfs, grant parcels. Liberty.

In considera- these presents witness, That in consideration the said W. C. hath agreed tion of repairs forthwith out of his own proper money to difburfe and lay out the fa of 50l and upwards, in the repairing and making good improvemen on the faid two meffuages or tenements and premiifes, and also in co deration of the yearly rent, covenants and agreements herein after; ferved and contained on the part and behalf of the faid W. C. his, a to be paid and performed, they the faid M. L. and A. his wife, E. B. as well for and in behalf of themselves, as also on behalf of the faid 7. and M. B. the infants, Have, and each and every of them & and by these presents do, and each and every of them doth demise, le and to farm let unto the faid W. C. all those two melfuages, &c. f ate, &c. and as the same late were in the occupation of T. M. and so the faid W. C. together with all edifices, &c. together with full and liberty for him the faid W. C. his, &c. at his and their charge, to and take down the party-wall now standing between the said two fuages or tenements, and to lay the same into one intire messuage, also to make such other several alterations and conveniencies therein the trade of a distiller, in such manner as he or they shall at any ti think fit, during the term hereby demised (except and always refer unto the faid M. L. and A. his wife, E. B. 7. and M. B. and theirs tigns, at any feafonable time or times, during the continuance of the demife, free liberty to come into or upon all or any part of the bere demised premisses, to view the repairs thereof, and to give and leave tice for the necessary repairing and amending the same;) To better to bold the faid meffuages or tenements hereby, and all and fingular of the herein before mentioned and intended to be hereby demised misses, with their appurtenances, unto the said W. C. his, &c. f &c. for and during, &c. of four years and an half, from the &c. Tielding and paying therefore yearly and every year, ing the faid term, unto the faid A. J. or such other person or sons as shall be appointed receiver of the rents of the said premisses.

trust nevertheless for the above named M.L.A. his wife E.B. J. E.d heirs and affigns, the yearly rent or fum of 601 of, &c. on, &c. &c. (Covenants, viz. for the tenant to pay the rent to the receiver, and to

aforesaid, and that he the said W. C. his executors or assigns, on raise of fuch rent shall think fit to quit the premisses; then and in such a he the faid W. C. his executors, administrators and assigns, shall at his or their charge be obliged to new build the said party-wall so be by him pulled down, or to make good any of the alterations and

Exception as to view.

Habend.

Reddend. to the receiver.

Agreement, that if the teafter the end of the four vears and an half, the rent to be raifed. but he may quit the fame without making good the alterations.

out the 501. on repairs and alterations, and produce proper wouchers for same, to keep the same in repair, that he shall peaceably enjoy. re-entry, &c. See Tit: Covenants and Leafes.) And laftly, it is here mutually covenanted, agreed and declared by and between all and en nant continues the parties hereunto, for themselves and for their respective execu and administrators, and the true intent and meaning of them and these presents is and are, that in case after the expiration of the hereby demised term of sour years and an half, that he the said W. his executors, administrators and assigns, shall think fit to continu tenant of and in the faid hereby leafed premisses, and that they faid M. L. A. his wife, E. B, M. B. and J. B. or any of them, I from thenceforth raise any further increase of rent for the said premit over and above the faid present yearly rent of Gol. reserved for the same

CONVENIENCIES

atemencies to be by him and them made in the faid hereby demifed milles as aforesaid; But in case at the end of the said term of four But if he reare and an half, the faid W. C: his executors, administrators or af-leafe at the be, (if so required) shall refuse to take a further term of years in the fame rent, he hereby leafed premisses, at and under the faid yearly rent of 60% shall make I with and under such covenants, conditions and agreements as are good such alrein before referred and contained, and that he the faid W. C. his exe-tenations. ters, administrators or assigns, at the end of the said term of four he and an half, of his or their own free will shall then voluntarily quit I leave the faid hereby demised premisses; then and in such case (but totherwise) he the said W. C. his executors, administrators and asme (if so required) shall and will at his and their own proper costs and myes, in a good and substantial and workman-like manner, re-build well the faid party-wall, as also make good all such alterations as shall by him or them made of or in the faid premiles as aforefaid. In witn &c.

undians Confent and Approbation to be inderfed, they not having joined in the above Articles.

Dame E. J. (guardian to the within named J. B. an infant) and I A. B. (widow, guardian to the within named M. B. also an infant) Mag perufed the within written leafe, made from the within named be to the within named W. C. of the meffuages and premiffes within miled in manner as within expressed; And we the said guardians, exiving the same to be an improvement of the premisses, and that the he will be for the benefit and advantage as well of the faid leffors as of the faid infants, (for and on the behalf of the faid infants only) hereby, as far as in us lies, confent to and approve of the faid leafe made to the faid W. C. in manner as within is mentioned and express-As witness, our hands the ---- day of, &c.

rement for letting the Tap-House of an Inn, and the Use of Drinking Rooms; and as to the Tapfter being also Chamberlain.

HIS Indenture, &c. Between R. H. of, &c. innkeeper, of the one Leafs of vanpart, and W. W. of the same place, yeoman, of the other part, houf and u.e. hereas the said R. H. has agreed to let the tap of the said inn to the of drinking W. W. Now this Indenture witnesseth, That the laid R. H. in consi-rooms. pation of the rent or annual fum of money hereafter mentioned to be id by the faid W. W. and of the covenants, conditions and agreements the part and behalf of the said W. W. to be done, kept and perform-Does grant, set and to farm let, unto the faid W. W. the use of the house and all other drinking-rooms of, in and belonging to the inn the faid R. H. commonly called, &c. in, &c. for the vending and What to be Ming of all forts of liquors, tobacco, bread, cheefe and butter, but fold by thereother fort of victuals what soever; nor is, nor are the faid W. W. his nant, or no. secutors, &c. to fell any bread, cheefe, or butter in the kitchen or lang room of the faid inn; nor is, nor are he or they to fell any

coffee.

Warning.

Covenant to pay the rent at feveral pay ments.

Landlord to and his wife a of coals *per* annum for the use of the chamberlain.

fter is to buy his common and rum. To find coals

the drinking rooms.

Cleaning rooms, &c. Attending table.

Finding utenfils in the tap. house, &c. Liberty to change the taphoufe.

Quitting' premisses.

coffee, tea or chocolate in any part of the said inn, but the said R. H. his executors, administrators or affigns only shall be at liberty to sell the fame: To hold the faid tap-house and drinking rooms for the uses aforefaid, unto the faid W. W. his executors, &c. at the will of both parties, at and under the yearly rent hereafter mentioned. Provided nevertheless, That if the faid W. W. his executors or administrators be mindful to quit the said premisses at any time, or if the said R. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, be mindful that he shall quit the same as aforefaid, then and in either of the faid cases a quarter's warning shall be given in writing by the party who is so mindful that the said premises shall be quitted as aforesaid; Also that the said W. W. in consideration of the faid R. H.'s letting to him the faid premiffes for the wies aforefaid, does hereby for himself, his executors or administrators, covenant, promise and agree to pay to the said R. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, the yearly rent of 90% of, &c. the same to be made by quanterly payments, to wit, 221. 101. on the fourth of March; 221. 101. on the fourth of June; 221. 10s. on the fourth of September; and 221. 10s. on the fourth of December, yearly or within one week after any of the faid days; the first payment to be made on the fourth day of March next enfuing the date hereof; Also the faid R. H. does covenant and find the tenant agree for himself, &c. that he the said R. H. his, &c. shall and will find and provide a dinner every day for the faid W. W. and his wife dwday, and find ing the continuance of the faid W. W. as tenant or farmer of the tap as half a chaldron aforesaid, and shall find, provide and give to the said W W. half a chaldron of coals yearly and every year, in confideration of hot coals to be taken out of the tap house (by the said W. W. so long as he shall costinue to be chamberlain in the faid inn, or by any other person who shall be chamberlain during the continuance of his being tapiter or farmer of Where the tap- the tap as aforesaid) as necessity shall require: And the said W. W. does hereby for himself, &c., covenant and agree to and with the said R. H. his, &c. that he the faid W. W. shall and will take and buy all fuch comwhat quantity; mon beer from the store-cellar of the brewer who now serves and has and his brandy lately ferved the faid R. H. or of fuch other brewer as the faid R. H. his, &c. shall appoint, in no less quantity than four butts, nor in any greater quantity than eight butts; and shall likewise buy his brandy and and candles in rum of Mr. H. as long as he vies him well; and shall find and provide all the coals (except those before mentioned) and candles, which thall be used in all the drinking rooms of the said inn, unless those to be used in the kitchen and bar, which the faid R. H. shall find; and that he the faid W. W. shall keep the drinking-rooms clean, and lay the tablecloth, clean the knives, and attend the table of the faid R. H or find a proper person to do the same, and shall find knives, forks, plates, tablelinen, and other usual utensils to be used in the tap-house, and shall not take any thing out of the kitchen or bar without the leave of the faid R. H. or who logver else he shall appoint, and shall leave the tap-house goods belonging to the faid R. H. in the same condition as they now are, moderate wear excepted; and that when soever the said R. H. shall he mindful to make the present tap-house into a coach-house, or other place of conveniency, and to make any other drinking-room into a taphouse, he shall be at liberty so to do: and that whensoever the said W. W. quits the tap, the faid R. H. shall not be obliged to take any liquors but such as are good and vendible; and that the said W. W. Gall

pay for and renew, as often as requifite, the wine and beer licences: Renewing the faid R. H. agrees, that he will deduct fo much as shall be paid licences. them out of the next rent which shall be due: And whereas the said The tapster H. agrees that the faid W. W. shall likewise continue and be cham-likewise to be ain of the said inn, and for that purpose the said R. H. has delivered chamberlain. im 40 pair of sheets, 45 pillow-cases, 36 napkins, and four caps, Linen delivertowels, 20 pewter chamber-pots, fix earthen ones, and 12 basons; ed him. receipt whereof the faid W. W. hereby acknowledges. And this In. Covenant to we further witnesseth, that the said W. W. for himself, &c. does co- account for at and agree, that he will render to the faid R. H. a just and true the same. ant of the same, whensoever and as often as he shall be thereto reid; and shall find and provide brushes, brooms and mops, and keep What chamodging rooms, beds and galleries clean, and find candles to all the berlain is to ing rooms, or find a proper person to do the same, and small not re-find. any person a lodging who is able and willing to pay 6d. a night for Who to lodge, without the said R. H.'s consent, nor shall admit of any lodger r6d. a night without the said R. H.'s consent; and if such sodger clean sheets, then he shall pay is. for the first night, and 6d for night afterwards, fo long as he or she continues in such lodging; the faid W. W. shall bring in an account to the faid R. H. every Time of acing at nine o'clock, of every lodger in the faid inn, and shall account counting. ad pay to the said R. H. the money received for lodging every morning; and that if the said W. W. shall conceal a lodger, Forfeitures for by morning; and that it the taid W. W. man concean a longer, concealing all forfeit and pay to the faid R. H. for the first offence one lodgers. ta, for the second offence two guineas, and so on a guinea for every further offence, and shall not demand any money Wages. ages for being chamberlain; and if the faid W. W. has a to leave off being chamberlain, or the faid R. H. shall deto quit him from being chamberlain, then either party shall liberty fo to do upon giving the other a month's warning in Warning. Mg. And the said R. H. does agree to allow the said W. W. Profits of the be the profits of felling and finding faggots and brushes, and of chamberlain. g gentlemen's linen washed, and will find the man who the said Aliowarce to . shall find to officiate as chamberlain, breakfall, dinner and lodg. his man. In witness, &c.

Another Agreement for letting a Tap.

des, &c. Between A. A. of, &c. and G. C. of the one Part, and G. of, &c. of the other Part, in Manner and Form following, at is to fay.

is agreed by and between the faid parties, and the faid A. A. Landlords acand G. C. for divers good causes and considerations hereafter ex-cept a taptier, ed, on the day of the date hereof have accepted, entertained taken the faid W. G. as their tapster, to draw, utter, sell and to fale all fuch beer and ale as shall be uttered and sold within meffuage, tenement or inn, fituate and being in, &c. called known by the name or fign of, &c. and which be uttered and fold

4 |

and coverant that he shall have the felling the beer,

and provide beer, &c.

The tapfler's advantage of felling beer,

No other to fell.

tapfler to pay

Accounta

Depulit

fold thereout and fetched therefrom, for and during such time and term as the faid parties to these presents shall like and approve of each other. And the faid A. A. and G. C. for themselves, their executors and administrators, do hereby covenant, grant and agree, that he the faid W. G. his executors, administrators and affigue, for the same considerations shall, during such time and term, have, hold and enjoy to his own use, benefit and behoof, for the drawing, uttering, felling and putting to fale all fuch beer and ale at aforefaid, the cellars belonging to the faid melluage, tenement or ing, and all and fingular kitchen, rooms, chambers and garrets, standing, lying and being over the same: And that they the said A. A. and G. C. their executors and administrators, shall and will from time to time, and at all times as occasion shall require, during such time and term, at his and their proper costs and charges, provide and lay into the faid cellars for the use of the said W. G. his executors, administrators and assigns, in that respect, good and found strong ale and strong beer; and that the faid W.G. his executors and administrators, shall or may, during the time and term aforefaid, have and take to his own use the profit and advantage of felling and uttering tobacco, bread, cheefe, and at other victuals whatfoever; And that during all such time and term as aforesaid, no other victualier or tapster shall be entertained or fuffered to buy or fell, retail, draw, utter or put to fale any beer, ale, tobacco or victuals whatfoever in the faid meffuage, tenement How much the or inn; In confideration whereof, the said W. G. doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, grant and agree, for the liquors, to and with the faid A. A. and G. C. their executors and adminiftrators, by these presents, in manner and form following, (that is to say) that he the said W. G. his, &c. shall and will, during the same time or term, pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said A. A. and G. C. their executors, administrators or assigns, or some of them, the several sums of money hereafter mentioned, that is to fav. for every barrel of strong ale that shall be uttered and sold as abovefaid, 201. of lawful money; and for every barrel of strong beer as shall be so likewise uttered, the like sum of 201. account ing 2t barrels to the score, as the brewer allows, and so after the same rate for every greater or lesser quantity; And that he the faid W. G. his executors or affigns, shall and will, at or before the end of every month during the time and term aforefaid, make a true and just reckoning, account and fatisfaction unto the faid A. A. and G. C. their executors, administrators or assigns, or ' fome of them, for such and so much money as shall upon every of their accompts appear to be due and payable unto them for and in respect of the premisses, according to the rates aforesaid. And for the better fatisfaction and furer payment of fuch money, he the faid W. G. at or before the enfealing thereof, hath deposited into the hands of the faid A. A. and G. C. to remain during the time and term aforesaid, the sum of, &c. of lawful, &c. the

What the tap- receipt, &c. and that he the faid W. G. his executors or adminifher is to find. trators, shall and will, within one month after the date bereof, at ' his costs and charges, find and provide two fire-grates, and cause: the same to be fixed up and set in the kitchen chimney and the

house chimney, and likewise one long table to be set up in the sirst was up one pair of stairs; and likewise shall and will provide and furwo beds in two of the rooms; fit for lodging and entertaining of Remers coming and reforting to the faid inn; and likewife thall not Nor to let will not, at any time or times during the term or time aforefaid, rooms to any or fet any of the rooms above mentioned to any lodger whatfoever, er than to the common guelts and cultomers reforting to the faid Provided nevertheless, and it is covenanted, conditioned and Warning on reed by and between the faid parties to these presents, that if either parting, ac. zhem shall at any time mislike of each other in their dealings concern-Tabe premisses, and thereof give six months notice, it shall and may be ful at the end of such six months, and not before, for the said W. C. executors, administrators or assigns, to leave off the said employ-, and quit the said cellar, rooms and premisses: And it shall be wife lawful for them the said A. A. and G. C. and their execuadministrators and affigns, at the end of such fix months, and not se, to put the faid W. G. and his executors, administrators and ass out of the laid employment, and cellar, rooms and premisses esaid: And that the said parties shall and will, at the end of the said and accountmonths, come to a true and just reckoning and account one with the lug-: And if the said W. G. his executors, administrators and assigns, not have so much monies in the hands of theirs the said A. A. and C. their executors, administrators or assigns, as shall satisfy the said of. &c. so left in their hands as aforesaid, and for the fire-grates and **Eq afore**said, at the rates they cost him the said $W.\ G$ that then he [id A.A. and G.C. their executors and administrators, shall and will by and pay unto the faid W. G his executors, administrators or affo much of the faid 201. as upon their accompts shall justly appear e due unto the faid W. G. his, &c. at the end of the faid fix months; Rewife shall and will then satisfy and pay unto the said W. G his cutors, administrators or affigns, so much money as the aforesaid grates and tables shall cost him the said W. G. as aforelaid: The fire-grates and tables to be left fixed in the faid chimuies and rooms the use of the said A A. and G. C. their executors, administrators affigns: And if it shall happen that the said W. G. his executors, hinistrators or assigns shall have more money in his hands for or in rea of the premisses, than shall amount to above the sum of, &c. and e of the lire-grates and tables aforefaid, then the faid W. G. his exeors, administrators or affigns, shall fatisfy and pay such overplus of money to the faid A. A. and G. C. their executors, administrators affigns, at the end-of the faid fix months, as upon their accompts appear to be due: And at the end of the faid fix months it shall and What the time y be lawful for the faid Il. G. his executors, administrators and fler is to take gns, to carry away his bedding and other implements of household; away. thing to these presents to the contrary notwithslanding: And for e true performance, &c.

Agreement for letting one Side of a Shop, with other Conveniences, for Year certain, and afterwards as long as the Parties shall agree; a Proviso as to Warning, and Agreements as to sitting up and shutting the Shop, and the Commodities the Tenant shall not trade in.

Articles of Agreement, &c. Between J. F. of, &c. of the one Part, at M. B. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows:

THEREAS the said F. F. is now possessed of and in a certain messuage, tenement, or dwelling-house (commonly called, &c opposite Exeter Change in the Strand, in the county of M. And when the said J. F. is mindful to take the said M. B. to be an under-tenant part of the said messuage or dwelling-house; Therefore it is agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents in manner and some lowing, (to wit,) First, the said J. F. in consideration of the same 81. per ann. to be paid quarterly, to wit, 21. per quarter from Muban day next, by the said M. B. to the said J. F. for and during the to hereafter mentioned, the said J. F. doth covenant, promise and ag to permit the faid M. B to have the use, possession and occupation that fide of the shop in the aforesaid messuage next Charing-Cross, also the room and closet adjoining to the said shop, and likewise liber to use and take so much water from such part of the said house, at fame may come in, as need or occasion shall require for and during term of one whole year from, &c. next ensuing, (if he the said J. be and continue fo long in the possession of the said messuage or dwell house) and from thence so long as both parties shall agree. Provi always, and it is hereby agreed upon by and between the faid parti that if the faid J. F. should want the said M. B. out of the said had after the expiration of the faid one year, he shall give unto her a quarte warning in writing, and at the end of the faid quarter, she shall pend bly yield up unto the said J. F. the said side of the shop, room and fet; or if the faid M. B. shall after the expiration of the faid one yet have a mind to leave the faid shop, room and closet, she shall give the like warning to the said J. F. And it is also agreed between the sa parties, that the faid 7. F. shall and will allow one guinea out of the first quarter's rent or payment towards fitting up the faid side of the shop; and shall likewise order some or one of his servants to shut up the windows and shutters belonging to the said side of the shop, without expence to the said M. B. as often as occasion shall require, for so los time as the shall continue a tenant as aforesaid; And that the said M. B. shall not, during such time as aforesaid, sell in the shop any, &c. other goods that may hinder or prejudice the faid T. F. in his way of trade. In witne,s, &c.

Agreement to let Rooms and other Conveniencies in a House, for so long Time as the Landlord has in the Premisses, or till Notice given by the Tenant; and a Covenant that the Tenant may take away such Partitions, Locks, &c. as be shall put up or fix, &c.

reed the, &c. Between W. W. of, &c. of the one Part, and T. P. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows:

PHE faid W. W. Doth hereby let unto the faid T. P. and To let rooms. he takes the several rooms and conveniencies, being part of &c. belonging to the dwelling-house of the said W. W. in, &c. n after mentioned, (to wit,) a ground room, &c. with all lights, passages, commodities and appurtenances to the said prebelonging, and used therewith, from Christmas last past bethe date hereof, for so long time of the faid W. W.'s term Habendum. dwelling-house, as he the said T. P. shall think fit to hold faid hereby letten premisses, and until the expiration of three the after notice shall by the said T. P. be given to the W. W. his executors or affigns, at his dwelling house aforefor leaving the said hereby letten premisses, and determining presents, and the term thereby granted, at and for the yearent and fum of _____ l. of lawful, &c. to be paid quarterly the four usual feasts or quarter-days in the year, viz. Lady

&c. Which said yearly rent the said T. P. doth agree to Agreement to accordingly, for so long time as he shall hold and enjoy the Pay the rent. premisses, and until the end of three months next after noby him given as aforelaid for leaving the fame, and deterg these presents, and the term thereby granted as aforesaid.

the said W. W. doth hereby for himself, his executors and Covenant that covenant and agree to and with the faid T. P. his exe-thetenant may ra, administrators and assigns, that he and they shall and may, take away or their leaving the faid hereby letten premisses, take down, his leaving the and carry away all such partitions, wainscots, hangings, doors, premisses. keys, and other things which he or they already have or shall by time or times during his or their continuance in the faid iffies, make, fet or put up in or about the said premisses. In efs, &c.

An Agreement between two Writing-Mosters for felling and affigures a House, School-Room and Furniture, and leaving a certain Number of Scholars.

Agreed, &c. Between J. S. of, &c. of the one Part, and T. C. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows:

HE faid 7. S. for the confideration hereunder mentioned, do for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to and with the faid T. C. his executors and affigns, as followeth, That the faid J. S. upon or within - days after the -- shall and will deliver the actual possession of his now dwell house, known by the sign of the Hand and Pen in, &c. and will be and deliver the benefit of his school in the said house, with 60 value scholars, such as pay for their teaching, which are there now learns of the said J. S. to write, and will also fell and assign all his term: interest in the said house, with the forms, standishes and benches as a used and standing in the writing-school, or room on the third floor of the faird house, unto the faid T. C. and will likewise deliver to him for hangings, &cc. and other goods in the faid house not belonging the premisses, as the said T. C. shall defire, which are to be taken a paid for according to the appraisement of two indifferent persons to chosen between them. And it is agreed between the said parties, if the said 7. S. do not leave and deliver up the said 60 scholzes. aforesaid, what shall be wanting of that number he shall and will a count for them out of the sum of 44% hereunder mentioned, in prop tion as 44% is to 60% and if the faid 9 S. do leave above the faid scholars, the said T. C. is in such case to advance above the said 4 for every scholar above the faid number, according to the proport aforesaid. And the said 7. S. doth further covenant and agree to a with the said T. C. that if he has already received or shall before t faid ---- receive above half the money or fum agreed, for the teach any of the faid scholars, to be delivered to the faid T. C. such scholars scholars are not to be accounted of the faid number of 60, und the faid 7. S. pay to the faid T. C. so much money as he has or he receive above the one half part of the fum agreed to be given for fo scholar or scholars teaching. And it is further declared and agreed tween the faid parties, that as many of the faid 60 scholars as half from the faid T. C. and leave the faid fehool, and become scholars ag to the faid 7. S. before the --- day of --- next enfuing the day hereof, shall not be deemed as part of the said 60, but the discost aforesaid shall be allowed for the same out of the said 441. And lastin, the faid T. C. doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid J. that he the said T. C. shall and will, in confideration of the several matters and things so to be done and performed by the said. T. S. # aforefaid, truly pay, or cause to be paid, the said sum of viz. — thereof upon delivering possession of the said house premisses as aforesaid, the remainder thereof, or what shall be deof the said 441. if any such deduction or discount are to be made bereout as aforelaid, within one month then next enfuing. In witness, &c.

Clause that the Lessor shall scal a Lease by a Day according to a Draught made.

That the faid A. B. his, &c. or one of them, shall and will at, &c. nke, feal and deliver, as his or their deed, before fufficient witunto the said C. D. his, &c. at the proper costs and charges the faid C. D. &c. on or before the --- next enfuing, one good, se, sufficient and lawful lease, demise and grant, to be made and infied in parchment, and that in and by all things, according to the p, effect and true meaning of a certain draught thereof, already He and drawn, and remaining in the cultody of the faid G. D. whereto the faid A. B. hath subscribed his name.--

The like where no Draught made.

That, &c. —— a good and sufficient lease by indenture of all messuage, &c. ——— for the term and space of 21 years, to beand take effect from the feast-day of ---- with a clause of refer-the same lease and melsuage to be then discharged of and from all er leases, bargains, &c. (and add, with a covenant for further oftuce, if there be occasion.)

peement that a Lessee will grant a Lease to another with the like Coveants, &c. in his Leafe, except as to the Rent, with several other Re-Brictions in Favour of the first Lessee.

ticles, &c Between R. B. Citizen and Distiller of London, of the one Part, and W. K. Citizen and Grocer of London, of the other Part, m followeth, (that is to fay,)

THE faid R. B. in confideration of the rent and covenants herein Covenant to after mentioned on the part of the faid W. K. to be paid and per- make a leafe med, Doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, coant, promise and agree, to and with the said W K. his executors, ministrators and assigns, that he the said R. B. shall and will, on or fore the --- day of --- now next ensuing the date of these preto, seal and duly execute and deliver unto the said W. K. his execuss, administrators and assigns, and at his and their charges, one good d effectual indenture of lease, Of all that, &c. situate, standing and ling in B. Street, in the parish of St. M. B. London, formerly in the Skillion of J. W and afterwards of R. R. and fince of R. B containgin front from North to South 21 feet and an half of affize, little more kis, and in depth from East to West 40 feet of assize, little more or Mm 3 lefs :

taining in breadth from East to West eight feet, little more or less, and

of premisses leased to the now intended leffor.

in length from North to South 17 feet, or thereabouts, together with a workshop in the said yard, and a house of office covered and inclosed. with a door to the same; and all which premisses by one indexture of leafe, bearing date the ----- day of March, in the year of our Lord 17-, and made or mentioned to be made between dame E. C. of N. S. in the county of W. widow, and C. C. of H. in the parish of W. in the county of O. esq; of the one part, and the said R. B. by the name of R. B. of London, distiller, of the other part, were demised to him the said R. B. To bold the same premisses (whereas fuch leafe is hereby agreed to be granted as aforefaid) unto the faid W. K. his executors, administrators and assigns, from the feast-day - next ensuing the date of these presents, and which will b in the year of our Lord ---- for the term of 14 years and one is year and 11 weeks, at the yearly rent of 381. of, &c. for the first 14 years of the faid term, payable quarterly, and at and under the year rent or fum of 10% of like money, for the faid half year of the fa term, by two equal payments, (that is to fay) the fum of of. 10s. 6 half part thereof, on the feast day of - which will be in the year &c. and the like fum of 91. 101 one other half part thereof, on the feast-day of ---- then next ensuing, and which will be in the year, & and at and under the yearly rent or fum of ol. 102, of like money, & the remaining II weeks of the faid term, of or open the 17th days Desember, which will be in the faid year, &c. when the faid term w To be therein expire; In which faid indenture of leafe hereby agreed to be granted shall be contained the like covenants, provisoes and agreements (man mutandis) as are contained in the leafe, whereby the faid R. B. now be eth the said premisses as aforesaid, except as to the payment of the yearly rent which is to be referved and made payable in manner bere before mentioned, and wherein shall likewise be inserted a covenant the part of the faid R. B. his executors, administrators and affigs whereby to reflrain him and them from renewing or taking any furth new leale, &c leale, estate, term or interest, of or in the same premisses, or the doi any act to prevent or hinder the faid W. K. his executors, administration tors or affains, from becoming immediate tenant or tenants of the fast after the expiration of the present term and interest of him the said A B. therein, as effectually as if his whole estate, term and interest in the faid premisses had been now absolutely assigned to the said W. K. And alfo a further covenant on the part of the faid R. B. his, &c. that no withstanding the several refervations of rent herein before mentioned and agreed to be contained in such intended lease, it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid W. K. his, &c. to pay and apply the feveral rest and funs of money to be thereby referred, for and in latisfaction and discharge of the like yearly rent of 38%, referred, and which shall become due and payable by the aforefaid indenture of leafe, whereby the faid R. B now holdeth the faid premisses; and that during the term by the taid indenture granted, and which will expire at the expiration of

> the term before hereby agreed to be granted; and that the receipt and receipts of the person or persons intitled to receive the same (being produced unto him the faid R. B. his executors, administrators or affigus) shall be a good and effectual discharge unto the said W. K. his execu

contained the like covenants, &c. as in his leafe, except as to the payment of rent, but he is not to be reffrained f:om taking a

Notwithstanding the new tenant muy apply his rent to he difcharge of the other's rent.

tors, administrators or assigns, for what he or they shall so pay, against him the faid R. B his, &c. as fully as if the faid several rents herein refore mentioned had been actually paid to him or them; And the faid Agreement to B. B. doth hereby also agree, that at the time of making and executing able wainssch lease as asoresaid, he will (if required) grant and assign to the said cots, &c. V. K. his executors and administrators, all his interest and property in c several moveables, wainscots, partitions, and other the improvesents and things made, done and fet up by the faid R. B. in, upon or out the faid premisses hereby agreed to be demised, and which he the id R B. can or hath any right to remove or take away. And further, When new tent it shall and may be lawful to and for the said W. K. to enter upon nantis to enter. d take possession of the said messuages and premisses on the 15th day this instant December, and to hold and enjoy the same from henceth until the said seast of - (when the said intended lease is to nmence) without paying any rent or other confideration for the same; free and discharged from parliamentary and parochial taxes, duties Taxes, tother affestments, to incur, grow due and payable in respect of the emisses, for any time preceding the said feast of -- now next as relaid, except the rate and affessments now made for the poor of the rish of St. M. B aforesaid, and wherewith the said W. K. shall bese chargeable only for fuch time as he shall inhabit or dwell in the messuage and premisses before the commencement of the said lease: the said W. K. in confideration of the premisses, doth hereby for Agreement to pfelf, his executors and administrators, covenant, promise and agree accept such and with the said R. B. his executors, administrators and as-execute a execute a that he the said W. K. his, &c. shall and will, on or before counterpart 20th day of January now next ensuing as aforesaid, accept of with a scheh lease of the said messuages and premisses hereby agreed to be dule annexed. ated, and shall and will likewise at the same time, and at his their own proper costs and charges, execute a counterpart peof unto or to the use of the said R. B. his, &c. together h a schedule to be annexed thereto of all and singular the implements and things mentioned and contained in the schedule, knibed or written under the indenture of lease, whereby the said R. now holdeth the same premisses as aforesaid. And lastly, for the true formance of this agreement, the faid R. B. and W. K. do mutually d themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, unto each ter in the penal sum of 2001. of, &c. firmly by these presents. In Maefs, &cc.

Agreement to let a House, &c. and execute a Lease thereof, to comain to like Covenants as are in a Leafe whereby the intended Leffor holds t fame, and other Covenants; and the intended Leffee agrees to accept he Lease, and execute a Counterpart; and covenants to give a Bond making good and leaving Partitions, &c. as they now are.

Agreed the, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and C. D. &c. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

To let a House, &c.

Covenant to to contain the like covenants, &c. as in a the intended leffor holds the Same, ar d other covenants.

The intended leffee agrees to accept luch leafe and exepart, and cocute a bond for making good and leaving as they now are.

HE faid A. B. in confideration of the rent and covenants her after mentioned on the part of the faid G. D. to be paid of performed, Duth let unto and the faid C. D. takes All, &c. and all lars, follars, vaults, warehoufes, rooms, yards, lights, water-cond calements and appurtenances thereunto belonging, with free liberty going to and coming from a vault under the faid premiffes, for theta years, from ____ at the yearly rent of ____ /. payable q terly. And the faid A. B. for himself, his executors and admit executealeafe, trators, doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid C. his executors and assigns, that he the said A. B. will, on or bell the, &c. now next, at the charge of the faid C. D. his executors leafe by which affigns, scal and execute unto him or them, a sufficient leafe of the premisses for the term and at the rent aforesaid: In which lease at be inferted and contained the like covenants and provides as are w tained in the lease whereby the said A. B. holds the said premises in G. G. dated, &c. and likewife covenants for leaving at the end the faid term feveral things belonging to and being in and about premisses to be mentioned in a schedule thereof, which for that pose the said parties agree shall be taken and annexed to the said id and also a covenant for the said C. D.'s laying out 301. at kall cute a counter- the repair of the premisses, which is allowed for that purpose : # faid leafe the faid C. D. doth hereby agree to accept, and at the venants to exe- time to feal and execute a counterpart thereof to the faid A. B. hind cutors or assigns. And the said C. D. doth hereby further coverants agree with the faid A. B. that upon and at the tine of executing the partitions, &c. lease as aforesaid, he the said C. D. and J. J. of, &c. shall and seal and execute to the said A. B. an obligation in a sufficient pen conditioned for the faid C. D. making good and leaving, at the det mination of the faid term, as they now are, two partitions, one in, and the other in, &c. In witnefe, &c.

Agreement to grant a Lease of a House now in Possession, by virtue of an Ejeament, as from as an Assignment of the same can be procured from the Assignees under a Commission of Bankruptcy.

Memorandum, It is agreed Between J. W. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. C. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows, viz.

THEREAS the said J. W. by judgment on an ejectment by him 7. W. by ejectlately obtained, is now intitled to the possession of a messuage, ment intitled with its appurtenances, fituate, &c. and as the same is now in the oc- to possession of cupation of the faid J. C. Now he the faid J. W. for himself, &c. doth a house. hereby covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. C. that Covenants (as he the said J. W. (immediately after his obtaining an assignment of the som as he can he the faid J. W. (immediately after his obtaining an amgument of the get an affign-faid meffuage from the affignees under a commission of bankruptcy taken ment of the out and awarded against R. H. M.) will duly execute and deliver unto saidhousefrom the faid J. C. a lease of the faid messuage and premisses, To hold the assigness of a fame unto the said J. C. his executors, administrators and assigns, from bankrup'cy) Lady day now next ensuing, for the term of seven years, Determinable grant a lease of nevertheless at the option of the said J. C. his executors or administration for the same, for tors, at the end of the first three years thereof, on his or their giving at seven or three least fix months notice thereof in writing unto the faid J. W. his exe. years. cutors, administrators or assigns, for such determination thereof at the end of the faid first three years of the faid term, at and under the yearly rent of 17/2 to be paid quarterly, on, &c. by equal proportions; the first of which quarterly payments to be made on, &c. now next ensuing. In which said lease shall be contained such covenants as are commonly inserted in London leases as well on lessee's as also on lessor's part to be performed, with the usual powers and clauses of distress and re-entry in case of non-payment of the said yearly rent. In confideration of which J.C. covenants teafe so to be made as aforesaid, he the said J. C. doth hereby for him-to accept such sales to and with the said W. his leafe, &c. exefelf, &c. covenant, promise and agree to and with the said J W. his cute a counter-&c. that he the faid F. C. will accept of fuch lease for the said term of part, and pay feven years, to commence and determine in manner as aforefaid, at and rent during under the faid yearly rent of 17% payable quarterly as aforefaid, and possession by with and under fach covenants and powers of difficis and re-entry as virtue of the above mentioned; and that the faid J. C at the time of his the faid 7. W.'s executing such lease as aforesaid, will then duly execute and deliver unto the faid J. W. a counterpart of such lease; and that he the faid 7. C. his, &c. in the mean time, and until such lease to be so executed to him as aforefaid, shall and will duly pay unto the said J. W. his, &c. during his continuance in possession of the said premisses by virtue of his faid ejectment, the faid yearly rent of 17% by quarterly payments, on the days and in manner as above mentioned. In witness, &c.

Articles for making a Lease of a House, &c. and putting Premisses in Repair, &c.

Articles, &c. Between A. H. of, &c. Esq; of the one Part, and L. of, &c. Efq; of the other Part.

The landlord seised in fee,

covenants to miffes and grant a leafe.

for 14 years. to be void on notice.

Covenants to be therein.

The tenant To foon as the premisses are repaired, he will accept a leafe, and execute a counterpart.

THEREAS the said A. H. is seised in see of and in a certain med suage or tenement, situate, &c. being the ninth house in H. I in L. I. F. from the East end thereof, and lately in the possession of Si R. E. chief justice of the court of Common Pleas, together with the coach-house and stables thereunto belonging: Now it is bereby agreed repair the pre- and the faid A. H. Doth covenant and promife to and with the faid L. his executors and administrators, that he the said A. H. or his being shall and will before Michaelmas-day next ensuing the date of these p fents, put the faid melfuage or tenement, and the coach-house and bles thereunto belonging, in good and sufficient repair, and also finds provide all locks needful for the doors in the faid messuage, &c. and fire-grate for the kitchen, and other things, &c. and make a good fufficient leafe and demife thereof by indenture, together with all a every the appurtenances thereunto belonging, unto the faid L. S. commence from the faid fealt of Saint Michael the Archangel next & lowing; To have and to hold the same unto him the said L. S. his her executors, administrators and assigns, from thenceforth for the terms 14 years, to be void on fix months notice from the faid L. S. to be given to the faid A. H. in writing, next before the end of the first to ven years of the faid fourteen years, at and under the yearly rent of 80 payable quarterly; the faid A. H. hereby in confideration theres agreeing to indemnify and discharge the said L. S. his executors, & of and from all quit-rents, ground-rents, and other incumbrances the premisses; In which said Indenture of Lease shall be contained a de venant on the part of the faid L. S. to keep and maintain the faid pro misses in good and sufficient repair during such term, and also a con nant from the said A. H. for his quiet enjoyment, and other usual a reasonable covenants on both parts. And the said L. S doth here covenants, that likewise covenant and agree to and with the said A. H. and his heirs, manner as follows, viz. That on the faid A. H.'s having, at his or colls and charges finished the several repairs insisted on in the anses paper or writing by Mr. L. S.'s workmen, and agreed to by Mr. H. furveyor Mr. R. he the faid L. S. shall and will accept of such leafe, feal, execute and deliver unto the faid A. H. or his heirs, a counter part thereof, at the same time that the said A. H. or his heirs shall make and execute such lease unto the said L. S. aforesaid. In quitness, &c.

Agreement for quitting Premises on Notice.

ND also, That in case the said L. S. shall be minded to leave the said premisses or tenement, at the expiration of the said term of - years, or at any time after, that then and in such case the said D. or her affigns, shall and will give or leave notice or warning sereof in writing to or for the faid A. H. his executors, adminifators or assigns, within the space of six months next before the exration of the faid term of ---- years, or any further or longer term aforelaid.

Proviso in case of the Death of the Tenant.

DROVIDED always, That if the said J. D. shall happen to depart this life before the faid Michaelmas-day next enfuing the date hereh then and in such case, these presents, and every article, covenant, preement and thing herein contained, shall be void and of none effect, whereof the parties aforesaid to these presents interchangeably we let, &c.

Agreement to repair and fit up a House in the Manner particularly described therein, and to grant a Lease thereof, with Clauses for Re-entry, Schedule of Goods, &c. And an Agreement for the Landlord to mend a Coachway,

Articles, &c. Between J. P. of, &c, and W. E. of, &c.

HE said 7. P. in consideration that the said W. E. is to accept of The tenant to a lease from him the said J. P. of a messuage, &c. now fitting up fit up a house. id finishing for a term of, &c at such yearly rent, and payable as frein after is mentioned, subject also to such usual covenants on the te's part as herein after are mentioned, doth hereby for himself, &c. Wenant, &c. to and with the said W. E. his, &c. in manner, &c. hat he the said J. P. shall and will within, &c. at his own proper Mis and charges, fit up and finish the said messuage, &c. in a workan-like manner, and make the same fit and proper for a tenant to me into and inhabit, and particularly make and do, or cause to be lade and done, the several things herein after mentioned, that is to 7, &c. (mentioning the things to be done.) Also the said J. P. shall, The particu-(grant a lease for years, a pepper-corn rent the first year, and 1001. lars to be done. er ann. for the rest, in the usual form.) In which intended lease shall be A lease to be ontained a clause of re entry in case of non-payment of the yearly rent What is to be The space of 21 days next after every quarter or feast day whereon contained he same ought to be paid, as also a power for the said W. E. to pay the therein. round rent, payable to the original landlord in respect of the said pre- Re entry. tilles, and to deduct the same out of his rent; in which said lease is Ground rent. lo to be contained a schedule of the several things before mentioned

Schedule of goods, &c. Ufual covenents. Except, &c. To make a way good.

and such other things as shall be fixed and put in the said messuage, &c. by the faid J. P. and not herein before mentioned, to be left at the end of the faid term, as in the like cases are usual, together also with fuch usual covenants on the leffee's part as in the like cases are accustor ed; fave only, in the covenant for upholding and supporting the misses, the party and foundation walls belonging to the premisses to be excepted. Also the said J. P. shall and will, on, &c. pave as make the way good, or cause, &c. from, &c. to, &c. so as the coach of the faid W. E. may conveniently pals and repals. Alfo, & (Covenant to accept such lease, and execute a counterpart, as in the form before.) In witness, &c.

Agreement of a Steward or Rent Gatherer in Behalf of the Landlord, grant a Lease of a House, repair, pave before the Door, and pay s Water, and all Taxes; and as to vacating the Leafe on Warning, concerning Goods and Furniture to remain in the House.

Articles, &c. Between A. C. of, &c. on the Part and Behalf H. M. of the one Part, and C. E. of. &c. of the other Part.

grant a leafe.

Counterpart. The landlord to repair,

pave,

pay for water and taxes.

Warning.

Agreement as to fuch goods and furniture as shall be left in the house with the tenant.

Agreement to TT is agreed by and between the said parties, that the said A. B. and on the behalf of the faid H. M. shall within, &c. grant, fe and execute a lease to the faid C. E. of All that, &c. for the terms &c. to commence, &c. at the yearly rent of _____, to be paid by t faid C. E. by even and equal quarterly payments, and at the fame ti the faid C. E. shall execute a counterpart of the same lease. said H. M. or the said A C. on his behalf, is to put the said premi into good, sufficient and tenantable repair, and is to keep the same good repair, during the faid term, at the charge and expence of t faid H. M. and is also to keep the pavement before the house, and other things belonging to the faid house, in good and sufficient rem during the faid term; and is also to pay and discharge the rent for water laid or to be laid into the faid house, and all parochial and other taxes, charges and affestments whatsoever, laid or charged, or to be or charged upon the faid house. It is also agreed that a clause shall inserted in the said lease, to enable the said C. D. to vacate the said le at the end of half the faid term, upon giving fix months notice in wil ing under his hand, to the faid H. M. or the faid A. C. before the of half the faid term, of such his intention to vacate the same. further agreed, that in case the said A. C. on the behalf of the said E. M. shall leave any of the goods or furniture in the said house; for the use of the said C. E. that a schedule shall be made thereof, and amend to the faid lease, and a covenant shall be inserted in the said lease, that the faid C. E. shall repair and make good such goods and furniture, and shall leave or deliver them to the said H. M. or A. C. in as good plight and condition at the end of the term, as they were in when left in the faid house, reasonable wearing only excepted; and that if the faid H. M. or A. C. on his behalf, shall think fit to take the faid goods and farm ture, or any part of them, out of the faid house, at any time or times before the end of the faid term, that then, upon demand to be made

them, or either of them, of the same goods and furniture, or any rt or parts of them that the said C. E. shall deliver all such goods or miture unto the faid H. M. or A. C. in the same or as good plight or adition as they were in when left in the said house, reasonable wearonly excepted.

ricles to make a Leafe of another House adjoining, &c. wherein a third Person on Behalf of Lessor covenants, &c. in Consideration of Money to be laid out in Repairs, &c.

rticles, &c. Between T. W. of London, Merchant, (for and on the Part and Behalf of E. M. of, &c) of the one Part, and W. F. of, &c. Merchant, of the other Part.

HEREAS the faid E. M. is feised in see of and in divers mes- E. M. seised in suages, with their appurtenances adjoining together, situate in see of two ftreet aforesaid, one of which is the now dwelling house of the said houses ad-F. and the other of them was late in the occupation of 7. H. de-joining. med, and held by him by lease, made from the said E. M. whereof of the term of years thereby granted is now to come therein: And W. F. has octhe faid W. F. having occasion to add the said other messuages casion to add the said other messuages casion to add the said other messuages casion to add the now dwelling house, in consideration of the sum of 2101 to be wherein he paid to him by the said T. W. (on behalf of the said E. M.) to be lives. out by the said W. F. in new mending, ripping, tyling, plattering, lating and glazing of both the faid messuages, also for cleansing, ptying the vaults, pavements, and the streets, maintaining a light of a compting-house into Mr. W.'s yard adjoining thereto, and king such other amendments, alterations, conveniencies and necessarepairs, in and to both the faid messuages and premisses as he the W. F. in his discretion shall think fit, hath agreed to take a lease Agreement to both the said messuages and premisses for the term of 21 years, to take a lease. mence from Christmas-day now next ensuing, determinable at the of the first 14 years, the same to be at the option of W. F. his ecutors and administrators, at and under the yearly rent of able quarterly; the first, &c. in which said lease shall be contained ch usual covenants as are in London leases, both on the lessor's and Ree's part, (to wit,) that the leffee shall pay the said yearly rent, repair and to yield up the faid premisses, (fire excepted) and for lefto enter and view, and give order for repair of premisses, with a comant from leffor for leffee's quiet enjoyment of premisses under the ad rent and covenants, together with the usual power for leffee to re-Mer, in case of lessee's non-payment of the said rent, by the space of I days next after every quarter-day; and to the end such lease may be anted, he the faid W. F. hath agreed with Mr. L. G. (the executor the faid J. H.) for his affigning or surrendering up such term or terest in the said lease granted to the said J. H. as aforesaid, as he the L. G. hath therein, unto the said E. M. her heirs or assigns: And thereas the faid T. W. immediately before the executing of these resents, hath paid to the said W. F. the said sum of 2101 to be laid

out in manner as aforefaid, the receipt of which faid sum of 210l.

T W. to exe cute a leale to F.F.

Covenant from by him the faid W. F. hereby acknowledged: Now the faid T. (for and on the behalf of the faid E. M. and by virtue of a power in her to him in that behalf given, for himself, his executors and admini trators. Doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid W. F. executors and affigns, that the faid E. M. his heirs or affigns, shall at will, on or before the - day of ---- now next enfuing, duly co cute and deliver a good and sufficient demile or leafe of the faid two ad fuages, with their appurtenances, unto the faid W. F. his executor administrators and affigns, for the said term of 21 years, to comme and determine in manner as aforesaid, At the said yearly rent of and with and under such exception, covenants, and power of re-come as are herein before mentioned and expressed: And the said W. F. Di hereby for nimfelf, his executors and administrators, covenant and as to and with the faid T. W. and his affigns, in manner as follows; that he the faid W. F. on or before the faid * ---- day of and will lay out or cause to be laid out the said sum of 210% or some thereof as shall be sufficient, in the making of such good and substantial repairs, alterations and amendments, in and to the faid two media and premiffes, in manner as aforefaid; And also shall and will [] required) produce and shew unto the said E. M. her heirs or assign, and every the feveral workmen's bills, with their respective receipts the making of such reparations, alterations and amendments in to the premisses; and in case the said sum of 2101. shall not fo laid out, and there shall be a furplus thereof, then and in sa case, he the said W. F. his executors or administrators, shall the pay all such surplus money to the said E. M. her heirs or all And further, That he the faid W. F. shall and will accept of lease so to be made to him as aforesaid, and at the same ti shall and will feal, execute and deliver a counterpart of such leaken the faid E. M. her heirs or affigns; Lind it is hereby mutually age between the said parties, that in case the said sum of 2101. shall me sufficient to make such necessary repairs as aforesaid, and that the more to be al- W. F, shall actually disburse, and by proper vouchers make it appears that he hath laid out of his own monies above the faid 210% in 60 do then and in such case the same shall be allowed to him out of the

Leffre cove nants to lay put 210/ in repairs.

and produce workmen's bills

Tenant to accept a lease, and feal, . &c. counterpart.

If the 2101, be not fufficient. lowed out of rept.

In witness, &c.

A Receipt to be indorfed for the 2101.

rent to be by him paid as aforesaid. (A penalty may be added at sfeet

Agreement to let Houses, &c. and for the Sale of the Materials of the Houses to be pulled down, and to execute a Lease of the Premisses.

icles of Agreement, indented, &c. Between J. S. of, &c. of the ne Part, and T. D. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, (that a to say,)

HE faid 7. S. doth hereby let unto the faid T. D. his executors. administrators and affigns, and the faid T. D. doth hereby take of aid 7 9. all, &c. for the term of ---- years from, &c. next enfuthe date hereof, at the yearly rent of ---- payable quarterly; And aid 7. S. for and in confideration of the fum of --- to be paid by the said T. D. as hereunder is mentioned, Doth hereby grant fellunto the said T. D All the bricks, timber, lead, glass windows, fcot, and other materials of the houses and buildings, now built and ing on the faid demised premisses, and of right belonging to the said and doth give him full liberty to take down, carry away and difthereof, to and for his own proper use and benefit; And the said J. th hereby for himself, his heirs, executors and assigns, covenant, life and agree, to and with the faid T. D. his executors, adminifrs and assigns, that he the said J. S. his heirs or assigns, on or bethe, &c. will grant and execute unto the faid T. D. his executors, miltrators or affigns, at, &c. a good and sufficient lease of the said fand premisses, with the appurtenances, for the aforesaid term of years, at the yearly rent of ---- payable as aforefaid; In which tale shall be inserted and contained all covenants, clauses and provivolually contained in leases of wharfs in London, and a covenant on art of the said T. D. to pay unto the said J. S. his heirs or assigns, fom of --- before he begins to take or pull down any part of the soules or buildings now standing on the faid premisses; and likesanother covenant from the said J. S. his heirs and assigns, to repay hid sum of - to the said T. D, his executors or assigns, immely after he or they shall lay out and disburse the said sum of --- in ling and fitting up a new house on the faid premisses, or some part tof; Which leafe to to be granted as aforelaid, the faid T. D. for belf, his executors and affigus, doth covenant and agree with the faid & his heirs and affigns, to accept of, and at the same time and place and execute a counterpart thereof to the said J. S. his heirs and as-🖦 In witness, &c.

Agreement for letting several old Houses, which are to be pulled down, as new ones built; and that as foon as they are built, thefe Articles to delivered up, and that in lieu thereof the landlord shall grant new Les of the same Houses.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and C. D. &c. of the other Part, as follows, viz.

HE faid A. B. in confideration that the faid C. D. his execute

&c. at his or their own proper colts and charges, is and are pull down the buildings herein after mentioned, and lay out the of ____ in the new erecting, building and compleatly fu

Consideration.

ing, upon the piece or parcel of ground herein after mention good new substantial brick messuages or tenements, as also for in confideration of the rents, covenants and agreements herein in and by these presents reserved, mentioned and contained, on part and behalf of the faid C. D. his executors, &cc. to be p &c. halb demised, leased, and to farm letten, and by, &c. a &c. all that, &c. (babendum, reddendum and covenants, as in Leaf and that he the faid C. D. his, &c. shall and will, within space of, &c. at his and their own proper costs and charges, t down and demolish all and every the said messuages or tenemes now flanding or being in or upon the faid piece or parcel ground hereby demifed, and shall and will, in the room and p thereof, at his and their like proper cofts and charges, erect, b and finith, new good and substantial brick messuages or tenemes in a good, strong, substantial and workman-like manner, with go found and fubftantial materials, and with found good timber, the front of the faid new melluages, and all and every the w

Leafe. Covenant to pull down old houses, and build new ones,

What the tenant fhall lav outin building, Party walls to be made.

referred to the ie Dr.

walls of all fides of the faid new-erected meduages, (if pecceptive) and after the fame are so erected and built, he the said C. D. his, &c. shall and will permit and suffer any of the tenants of the faid A. B. his, &c. to make use of such party-walls, without rendering or paying any thing or confideration for the Disputes to be same; And also that in case any dispute or disputes shall arise or happen between the faid C. D. his, &c. and any other tenant or tenants of the faid A. B. his, &c. of or concerning any melluage or messuages, ground or buildings rear or next adjoining to the premisses hereby demised, or any part thereof, touching such or any other party-wall or walls, lights, annoyances, or any other matter, caufe

and backs of all the chimnies of the faid feveral new melling &c. shall be of good well-burnt bricks, and shall make, place i put fash-windows, and no other, in all and every the rooms wh shall be one story above the ground floor of the faid several a

meffuages, &c. And that he the faid C. D. his, &c. shall and t

lay out and expend the fum of, &c. in erecting and building to

faid, &c. as aforesaid: And further, that he the said C. D.

&c. shall and will, in building upon the premisses hereby demiss

at his and their own proper colls and charges, build the past

mile or thing whatfoever, of, touching or concerning the preiffes hereby demised, and such near or next adjoining messuage, that such dispute or difference shall be referred to the arbition and determination of the said A. B. his, &c. And that he aid C D. his, &c. shall stand to, perform and abide the award order of the said A. B. his, &c, in that behalf, by him or an to be had and made in writing under his or their hand or ds; or otherwise, in case the said C. D. his, &c. shall not stand perform, and abide such award or order as aforesaid, that then faid C. D. his, &c. shall forfeit and pay unto the said A. B. &c. the sum of, &c. And also that he the said C. D. his, &c. After the in one month after the building and finishing of the said new houses are repages or tenements shall and will give and render to the said buil, an ac-B. his, &c. a just and true account thereof, and of all dif-given of the ments and monies laid out and expended in and about the expences. to the end that it may appear that such sum of —— hath fo laid out and expended: And further that he the faid C. Tenanttokeep his, &c. shall and will from time, &c. from and after the said them in repair, messuages, &c. which shall be erected, built and finished as &c. Maid, when and as often as need shall be and require, at his . their own proper costs and charges, well and sufficiently re-&c. (See Tit. Leafes. At the end of the term to leave wain-&c. fastened to the premisses. The landlord to enter and view pairs. Covenant for peaceable enjoyment, &c. as in Leases.) And Agreement, It is hereby agreed by and between the faid parties to, &c. that as foon as the faid C. D. for himself, his, &c. doth hereby covenant, &c. built to e teand with the faid A. B. his, &c. that he the faid C. D. his, &c. nant shall deand as foon as he or they shall have pulled down the faid pre-liver up these and rebuilt the faid meffuages, according to the true intent articles, and meaning of these presents, shall and will surrender and yield shall grant new these presents, and in lieu thereof accept of three leases for leases. then remainder of the faid term of, &c. of the faid newand premisses; the said new-erected premisses being equally diinto thirds, and there being referred on each leafe the yearly of, &c. and subject to the covenants and agreements contained hele presents (except those for rebuilding and laying out --- 1.) the faid A. B. does hereby agree upon demand of the faid C. his, &c. to grant the faid three leafes as aforefaid, which faid are to be made and prepared by the agent or attorney of the faid B. at the fole costs and charges of the said C. D. his, &c. or some bem. In witness, &c.

A Memorandum for a Building Leafe.

Memorandum, It is hereby mutually covenanted and agreed by a between E. P. of, &c. and W. N. of, &c. Carpenter, as is lows, viz.

HAT (in confideration that the faid W. N. hath agreed to be two or more new brick melfuages or tenements on the picce ground herein after mentioned, and in such manner as after exped ed) the the faid E. P. as well for herfelf as also for and on t behalf of her fon T. P. ely; and for their respective heirs and affigu Doth hereby covenant with the faid W. N. his executors, administration and affigus, as follows, (viz) That it shall and may be lawful to a for the said W. N. his executors, and assigns. at his or their change forthwith wholly to pull and take down the two old houses, and buildings now flanding upon the faid piece of ground, and all the timb bricks, and other materials thereof to carry away, convert, sell or d pose thereof, to and for his and their own use and benefit, in suchm ner as he or they shall think sit, without being liable to render or gi any account for the fame unto the faid E. P. or T. P. or either of the And that they the said E. P. and T. P. their heirs or affigns, shall a will, at the request and charge of the said W. N. his executors or affigi make and duly execute and deliver tinto him and them, one or me good and sufficient lease or leases, whereby the said E. P. and T. I their heirs or affigns, shall demite and let unto the faid W. N. the fa piece or parcel of ground, fituate, &c. containing the dimensions in lowing, viz. on the East side thereof 48 teet, on the South side there 50 feet, on the West side thereof 38 feet and 6 inches, and in part of the North side thereof 46 feet and 6 inches, and on the other North part thereof 17 feet and 11 inches, be the same several dimensions spectively more or less, which said piece of ground, together with abuttals thereof, are more particularly delineated and described in plan of ground-plot thereof hereunto annexed; To bold unto the a W N. his execusors, administrators and affigns, from Lady-day next enfuing the date hereof, for and during, and unto the full end me term of 6: years from thence next ensuing; Tilding and paying thus fore unto the faid E. P. and T. P. their heirs and affigns, for the year of the said term, the rent of one pepper-corn only, and for the 60 years of the faid term the yearly rent or fum of 15% the same years rent to be paid quarterly on the four feafts or quarter-days followings viz. &c. by four equal proportions; the fielt of which quarterly page ments to begin, &c. In which faid leafe or leafes shall be contained fuch covenants as are usually inserted in London building leases, as well on the part of the leffors as of leffees, and also the usual provise of condition for leffors to re-enter on the faid leafed premiffes in case of non-payment of the faid yearly rent of 15% within 21 days next aftereach quarter's rent due for the same. And the said W. N. (in confederation of the premisses) Doth hereby for himself, his executors, administrators and affigns, covenant and agree with the faid E.P. her hers and

aid affigns, in manner as follows, wis. That he the faid W. N. his, ic shall and will, at his and their own proper costs and charges, forthth pull and take down the said two old messuages or tenements now ading on part of the faid ground, and clear away all the old materials sreof; and also, That he the said W. N. his, &c. or some or one of m, shall and will, at his and their like proper costs and charges, on before the, &c. erect, build, set up, tile, and in all respects comsely finish in a good workman-like manner, upon the said piece of and so to be demised as aforesaid, or upon some part thereof, two or e good and substantial new brick messuages, tenements or dwellingses, with cellars and vaults of such proper dimensions, and with party walls, conveniencies and other necessaries to the same as shall equilite and fitting, according to the manner of building new s, as now used in London; And that the said two new houses be built in front next the faid court, to range with the faid two messuages there now built by the said ----, and that as to the upoft of the said two houses so to be built, the same shall not exceed, d or be above two feet forward in building than the said house eadjoining on the West, and lately purchased by W. W. And also the the faid W. N. his executors, administrators or assigns, on the ing to him or them of such lease as aforesaid, shall at his or their ges then duly execute and deliver a counterpart of such lease to the thereof. And lastly, That such lease shall be made by such person erions as fuch leffor shall direct or appoint to make the fame. In lefs, &c.

iment between a Company in London, and a Bricklayer, for executing a Building Leafe.

a General Court of the Worshipful Company of M. London, held at their Hall on —— the —— Day of —— Anno Domini ——.

is agreed, That J. L. of, &c. citizen, tiler and bricklayer, of London, shall have a lease of the ground and old houses standing con, situate, &c. (late in lease to S. T. esq.) To hold for fifty-one from Midsummer 17-. Yielding and paying therefore to the said pany, by quarterly payments, the rent or fum of 321. per ann. durthe faid term, free and clear of all manner of faxes, affeffed or to filesed by authority of parliament or by any other power or authority Mistoever, which faid taxes are to be paid and discharged by the tenant ing the said term: And the said J. L. in consideration thereof, doth tby covenant for himself, his executors, administrators and assigns. and with the faid company and their successors, that he the said F. L. executors, administrators or affigns, or some of them, shall and will thin two years from the date hereof, lay out and expend the fum of of lawful British money, in re-building the said houses, and also and will employ the old materials in and about rebuilding the e; and will schedule all the things fixed or fastened to the premisses en the building is finished, and the lease is to contain these and such Vol. I. other

other covenants as are contained in the last lease made of the premi and will execute a counterpart thereof upon demand, and pay the a tomary fees for the same : And W. R. of, &c. esq; for himself heirs, executors and administrators, doth covenant, promise and to and with the faid company and their successors, that the said or the faid W. R. or one of them, or their or some or one of their cutors or administrators, shall and will expend and lay out the faid ? of lawful British money, in rebuilding the said houses within two from the date hereof; and when the building is finished, will fel all the things to the faid leafe which is to contain these and such covenants as were contained in the last lease made of the premisses further, the faid J. L. or W. R. their executors, administrators figns, or fome or one of them, shall and will, during the faid ten the faid rent of 321. per ann. as the same shall become due, in aforelaid, and observe, perform and keep all other the covenants faid lease to be made to the said J. L. In witness whereof the L. and W. R. bind themselves, their heirs, executors and adm tors, unto the faid wardens and commonalty and their successors. penal fum of 500/. the day and year abovefaid.

. See Tit. Bonds for W. R's Bond of Indemnity

An Agreement for the Lessor to make a Lease of several Closes of A for the Remainder of his Term of Years unexpired, except one the Lessee to pay the Lessor, on being put in Possession, for the L Improvements; to pay Rent, to dung the Ground, Repair, but met for Gravel, &c. and that if the Leffor takes a new Leafe, be fall ! make a new Lease to his Lessee, and to make a Lease of other L Premisses, of which the Tenant is ejected. Habend. from the Ti his being restored, he having for Non-payment of Rent filed a Bill in cery, for Relief; the Tenant's Leffee to pay off the Arrears to the nal Landlord; Liberty to dig for Gravel, &c.

Articles, &c. Between B. K. of, &c. and M. L. of, &c.

Original leafe.

HEREAS the said B. K. is possessed by virtue of a leafer R. J. of, &c. for several years yet to come, of and in a field or meadow, &c. two other fields, &c. (giving a description. Tit. Parcels.) And whereas the faid B. K. hath improved the lands by laying dung thereon and otherwise: Now it is agreed by between the said parties to these presents, and the said B. K. doth make an under by agree to demise unto the said M. L. the said fields, &c. for and

Agreement to leafe.

Improve-

ments.

ing all the time and term of years which the faid B. K. hath thereis to come, except one month, to commence at, &c. In confiden whereof, the said M. L. doth covenant and agree to pay down to faid B. K. upon the fealing and executing the faid leafe by the faid

Covenant to pay for improvements.

K. or upon his being put in possession of the same, the sum of of, &c. in recompence and towards fatisfaction of such improvemen the faid B. K. hath made on the premisses: (M. L. covenants to rent:) And the faid M. L. doth agree to lay or cause to be

Rent

prly in each of the three last years of the faid term, hereby agreed to let, - loads of dung upon each - acres of the premisses Dung. by agreed to be demised; And to keep the fences, gates, rails, and stiles in good repair during the said term; And so to yield Repairs. and leave the same at the end and determination of the said term; to pay all taxes, duties and impositions laid or to be laid on the Taxes. miffes during the faid term; And the faid M. L. doth also agree Not to dig for to dig for gravel or brick-earth, or to plough or convert into til- gravel, &c. or any of the faid premisses so to be demised; and if he shall so do, the premisses. refeit - l. per acre for every acre yearly, which he shall dig or tert into tillage as aforesaid: And the said B. K. doth hereby agree, Agreement as in case he shall at any time hereaster take a new lease of the said to a new lease. liffes from the said, &c. that then he the said B. K. shall and will a new lease thereof to the said M. L. at and under the same yearst which the faid B. K. now pays to the faid R. J. for the fame, or and during the term of such new lease, except a month or there**to,** without any fine or income to be paid by the faid M. L. for Please; and the said M. L. is to hold the same under the same conts as the faid B. K. shall be obliged to hold the same by and from Lid R. J. his, &c. And whereas the said B. K. in right of F. his Recital of who was the relict and executrix of C. B. by virtue of a leafe from right to other leafehold and R. W. unto the faid C. B. is possessed of or interested in all premisses; colofes, &c. late in the tenure or occupation of the faid B. K. And get the faid B. K. or those under whom he claims, have built and upon; d upon part of the said premisses, a messuage, tenement or inn, palled, &c. And whereas the faid M. W. and R. W. have lately but the tenant and upon and taken possession of the said premisses by virtue of a judg- is ejected for in ejectment for non-payment of the rent reserved on the said non-payment and the faid B. K. hath exhibited his bill in chancery to be reliev- of rent. ainst the same: Now it is agreed between the said B. K. and M. Agreement to demife the faid last mentioned premisses i) To have and to hold the demise the from the time that the said B K. shall be restored to the position as restorthereof by the said court of chancery, for and during all such ed. for term as shall be then to come in the said lease, except one quara year, and under the yearly rent hereafter mentioned, and under me covenants as are contained in the faid leafe or on the leffee's be done or performed, and the agreements in these presents con-1: And the faid B. K. doth agree to put the faid meffuages or te- To be put in int and out houses thereunto belonging, in good and tenantable re- repairs. And the faid M. L. doth covenant and agree to pay, or cause to Rent. id, unto the said B. K. his, &c. for the said messuage or inn the by rent or fum of, &c. by quarterly payments, at, &c. and also to For the faid fields or closes of pasture ground, the yearly rent I. per acre per annum for every acre thereof, by quarterly pay-as a foresaid. And the said M. L. doth covenant and agree to Premisses to be and leave the said messuage or inn, and out-houses, sheep-pens, left in repair. s, stiles, rails and fences, in good and sufficient repair. And it is Liberty to dig per agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents, that gravel. B. K. shall have liberty to dig gravel in the field commonly call-&c. parcel of the premisses hereby demised, or intended to be deat all times during the faid term, and liberty to fetch and carry the same. And the said B. K. is to sill up the pits again from pits to be Nn 2

time filled up.

The underle fee to pay the original landlerd his money.

Security to be giv-n him for fuch money.

time to time with good earth or foil, at his own charge, and to pay or allow out of the rent of the faid closes - l. yearly for every as that he shall so dig, or cause to be dug for gravel; so proportionably a greater or lesser quantity than an acre, until the same shall be filled again. And it is further agreed, that the faid M. L. shall have rei and pay down --- l. for and upon the account and behalf of the fait K. at fuch time and place as the court of chancery shall appoint and rect the faid B. K. to pay such sum of money as shall be due and in arm to the faid R. W. and M. W. or either of them, for rent of the misses above mentioned, with other lands demised, by them by lease before mentioned. And the said B. K. is to give to the M. L. such security for the repayment thereof and interest. both parties shall agree upon and think sufficient. &c.

An Agreement for making an Assurance of Land in Fee under a yearly & for the Grantee to build a House thereupon, with special Limitations I it shall be built, as to Height, Front, Pavement, &c.

Articles, &c. Between H. E. of, &c. of the one Part, and A. S. &c. of the other Part, as follows:

HE faid H. E. and his trustees shall and will, at the request, or

and charges of the faid A. S. by good affurance in the law, c vey and affure to him the faid A. S. All that piece or parcel of grow

Covenant to grant.

> &c. in the parish of, &c. in the county, &c. containing in fa - feet, and in depth backwards - feet, lying between the or ground of the faid H. E. on the South, and other ground of the faid E. on the North; one head or end thereof abutteth upon the inter piazza there towards the East, and the other head or end thereof a teth upon the yards or gardens of, &c. towards the West, and all estate, &c. in or to the said, &c. or of, in or to any part or pe thereof; except and always referred to the faid H. E. his heirs and figns, free liberty of ingress, egress and regress into and from the fall of the faid A. S. belonging to the faid house already built there, his and their servants, horses, coaches and other carriages of all kin what loever, in, by and through a way or passage made, or intended to made, at the lower end of the faid piece or parcel of ground, &c. of about

Exception.

Habona in fee.

Rent.

Not to be inway.

terr pted in a

- feet wide; To have and to hold the faid piece or parcel of grow except as before excepted, unto the faid A. S. his heirs and affigus,

the only use and behoof of the faid A. S. his heirs and affigns for ever Tielding and paying, therefore to the said H. E. his heirs and affin

yearly and every year for ever, the yearly rent or fum of, &c always the feaths of, &c. by even, &c. the first payment, &c. (infert here, if in such affurance there shall be clauses of distress and re-entry, and the ten

covenant to pay the rent.) And that he the faid H. E. his heirs and

figns, shall not be interrupted in coming to the said stables, yard s

house of the said H. E. in, by and through the intended way aforely by him the said A. S. his heirs or affigns, or any claiming or d

And the said A. S. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and Covenant tha h the faid H. E. his, &c. by these presents, that he the faid A. S. grantee will be shall and will at his and their own proper costs and charges build a house &c. shall and will at his and their own proper costs and charges, outle a nouve on the ground. and build, or cause to be erceted, and builded, in and upon the piece or parcel of ground, before the, &c. which shall be in the of our Lord, &c. one sufficient house of brick - ftories high, des the cellars and garrets, fronting to the aforesaid, &c. that shall up in a continued building the whole front of the faid ground, to te in a strait line with the houses of the said H. E. already built on that fide of the faid intended piazza; and in building the The front house, shall and will observe and keep such scantlings in his timber, feantlings in kness in his walls, height of his stories, and ornaments in his front, ness in walls, observed and kept by the said H. E. in building of his house, height in stote in the East side of the intended piazza called, &c. with liberties ries, door, to erect balconies, and to place the door of entrance into the faid roof. in the middle of the front, or at one end thereof; and that the of the faid house shall be so pitched as that it shall shed forwards faid intended piazza, with windows therein as in the roof of the e of the said H. E. and that he the said A. S. his heirs and assigns, and will reimburse and pay to the said H. E. his executors and asthe whole charge of so much of the common sewer or drain of Common ke as lieth before the front of the faid piece of ground in the faid in fewer. ed piazza, and shall and will bear and pay a just and due proporti-Proportionable he part of the charges of making and paving of the faid intended partofcharges. or passage, to be made at the West end of the said piece of ground, the yard of the faid H. E. to the street there, called, &c. accord-6 44 feet shall bear in proportion to 200 feet, which is the whole of that quarter; and also just and due proportionable part (to be anted as aforesaid) of the charges of keeping and maintaining the ntended way or passage in due and good repair, and also of the makand maintaining a small sewer or drain of bricks to be laid in the said ded way or passage, for the carrying off the waste water from the built or to be built there, between the said street called, &c. and hid house of the said H. E. And shall and will pave the intended, Pavement, . - feet in breadth all along before the front of the faid piece of and hereby agreed to be granted, --- feet whereof, adjoining to aid intended house, shall be with square stone, and raised about - inches above the other paving; and shall and will pay for the parells and gutters on the North and South fides of the faid piece of nd, and at the West end thereof, so soon as he or she shall begin to the intended front house aforesaid; and shall and will begin to when to be and build the faid house to front the intended piazza, immediate. built. from the date of these presents, or otherwise will forseit the sum of, Nomine pane. And the said H. E. for himself, his, &c. doth co-Nomine Pane ent, &c. to and with the faid A. S. his, &c. by these presents, that Covenant to the faid H. E. his, &c. his and their trustees, shall and will, upon premisses.

best as aforefaid, and at the proper costs and charges in the law of faid A. S. his, &c. convey and affure the said, &c. and premisses to the said A. S. his, &c. in manner aforcsaid, with warranty, and enants against him and them, his and their trustees respectively, and persons lawfully claiming, or to claim, by, from or under him or respectively; and with further covenants from the said H. E. to

ינט עמר Rent to the king.

pay and discharge to the king's majesty, his hairs and successors, such rents and arrears of rents, as are referved out of the said premains with other the lands of the said H. E. in, &c. aforesaid, and a are, or hereafter shall or may be due and payable for the same, that the said piece and parcel of ground, nor the house thereupon is be builded, may not be any ways charged with the same, or any states. In winess, &c.

Concerning passing Crown Lands leased in Reversion under the G

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and G. D. of, &c.

HEREAS it hath pleased the king's most excellent ma of his gracious favour to bestow upon the said A. B. a kg reversion, without fine, to his own use, of so much of his high lands, tenements, &c. answerable in the court of exchequer, se amount to the clear yearly value of 801. or thereabouts, as by a was in that behalf made may appear, which faid warrant and leafe in rea on, and all the benefit that thereof shall or may arise, the said & Dath by these presents, for the consideration hereaster expressed, gain and fell unto the faid C. D. his, &c. and which faid leafe is n from the faid C. D. for him, his, &c. doth covenant and grant, by - presents, to fill and supply with lands, tenements and hereditae amounting to the value aforefaid, with as much convenient speed a can or may. And the faid A. B. doth by these presents, for his his, &c. covenant and grant to and with the faid C. D. his, &c. in & following, viz. that it may and shall be lawful to and for the faid G. his, &c. for and under the confideration hereafter mentioned, to] take and enjoy to his and their own proper use and behoof, the warrant and leafe in reversion, and all the benefit, profit and comm which shall arise, come, grow or be upon the same, or for, by or in respect thereof, and that he the said A. B. his, &c. or for them, shall and will, with all convenient expedition, after the fame Jue is fo filled up and ingroffed in parchment, and ready to be for at his or their own costs and charges, procure his majesty to fee fame, and the same bill so signed shall deliver, or cause to be vered, unto the faid C. D. his, &c. which faid bill, so figned and vered to the faid C. D. as aforefaid, he the faid C. D. for him, &c. doth covenant and grant, at his, her or their own proper coust charges, with as much convenient speed as he or they can or may, pals from his majesty under the fignet, privy scal and great feal. further, the faid A. B. doth by these presents covenant and promise him, his, &c. to and with the faid C. D. his, &c. that if the lease in reversion shall be granted from his majesty in the name or m of them the said A. B. E. F. or any of them, or of any other per or persons by his appointment, or to or for his use, that then they same patentee or patentees to whom the same letters patent shall be granted, their, &c. shall and will, at the costs and charges in the law of the said C. D. his, &c. within ten days next after the said les is weerlion shall be passed under the great seal of England as aforesaid, convey or cause to be conveyed the faid lease in reversion, and all and every the several parcels of lands, tenements and hereditaments thereby demifed and granted, and all their effate and interest in and to the same. muto the faid C. D. his, &c. or to fuch other person or persons as he the faid C. D. his, &c. shall nominate and appoint, in such fort, manner and form, as in like cases is used: In consideration whereof the said C. D. doth covenant, promise and grant, for himself, his, &c. by these presents, to and with the said A. B. his, &c. and every of them, in manner, &c. that if the same premisses shall be passed and granted from his majefty, under the great seal of England, for the term of 20 years, that then he the faid C, D. his, &c. shall and will pay, or cause to be paid, unto the faid A. B. his, &c. fo much lawful, &c. as the premisses which hall be passed and granted from his majesty by letters patent as aforesaid. shall amount unto, after the rate of 11 years fine; and that if the same premisses shall be passed as aforesaid for the term of 30 years, that then the faid C. D. his, &c. shall pay, or cause to be paid, unto the faid A. B. hie, &c. fo much lawful, &c. as the same premisses shall amount unto wher the rate of \$3 years fine; and that it, &c. (reciting at length every nate and fine accordingly, paying for every ten years increase two years (h,) and that all fuch fum and fums of money as shall arise or be myable after the rate aforefaid, shall be paid at or in, &c. the one moiety thereof within ten days next after the sealing of the said letters patent, and the other moiety thereof within three months then pext following.

Another Agreement for passing a Lease of Lands granted by the Crown in Reversion.

WHEREAS the said E. F. hath already delivered unto the said C. D. a particular in parchment under the hand of J. H. audiwof the county of G. of a messuage or tenement called E in the same county, parcel of the manor of S. and parcel of the possessions of the bisopric of Ely, of the yearly rent of 4L of lawful money of England, the hid C. D. for him, his executors and administrators doth covenant and Frant to and with the faid E. F. his executors and affigns, by these pretents, that the same C. D. shall and will do his best endeavour, with as much convenient speed as he can or may, to procure and get the same premisses, with their appurtenances, to be passed and granted at the reat aforefaid, amongst other things, in reversion from his majesty, by kiters patent under the great seal of England, for such term of years as his highness shall be pleased to grant: In consideration whereof the said E.F. for himself, his, &c. doth covenant and grant to and with the laid C. D. his, &c. by these presents, in manner and form following, wiz. That if the same premisses shall be granted from her majesty by letters patent as aforesaid, for the term of 21 years in reversion, that then he the faid E. F. his, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, &c. unto the said C. D. his, &c. so much lawful money of England, as the premisses aforesaid shall amount unto, after the rate of 13 years fine; and if for 30 years, then after the rate of 15 years fine: and if for 40 years, then after the rate of 17 years fine; and if for to year then, &c. (as before) and that all such sum and sums of moon as shall arise and grow due after the rate aforesaid, shall be p unto the faid C. D. his, &c. at or in, &c. in manner and form folk ing, that is to fay, The one moiety thereof within ten days aftered ensealing of the letters patent aforesaid, and the other moiety them together with the ordinary costs and charges for the passing of th miffes, within ten weeks then next following; upon the payment which that moiety the said C. D. doth covenant and grant, for him, &c. by, &c. to and with the faid E. F. his, &c. and every of the that the patentee or patentees to whom the faid premisses shall be passed by letters patent as aforesaid, shall and will, at the cost charges in the law of the faid E.F. his, &c. convey and affure all and gular the fame premiffes above mentioned, and every parcel thereof, the appurtenances, unto the faid E. F. his, &c. or to fuch others fon or persons as he or they shall nominate or appoint, clearly charged of all incumbrances done by the patentee, in fuch me and form, and with and under such covenants, clauses and ag ments, as in like cases is used; the said E. F. his, &c. then mal and giving unto the faid C. D. his, &c. fuch good and fufficient fel rity for the payment of the moiety of the fum and fums of money, of and charges aforefaid, as the faid C. D. his, &c. shall then like of accept. In witness, &c.

To make an Assignment of a Lease.

Articles, &c.

HEREAS J. B. hath by his deed indented, dated, &c. deserted, unto the faid A. B. All that meffuage, &c. To have and hold to him the faid A. B. his, &c. (reciting the leafe) as by the faced indented more fully appears: Now the faid A. B. for and confideration, &c. doth hereby for himself, &c. that he the faid B. before the ______ day of ______ shall and will, at the costs at charges of him the said C. D. his, &c. by deed indented, affure, and grant over to the said C. D. his, &c. the said messuage, &c. all his estate, right, title and demand therein; To have and to half then to come, of, in and to the same, by virtue of the said recited denture, and under the rents, covenants and agreements therein specific In witness, &c.

a Agreement for assigning the Remainder of a Term of Years to attend the Fee.

Articles, &c. Between J, A. of, &c. of the one Part, and S. F. of, &c. of the other Part.

THEREAS by indenture bearing date, &c. made or menti-Lease, oned to be made between T. S. of, &c. of the one part, and C. of, &c. of the other part, The faid T. S. for the confideratis therein mentioned, Did demise and grant unto the faid J. C. that messuage, &c. unto the said J. O. his, From, &c. Unto the end and term of 21 years from thence next enfuing, At and der the yearly rent of, &c. payable, &c. as in and by the faid denture of lease, relation, &c. And whereas the estate and inter-Premisses by of the said J. C. in and to the said premisses for the re-ments rested in ninder of the faid term of 21 years, is by mean affignments come J. A. to and legally vessed in the said J. A. And whereas the said S. has since conveyed the inheritance of the said premisses unto e said S. F. and his heirs: Now it is bereby agreed by and be-Agreement. been the said parties to these presents, and the said J. A. for smeles, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said S. F. is, &c. by these presents, that he the said J. A. and all other erson and persons having or claiming any estate, title or interest the said premisses, by, from or under him, or the said J. C. hall and will, on or before, &c. next, for the confiderations herether mentioned, grant, bargain, sell, assign and set over, unto the id S. F. his, &c. or to such other person or persons as he shall point, the faid recited indenture of leafe, and all his and their ate, title, interest and term of years yet to come and unexpir-, claim and demand what soever in and to the said messuage, or sements and premisses, with the appurtenances, by virtue of the d recited indenture of lease or otherwise howsoever, by such convance as counsel shall advise: In confideration of which assignand the said S. F. doth hereby covenant, promise and agree to y, or cause to be paid, unto the said J. A. his, &c. the sum &c. on the said day of, &c. next, deducting thereout all such and fums of money as are due and in arrear unto the faid F. of the faid yearly rent of, &c. payable by the faid recitindenture of lease, until, &c. next, which the said J. A. doth pereby promise and agree shall be thereout deducted accordingly. la witness, &c.

An Agreement to affign a Lease as a collateral Security for a Dolt.

THEREAS, &c. (Recital of being feifed of premisses for years) And evhereas 1 have this day borrowed of T. P. of &c. the sum of, &c. for which I have entered into a bond in the pentty of, &c. conditioned for the payment of, &c. on, &c. and have kein his custody the title deeds belonging to the said messuage, &c. as a collateral security for the payment of the said — I. and interest: New I do hereby promise and agree to and with the said T. P. his, &c. that I the said F. B. my, &c. shall and will upon request, at my costs and charges, execute unto the said T. P. his, &c. a good and sufficient signment in the law of the said messuage, &c. for the remainder of the said term then to come and unexpired, for the better securing the payment of the said — I. and interest. Witness my hand this — A of, &c.

Articles to affign and make a good Title to a Leasthold Meffuage (given by Will to Trustees upon several Truste) upon several Contingencies, the and far the Sale of Household Goods.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between A. and B. of, &c. (100) of the three acting Trustees and Executors, named and appointed and by the last Will and Testament of T. A. late of, &c. decembed) of the one Part, and C. of, &c. of the other Part, in Manager follows:

Recitals.
As to the will and trult.

WHEREAS the faid T. A by his last will and testament is will ing, duly executed, hearing date, &c. Did thereby (and other things) give and device all the residue of his real and person estate, not therein otherwise by him disposed of, unto his trustees the said A. and B. and to - therein named, their heirs, executors, a ministrators and assigns, upon several trusts therein expressed: And for upon Trult, that they his faid trukees, immediately after his the tell tor's grandfon T. F. having attained the age of \$1 years, should conve and affign all the faid refidue of his the faid testator's real and person estate unto his said grandson T. F. his beirs, executors and affigus, and the faid will duly proved by the faid executors, &c. And wherea ! virtue of a certain indenture of lease made from Sir N. C. bart. or other wife, he the faid 7. C. at the time of his death was possessed of, intereffed in and intitled unto a melluage or tenement, with its appart nances, as the same was then in his possession, situate, &c. for the setdue of a certain term of -- years then to come therein, Arand under the yearly rent of - (which meffuage or tenement and premiffes is part of the personal estate of the said J. A. so by him devised to his said trustees upon the trusts aforesaid:) And whereas the said C. hath comtracted and agreed with them the faid A. and B. for the absolute purchale of the faid melluage, or tenement and premisses, for the relidue of

As to the leafe, &c. And that fame, was part of the tellator's perfonal ellate.

As to contract for purchase, and several previous agreements thereon. eral household goods now in the said messuage, and which are herein fter particularly mentioned, at and for the tum of 900% payable and abject in such manner as herein after is in that behalf mentioned and exressed: And whereas the said messuage, or tenement and premisses, ring now much out of repair, and not inhabited, and to the end the me may be let, it is absolutely necessary that a considerable sum should e forthwith disbursed in making such repairs; and they the said A. and h not being inclined to do the fame, he the faid C. hath agreed to adnace and lay out monies for so doing: But in regard a good title and roper affigument and affurance of the faid premisses cannot be made pto the said C. until such time as the said T. F. attains his age of 21 mare, (being now but 19) or that in the mean time a decree of the wh court of chancery can be obtained for that purpole, it has been reposed and agreed by them the said A. and B. that the said C. shall are immediate possession of the said messuage, goods and premisses, mtil fuch decree obtained, and affignment made to him, with full powto repair and let the faid premisses, with and under such restrictions, ad subject in manner as herein after in that behalf mentioned and exrefled; and also that in case such decree as aforesaid, or a good title and sufficient affignment shall not otherwise be made to the said C. of he faid premisses within --- now next ensuing, that then these premts, as to the fale of the faid premisses, shall be absolutely void; and hat then the said C. shall be paid and reimbursed by them the said A. d B. all fuch monies as shall be by him laid out in such repairs, togeher with interest for the same; and that then also any lease by him hade of the faid premisses shall be allowed and ratified by them the said and B. nevertheless with and under such restrictions, and subject in banner as herein after also is in that behalf mentioned and expressed: Now these presents witness, That in pursuance and personmance of the said Trustee cover ecited agreements, and in confideration of the fum of 5/. 51. of &c. nantswith purpart of the said 900%, purchase-monies) to them the said A. and B. or chaser to make me of them, now paid by the faid C. the receipt whereof is by them a clear title. keepy respectively acknowledged, they the said A. and B. and each of bem for themselves and for their heirs, executors and administrators, hereby covenant with the said C. his executors, administrators and gns, in manner as follows, viz. That they the faid A and B or one them, their or one of their executors or assigns, at their costs and marges, shall and will within the said - now next ensuing, make a good and clear title to the faid melluage, or tenement and premiffes, and produce and obtain a decree to be made in the high court of Chancery, whereby the faid T. F. and all and every other person or Persons, who by virtue of the said recited will shall be then legally inti-Hed to the faid messuage, or tenement and premisses, shall be decreed to make and execute a good and sufficient affignment unto the said C. his executors, administrators and assigns, and as by his or their counsel in the law shall be reasonably advised or required of the said messuage, or tenement and premisses, with the appurtenances, for the then residue of the term of _____ years, subject nevertheless to the payment of the said rearly rent of ____ and to the covenants, conditions and agreements in the faid indenture of lease reserved and contained, and which from thenceforth on the leffee's part are to be paid and performed; and shall

enjoyment.

Power to make a leafe.

Repairs.

Covenant to pay purchasemoney, &c.

Provifo for thefe prefents to be void of a not be made.

In that case a reimburiemient to be made.

The leafe above mentioned to be allowed.

then also make an absolute bill of sale unto and to the use of the said C. his, &c. of the several goods and things in the said messuage, viz &c. For reaccable And that in the mean time and until such decree obtained, and affigument of the said premisses so made to the said C. in manner as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said C. his, &c. from henceforth peaceably and quietly to hold, possess and enjoy the said messuage, goods and premisses, and to lay out any sum of money for the necessary repairing and amending thereof, in such manner as he or they shall think bt, fo as the money to be so laid out in repairs, do not exceed in the whole the sum of 1501. And also, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid C. his, &c. to make a leafe of the faid meffuage and premiffes to fuch person as he shall think fit, for any term of years not exceeding - years, so as there be reserved in such lease at least the yearly rest of 70% payable quarterly, with power therein of re-entry in case of sompayment thereof, together with such usual covenants as are contained in other leases made of houses in O. street. And the said C. for himself. his, &c. doth hereby covenant with the faid A. and B. their, &c. thathe the faid C. his executors, administrators or affigns, (on the making out a good title, obtaining a decree in Chancery, and executing of such fufficient affignment and bill of fale of the faid meffuage, goods and premiffes, to him the faid C. his executors, administrators and affigue, within the time and in manner as aforefaid) shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said A. and B. or to such person or persons who by virtue of the said decree or otherwise, shall then be legal ly intitled to receive the fame, the fum of 8941. 1 gs. of, &c. (relidue of the faid fum of 90cl. purchase-money;) Which sum of 8941. 15s. when paid, is hereby agreed and declared shall be in full for the absolute purchase the faid messuages, goods and premisses. Provided always, and it hereby mutually covenanted, agreed and declared by and between all good title can- and every the parties to these presents, for themselves, and for their me spective executors and administrators, in manner as follows, viz. That in case a good title shall not be made out to the said premisses, and a decree in Chancery obtained for fale thereof, and such sufficient affigsment made of the faid premisses to him the faid C. his, &c. within the - in manner as aforefaid, then and in such case these presents, as to the fale of the faid premisses, shall from thenceforth be absolutely woid and of no effect; and that then and in such case they the said A and B. their executors or administrators, some or one of them, shall and will forthwith well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said C. his executors, administrators or assigns, all such monies as according to a value tion thereof, to be made by two proper persons, to be chosen by the parties hereto. Shall appear to have been by the faid C. his executors or administrators, actually disbursed for the repairs of the said premises, so as the same do not exceed the aforesaid sum of 150% together with kegal interest for all such monies so by him and them paid for such repairs, from the time of disbursing thereof, until payment of the same; and that then and in such case also (if any lease shall have been made by the faid G. of the faid premisses to any person at such rent and in manner aforefaid) that they the faid A. and B. their executors, administrators or affigns, shall allow of such lease; and at his and their charge doany reasonable act (if so required) to ratify and confirm such lease; and then also he or they shall be intitled to have and receive all the rent reserved

by such a lease, to be paid and applied according to the trusts in the said will; any thing, &c.

Articles touching Assignment of an Assignment of Leasehold Houses, and Sale of Household Goods and Utensils, Stock in Trade, &c.

fricles, &c. Between A. H. Widow and Administratrix of J. H. of, &c. deceased, of the one Part, and J. R. of, &c. and J. J. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows, (that is to fay,)

THE said A. H. in consideration of the sum of 8001, to be in hand Covenant to paid to her by the said J. R. and J. J. at the time herein after make an af-entioned, Doth hereby for herself, &c. covenant and agree to and figurement of and affigurement of ath the faid F. R. and J. J. their, &c. that she the faid A. H. her, a leafe. c. shall and will, on or before the ---- day of ---- next ensuing the ate hereof, at the dwelling-house of her the said A. H at, &c. aforeid, at the costs and charges in the law of them the said \mathcal{F} . R. and \mathcal{F} . feal and execute unto the faid J. R. and J. J. their, &c. a good id sufficient affigument of all those three messuages, &c. by virtue of allignment of a lease of which the said A. H. now holds the same, gether with the said lease and assignment thereof, Under and subject the rents and covenants reserved and contained therein by and on e leffee's part to be paid and performed, and with such reasonable brenants in the said assignment to be contained as counsel shall advise; I likewise a covenant on the part of the said J. R. and J. J. their, c for payment and performance of the yearly rent and covenants the said lease reserved and contained, and to keep harmless and demnified the said A. H. her, &c. therefrom; And further, that And a bill of the faid A. H. her, &c. at the like costs and charges in the fale of house of the faid J. R. and J. J. shall and will, at the time of executing utenfils and e faid affignment, and at the place aforefaid, also seal and execute stock in trade, to the said J. R. and J. J. or their assigns, a good and sufficient bill in consideratial of all the household goods, liquors, liquor back-sats, stills, tion of so much sattles and utensile, and all and singular other the slock in trade what shall be appeared, that shall then be and remain in the said dwelling house of praised at. he faid A. H. for and in confideration of fuch a fum of money as the same shall be valued and appraised at by two indifferent perons, to be chosen by the said parties for that purpose; and in case of focir disagreement therein, then the same to be determined by an umpire, to be by them chosen; and the sum of money for which the said household goods, stock and utenfils shall be so valued, to be paid or secured to be paid by the said J. R. and J. J. or their assigns, to the said A. H. as herein after mentioned. And the said J. R. and J. J. Covenant to for themselves, their, &c. and for every of them, do hereby covenant pay contideraand agree to and with the faid A. H. her, &c. that they the faid J. R. tion-money. and J. f. shall and will on the said — day of — at the said dwelling house of the said A. H. well and truly pay unto the said A. H. her, &c. the sum of 3001. of, &c. being the consideration-money before mentioned, and at the same time will accept of the said assignment of

the faid leafe of the faid three meffuages and premiffes aforefaid, and bill of fale of the household goods, liquors, utenfils, and other the flock in trade as aforefaid; and at the same time and place shall and will execute and deliver in due form of law unto or to the use of the said A. B. her, &c. a counterpart of the faid assignment, and then and there wi either pay to the faid A. H. her, &c. all such sum or sums of money which the faid household goods and flock in trade to be vale ed and appraised as aforefaid shall amount unto, or will secure the page ment thereof to the faid A. H. &c. by some real or personal, worther good fecurity, within three months then next enfuing, in fuch mass ner as shall be to the good liking and approbation of her the said A. H. her, &c.

Agreement to grant a Lease of a House, Brewbouse, &c. and to affign Stock in Trade, Debts, &c. and to affign the Leafes of Customers Houses.

Memorandum of an Agreement made the - Day of, &c. Between J. D. the younger of, &c. Esq; and E. his Wife, Daughter and Administratrix of N A. late of, &c. Esq; deceased, of the first Party G. M. of, &c. Brewer, of the second Part, and L. M. of, &c. & the third Part.

grant a leafe to **G. M.** and *I.*.. brew-house, &c.

cullomers

to L. M.

Stock in trade to be appeaifed, account of ty of which is to be affigned

Agreement to aflign leafes of houses dealing at the faid G. M. and L. M.

Agreement to THE faid J. D. and E. do hereby agree to grant a leafe to the fait G. M. and L. M. their, &c. of all that meffuage with the apport M. of a house, nances, fituate, &c. wherein the said J. D. now dwelleth, and late it the possession of the said N. A. And also of all that brewhouse with the appartenances thereto adjoining, situate, &c. together with, &c. hold from the 24th day of June next enfuing, for feven years, at and under the yearly rent of 110l. payable half-yearly, and for five years. more from the expiration of the faid term, if they the faid G. M and L. M. their, &c. shall think fit so long to hold the same, at and under the like yearly rent, and payable in like manner, with usual covenants: It is also agreed by and between the faid parties hereto, that all the stock in the brewing trade shall be appraised by proper persons to be named and appointed by the parties hereto for that purpole, and that at taken, and of account shall be taken of all the customers dealing at the said brewhoule, debts, a moie- and a true estimate made of all the debts due and owing from such cultomers to the faid trade, according to a lift of their names already taken and intended to be particularly mentioned in a schedule to be 20nexed to articles to be made pursuant hereunto, and that the said J. D. and E. his wife, shall assign over unto the said L. M. his executors, administrators and assigns, all that his moiety of the said stock in trade, and also of all and every the faid debts to him the faid executors, administrators and assigns, to hold as his and their own proper goods and chattels. The faid J. D. doth hereby further agree to affign over, or cause or procure to be affigned over, unto the said G. M. and L. M. their executors, administrators and affigns, all such leases of brew house to boules now dealing at the said brewhouse, as were taken for the benefit of the faid trade, and which are now in being, and likewise to procure a lease to be made by major L. of an house in, &c. to the said G. M.

and L. M. for nine years, he the faid L. M. paying a moiety of the tharges of repairing the faid house, as the same shall appear to the said J. D. by the workmen's bills employed in repairing the faid house. L. M. agrees and the said L. M. doth for the considerations as a foreign for his moiety of the said stock in for his moiety of the said stock in of the said rade, as the same shall be appraised upon the execution of the said stock in trade, articles, and likewise to accept and take a moiety of all and singular the and accept his aid debts now due in trade, computing the same at 18s. in the moiety of ound, for all such debts (except a debt owing from one R. S. on debts. and, on which remains due 80% or thereabouts, and for which the id 7. D. doth agree to accept at the rate of 10s. in the pound. In bitness, &c.

the Agreement that an Executor shall make an Assynment of Testator's House and Stock in Trade.

bricles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. Executor of the last Will and Testament of B. B. late of, &c. deceased, of the one Part, and C. D. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows:

THEREAS by indenture of lease, bearing date, &c. (recital of Recitals. the lease.) And whereas the said B. B. made his last will and 1. Of lease to Mament in writing, bearing date, &c. and appointed the said A. B. the testator. executor thereof, and on or about the, &c. the faid B. B. departed a. His will. bife, fince which the faid A. B. hath duly proved the faid will in the 3. Death. progative court of Canterbury, and taken upon himself the burthen of e execution thereof, and is thereby become intitled to all and fingular 4. Probate, goods, chattels and effects which were of the said B. B. at the time his decease, and amongst other things, as he apprehends, to the besatof the said indenture of lease, to hold and enjoy the thereby demispremisses, with the appurtenances, for all the rest, residue and remainder of the said term of —— years thereby granted, and under the id yearly rent of ----, and subject to several covenants, clauses ad agreements aforefaid, in and by the faid indenture of leafe referved and contained: and also to all and every part of the stock in the trade 5. Executor inof him the faid B. B. confisting in, &c. as in and by the before titled to the part recited indentute of lease, last will and testament and probate lease and stock hereof, relation, &c. And whereas the faid C. D. hath agreed with in trade. the faid A. B. to become a purchaser from him the said A. B. of all such 6. Agreement interest as he the said A. B. hath or is supposed to have as aforesaid, in to sell and afthe faid indenture of leafe and the thereby demised premisses, subject to the faid yearly referred rent, and to the covenants, clauses and agreements therein contained as aforefaid, for all fuch time as is now to come therein, as the faid A. B. lawfully may or can by virtue of the faid leafe, and otherwife as aforefaid fell and convey the thereby demifed premiffes, as also of all such stock in trade as aforesaid; and the said A. B. hath agreed to fell and assign the same to the said C. D. upon the terms and in manner as after mentioned: Therefore these presents witness, and it is Covenant to agreed by and between the said A. B and C. D. in manner following: assign.

with the said C. D. his, &c. that upon payment to him the said A. B. or his, &c. by the faid C. D. his, &c. of the fum of, &c. at the time

Covenants to be in the affignment to defend fuits intended to evict the alfor further in-

demnity.

pay money.

ailignment what to contain,

for that purpose hereafter mentioned, with lawful interest for the same to be computed from the day of the date hereof, until the respective times of payment thereof, he the faid A. B. or his, &c. shall, &c. s the request, cost, &c. of the faid C. D. his, &c. deliver over, and we and duly affign unto him the faid C. D. his, &c. the before recited in denture of lease, and all the interest of him the said A. B. or his, &c therein or thereto, and in and to the thereby demissed premisses, all the remainder of, &c. at, under and subject, &c. with covenants fuch affignment to be contained from the faid A. B. or his, &c. for the affignee's, his, &c. quiet enjoyment of the faid premisses during, &c. against him the said A. B. his, &c. and all claiming, &c. or under the faid B. B. deceased; and at his and their own costs and charges to fignee. &c. and fend any fuit that shall happen by any attempt to make void the fail leafe, or evict fuch affignee, his, &c. for any other cause than non-per ment of the rent referred, or non-performance of the covenants, class or agreements, in and by the same indenture of lease reserved and con tained, and to indemnify such assignee, his, &c. from all further d mands for tent of the faid premisses beyond the reserved rent, or is d fault of fo defending any fuit as aforefaid, or fo indemnifying fuch tignee, his, &c. as aforesaid, or in case such assignee, his, &c. & In case of evice during the continuance of the said term, be evicted or ejected out of tion. &c. to re- said premisses, without any act, default or laches of such assignee, &c. to occasion the same, then and in either or any of the said cases, the he the faid A. B. or his, &c. shall and will well and truly refund and pe back to such assignee, his, &c. upon demand after such default, et tion or ejection, so much of the said sum of, &c. with interest for t same, from the time the same shall have been paid, as shall remain after a deduction of, &c. or after that rate, with interest, (over and besid the faid referved rent for fo long time as fuch assignee, his, &c. I have possessed and enjoyed the said premisses under the said A. B. or &c.) fuch affignee, his, &c. at the fame time to deliver back unto the faid A. B. his, &c. the faid indenture of leafe and affignment there and indemnifying him and them from the faid referved tent for fach time as such assignee, his, &c. shall have so possessed and enjoyed the Counterpart of premiffes as aforefaid; which affigument, with such covenants as afor faid, is to be executed upon condition only, that fuch affiguee do at like cofts, &c. at the time of the execution of such affigument, de execute a counterpart thereof, wherein shall be contained covenants the part of such lessee, his, &c. during the remainder of the said term to pay the yearly rent, and perform the covenants, clauses and agree ments in and by the faid leafe referved and contained, and to fave harm less and indemnify the said A. B. and his, &c. from all defaults and breaches thereof, and not to part with, quit or yield up the poffession of the faid premiffes, until compelled thereto by due course of law, and not wittingly or willingly to do any act or fuffer any thing which may in any fort tend towards making the faid leafe void or voidable, but from time to time during the continuance of the faid term to give immediate notice to the faid A. B. or his executors, of any entry or ejectment that shall be made or brought into or for the faid premisses, and to suffer the ame or names of such assignee, his, &c. to be made use of, &c. by and the charges of the said A. B. or his, &c. in any proceeding or defence the or they shall adjudge proper or necessary, touching or in relatito maintaining or keeping possession of the said indenture of lease d thereby demised premisses; Also, that upon payment to him the A. B. or his, &c. by the said C. D. his, &c. of such sum of money Such flock in trade as aforesaid shall be valued and appraised at by E. of, &c. and G. H. of, &c. persons indifferently chosen and appointfor that purpose, as well on the part and behalf of the said C.D. as the faid A. B. and of such sum of money in part of the faid sum of - and interest, as such slock in trade shall be valued and appraised hort of or less than _____, he the said A. B. or his, &c. shall and Covenanttogs. at the costs of the said C. D. his, &c. deliver unto the said C. D. sign stock in &c. — not only the faid stock in trade, but also quit and deliver trade. bim or them the possession of the said house and premisses, in and the faid indenture of loase demised, he the said A. B. or his, &c. ing a convenient and reasonable time to move therefrom such of the Mehold goods therein as the faid C. D. his, &c. shall not think fit to , and that he the said A. B. or his, &c. shall and will do his and r utmost endeavour to procure such valuation and appraisement of Appraisement stock in trade, and remove or cause to be removed from the said leand premisses, the said household goods as aforesaid, and until the ption of such assignment of the said indenture of lease the said schold goods as aforesaid, he the said A. B. or his, &c. shall and well and duly observe, perform, fulfil and keep all on his and their to be observed, performed and kept, according to the intended tepurport, intent and meaning of the covenant to be contained in allignment to be made as aforesaid: Also the said C. D. doth here-Covenant to for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. with the said A. B. and his, pay for the that he the faid C. D. his, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, or stock in trade, to be paid, unto the faid A. B. the fum of - and interest as faid, at the times and in manner following; that is to fay, upon immediately after the valuation and appraisement of the said stock in , so much money in part of the said sum of ---- and interest, as sid flock shall be valued and appraised at short of or less than 100%. the residue of the said sum of ----- and interest, or the whole teof, in case such stock shall be valued and appraised at as much as or than the fum of 100/. at three equal payments, at fix months difin time, and subsequent one to the other; the first payment therebe made, &c. and that upon execution by the faid A. B. or his, to the said C. D. his, &c. of such assignment of the said indenture sale as aforesaid, he the said C. D. his, &c. shall and will accept the pe, and at his and their own costs and charges duly execute a coun- Counterpart, part or duplicate thereof, with such covenants to be therein contain $oldsymbol{\wp}$ the part of the faid C. D. his, &c. as aforefaid, and pay, or cause be paid, to the faid A. B. or his executors, the charges of preparing th affignment and counterpart, or duplicate thereof. Also that as Charges. on as and immediately after such stock in trade shall have been ned and appraised by the said E. F. and G. H. he the said C. D. his scutors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to paid, unto the faid A. B. or his, &c. fuch fum of money as the same be valued and appraised at, and thereupon accept from the said A.B. Vol. L O٥

Covenant to accopt an affignment of the flock in trade and possession of the house, &c.

These agreements to he observed till assignment made.

not only the same stock, but also the possession of the said house a premisses, and pay for the assignment of the said stock, in case an ass ment thereof shall be required, and shall and will do his and their we endeavour to procure such valuation and appraisement of such stock trade to to be made as foon as may be; and from the time the faid C. his, &c. shall enter upon the possession of the said house and prem until he or they shall have an assignment of the said lease, and shall executed a counterpart or duplicate of fuch affignment, he the faid G. his, &c shall and will well and duly pay, observe and perform, fulfill keep all on his and their parts to be paid, observed, performed, full and kept, according to the intended tenor, purport, intent and me of the coverants to be contained in such assignment to be made as as In witness, &c.

Articles concerning the Purchase (or Assignment) of a Leasehold Estate, I of the Money now paid, and the Residue and Surplus to be paid to gagees and Assignor, on executing a good Assignment, &c.

Articles, &c. Between J. P. of, &c. Upholder (only Son of R. P. Citizen and Upholder of London, and G. his wife; which faid G. the only Daughter of M. P. deceased, who was the Daughter B. late Citizen and Embroiderer of London, and E. his Wife, b also deceased; and which said 7. P. is Administrator of all and gular the Goods and Chattels, Rights and Credits of the faid & and G. his Wife) of the one Part, and J. C. of, &c. Carpenter the other Part, in Manuer as follows, viz.

Recitals, viz. As to the original lease.

As to meine

ailignment;

as to contract for pu.hafe.

X? HEREAS H. C. by his indenture of leafe, bearing date, (for the considerations therein mentioned) did demise and unto J. M. therein named, a piece of ground lying in, &c. conta the several dimensions or number of feet as therein are particularly tioned and described; To hold to the said 7. M. his, &c. from the of the date of the faid indenture, for and during the full term of years from thence next enfuing, at and under the yearly rent of I And whereas by virtue of several mesne assignments, wills, admis tions, or other good conveyances in law, the faid piece of ground, two messuages, &c. on part of the said piece of ground, and as the are fituate, &c. and now in the feveral occupations of, &c. are now gally become velled in the faid J. P. for the relidue of the faid term 300 years, (fubjed nevertheless to the payment of all such principals interest monies as are now justly due and owing to the executors of A deceased, by virtue of several securities to him and them made of the premisses:) And whereas the said J. C. hath contracted and agreed the said J. P. for the absolute purchase of all his estate, right, term years and interest, of, in and to the faid piece of ground, two mellon or tenements, and a ground-rent of 3s. 4d. herein after mentioned, the sum of 335% to be by him paid in such manner as herein after mentioned: And it was and is agreed between them, That the J. C. shall have the immediate and quiet possession of the said premise and from henceforth be intitled to receive the rents and profits therea

to be due at and from Michaelmas-day now next enfuing, (other than ed except all fuch arrears of rent as were due at Midsummer day last, subjett nevertheless in such manner as herein aster is mentioned:) Now Lessor covefe presents witness, That for and in consideration of the sum of 1351. nan's to assign to lesse. (part of the said 3351. purchase-money) to the said J. P. in and, &c. by the faid J. C. at, &c. the receipt, &c. and also for and confideration of the further fum of 200% of like money, (refidue of faid purchase-money) to be paid by the said J. C. in discharge of before mentioned fecurities, in such manner as herein after is mentied, he the said J. P. for himself, his heirs, &c. Dath hereby covent, promise and agree to and with the said J. C his executors, &c. manner as follows, viz. That he the faid 7. P. his executors or adinistrators, and all and every other persons whomsoever, lawfully aiming by, from or under him or them, or by, from or under te faid R. P. and G. his wife, or either of them, shall and will, or before the 25th day of December now next enfuing, duly Time.

n, seal, execute and deliver unto the said J. C. his executors, and as by his or their counsel in the law shall in that behalf reasonably advised and required, a good and sufficient assignment The premisses d affurance, as well of the faid recited indenture of leafe, and the said piece of ground thereby demised, as also the said two Muages or tenements built on part thereof, with their appurteaces, and as the same are now in the several occupations of the J. M. and W. P. or of their under-tenants, as likewise of a groundut of 31. 4d. referred and payable for another melfuage (lately d) built on other part of the faid piece of ground, for the rethe of the said term of 300 years which shall be then to come d unexpired, free and clear of all charges and incumbrances what-free from inever, (Save and except the securities made to the said A. S. and embrances, executors, as aforesaid,) Subject nevertheless to the payment of subject, &c. faid yearly ground rent of tor. and to the several covenants, Quiet enjoyditions and agreements in the said recited indenture of lease ment. erved and contained, and which, from henceforth, on the leffee's affigure's part are to be paid, done and performed: And also at he the faid J. C. his executors, administrators and assigns, shall may enter upon, and from henceforth peaceably and quietly d, possess and enjoy the said piece of ground, two messuages or tements, with their appurtenances, and be intitled to, and have and beive the rents and profits thereof, and also the said groundat of 3s. 4d. per ann. to and for his and their own use and beth, without any let, suit, interruption or disturbance whatsoever, of or by him the said J. P. his executors or administrators, or or by any other person or persons whomsoever, lawfully claimg or to claim the faid premisses by, from or under him or them, by, from or under the faid R. P. and G. his wife, or either of them; bjed nevertheless to the payment of all such principal and intemonies as are now justly due and owing to the faid execu-Affignees comes of the faid C. S. by virtue of the feveral fecurities fo made venant to pay him and them of the said premisses as aforesaid. And these residue of puresents further witness, and the said J. C. for himself, his heirs, chase money to doth hereby covenant, promise and agree to and with the said to the mort P. his executors and affigns, in manner as follows, (viz.) That furplus to O 0 2

he affignor.

, he the said %. C. his executors or administrators, at the time of

executing to him and them of such good and sufficient assignment and affurance in the law as aforefaid, of the faid two melluages or tenements, ground-rent and premisses, with their appurtenances, by him the faid J. P. and the executors or other representatives of the faid A. S. or by their respective executors or administrators, and in confideration thereof, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, the sum of 2001 of lawful money (residue of the said 3351. purchase-money) in manner as follows, (wiz.) So much and fuch part of the faid fum as shall be sufficient to pay off, satisfy and discharge unto the said executors or other reprefentatives of the faid A. S. all and every such sum and sums of money as shall appear to be justly due and owing unto them for principal and interest monies, by virtue of the before mentioned securities made to him and them of the said premisses by the said R. P. and G. his wife, as aforefaid; and from and after full payment thereof, that then he the faid J. C. his executors or admimiliratore, shall and will at the same time well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, the residue or surplus of the said sum of 2001. unto the said J. P. his executors, administrators or assigns: Which faid fum of 135% now paid, and the faid fum of 200% to be paid in manner as aforefaid, when paid (making together the faid fun of 335%) is by him the faid J. P. hereby agreed and declared to be in full for the absolute purchase of all his the said J. P.'s estate, right, title, interest, term of years to come, interest and equity of redemption, of, in and to the said piece of ground, two messuges or tenements, ground rent, and premisses. And for the true performance of the covenants and agreements herein before contained on the part and behalf of the faid J. P. to be done and performed, be the said F. P. doth hereby bind himself, his executors and admimidrators, unto the faid F. C. his executors, administrators and alfigns, in the penal sum of 3001. of lawful money of Great Britain firmly by these presents. And lastly, for the true performance of the covenants and agreements herein before contained on the part and behalf of the said J. C. to be paid, done and performed, h the faid 7. C. doth hereby bind himself, his executors and administration tors, unto the said J. P. his executors, administrators and assigns, in the like penal sum of 300% of like lawful money, firmly by these prefents. In witness, &c.

Both fums in full for purchase.

As to each party's binding himfelf to performance, prement to assign a Least, and make a Bill of Sale of Goods; and that other Goods shall be appraised, and the Tenant to take them at the Appraisement, and another Bill of Sale to be made of them, and a Bond given for Payment of the Monies.

and the, &c. Between T. S. of -, Executor of the last Will and Testament of T. S. late, &c. of the one Part, and J. M. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to fay,)

HE said T. S. in consideration of the sum of -, to be paid Covenant to him by the said J. M. as hereunder is mentioned, Doth hereby execute an albimself, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to and signment of a lease. the faid J. M. his executors, administrators and assigns, that he Laid T. S. his executors or administrators, shall and will on or before &c. at, &c. feal and execute unto, or to the use of the said J. M. executors, administrators or assigns, a good and sufficient assignment ed in All that, &c. By virtue of the lease or leases by which the said held the same, together with the said lease or leases, and the affiguments thereof, Under and subject to the rents and covenants. wed and contained in the faid leafe or leafes, by and on the leffee's to be paid and performed, And with such reasonable covenants in aid assignment to be contained, as counsel shall advise; and likeacovenant on the part of the faid J. M. for payment and performof the yearly rents and covenants in the said lease or leases reserved contained, and to indemnify the said T. S. his executors and admistors therefrom. And that he the said T. S. his executors or admi. Bill of sale. tors, for the confideration aforefaid, shall and will, on the day and eplace aforesaid, seal and execute unto the said J. M. a sufficient of sale of the, &c. (mentioning the goods, or else say, goods mentioned stitle goods and commodities now in and about the faid house, ex. that the goods all the goods and commodities now in and about the faid house, in the house, fibedule, &c.) And it is further agreed between the faid parties, An agreement &c. shall on or before the faid, &c. be valued and appraised by &c. shall be indifferent persons, which the said parties agree to choose for that appraised, and ole, and shall be taken by the said J. M. according to such ap that the tenant ment, and paid for as hereunder is mentioned. And that he the shall take them 7. S. his executors or administrators, shall and will, at the time of attheappraisebuting such affignment as aforesaid, execute and deliver a sufficient landlord shall lof fale of the faid last mentioned goods and commodities unto, or to execute a bill infe of the faid 7. M. his executors and affigns. And the faid 7. M. for of fale thereof. Melf, his executors, administrators and affigns, doth hereby covenant, Covenant that mile and agree to and with the faid T. S. his executors, administra- the tenantshall sand assigns, that he the said J. M. his executors, administrators or accept the said gas, shall and will, on or before the said, &c. at the place aforesaid affiguments apt of the faid affignment of the faid leafe or leafes of the faid pre fale, and exeles, and bills of fale of the faid goods and things as aforefaid; and cute a counterthe same time, and at the place aforesaid, shall and will execute and part of the alliver, in due form of law, unto or to the use of the said T. S: a coun-figurments, and part of the said assignment, and likewise an obligation or obligations a band, &c. a sufficient penalty or penalties, with surety or sureties, to the good

liking of the faid T. S. for payment of the fum of —— I. and like-wife fuch further fum and fums of money which the faid goods and commodities so to be valued, and according to the appraisement and value tion thereof as aforesaid, snall amount unto, within —— months there next ensuing. In witness, &c.

Agreement by Executors to fell and affign an Estate, or Lease for Lives, another for Years, to a Trustee for another Person; with Provision concerning the Deaths or Sickness of the Celtuy que vie, and Renewald the Lease for Lives.

Articles, &c. Between the Right Honourable W. Lord C. Viscount Sir J. M. Knight of the Baib, and T. B. of, &c. Efq; (Execute of the last Will and Testament of the Most Noble E. late Duke of deceased) of the one Part, and G. B. of, &c. Gent. (for and on the Behalf of J. S Clerk, Archdeacon of S. in the said County of, &c of the other Part, as followeth, (viz.)

Confideration.
Covenant to
affign leafe
for lives.

HEY the said W. Lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. (in consideration of the sum of 1600l. of, &c. to be paid to them, some or once them, by the faid J. S. in manner as herein after is mentioned) do be by for themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, covera promise and agree to and with the said G. B. his executors and affine for and on the behalf of the said J. S. and his heirs, in manner as lows, (viz.) That they the said W. lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. said or one of them, their, some or one of their heirs, executors or ad nistrators, on or before, &c. shall and will, at the costs and charges the faid 7. S. his executors and administrators, by such good and fel cient conveyances and affurances in the law, as the counsel of the faid S. or his heirs, shall reasonably advise or require, convey, assign and fure, or cause to be conveyed, &c. unto, or in trust for the said 7. and his heirs, a certain indenture of leafe, dated, &c. made from t right reverend father in God R. now lord bishop of W. to the said I lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. and also the premisses therein comprise and granted, viz. All that, &c. (except as in the faid leafe is excepted together alto with all the profit and advantage of renewal of the faidles To hold the said, &c. (except as aforesaid) unto the said J. S. his except tors, administrators and affigns, from Michaelmas-day now next enfait for and during the several lives of E. now duke of K. the lady I (daughter of the faid late duke of K. and wife of J. late earl of M. d ceased) and the right honourable the lady F. P. (lister of the said E now duke of K.) and the life of the longest liver of them, at and under the yearly rent of 20s. payable to the faid lord bishop and his successors in such manner as in such lease is mentioned : And also, That the said W. lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. and the survivors, &c. shall and will at the like charge of the faid J. S. his, &c. (by such good and sufficient assurance in law, and as by, &c.) on or before, &c. assign and assure unto the said J. S. his, &c. a certain other indenture of lease, bearing date, &c. and made from the late right reverend father in God C. late lord bishop of W. deceased, to the said E. late duke of K. deceased, and

of the premisses demised by and comprised in the same lease, viz. that, &c. (except as in the same indenture of lease is excepted) toperallo with all benefit and advantage of renewal of the same lease; hold the faid, &c. (except, &c.) unto the faid 7.8 his, &c. from, &c. the residue of a certain term of 21 years, (by the same indenture of edemised) which shall be then to come and unexpired, At and under yearly rent of 101. payable to the faid lord bishop and his successors, And Covenantihat ch manner as by the same indenture of lease is mentioned. faid J. B. (for and on the behalf of the faid J. S.) in confideration the faid leaf s ch conveyances, assignments and assurances, to be so respectively the trustee, or e of the several above mentioned leases and premisses therein respect the cestur que y comprised as aforefaid, Doth covenant, &c. to and with the faid truft, will p. y ord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. their, &c. by these presents, that upon the purchase-making and executing of such conveyances, assignments and affur is to be in full. a, in manner as herein above is mentioned, he the said J. B. or the 7. S his, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, or cause, &c. unto faid W. lord C. Sir J. M. or T. B. some or one of them, or to the ivors, &c. the faid sum of 1600l. of, &c. which sum is hereby ed by all the parties hereto, to be in full for the absolute purchase of and fingular the premisses so intended to be conveyed and assigned as re is mentioned and intended. Provided always, and it is hereby Proviso that mally agreed and declared by and between all the faid parties hereto, if the ceftuy que manner as follows, viz. That in case they the said E. now duke of vie, die before the faid lady F. (wife of the faid late earl of M.) and the lady F. P. a certain day, the executors my of them shall happen to die before Michaelmas-day now next, that shall renew the they the faid W. lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. or some of them, leafe for lives. and will, at their charge, renew the faid first mentioned lease of the &c. therein comprized, with the faid now bishop of W. or his fucprs, and add some other good life or lives in the room and place of life and lives so dying, (such new life to be nominated by the said 8. his heirs or assigns, if he or they shall so think sit), and in default Or in default the neewal, that then they the said W. lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. thereof. shall seor one of them, shall allow and pay unto the said J. S. out of his P47 701. for purchase-money, the sum of 701. for every such life so dropping or each life so gwithin the time aforesaid. Provided also, and it is hereby further And that if any tually agreed, that in case all or any of the said three present lives in of them at such same premisses shall not on Michaelmas-day now next, be then in full day be not in: perfect health, that then and in such case, they the said W: lord perfect health, Sir J. M. and T. B. some or one of them, shall out of the said pur-to pay 351 for seach, towards semoney, allow and pay to the said J. S. or his heirs, the sum of renewal of for each fuch life as shall not be then in full health, towards his or such lease. ir charge in the obtaining a new lease of the same premisses, and king a new life or lives in exchange of such life or lives as on Michaeli-day next, shall not then be in such full and perfect health as aforeAgreement to assign a Lease of an Inn by the only Son, sole Executar a Reliduary Legatee of the Father, to a Debtor to the Father (purpose) a Contract made in his Life-time) wherein the Debtor covenants to # the Delt and Consideration-money at different Times.

Articles, &c. Belween J, K. of, &c. of the one Part, and R. J. Son and sole Executor and Residuary Legatee of the last Will Testament of his late Father R. J. late of London, Merchant, cealed, of the other Part.

J. K. debtor on the balance of account to J. the father, in 1346/. 175. J. K contract. ed with R. J. the father, for his leafe of an inn at 1000l. 1500/. part thereof, to be paid at Michaelmas next, and 423/. 8s 6d. on St. Thomas the Apostle'. Day, and 4231. Br. 6d. the relidue. 7. K. covemants to pay the debt and the confi eracion-money as before give feculity on Micha Imas day for \$461 175. and Thall then pay thalf a year's rent.

R. J. cove. nants, that on Michaelmas 1500l. and giving security for the faid 8464 17s.) he will affign, &c. the faid inn. *J. K*. to pay charges.

HEREAS upon an account made up and flated by and beten the faid 7. K. and the faid R. 7, deceased, in his life in the estate of R. there appears to be justly due and owing from the said J. K. wi estate of the said R. J. deceased, the sum of 13461. 171. of, &c. whereas the faid 7. K. did contract and agree with the faid R. J. ceased, in his life-time, for the purchase of his the said R. 7.'s lease # term for years to come, of and in the St. C. Inn with the appears nances, now in the tenure of the faid J. K. situate and being is aforesaid, at and for the sum of 1000s. And whereas it is but agreed, that the faid feveral fums of 13461. 17s. and 10001 amound together to the sum of 23461. 171. shall be paid by the said J. A. the faid R. J. (party hereto) in manner following, (that is to the fum of 1500l. part thereof, at Michaelmas-day next enfuing the of the date hereof, and the sum of 4231. 85. 6d. other part thereof, w the featl-day of St. Thomas the Apollle then next following, and fum of 4231. 8. 6d. residue, and in full payment of the said som 23461 175. upon the 25th day of March next enfuing the day of date of these presents: Now these presents witness, That the said 3. for himfelf, &c. doth covenant with the faid R. J. (party hercto) &c. in manner following, viz That he the faid J. K. his, &c. shall a will well and truly pay the faid fum of 23461. 17s. unto the faid R. (party hereto) his, &c. at the feveral days and times, and in the in agreed, and to ner herein before agreed, limited and expressed for the payment that And also that he the faid J. K. his, &c. shall and will, upon the Michaelmas-day now next enfuing, give and execute such security to faid R. J. (party hereto) his, &c. for the payment of the sum of & i 7s. pat of the faid sum of 23461. 17s. as he the said R. J. [9] hereto) his, &c. shall approve of; And also that he the said J. K. &c. shall, upon the laid - day next enluing the day of the date better of, well and truly pay unto the faid R. J. (party hereto) his, &c if one half of a year's rent which shall then become due for the said in and day (on J. K.'s premisses (parliamentary taxes usually paid by landlords being thereof paying the faid deducted and allowed :) And the faid R. J. (party hereto) doth hereby for himself, &c. covenant with the faid F. K. his, &c. that he the faid R. J. (party hereto) his, &c. shall and will upon the faid Michaelusday next ensuing the day of the date hereof, and upon payment to him or them made by the said J. K. his, &c. of the said sum of 1500/ (Part of the faid sum of 23461. 17s.) and upon the said J. K. his heirs, &c. giving such security for the payment of the said sum of 8461. 171 (rds

terment for the Good-Will (or to deliver up Possession) of a House, in Consideration of a Sum of Money, if the intended Tenant can procure a Lease from the original Landlesed.

ticles, &c. Between P. R. of, &c. Spinster of the one Part, and E. C. of, &c. Butcher of the other Part, as follows, viz.

HEREAS the faid P. R. is now in the occupation of a mel-P. R. in poffunge or tenement and shop, with its appurtenances, situate, session. called, &c. and held by her from his grace the now duke of N. at that the yearly rent of 28% or thereabouts: And whereas it Agreed that if bereby mutually agreed between the faid P. R. and E. C. as E. C. can prows, viz. That if and in case he the said E. C. can procure and cure a lease, buin to him, his executors and affigns, a sufficient lease from the hinder the P. R. will not d duke, of the faid messuage or tenement, shop and premisses, same; the term of 21 years, to commence from Christmas next, at under the yearly rent of 28%, that she the said P. R. will not the fame; and that then she the said P. R. her executors and that them affigns, shall, on or immediately before the faid Christmas-day next, P. R. will ther affign all her right to, or else quit and deliver up peaceable and her right or the possession of the said messuage or tenement, shop and premisses, quit possession gether with the goods and things herein after mentioned, unto him together with te faid E. C. his executors and affigns; In confideration whereof, the goods. id E. C. hath agreed, that on his obtaining of such lease, and of pos- In considerafion so given him by the said P. R. as aforesaid, to pay to the tion E. C. to ud P. R. the sum of 301. or else 25 guineas, upon contingency, pay 301. or 25 nd in manner as after mentioned: Now these Presents witness, that guineas as pursuance of the said agreement, she the said P. R. for herself, P. R. coveer executors and administrators, doth hereby covenant to and with nants not to he faid E. C. his executors and administrators, that she the said P. obstruct obher executors or affigus, will not obstruct or hinder him the faid taining such . C. obtaining from the faid 'duke fuch leafe as aforefaid; and leafe. hat she the said P. R. her executors or assigns (in case of such tale so obtained by the said E C. in manner as aforesaid) shall ad will on or immediately before Christmas-day now next, at the equest of the faid E. C. either assign over all her right and interest,

Agreements.

To affign or deliver possesfion of the house and goods fixed therein.

E. C's coveguineas. neas, P. R. to enjoy an apart ment for her. felf for one year.

the fame in his own hands on giving notice and making up faid 30L

Praviso that if Juch leafe canment to be void.

In witness, &c.

or else deliver up quiet and peaceable possession unto him the said E. C. his executors or assigns, as well the said messuage or tenemest, shop and premisses, with their appurtenances, discharged from all rents then due to the faid duke; as also all and every the goods and things herein after particularly mentioned, as the fame are now fixed in the faid melfuage, viz. &c. And thefe Prefeats for ther witness, that if fuch lease shall be so made by the said dake to the faid E. C. in manner aforefaid; and also in consideration of fuch affignment or possession to be so made and given by the said P. R. to the said E. C. in manner as aforesaid; He the said E. C. P.R. 301. or 25 Doth for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant to with the faid P. R. her executors and administrators, by these pro-If only 25 gui-fents, that he the faid E. C. his executors, administrators or align shall, immediately after such lease so made, and possession so given him in manner as aforesaid, pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said ? R. her executors or affigns, either the sum of 30%. or else 25 guines, of lawful money; but if he the faid E. C. shall only pay to st faid P. R. the fum of 25 guineas, then it is hereby further motes agreed, that it shall be lawful for the said P. R. to have, hold, s and enjoy the best room up one pair of stairs of the said messuage, see for her apartment and lodging room, for one whole year from Christa Provided that day next, without paying any rent for the same. Provided was E.C. shall have theles, that if the said E. C. shall have an opportunity to let the who intire floor one pair of stairs, or shall be minded to take t fame into his own hands, then on one month's notice to be him given to her the faid P. R. or on his paying to her the sai P. R. a proportionable part as an equivalent to make up the fa 301. then she the said P. to quit the said room and premise Provided always, and it is hereby expressly agreed between the laid pa not be obtain- ties hereto, that in case such lease from the said duke, can be ed, this agree by him the faid E. C. obtained before Michaelmas next in maned aforesaid, then he the said E. C. to give three days notice there to the faid P. R. before Michaelmanday next. Provided allo, the if no such lease can be obtained by the said E. C. from the

> duke in manner as aforesaid, before Christmas next, then these prefents, and every covenant, condition and agreement herein contained, shall from thenceforth be null and void; any thing to the contrary notwithstanding. And lastly, for true performances, &c. (Predy)

> > Agrama

rement that a Lessee shall procure a Lease for a longer Term than his refent Leafe, and afterwards grant a Building-Leafe of a Piece of Fround, Part of the Premisses; and if such Lease for a longer Term mennot be obtained, this Agreement to be void.

ticles, &c. Between J. C. of, &c. Gardener, of the one Part, and F. H. of, &c. Barber Surgeon, and E. C. of, &c. Butcher, of the beber Part.

THEREAS, &c. (recital of a lease from B. B. to J. C. of a house, Recital of a Stable, &c. and part of a garden, for 21 years, at a pepper-corn lease from B. And whereas it is mutually agreed between all the parties hereto B. to J. C. Agreement manner following, viz. That in case the said J. C. his executors, that if J. C. ministrators or assigns, or any person in trust for him or them, shall at can procure a time procure a good leafe to be made to him or them from R. S. of, leafe of same elq; or his trullees, of the before mentioned premisses for the term premisses for elq; or his truttees, of the before mentioned premines for the term 50 years, he, to years, (be the fame more or less,) that he the faid 7. C. his executive chall grant or affigns, or the faid R. S. or his trustees, shall then forthwith a lease of part execute unto the faid F. H. and E. C. their executors, administra- of faid pre and assigns, a good lease of the piece of ground herein after men-misses to F.H.med and described (being part of the above leased premisses) for and and E. C. of which they are sing all fuch term of years as shall or may be granted therein by the to execute a R. S. at and under the yearly rent of a pepper-corn during such counterpart, and that in such manner as herein after is for that purpose menti. and to build ed, and by him covenanted to be performed. And in consideration thereon. preof, they the said F. H. and E. C. have agreed to accept of such ble, and to execute a counterpart thereof, and also to build such numof brick messuages on the same piece of ground, and that in such ner as is herein after also covenanted to be performed. Now these Pre- J. C. covenants the witness, and the said J. C. in pursuance of the said agreement, doth to do his enreby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said F. H. and such lease from . C. their, &c. in manner as follows, viz. that he the faid J. C. his, R. S. c. shall forthwith use his and their utmost endeayours to obtain and rocure from the faid R. S. and his trustees, a good and sufficient lease, with the usual common and reasonable covenants to be duly executed nto the faid J. C. his, &c. of all and fingular the premisses comprised B, and demised by the above recited lease for the term of 50 years, or or such other term or terms of years as can or may be obtained or gotten herein; and also that either the said R. S. or his trustees, or he the aid 7. C. his executors, &c. and all persons whosoever claiming any Mate, term or interest, of, in or to the same premisses, from, by, un-Ber or in trust for the said J. C. his executors, &c. shall and will within - next after such new lease by him or them so obtained from the and after to faid R. S. and his truftees as aforefaid, at the request of the faid F. H. grant a lease of fuch part to and E. C. their executors, &c. make and duly execute and deliver unto F. H. and E. G. the faid F. H. and E. C. one or more good and sufficient lease or leases, with the usual; common and reasonable covenants and agreements to be therein contained as in such case accustomed, of All that piece or parcelof ground, (being part of the above mentioned leasehold premisses,)

fituate,

fituate, &c. aforefaid, and containing the dimensions following, vis.

from, &c. together with the free use, benefit and advantage of the way ter, and of a drain to be made for carrying the fame from a well or d ping-place now belonging to the faid J. C. all ways into the faid inten to be demised piece of ground, (which drain is hereby agreed to be and kept only free, cleanfed and repaired at the charges of the faid \$ C.) together with all ways, passages, waters, water-courses, pro commodities, privileges and appurtenances whatfoever to the fame p of ground belonging or appertaining; To hold the same piece of gro and benefit of water and premisses, for the faid term of 50 years must less, or for such other term or terms of years as can, shall, or may ! granted by the faid R. S. or his truffees therein, At and under the ye ly rent of a pepper-corn only, during all fuch term or terms of you And also (if so required) shall and will then give a true attested copys fuch leafe or leafes, which shall be so made from the said R. S. or duce suchlease, trustecs, to the said J. C. as aforesaid, and likewife a proper cover for producing the same at all times when occasion requires, to the F. H. and E. C. their executors, administrators and affigue, and to and their counsel and attornice, or in any court of law, for the main nance and justification of their title to the faid piece of ground and misses, to be to them so leased as aforesaid. And these presents for witness, and they the said F. H. and E. C. (in confideration of s leafe to be to them so made as aforesaid, and also in pursuance of faid agreement,) Do for themselves severally and respectively, and their feveral and respective executors, administrators and assigns, or nant, promise and agree, to and with the faid F. C. his executors, ministrators and affigns by these presents in manuer as follows, That they the faid F. H. and E. C. their, &c. shall and will, at the own proper coft and charges, within - next after the day of the of such leafe to be to them so made of the faid piece of ground, and felled as aforefaid, erect, build, and completely finish on the fame p of ground, at least - good brick meffuages or tenements, and

Covenant to build, and execute a counterpart of leafe granted by J. C.

and a copy of

leafe from R.

 \mathcal{S} , and to pro-

Further agreeconfideration money on R. S. s granting fuch leafe, or sot grant it.

ing, &c.

In witness, &c.

Memorandum, It was mutually agreed, before the execution of ment as to the above articles, by all the parties to the fame, that in cafe after them piration of the above mentioned term of 21 years granted to the fail # C. of the above leafed premisses, the above named R. S. ou making in new leafe of the same premisses as above mentioned, shall infit to have in cale he will any money rent referved thereon during the term of fuch new leafe, the then and in such case they the said F. H. and E. C. shall duly execute bond with sufficient penalty to the said F. C. his executors and align for the payment to him or them feverally, of one moiety or half part of fuch money, rent to be so reserved to the said R. S. in such new less to be made from him as aforefaid, the fame to commence and be paralle from the expiration of the faid prefent leafe; and in case the faid R. S. #2 not grant a leafe to the faid J. C. of the faid piece of ground to agreed for at a pepper corn, then the articles to be void. As coincis ou bank the day and year first above written.

shall and will duly execute a counterpart of such lease or leases to be them to made by the faid F. C. as aforefaid, and fronting, &c. coats

Agreements touching the Purchase of two Leases, a Time after specuting the Purchase-Deeds being given for Payment of the Money and parting mith Doeds, &c.

"HIS Indenture made, &c. between the reverend J. S. &c. of the To bear even one part, and the right honourable W. L. and vicount N. Sir J. date with reknt. of the honourable order of the Bath, and J. B. of, &c. execu-leafe. n, &c. of the other part. Whereas by indenture of lease and release, Recitals, wire d affigument, the lease bearing date the day next before, &c. and the of lease and base bearing even date herewith, and both executed before these pre-release, and the, and made between the faid W. L. and Sir J. M. and J. B. of the the leafes thort part, and the faid J. S. of the other part, whereby, after reciting therein. the faid indenture of release, two several indentures of lease, of grant demise, made and granted from and by the late and present bishops W. of several lands and hereditaments therein particularly mentioned to them the said W. lord C. Sir J. M and T. B. and the said E. late he of K. the first of which leases being for three lives now in being, and Rother for a certain term of 21 years therein mentioned; and further The articles sting (inter alia) certain articles of agreement, bearing date the 11th for the purof March, then and now lately past, and made between the faid W. chase. C. of the one part, and G. B. of, &c. (for and on the behalf of the 1 7. S.) of the other part, whereby they the faid W. lord C. (in conleration of the fum of 1600/, to be paid to them in manner as therein mentioned,) had covenanted and agreed, on or before the first day of fiber then and now next enfuing, to convey, affign and affure unto the M.J.S. the faid two several indentures of leases, and the said several ids, hereditaments and premisses therein mentioned, and thereby reedively granted and demised, to hold unto the said J. S. his heirs, ecutors and affigns, from Michaelmas-day then and now next enfuing, Fand during the faid three lives, and the refidue of the faid term of 2 t then to come, in such manner as in the said articles is mentioned: is witnessed, That in performance of the said articles, and in consideration tration of the said sum of 1600l. paid, or secured to be paid, by the id J. S. to the faid W. lord C. they the faid W. lord C. &c. have nated, conveyed and affigned unto the said J. S. his heirs, executors, lministrators and assigns, the said several and respective leases, and the ads and hereditaments thereby granted and demised for the said three ves, and for and during the then and now residue of the said term of I years, in such manner as in the said indenture of release is mentioned expressed: upon which indenture of release there is a receipt indorsd and figned by them the faid W. lord C. for the faid 1600l purchaselonies, as in and by the said indenture of lease and release, and receipt hereon indorsed, duly executed and figned by them the said W. lord C. c. relation being to them respectively had, more fully may appear: And Also reasons phereas for some particular reasons it was thought proper and conveni- for executing at, and agreed by all the parties hereto, (tellified by their executing before monies ereof,) that the said indenture of lease, release and receipt, should be-paid, and ore the first day of Ollober be now executed and signed in manner as agreements foresaid, yet notwithstanding such execution thereof, the said sum of touching the spot consideration-money in the said indenture of release mentioned, mentioned.

of release, &c.

Present confideration and agreements &c. viz. purchase deeds to remain in the fellers hands until Michaelmas-day next.

Purchafer's declaration that he has not paid purchafe-monies, and that he will pay the fame on Michaelmasday next.

Sellers to receive rents of premisses till Michaelmasday next.

Covenants from the grantor, viz.

To pay rent and taxes till Michaelmasday next, and then to deliver purchafe-

monies.

and for which such receipt given as aforesaid, has not been by the said 7. S. as yet paid, nor was or is the same intended to be by him paid til Michaelmas day now next ensuing; and that until payment there it was and is further agreed, that they the faid W. lord C. should receive the rents of all the faid premisses, and have the custody as well of the faid leafes and other deeds relating to the title of the faid purchased p misses, as also the said indenture of lease, release and assignment the of, and that then on payment of the faid purchase-monies, the fa should be delivered to the said J. S. and that he from thenceforth the be intitled to, and have and receive the rents and profits of all the premisses, in such manner as herein after is mentioned: Now this h ture witneffeth, and it is hereby agreed and declared by and between the parties to these presents, that as well the said two leases, and all and covenants, title-deeds relating to the said purchased premisses, as also the said dentures of lease, release and assignment thereof, shall remain in hands of one of them the said W. lord C. Sir J. M. and J. B. Michaelmas day now next enfuing; And the said J. S. doth hereby knowledge and declare, that the faid fum of 1600% in the faid indea of release mentioned to be by him so paid as aforesaid, has not been him as yet paid: And he the faid J. S. for himself, his heirs, execute administrators and affigns, and for every of them, doth covenant, mife and agree, to and with each of them the faid W. lord C. their cutors and assigns, by these presents, in manner following, viz. The he the said J. S. his heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, s and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid unto the said M. k C. some or one of them, or to the executors or assigns of the survivore them, at or in the now dwelling-house of, &c. the sum of 1600ld &c. on the faid Michaelmas-day now next enfuing, or within then next following, without any deduction or abatement whatform (other than and except in case all or any the contingencies shall happe as in the before mentioned articles are excepted touching the three line in manner as therein mentioned.) And also, That it shall and may be lawful, to and for them the faid W. lord C. their executors and affigu from henceforth peaceably and quietly to have, receive and take clear rents, issues and profits of all and fingular the said leasehold premiffes fo purchased as aforesaid, until the said Muhaelmas-day now res enfuing, according to the true intent of these presents, and of the fore mentioned articles for that purpose; any thing in the said in recited indenture of release contained to the contrary thereof notwilflanding: And each of them the faid W. lord C. for themselves, the executors and affigns, do and doth covenant, promife and agree, to and with the faid J. S. his heirs and affigns, by these presents, in manner : follows, viz. That they the faid W. lord C. some or one of them, full and will pay the feveral rents, and perform the covenants in the before mentioned several leases reserved and contained on the lessee's part to be paid and performed; And also discharge all taxes due and payable for taid purchased premisses until Michaelmas-day now next ensuing; del also shall and will (on payment of the said sum of 1600l. purchase money, in manner as aforelaid,) deliver or cause to be delivered unto the laid titir-deeds on . J. S. his heirs, executors or assigns, as well the said two leases, and all payment of the other the title-deeds now in their or any of their cultody or power to lating to the faid purchased premisses, as also the before mentioned indentura

lentures of leafe and releafe and affignment thereof, fafe, whole and incancelled, (fire and all other inevitable accidents only excepted.) and further also, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said J. Purchaser his heirs, executors and assigns on payment of the said 160cl. pur- from thence base-monies, in manner as asoresaid, from Michaelmas-day now next, to enjoy, &c. have, hold, possess and enjoy all and singular the said purchased prepilles, and to receive and take the rents and profits thereof, according the true intent and meaning of the faid indenture of release for that prpose; any thing to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. Provided A proviso, if ways, and lastly, It is hereby expressly agreed and declared, by and ney be not paid tween all the parties hereto, and the true intent and meaning of them, at Michaelnd of these presents, is, That in case default should happen to be made mas-day next, payment of the faid sum of 1600l. purchase-monies, or of any part then these ereof, on or before Michaelmas-day now next, or within the faid ys then next after, according to the true intent of the faid articles and these presents, that then and in such case the said herein before in pt recited indenture of leafe and releafe, and the conveyance and ignment thereby made of the said purchased hereditaments and remiffes, shall from henceforth be null, void and of no effect; any ing to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding. In witø, &c.

Agreement (by Deed-Poll) between Landlord and Tenant, whereby Tenant surrenders up Part of Premisses to Lanalord, and be in Consideration thereof, releases to Tenant Part of his Rent.

Indorsed on the Back of the Lease:

To all Persons, &c. the within named A. and B. send Greeting.

HEREAS the faid A. having occasion to use, occupy and enjoy a stable and hay-loft, and also a piece of ground lying before the one, as the faid piece of ground is now stabled and fet out, (being on of the within demised premisses,) they the said A. and B. have ome to a mutual agreement touching the same, in manner as follows, That he the faid B. shall surrender and yield up all his estate, ight, term of years and interest, of, in and to the said stable, hay-loft ind piece of ground unto the faid A. for the now residue of the within granted term of 21 years, in such manner as herein after is mentioned; and that he the said A. in consideration thereof, shall abate and discharge unto the faid B. the yearly fum of 40s, out of the within referred Tearly rent of 121. payable to him by the faid B. in such manner as berein after also is mentioned. Now these presents witness, That the faid B. (in pursuance and performance of his part of the said recited agreement, and for and in confideration of the sum of 5s. of, &c. to him paid by the faid A. at or before the executing hereof, (the receipt whereof is by him hereby acknowledged,) Hath, and by these presents he the faid B. Doth freely, clearly and absolutely surrender, assign and yield up unto the said A. all that the above and within mentioned stable,

hay-loft and little piece of ground lying before the faid stable; and as the faid piece of ground is now staked and fet out, (being part of the within demised premisses,) together with all ways, passages, waters, water-courses, profits, commodities and appurtenances whatsoever, to the faid hereby furrendered premiffes belonging, and therewith now used, occupied and enjoyed, and all the estate, right, title, interest, term of years to come, possession, property, claim and demand whatfoever of him the said B. of, in and to the said hereby assigned premisses by virtue of the within written indenture of lease or otherwise howfoever; To bave and to hold the faid stable, hay-lost, piece of ground and premisses hereby surrendered and affigued, or mentioned or intended to to be, with their appurtenances, unto the faid A. his executors, &c. from henceforth for and during all the rest and residue of the faid term of 21 years, which is now to come and unexpired, and that in as full, large, ample, and beneficial manner, to all intents, constructions and purposes whatsoever, as he the said B. his executors or administrators, could or might have had, held, occupied and enjoyed the same, in case these presents had not been made, At and under the yearly rent of one pepper-corn, (if lawfully demanded.) And these prefents further witness, That the faid A. (in pursuance and performance of his part of the said recited agreement; and in consideration of the surrender so made to him by the faid B. of the said stable, hay lost and piece of ground as aforefaid,) Hath, and by these presents he the said A. Doth for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, freely, clearly and absolutely relinquish, abate, release and discharge the said B. his executors, administrators and assigns, from henceforth during the now residue of the said within granted term of 21 years, of and from payment of the yearly sum of 40s. (being part of the yearly rent of 12l by the faid indenture of leafe referred and made payable to him the faid Λ .) and also of and from all actions, suits, diffresses, troubles, claims and demands what soever of him the said A. touching or concerning the same: Nevertheless, It is hereby mutually agreed and declared by and between them the faid A. and B. and they the faid A. and B. for themselves and for their respective executors, administrators and affigns, covenant, &c. that all the refidue of the within demifed premiffes shall from henceforth stand and be subject and liable to the payment of the yearly rent or some of 101. (refidue of the yearly rent of 121.) by the faid B. his executors and administrators, unto the said A. his executors and affigns, payable on the days within mentioned; and also to the several covenants, conditions and agreements, in the faid within written indenture contained, and which from henceforth as well on the leffor's, as also on the leffee's part, are to be paid, allowed, done and performed, according to the true intent and meaning of the faid indenture; fave and except only as to his the said B.'s payment of the said yearly sum of 40s. (part of the faid yearly rent of 121.) so hereby abated and released as aforesaid, and also except all manner of reparations, what soever from henceforth made, done and performed by him the faid B. his executors and administrators, according to his within mentioned covenant, for repairing the premisses as to the said stables and hay loft, so by him the said B. surrendered up to the said A. as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement that a Leffee will leave his House, and deliver up his Lease be cancelled at a Day agreed on, and before the Expiration of his Term; and in Confideration thereof, the Leffor covenants that the Leffee shall be discharged from rent due, and that if his Wife, &c. be sick, they may flay till they can be fafely removed.

greed the, &c. Between J. L. &c. of the one Part, and A. K. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

THEREAS the faid J L. doth now dwell in a meffuage or tene- Recital of ment of and belonging to the faid A. K. situate in, &c. which he J. L.'s living by virtue of a lease granted to him from P. S. which expires on in a house feath day of St. Michael next enfuing the date hereof: Now the faid held by leafe. L. for the considerations hereunder mentioned, Doth hereby for him- Covenant to his executors and administrators, covenant and agree, to and with leave the prefaid A. K. his heirs and affigns, that he the faid J. L. his executors milles, &c. administrators, will, on or before the, &c. now next ensuing, leave Fdeliver up the actual possession thereof unto the said A. K. his heirs fligns, with all things which are fixed and belonging thereunto, and bording to the tenor of the said lease, and will then also deliver up faid indenture of lease to be cancelled: In consideration whereof Covenant to faid A. K for himself, his heirs and assigns, doth hereby covenant discharge the agree with the said J. L. his executors and assigns, as follows, viz. rent. the the faid J. L. his executors and administrators, shall be released discharged from all rent due, and which shall become due for the d premisses; from Michaelmas last to the said last day of - next, virtue of the faid recited lease; any reservation, covenant or thing etein contained to the contrary notwithstanding; and at the same se of furrendering the faid leafe to the faid A. K. he the faid A. K. deliver up the counterpart thereof to be cancelled. And further, And that if hat in case the said J. L. or his wife, or any of his children, shall any of the lefppen to be fick at the time of his leaving the faid house and premiss, see's family be fick at the time of his leaving the faid house and premiss, see's family be fick at the time as it may endanger his or her life to remove therefrom; in such case of leaving the ch of them as shall be so sick, shall have the use of the room (over such premisses, they blace) until he or she can be sasely removed without prejudice to his or may stay in healths. (Add a penalty.) In witness, &c.

fuch an apartment.

THIRDLY, Agreements for the Sale of Household Goods and Merchandizes, Trees, Wood, Timber, granting Annuities, transferring Stock, affigning Incumbrances.

Articles for Sale of Household Goods, &c. as they shall be appraised.

Articles, &c. Between A. of, &c. and B. of, &c.

T is hereby mutually covenanted and agreed by and between the par-I ties to these presents, that all and singular the household goods, utenfils and implements of household furniture, which are the property of and belong to her the faid A. and now are about or belonging to a messuage now in her occupation, called, &c. shall at the joint and equal charge of them the said parties be appraised and valued by C. and D. (being two persons chosen by the said parties as appraisers for or before which day they the faid appraisers shall in writing by them figned give their valuation of the faid goods to the faid parties hereto; and in case the said appraisers shall differ in such valuation, then they shall elect and choose a third skilful indifferent person, as an umpire to determine and value the same, whose reluation thereof within three days next after his election shall be conclusive and final therein to each of the faid parties thereto, so as fuch his valuation be by him then figured and given, or tendered to the faid parties. And the faid A. doth hereby covenant with the faid B. that she the said A. (immediately after such valuation made by the faid appraiser or umpire of the said goods) shall and will make an absolute bill of fale, and give possession of all the said goods so valued, unto the faid B. at the price or fum of money the fame shall be so appraised and valued at as aforesaid. And the said B. doth hereby covenant with the faid A. that he the faid B. will accept and take the faid goods at the price the same shall be so appraised and valued at as aforesaid; and that he the faid B. at the time of her the faid A.'s executing fuch bill of fale, and delivering him quiet possession of the said goods, according to fuch valuation thereof, shall and will then pay, or sufficiently secure to be paid, to the faid A. the fum of money for which fuch goods shall be so valued at as aforefaid. And lastly, for true performance, &c. (Pro nalty.) In witness, &c.

Vide supra.

Another for a Sale of Goods, according to an Appraisement to be made.

WHEREAS J. W. &c., is intitled to and possessed of the serveral goods and things following, viz. (here insert the particulars) which said goods are now in a messsage, &c. It is mutually agreed between the said J. W. and W. W. of, &c. That all the said goods and things shall within, &c. be appraised and valued by two persons, which the said parties shall and will within the time ascre-

d nominate and choose for that purpose; and according to such appraisement or valuation, and at and for the sum which the d goods, shall so amount unto the said J. W. doth agree to sell or ign his right and title to the said goods unto, the said W. W. d upon executing such sale or assignment of the said goods, d his right in and to the same, the said W. W. doth agree and venant to and with the said J. W. to pay the sum of money sich upon such appraisement as aforesaid the same shall so amount to.

preement for the Sale and Delivery of a Parcel of Goods of fuch Patterns on Arrival of a Ship's Freight, free and clear from Bamage, and that the Purchason on Notice of the Ship's Arrival shall receive and pay for the same, and pay the Duty on Importation.

reement, &c. Between N. G. of the one Part, and J. S. of the other

THE faid N. G. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the faid J. S. his, &c. that he the faid N. G. for the confidera-, and at the price hereunder mentioned, shall and will deliver, or le to be delivered unto the said J. S. his, &c. in the river of ight free, and clear from damage —— 1b. weight of —— of the fen forts, and agreeable to the feveral patterns hereunto annexed. the faid J. S. for himself, &c. doth covenant, promise and agree and with the said N. G his, &c. that he the said J. S. his, &c. shall will, upon notice to him or them given by the faid N. G. his, &c. the faid - being arrived in the river of T. receive, or canse the me to be received, from aboard fuch vessel wherein the same shall be ported, or shall then be; and shall and will well and truly pay, or pie to be paid, unto the said N. G. his, &c. so much lawful, &c. as faid ____ lb. weight of ____ shall amount unto, at the rate of per pound; And shall and will also bear, pay and discharge all the from-duties and other charges to be paid for and in respect of the said - after their arrival in the river of T. freight excepted. (Penalties ng be added.) In witness, &c.

Agreement for the Sale of a Quantity of Goods, if the Factors have them by them at the Ship's Arrival at such a Place.

Agreed the, &c. Between G. W. and T. S of, &c. of the one Part, and T. N. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to say,)

THE said G. W. and T. S. do hereby for themselves, their execu-Covenant that tors, administrators, sactors, or assigns, covenant, promise and a merchant's agree to and with the said T. N. his executors and assigns, that H. S. sactors shollde-and O. M. merchants at A. the sactors of the said G. W. and T. S. shall iver on board a quantity of within —— days after the next arrival of the ship V. H. R. master, tar on the P p 2

at A. after the date hereof (to which place the is now bound) deline · tender to be delivered on board the faid ship, for the proper accounts risque of the said T. N. at L. six barrels of tar, of the same goodsels fize as are usually fold and delivered at A. to the Hollanders upon the tract; and likewise such further quantity of the said tar as the said # shall require, not exceeding four barrels, if the said H. S. and O. M. within the time aforesaid have the six barrels, and any such further tity thereof at A. not fold or disposed of, or any less quantity of tars they shall then have not so sold or disposed of upon the said ship's Covenant that val there, as hereunder is mentioned: And the faid T. N. his execution

the fame shall be received on board.

administrators and affigns, doth hereby covenant, promise and to and with the faid G. W. and T. S. their executors and affigus, ly and severally, that the said six barrels, and what forther quest tar the faid H. S. and O. M. shall have ready, and shall deliver, at der to be delivered on board the faid ship within - days after rival at A. or any fuch less quantity as aforesaid, shall be received board the said ship, for the account of the said T. N. as aforesaid: that he the faid H. N. or the master of the said ship for the time shall fign bills of lading for what shall be so received on board her, delivered to the faid T. N. or his order in L. and that he the faid I his executors and administrators, shall and will stand to and b

And bills of lading delivered.

the tar after fuch rate.

And to pay for risques and damages thereof after the same shall be so shipped: that the said T. N. his executors, administrators or affigue, - days after the faid bills of lading for the faid tar shall be n by or delivered to the faid T. N. his executors or administrators, from the said G. W. and T. S. or either of them, he the said T. I executors, administrators or assigns, shall and will well and traff or cause to be paid, unto the said G. W. and T. S. their execut assigns, in L. so much lawful, &c. as the tar, which shall delivered on board the faid ship, and for which the faid bills of shall be signed as aforesaid, shall amount to, at and after the st - per barrel. And lastly, it is declared and agreed by and be the faid parties, That in case the said H. S. and O. M. shall not

And that if the factors have not any tar by them on the ship's arrival.

any tar by them, or that what tar they shall have by them shall he to be fold or disposed of at the arrival of the said ship at A. that the this agreement in either of the faid cases these presents, and every thing thereis to be void, &c. tained, shall be void and of none effect; any thing aforesaid to the trary notwithstanding. And it is further agreed by and between faid parties to these presents, That the said T. N. shall payall de of shipping on board the said goods, not exceeding two pet and witness, &c.

presentent that Trees on an Estate sold shall be valued, and the Value paid by the Purchasor of the Estate.

ticles of Agreement, &c. Between W. R. of, &c. Gent. of the one Part, and J. T. of London, Gent. and C. T. of the City of Chithefter, Widow, Mother of the said 7. T. of the other Part, as folnweth:

THEREAS the faid W. R. did lately agree with the faid J. T. Recital of a. and C. T. for purchase of all that, &c. and did agree also greement for the the said W. R. should pay for all trees growing upon the pre- a purchase of lands, that the agreed to be purchased as aforesaid, (other than pollard and fruit- trees thereon and fuch trees which are not worth in value 3s. a-piece) fuch fur- should be valufum of money as the faid trees (other than and except as aforefaid) ed, and the va-Id be appraised and valued at by H. H. &c. (appraiser nominated by lue paid to the faid J. T. and C. T) and G. B. of, &c. (appraiser nominated by faid W. R.) and in case they should not agree in the value of the grees agreed to be paid for as aforelaid, then fuch further fum of as a third person, to be chosen by the said H. H. and G. B. that the lands walue the same trees at: And whereas in pursuance of the said have been acment the faid messuages, lands and premisses agreed to be pur-cordingly conas aforesaid, have at the request of the said W. R. been convey- veyed, but the ato and to the use of him and one W. J. and their heirs; and the trees have not Tom of 1680/. hath been paid to the faid J. T. and C. T. by the yet been valu-R. but the said trees agreed to be paid for as aforesaid have not ed. Been valued: Now these presents witness, that it is hereby declared Agreement to agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents, as follow- make a valuagreed by and between the land parties to these presents, as some tion, to refer the faid H. H. and G. B. shall make and declare the same to a ation of the faid trees agreed to be paid for as aforefaid on or before third perfon. Birft day of March next ensuing the date of these presents; and in they shall not agree in the valuation of the trees to be valued as faid on or before the same day, that then they shall forthwith noate and agree upon a third person to make his valuation of the said agreed to be valued as aforesaid, which valuation shall be made and bred on or before the 10th day of March next ensuing the date of presents. And the said W. R. for himself, his heirs, executors Covenant to administrators, doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the pay according J. T. and C. D. their executors and administrators, that he the to the valua-d W. R. his executors or administrators, shall and will within the space 20 days next after the faid H. H. and G. B. shall have declared such eir valuation, to be made by them as aforefaid; or in default of fuchluation, then within the space of 20 days next after such third person be nominated as aforefaid, shall have declared such his valuation to made as aforefaid, well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the id J. T. and C. T. their executors, administrators or affigns, such m as by such valuation which shall be made and declared as aforesaid. e faid trees agreed to be valued as aforefaid, shall amount unto. And Covenant to e said J. T. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, and accept the re faid C. T. for herself, her heirs, executors and administrators, do, same, and fign anacquittance,

and each of them doth covenant, declare and agree, to and with the faid W. R. his heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, as followeth, viz. That they the said J T. and C. T. shall and will accept of such sum of money as the faid trees agreed to be valued as aforefaid, by fuch valuation as shall be made and declared as aforesaid, shall amount unto, in full satisfaction for such trees: and also shall and will on receipt of such sum acquit, release and discharge the faid W. R. and W 3 their heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, of and from all contincts and agreements for, touching or concerning fuch trees, to be valued as aforefaid, in fuch manner as their or any of their counsel in the law shall reasonably advite or devite and require; and deliver up and shall and will on or before such receipt deliver, or cause to be delivered, unto the faid W. R. his heirs or affigns, all such deeds, evidences and writings as touch or concern the faid premiffes conveyed as aforefaid, which they the faid J T. T. C and W. V. gent. their agent or

deeds concerning the pre milles convey-

Penalty.

attorney, or any of them, have or hath in their or any of their cuflody or power, or which they or any of them can come by without fuit in Proviso in case law or equity. Provided always, That if either of the said appraises of death of any nominated as aforetaid, or fuch third person to be nominated as afore of the apprair- faid, shall die before any such valuation as aforesaid shall be made and declared as aforefaid, then and in fuch case some other person or perfons shall immediately after such dying be nominated in the room or flead of such person or persons so dying, by such person or persons who had before nominated such person or persons so dying; and in case of any such new nomination or nominations, time shall be allowed for making a valuation of the faid trees agreed to be valued as aforefaid, and for payment of the monies agreed to be paid for the same personally, to the respective times herein before particularly mentioned and allowed for making a valuation of the faid trees, and for payment of the monies agreed to be paid for the same. And for the true performance of such of the covenants and agreements herein before contained, which on the part and behalf of the faid W. R. his heirs, executors or administrators, ought to be performed, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, he the said W. R doth hereby oblige and bind himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, unto the said J. T. and C. T. their executors, administrators and affigns, in the penal sum of 1200/ (The like covenant from J. T. and C. T. to the faid W. R.) In who ness, &c.

Indorfed on the faid Articles.

Memorandum as to the value of the trees.

remorandum, That before the sealing of the within written articles it was agreed between the parties thereto, that such person or persons, who by virtue of the within articles shall make and declare a valuation of the trees thereby agreed to be valued, shall also make and declare a valuation of all such trees (other than fruit trees and pollards) as are growing upon the lands and premisses agreed to be purchased, as in the within written articles is mentioned, which they shall find to be worth more than 2s. 6d. a-piece, and not worth 3s. apiece; and in case such trees upon such valuation shall amount in value to more than 301, that then the said W. R. his executors or administrahe shall pay unto the faid J. T. and C. T. their executors or admipators, such sum of money as the same trees worth more than 2s. piece, and not worth 3s. a piece, shall upon a valuation to be made geof as aforefaid amount to more than 30%.

pement for the Sale of a Parcel of Trees growing, and Liberty to cut down and carry them away, &c.

ples of Agreement indented, &c. Between R. H. of - of the one rt, and E. M. of - Timber-Merchant, of the other Part, in naner following, (that is to fay,)

HE said R. H. in consideration of —— to him in hand paid, at, Sale of timber &c. by the faid E. M. the receipt, &c. and in confideration of the trees. er fum of —— to be paid him by the said E. M. his executors or aistrators, as hereunder is mentioned, Hath granted, bargained and and by, &c. Doth grant, bargain and fell unto the faid E. M. secutors, administrators and assigns, ---- of the oak trees, flanding and growing in and upon the lands and grounds belongto the several farms, called ——— or any of them, in the parish c. now in the tenure, &c. which the faid E. M. his executors or , shall think fit to chuse, and take from all or any of the said , and the lands and grounds thereunto belonging, or to any of together with the tops and bark of and belonging to the faid trees hereby fold. And the faid R. H. for himself, his executors, Liberty to cut histrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and them down and the faid E. M. his executors, administrators and assigns, by these away, &c. ints, that at all or any time or times, until the, &c. which will be eyear of, &c. he the faid E. M. his executors, workmen, servants, ligns, shall and may have free liberty of ingress, egress and regress, and from all or any part of the lands and grounds belonging to the saforesaid, or any of them, with horses, carts and carriages, to k, take, fell, cut down and carry away the faid --- trees, and tops and bark thereof, to and for his and their own use and uses; like liberty to make and dig faw-pits in convenient places in the grounds and therein to faw, cut out and convert all, or so many of faid trees as he or they shall think fit, for the better conveniency or rage thereof. And the faid E. M. for himself, his executors, ad- Covenant to marators and affigns, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with take them faid R. H. his executors, administrators and assigns, by these pre- away and pay Ms, as followeth, (that is to fay,) That within the time aforefaid he money. flaid E, M. his executors, administrators, servants or assigns, will pule out, and at his and their own charge fell, cut down and carry my the faid — trees so sold to him as aforesaid; and in consipation, and in full for the purchase thereof, shall and will truly pay, cause to be paid, unto the said R. H. his executors, adminis-Note or assigns, the sum of --- in the manner following, viz. part thereof on the, &c. next enluing the date of these preth, and the remaining fum of, &c. on the, &c. then next following. Regalty.) In witness, &c.

Another.

Another

4S in the last to the parcels. All those 500 oak timber trees and two elm trees marked with the letters E. M. with the boughs, tops and bark to them and every of them belonging, now standing, growing and being in or upon the farms and lands of him the faid R. H. lying and being in the parishes of S. and A. in the county of S. To have and to hold all and fingular the faid trees, with the boughs, tops and bark thereof unto the faid E. M. his executors, administrators and affigue, a his and their own proper goods and chattels, and to his and their or Liberty to cut use and uses, from henceforth for ever. And the faid R. H. doth her and carrythem by covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said E. M. his exect tors and assigns, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid E. his executors, administrators and assigns, and his and their servants workmen, with horses, carts and carriages, from time to time, and all convenient times, until the - day of - which shall be the year, &c. to enter and come into and upon the farms and has where the faid trees or any of them are now flanding and grown there to fell, cut down, grub up, hew, faw, work out, convert carry away all and every the faid trees before hereby bargained and fall and the boughs, tops and bark thereof; and to dig and make faw-pi in the same lands for the converting the same trees, (doing as little home damage or spoil thereby as possibly may be:) And that he the said M. his executors, administrators and affigns, shall and may at all time hereafter peaceably and quietly have, hold, take, possess and enjoy all as

and to dig faw-pits.

away, &c.

Peaceable enjoyment.

Covenant to pay the purchase-money,

and before fuch a day fill up faw-pits, and take away the trees, timfaction to the tenants.

every the before mentioned trees, and the boughs, tops and bark there to belonging, without any let, fuit, claim, interruption or diffurban of or by the faid R. H. his heirs, executors or administrators, or as person or persons lawfully claiming, or which shall or may claim the same, by, from or under him or them. And the said E. M. in cod deration of the premisses, doth hereby covenant, promise and agree, a and with the faid R. H. his, &c. that he the faid E. M. his, &c. and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said R. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, the said sum of 70% on the-- now next enfuing. And also that he the said E. M. &c. shall and will within the space of one month next after the saidday of, &c. fill up all fuch faw-pits as shall for the purposes aforesaid be been before that time made by him or his fervants, or workmen, or ber, bark, &c. of the lands or grounds aforefaid; and shall and will by the time after or make fatif- faid carry off all the faid trees, and the timber, bark, and other to thereby arifing, and clear the faid lands and grounds from the fame: And that if the faid trees, or the timber, bark, and other stuff thereby arifing, shall not by the time aforesaid be carried off the faid lands and grounds, and the faw-pits so filled up as aforesaid, that then and in soch case he the said B. M his executors and administrators, shall and will answer, pay and make good unto the tenants of the premises at fuch reasonable damage as shall be sustained by them, or any of them, for or by reason or means, or on account thereof. In winch &c.

The like of several Acres of Underwood.

Agreed, &c. Between, &c.

HE said P. J. for the consideration herein after mentioned, doth sell to the said L. S. all the underwood growing and being upon—acres of ground, now in the occupation of J. G. in, &c. within manor of C. belonging to the said P. J. And the said P. J. &c. the hereby covenant, &c. (liberty to cut down and take away the wood. Se the foregoing Precedents.) And the said L. S. for himself, &c. doth Covenant to the said that he the said L. S. his executors or administrators, in pay the money, inderation of the said underwoods so sold as aforesaid, shall and will be pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said P. J. her executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of —— of lawful, &c. on the said, &c. the will be, &c. And likewise that he the said L. S. his executors, and cut the saits or assigns, shall and will cut the said underwoods in such man underwoods as the same are usually cut and selled in the said manor, without do-without hurtor committing any hurt or spoil to any other the woods belonging ing the other the said P. J. or otherwise. (Penalties.) In witness, &c. woods.

wher for the Sale of a Parcel of Trees, wherein the Purchasors are to provide Vessels to carry them from the Seller's Wharf.

reed, &c. Between T. R. of the one Part, and H. D. and T. C. of the other Part, viz.

THE faid T. R. for the confiderations, &c. doth fell, &c. (Vid. the last Precedent.) And the faid H. D. and T. C. covenant with faid T. R. That they will provide hoys, or vessels, to take and revertee faid timber trees from the said T. R.'s wharf, from time to be, as the same shall be ready there, within the time aforesaid. If the said H. D. and T. C. or some or one of them, will pay, or safe, &c. unto the said T. R. — per load for every load thereof, ware measure, and proportionably for a lesser quantity than a load, as showeth, &c. — thereof on the, &c. on the remainder of the said may which the said timber shall amount unto, by the measure thereof assorbing on the — next following. (Penalty.) In witness, &c.

The like of Timber to be chosen by the Purchaser out of a Parcel on a Whats: and if any Pieces fall short of what they are marked at, Allowance to be made by the Seller.

Agreed, &c. Between E. L. of, &c. of the one Part, and 7. T. of the other Part, as follows, viz.

the purchasor agreement to deliver the fame.

Sale of timber, HE faid E. L. &c. in consideration of, the sum of _____, to then in hand paid at the sealing and delivery hereof, by the said 7. To out of a parcel in part for the timber hereunder mentioned, the receipt, &c. and fet on a wharf, an the further confideration hereunder mentioned, do fell unto the faid] T. - loads of oak timber, to be taken and chosen by the said J. L. out of the whole parcel of timber belonging to the faid E. L. and past ners, and now lying on (such a wharf) belonging to Mr. H. S. at the rate or price of ---- per load; And doth agree and promise to and with the faid J. T. to deliver all the faid timber to the faid J. T. et affigns at the wharf aforefaid, when and at fuch times as he or they had demand, or think fit to take the same, or any part thereof. deration whereof, the faid J. T. for himself, &c. doth hereby covenant &c. that he will pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said E. L. his excutors or affigns, over and above the faid ---- paid at fealing hereof, the remaining part of the monies which the faid timber shall amount unto, at the said price of ---- per load, as the same shall measure upon the wharf, as followeth, viz. (fo much on fuch a day, &c.) agreed, that if any of the pieces of the faid timber shall fall short of the faid measure as they are marked at, the said E. L. shall make good the they are mark- measure thereof to the said J. T. or allow and deduct for the same of edatallowance of the money to be paid as aforesaid. (Penalty.) In witness, &c.

Covenant to pay the purchafe-money.

Agreement that if any of the pieces fall short of what to be made.

> For the Sale of feveral Parcels of Oak Plants, the Dimensions described, be delivered to the Purchasor at his own Wharf, the Seller to pay Lighter age; a Person agreed on to measure it. Payment to be on Delivery each Parcel, or no more to be delivered.

> Agreed, &c. Between T. C. of the one Part, and J. W. of the other Part, as follows, viz.

fions, and delivery of the fame at

wbarf.

Sale of planks THE faid T. C. for the considerations, and at the price hereusder of fuch dimen- mentioned, doth fell unto the faid J. W. inches oaken plank, to mete by computation, one plank with another, at --- feet in length, and none less than --- feet, and to mete " aforesaid at the top ends --- inches in breadth, and none less that - inches; And that he the said T. C. will deliver - loads of the faid plank to the faid F. W. at his wharf at, &c. within - days after the purchasor's the date hereof, if required by the said J. W. and all the rest of the faid plank at the place aforefaid, within the space of after the date hereof, he paying for the same as hereunder is mention-

ed i

And that he the faid T. C. will pay the charge of lighterage of the The feller to plank to the said J. W.'s wharf aforesaid; And the said J. W. doth be at the by for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, pro-charge of lighterage. and agree to and with the faid T. C. his executors and affigure, as The purchaser weth, viz That he the said J. W. his executors, administrators or to receive the ms, will take and receive the faid ——loads of plank on shore at his fame and to rf aforesaid, immediately as the same, or any part thereof, shall be pay so much ght thither, by or from the faid T. C. his executors and affigns per load, &c. in the faid - months after the date hereof; And that he the J. W. his executors, administrators or assigns, will truly pay, or to be paid, unto the faid T. C. his executors or assigns, the sum - of lawful, &c. per load, for every load of the faid --- inch , which shall be delivered in as aforesaid, and will pay so much by as each parcel thereof, at the rate aforesaid, shall amount unto, diately after the same shall be delivered as aforesaid, and measured V. P. who the faid parties do agree shall measure the same: And Person agreed he the said J. W. his executors and administrators, shall likewise to measure it. he charge of taking the faid plank ashore. And lastly, it is declar- Agreement in dagreed by and between the said parties, for themselves, their ex-case on nonre and administrators, that if the said J. W. his executors, admin delivery of tors or affigns, shall not pay the money which each parcel of the each parcel. plank shall amount unto, immediately after the same shall be deliin, and measured as aforesaid, in such case the said T. C. his execuand administrators, shall be at his and their liberty, whether he or will deliver any more of the faid plank, or not; these presents, or ovenant, article or thing therein contained to the contrary nottanding, In witness, &c.

pement for the Purchase of Cordwood, with Liberty to cut the same, and convert it into Charcoal.

T is agreed and concluded upon by and between the faid parties here-· unto, and the faid A. B. Hath bargained and fold, and by these prents Doth, &c. unto the faid C. D. All the cordwood that shall arise Sale of cordpm certain trees and parcels of trees, now growing and standing on a wood. rtain piece or parcel of rough ground, fituate, &c. that he shall think to fell, after the rate of —— the cord, each cord to be in measure cording to the usual measure of cordwood, and to be cut yardwood tides the kirfe. And the faid A. B. for himself, his heirs, executors Bargainor cod administrators, doth covenant and promise to and with the said C. venants to stock his executors, administrators and assigns, in form following, (viz.) as he thinks six hat he the said A. B. his, &c. at his or their own proper cost and for cordwood. larges, shall and will stock up all and such of the said parcel of trees as and permit the for they shall think fit to convert into cordwood as aforesaid; And purchasor to for they shall think fit to convert into cordwood as afforciard, and cut and convert for shall and will permit and suffer the said C. D. his executors or as the same into ms, at his and their own cost and charges, as well to cut and convert charcoal at, &c. e faid cordwood into charcoal at the lower end of the faid piece of and carry the ound called the O. L whereon the faid trees, or the greatest part of same away. iem, now stands; and also to take the turf, dust and earth, from off re premisses of the said piece of ground, and not elsewhere, with free serty of carrying away the same wood, so converted into charcoal,

from

Covenant to puy for the cordwood.

Difference to be referred.

from off the said premisses, the most convenient way leading to the road that leads to — aforesaid. And the said C. D. doth hereby see himself, his executors or administrators, covenant and promise to and with the said A. B. his heirs and assigns, that he the said C. D. his executors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or case to be paid, the full and intire sum of money that the said cordwood, is rated as aforesaid, shall amount unto, to the said A. B. his executors or assigns, at or upon the — day of — next ensuing the date of these presents. Lostly, It is sully concluded and agreed by both the said parties, that in case any difference shall happen to arise in measuring the said cordwood, the same shall be referred to W. P. of, &c. to determine and sinally compose the same.

Another Agreement for the Sale of Cordwood, different from the for

Articles, &c. Between T. C. of, &c. and J. N. of, &c.

HE faid T. C. for and in confideration of the payments, comnants and agreements herein after mentioned, limited, express and declared, to be paid, done and performed by the faid 7. N. bel granted, bargained and fold, and by these presents doth, &c. unto a faid 7. N. his executors, administrators or assigns, all the cordered that shall or reasonably may be selled down, taken, cut out and cleared and arife from and out of one wood or certain woodlands called the R Wood, being part of a farm and lands called H. Farm; which faid word or woodlands are now in the occupation of the faid T. C. or his align for and at the rate and price of 7s. the cord, and for every cord of wood that shall be felled, cut out and cleaved, corded up, coaled, converted or carried away, out, of the faid wood or woodlands, and so after the rate for every leffer quantity of the said cordwood respectively, cat cord of wood to be measured out, and to be 14 feet long and 5 feet high, and 3 feet over, according to the custom of the country; and to be felled down, cut and cleaved, corded up, coaled and converted, and carried away, at the fole and proper costs and charges of the said J. M. his executors, administrators, servants, labourers or assigns, at two feveral fellings to be had, viz. the M. - wood to be felled, cut out, cleaved, corded up, coaled, converted and carried away, on or before &c. and the faid B. - wood, &c. to be felled, cut out, &c. on or be fore, &c. together with the benefit and advantage of colliers lodges and ladders, and liberty to coal out the same on or in some convenient place or places in the faid wood and woodlands aforefaid; Except and referred to the faid T. C. his heirs and affigns, such and so much ash, being opper alh, or alders, from or out of any of the faid wood or woodlands, as he the faid T. C. his heirs and affigns shall think fit and convenient; To bave and to hold the faid cordwood, and every part thereof, under the confiderations aforesaid, unto the said J. N. his executors, administrators or assigns, and to fell down, cut, cord, coal, convert and carry away the same, at his and their wills and pleasures, at or before such time and times, and in such manner as aforetaid, by all usual ways

and passages, doing no wilful hurt, waste or spoil to any of the woods grounds belonging to the aforesaid farms, or any of them; But with is restriction, exception or condition nevertheless, that the said 7. N. executors, administrators, servants, labourers and assigns, shall not p or lop any timber or timber-like trees, standing, growing or being i, upon or about the faid wood or woodlands, or any part thereof, nor by black rives, fellows or standels left the last felling; and also shall ad will keep, preserve and leave standing on each of the said woods and modlands, so to be felled as aforesaid, 15 young fellows or standels of be best and likeliest of the said underwoods, to be preserved for timber, there be so many to be found, and rateably and in proportion for very leffer quantity than one acre thereof. Also the said J. N. for himif, his heirs, executors, administrators and affigns, doth covenant, romife, grant and agree to and with the faid T. C. his heirs and affigns. these presents, that he the said J. N. his heirs, executors, adminislators or affigns, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, Mto the faid T. C. his executors or administrators, so much money as t faid cordwood arising on or of the faid M. - wood shall amount nto after the rate aforesaid, in such manner as is herein after mentionf; for payment whereof, viz. one moiety of fuch money on or before day of, &c. now next enfuing the date hereof; and the her moiety thereof on, &c. and also so much money as the said dwood arising on or out of the said B. - wood, &c. shall bont unto, after the rate aforesaid, in such manner as is hereafter mentioned, viz. one moiety of the money so arising on before, &c. and the other moiety thereof on, &c. All which ments aforesaid shall be made and paid to the said T. C. his and affigns, at or in the now dwelling house of the said. C. situate in ———— aforesaid. Also it is farther concluded agreed upon by and between the faid parties to these prehts, that in case the said T. C. shall fell, during the time afored, any timber or timber-trees standing or growing in or upon y of the said woods or woodlands, he the said J. N. his heirs, becutors, administrators, servants, labourers or assigns, shall cut t, cord up, cleave, convert and carry away the tops and lopings of such timber-trees that shall be so felled for timber, and 71. per cord for each and every cord thereof, unto the faid C. his heirs or affigns at fuch times when the underwoods presaid are to be paid for, in manner as aforesaid. In witness,

An Agreement on giving a Bond and Judgment, for securing the Payma of an Annuity, to secure the same Annuity on Lands, and then the Ba and Judgment to be void.

Articles, &c. Between C. L. of, &c. and M. M. of, &c.

Confideration. Recital of a bond for the payment of sool. per unn. during the grantor'. life,

The grantor covenantsupon payment of icol. more within one month after. &c. that he will affure the faid annuity to be iffuing out of 2001. per ann.

To hold the faid annuity for the life of the grantee, without any taxes.

Agreement that after the fettlement made upon the payments on

THEREAS the faid C. L. &c. for and in confideration of the fum of, &c. to him the faid C. L. by the faid M. M in hand, & by his bond bearing even date with these presents, became bound total faid M. M. in the penal sum of, &c. conditioned for the clear yearly ment of, &c. during the natural life of the faid C. L to the faid M. his, &c. at, &c. without any abatement for, &c. the first payment & and a judgment as also for the performance of the covenants, payments and agrees in these presents mentioned and contained: And whereas the said for the better securing the payments of the said yearly sum of, aforesaid, hath on the day of the date hereof given a warrant of all ney for acknowledging of a judgment to the faid M. M. in his maje court of Common Pleas for the faid fums of, &c. as by the fame, " tion being thereunto had, may more fully appear: Now it is both clared and agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents, the faid C. L. for himself, &c. doth hereby covenant, &c. to and the faid M. M. his, &c. for the confideration aforefaid, that if the M. M. do and shall at any time within one month next after the of, &c. pay unto the said C. D. or his assigns, the further sum of which said som of, &c. he the said C. L. doth hereby agree to and the said M. M. his, &c. to receive and accept upon the offer or tell ofcertain lands thereof by the faid M. M. then he the faid C. L. shall and will by and fufficient conveyance or other affurance in the law, to the good ing and approbation of the faid M. M. convey and fettle and affures the faid M. M and his affigus, to the use of the faid M. M. and assigns, one annuity or yearly rent-charge of, &c. to be issuing and ing out of certain lands, melfuage and tenements of him the faid C; fituate, lying and being within the kingdom of England, of the yearly value of, &c. per annum, free from all incumbrances whatfor To have, hold, receive, take and enjoy the faid annuity or c'ear ye rent-charge of 1001. to the faid M. M. and his affigns, for and dome the term of the natural life of him the faid M. M. payable quarteris the four, &c. by even and equal proportions, without making abatement for abatement for taxes, charges or affeliments, imposed or to be imple by act of parliament or otherwise howsoever; the first payment theree to begin and to be made at such of the said feasts as shall first happen next and immediately after the death of the said, &c. and the said G.L. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. (Nomine pana, power to enter all distrain, and covenant to pay without abatements. See Tit Grants.) lastly, It is agreed by, &c. that he the faid C. L. making such settlement for the same payment of the said 1001 per ann. to the said M. M. lands ut supra, as aforesaid, all subsequent payments on the said bond for the same hall all subsequent cease and not otherwise, and until default shall happen in payment thereof, no execution or other process shall be taken forth on the said bond

and or judgment against the person, lands, tenements, goods or chat- the bond sha'l els of the said C. I.. but if desault shall happen to be made in all or any cease, and un-til default shall happen in payhe faid M. M. his, &c. shall and may be at liberty to take forth any ment no prozecution or process upon the said bond and judgment, or either of ceedings shall hem, against the said C. L. his lands and tenements, goods and chat- be upon the cla. In witness, &c.

An Agreement to affign or transfer East India Stock.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. &c.

THE faid A. B. in confideration of, &c. to the faid C. D. paid at and before the fealing and delivery hereof, the receipt, &c. doth benant, &c. to and with the faid C. D. his executors, administrators affigns, that if the said C. D. his, &c. shall transfer or cause to be maserred 1001. of the general joint-stock of the governor and compaof merchants of London trading to the East-Indies, to the faid A. B. executors, &c. on or before, &c. and thereof shall give notice in iting at the dwelling-house of the said, &c. three days at the least fore fuch transfer, that then he the said A. B. his, &c. shall and will ept the faid 1001 flock, and also well and truly pay, or cause to be , unto the faid C. D. his executors, &c. at the time of such transring, the sum of 1501. of, &c. for the same, together with all such and sums of money as shall, after the date hereof, and before such bufer, become due or payable into the joint stock on account of the 100% flock, by virtue of any order of a general court or other Irts, then and in such case, all dividends and profits that shall after date hereof be voted, ordered and made, arife or happen on or in sect of the faid 100l. Rock, shall be and remain to the faid A. B. his ecutors, &c. But if the said C. D. shall not transfer, or cause to transferred, unto the faid A. B. his executors, &c. the faid 100%. k as aforesaid, within the time aforesaid, then this present preement to be void, and the ---!. to remain to the said A. B. witness, &c.

Agreement to procure an Extent to be affigued to a Purchasor who bath bought the Debtor's Estate, and paid it out of his Purchase-Money.

HEREAS Sir J. T. of, &c. knt. stands indebted to me G. H. of, &c. in the sum of 7201. which said debt is found by an Extent against me the said G. H. I the said G. H. in consideration of he said sum of 7201 to me paid by W. B. of, &c. at the request of and or the faid debt of the faid Sir J. T. (the receipt whereof I do hereby cknowledge) Do hereby covenant, promise, grant and agree to and rith the faid W. B. that I the faid G. H. shall and will at the request, ofts and charges of the faid W. B. procure the faid extent in due form

his own part respectively, and for his several heirs, &c. severally com

ration be made;

nant, grant and agree to and with each and every other of us wh names are hereunder written, and to and with his and their few that an inclo- heirs, &c by these presents in manner and form following, wiz. th fure and fepa, an inclosure and separation by metes, bounds and sences, of the h and tenements lying in the faid common field, called, &c shall be for In what man' with had and made, and from time to time renewed, preferred and rinued for ever; and that in order thereunto, the faid common i

Surveyors to be appointed.

Ways to be

made.

And for the viding the

more easy difield, &c.

Cofts and chaiges, how to be paid.

Fences to be made, &c.

shall be equally and indifferently parted and divided, in manner fol ing, that is to fay, to each and every of us, our heirs, &c. seven according to our respective interests, a just, equal and proportion part or share (intire and lying together) of the faid field, rateably proportionably, according to the quantities and qualities of the there, by each and every of us respectively now held and enjoyed; that for the more just execution and performance of the faid new inte ed division, one or more surveyor or surveyors, measurer or measure shall be had and procored for the true furveying and measuring of fame field as it now lies: and that for and touching the proportions allotments according to the feveral and respective quantities and quantities are quantities and ties of the lands there, by which we now enjoy the fame, there a be and shall be affigued and allotted ways and passages for all pe concerned, to their respective inclosures so to be made as aforesis such place and places of the same field, as shall be most fit and co ent: which ways are to be allowed out of the whole field, according every one's proportion of land there. And for the more easy div of the faid field, and final ending and determining all differences may happen to arise concerning the said division and inclosure, and equal justice may be done to all therein concerned, in respect of places allotted, and the quantities and qualities of the ground, and making of bounds and every thing, so far as things of this nature are pable of being ordered and determined to the fatisfaction and coals all parties concerned; We whole names are hereunto written, and and every of us, and our feveral and respective heirs, &c. shall and from time to time, and at all times hereafter, fland to and abide observe, perform, obey, fulfil and keep all and every such rules, ord directions, determinations and judgments, as by T. B. of, &c. Sec. shall from time to time be had, made and given in writing for in behalf of him, them and every and any of us, for, touching concerning the matters and things before mentioned, or any of the A decree, &c. And for ratifying, fettling and confirming fuch allotments, dis to be procured, and inclosures as aforefaid, and of our several estates, rights and i etts in the parts allotted and affigned, an order and decree of the

> court of Chancery shall be procured to be had and made, or elect veyances and affurances in the law, from each and every of us, fall made and executed, if counsel in the law shall so advise; and that t

costs and charges, for our common good and benefit touching the

miffes, shall from time to time be borne, sustained and paid by all rateably and proportionably according to the quantity and quality our respective lands. Nevertheless each and every of us shall, at ham

cost and charges, make at first, and from time to time repair, des and amend the bounds and fences to him and his respective allotment dered and affigued to belong. And for the performance of all and for

gular

hir the covenants and agreements aforefaid, so far as the same are to each binds performed by us feverally and respectively, each and every of us, himselfin 201. ofe names are hereunder subscribed, Do and each and every of us mance of the th severally bind himself, his, &c. in the sum of 20% of, &c. to be agreements. d unto each and every of us, his heirs, &c. upon the non permance of any of the covenants and agreements aforesaid, which our several and respective parts are to be done and performed ording to the true intent and meaning of these presents. In mefs, &c.

wen Proprietors of Common or Tenants in Common, (by Consent of the bord of the Manor, &c.) to divide and inclose the Common, and to prowee an # A8 of Parliament for Confirmation thereof.

See the act tit. AAs.

iche of Agreement Quadripartite, indented, &t. Between the Right donourable the Lord W. M. of the first Part, Sir J. D. &c. Barts the second Part, the Reverend A. B. now Vicar of the Parish hurch of K. in the county of M. (one of the Prebends of the Cahedral Church of L.) and R. S. (a Lessee of the said Prebend) of te third Part, and É. C. Esq; O. P. Esq; E. J. Gent. J. C. J. J. H. S. E. J. W. F. W. A. T. W. &c. (Proprietors) of the south art, in Manner as follows, viz.

THEREAS the faid lord W. M. and Sir J. D. or one of them, Lord M. and and their heirs are feifed of, or reputed to be lords of the royal-Sr J. D. feifthe manor of K. in the parish of K. aforesaid, and he the said Sir ed as lords of the royalty of D. is feifed in fee to him and his heirs, of, in and to all the quit-rents the matter of, the faid manor, of the yearly value of ----l or thereabouts: And kc. bress there are four several large open common fields, not inclosed, Four common ned belonging to the faid parish of K. commonly called or known by fields not inr several names of the O. Field, the S. Field, the T. Field and G. closed, cond, containing by estimation 48 yard-lands or thereabouts; and also taining about 48 yard-lands, true piece or parcel of pasture ground called the Cow Pasture, con- and a large sing by estimation ----- acres or thereabouts: And whereas the passure ground. A. B. and his successors, as one of the prebends of the cathedral Prebend of L. such of L. are intitled to the great tithes arising and issuing out of intitled to Maid yard-lands in the parish of K. aforesaid, of the yearly value of great tithes, -- I. or thereabouts, and which have been demifed to the faid R. which are now for the term of 21 years, at the yearly tent of _____ /. or there-farmed by R.S. wits: And evbereas he the faid A. B. now vicar, and all other persons Vicar of K. inblucceflors and vicars of the faid parish for the time being, are inti-titled to tithes. d to the yearly sum of 21. for his tithes arising and issuing out of every *faid yard lands in the parish of K. aforesaid; and they the said C. O. P. E. J. J. C. J. F. H. S. E. J. W. F. W. A. T. W. as freeholders and proprietors of the faid yard-lands in the parish of aforefaid, are now possessed of and intitled to the same in manner as lows; that is to fay, The said E. C. to about 19 yard-lands, the said To what quan-P. to about two yard-lands, the faid E. J. to about eight yard-lands, tity each prot laid J. C. to about three yard-lands, the faid J. F. to about four prietor is intird-lands, the faid H. S. to about four yard-lands, the faid E. J. to tled to the

about yard-lands.

common in

Lie intermix ed.

Disputes, &c. Inconveniency of the four inclosed.

The pasture by inclofure. might be improved.

The proprietors have agreed (with the confent of lord M. and Sir $\mathcal{Y}, D. A.B$ and R.S) to inclose and divide the pr-miffes, &c.

Accept their shares.

their shares.

their endeavour to procure an act of par these presents witness, that they the said E. C. O. P. E. J. J. C. J. F. doing. H. S. E. J. W. F. W. A. T. W. &c. (parties hereto) in pursuance The parties covenant that and part of performance of their faid recited agreement, severally and

the premifies

about four yard-lands, the faid W. F. to about one yard-land and 1 of a yard-land, the faid W. A. to about one yard-land and 1 of a yard-Their right of land, the faid T. W. to about one yard land, &c. And whereas every of the faid proprietors has a right of common as well in the faid cowproportion to the parture, as also in all other the commons in and belonging to the parish of K. aforesaid, in proportion and according to their respective parts or fhares in the faid yard-lands to respectively belonging to them in the parish of K. asorelaid: And subcress the several lands of each proprietor lie intermixed and dispersed over the said four common fields and pared of pasture ground in small parcels, which by long experience has been found very detrimental and inconvenient to the faid feveral proprietors and has often occasioned great disputes amongst them: And whereast the faid four common fields not being inclosed, and being kept is cosfields not being flant tillage, and by the great difficulty and expence in carrying foil and manure to so many different and distinct places, and for want of inclosing the same are greatly impoverished, and as they are now used and occupied, are incapable of any improvement: And whereas the faid palture called the Cow Pasture is now of little advantage to the said proprietors, but if the fame was divided and inclosed, and the respective proprietors at liberty to convert the same into tillage, the same might be greatly improved: And whereas the faid E. C. O. P. E. J. J. C. J. F. H. S. E J. W. F. W. A. T. W. &c. the faid proprietors, perties to these presents, in regard that if the faid four common fields and cow pasture were inclosed, the same will very much tend to their public good and mutual advantage, by and with the confent and approbation of the lord W. M. Sir 7. D. A. B. and R. S. his leffee (testified by their being parties to and executing of these presents) Have mutually agreed, that the faid four common fields and cow patture in K. aforesaid, shall be divided, allotted and assigned to every of the said proprietors, parties hereto, as and for their feveral and respective parts and shares therein by the commissioners herein after named, in such manner as herein after is mentioned and expressed; And that each and every of them the faid proprietors shall and will accept and take their respective parts and shares of and in the faid premisses, with and under such refirictions, and subject in such manner as the same shall be by the said Make fences, commissioners to fet forth, allotted and assigned; And that each of them the faid proprietors at their respective charge, shall hedge and smee " their respective parts and shares of the said four fields and cow pasture, fo to be to them respectively set forth, allotted and assigned, and keep the hedges and fences fo to be made thereof at their respective charge # and shall enjoy all times in good repair; And also that they the said proprietors shall hold and enjoy their parts, so to be respectively set forth, allotted and affigned, in severalty, and as separate and distinct parcels of the laid four common fields and the faid cow pasture, which they now enjoy, to gether with free liberty to plow and fow the fame in fuch manner as they And shall use shall think sit; And that they the said proprietors, parties hereto, at their charge in proportion, according to their respective yard-lands, shall and will use their endeavour to get an act of parliament for so doings liament for so in such manner as herein after is also mentioned and expressed: Now

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jointly, nor the one for the other, or for the heirs, executors, ad. at the charges intrators or affigue of the other, but each of them for himself, and of the propriehis own heirs, executors and administrators, and for his and their vided by comsacts only, do, and each of them doth covenant, promife and agree missioners, &c. ad with each other of them, and to and with the heirs, executors administrators of each other by these presents, in manner and form wing, that is to fay, That the faid four common and open fields xl by the several names of the, &c. also the said piece of pasture and called the Cow Pasture, situate, &cc. and all the head-lands. a, hades, slades, ditches, fences and mounds thereunto belonging, by and with the consent and approbation of the said lord W. M. J.D. A.B. and R. S. the leffee, tellified as aforefaid, on or be-Ac. which will be in the year, &c. at the proper costs and charges he faid several and respective proprietors parties hereto, be allutted divided by commissioners hereby appointed, or the survivors of s, or any five or more of them, unto and amongst the said several rictors in proportion to their respective interests, and according to Leveral yard-lands herein before particularly mentioned to be by prespectively now held and enjoyed, and that each of them the said rictors and his heirs, shall hold and enjoy his part and share so to be led and allotted to him, of and in the faid four common fields and passure in severalty, and as a separate and distinct farm, and shall bold and enjoy the same estate and interest in the part so to be alh, as he or they respectively now have in the said sour common fields pasture ground, in respect and lieu whereof such allotments are to nde; and that each of them the faid proprietors shall fence, hedge d inclose the same, in such manner and proportion as the said compuers or the furvivors of them, or any five or more of them, shall se making of such allotments direct and appoint, and that the aforeallotments, and the effates and conditions of the effates, and the ber of acres, whereby each of the faid proprietors will be intitled to flotment, shall be at their like costs made in writing, and shall be ted at the general quarter sessions to be held for the said county of Provided nevertbeless, That any thing herein contained shall not The commisad to give unto the faid commissioners, or any other person or per- fioners not to whatfoever, any power or authority in giving any undue prefer-preference, or the preferring one before another, to any of the faid propries parties hereto, in respect to their allotments or shares in the said common fields and cow pasture ground so to be new included as said; and that the said commissioners in making their allotments What they have regard to the goodness and situation, as well as to the quan-shall have reof the lands to be affigned, and shall allot to each of the said pro- how they shall ors his share and part, so that it may be contiguous and lie toge- act, or as near as conveniently may be. And subereas great hurt and age may happen unto the planting and fetting quick-wood or any r wood, for the feacing any part or parcel of the faid four fields and pasture ground so to be inclosed as aforesaid, by sheep or cattle goin any of the lanes or roads which are to be left by inclosing the ; Therefore it is hereby further agreed by and between the faid pro- Preservation of ors, parties to these presents, that every of the said proprietors or quick-wood ers of the fajd new inclosure, shall have full liberty, for and during hedges. term of _____ years, from and after such new inclosure made, to:

When the proprietors shall accept their shares.

Fencing.

Differences how accommodated.

Roads.

erect and let up any gate or gates across any part or parts of the read or lanes against his or their lands for keeping out sheep and cattle, to prevent their deftroying any quick-wood or other fence which shall he planted for inclosing any part or parcel of the faid four common add and cow pasture ground so to be inclosed as aforesaid. And wherea will be requisite that some convenient time should be fixed for every the faid proprietors to accept of their respective allotments or the which will be made by the faid commissioners in manner as herein ab mentioned, for which purpose it is hereby further agreed and deck by and between all and every of the faid parties to these presents, the the faid commissioners or the survivors of them, or any five or more them. (hall within fix calendar months after fuch time as they shall admeasured the said four common fields and cow pasture ground, declared the number of acres contained therein, divide and affign to amongst the said several proprietors of the said sour common selds cow pasture ground, their respective allotments and shares; which s ral allotments or shares the faid proprietors shall accept, have, halds enjoy in manner as aforefaid, and shall fence and inclose the same is to manner, and in such time, as the said commissioners or the survivos them, or any five or more of them, shall direct and appoint; and the if any difference shall arise touching the sowing, laying down, acc ing or inclosing the said respective shares, or touching any allowant satisfaction to be made for the growing corn or for manure, or con ing any interest of the said proprietors, the said commissioners, or five or more of them, shall have full power and authority, and an the faid parties to these presents hereby impowered and authorized hear and finally determine the same. And it is hereby further agreed declared by and between the faid parties to these presents, that the commissioners hereby appointed, or any five of them, shall lay out, fign and allot, (in such place or places of the faid four common fields cow pasture ground to be inclosed as aforesaid,) as they shall judges proper, fit and convenient roads and passages for all persons and a riages passing through the same; and that the said roads and passing shall not be less than 20 feet of assise in breadth, to the end and inter that two carriages may pass and repass therein at one and the time; and it is hereby further agreed and declared by and between the faid parties to these presents, that the said commissioners, or five or more of them, shall ascertain and appoint the public and private or more of them, shall ascertain and appoint the public and private or more of them, shall ascertain and appoint the public and private or more of them, shall ascertain and appoint the public and private or more of them. highways or roads already made, or to be made, on the faid four on mon fields and cow pasture ground, or new inclosure thereof so made as aforefaid, with the affife or breadth of each of them respective (so that the breadth of the said public roads shall remain go feet with and the other roads 20 feet wide at least) under their hands and feet and that the same shall be involled at the said general quarter sessions and that it shall not be lawful for any person or persons hereaster to any other way or roads over the faid intended new inclosure, either . foot, or with any horse, mule or als, or with any coach, calash, chart riot or chaife, or with any waggon, cart or other carriage, but feet highways or roads as the faid commissioners shall so ascertain and point as aforefaid; and that the faid commissioners, or any of them, shall not stop or turn any of the present high roads leading over the said four common fields or cow pailure ground, or to appoint her or by

om the fame or any of them shall be repaired, but that the same shall n time to time be amended and repaired by fuch of the faid propriesas shall be interested in the faid new inclosure, in proportion and acding to their respective shares or interest therein; and it is hereby ther agreed and declared by and between all and every the faid parto these presents, that in the said act of parliament so to be obtainas aforefaid, there shall be a clause inserted and thereby enacted, t the executors, guardians or truffees of any person or persons under or otherwise incapable by law to accept of such allotments as shall made by the faid commissioners, shall be thereby enabled to accept reof, for the use of such person or persons, infants, as if the said ions had been of full age or capable of acting for themselves; and it breby further agreed and declared by and between all and every the parties to these presents, that nothing herein, or in the said act of nament agreed to be had for the confirmation of these present artiy or any thing in the said act to be contained, shall be construed, adged, deemed or taken to bar, hinder or prejudice the faid lord M. and Sir 7. D. or either of them, or their respective heirs, as to ir respective rights and interest to the royalty of the lordship of the nor of K. aforesaid, or the said Sir J. D. and his heirs, in respect of and their having, receiving and enjoying all the quit-rents of the faid for so belonging to him as aforesaid, nor the said A. B. and his sucors, as one of the prebends of the cathedral church of L. aforesaid, he faid R. S. the now leffee of the faid great tithes, during the conance of his faid lease, from receiving the said great tithes arising of the faid four common fields and cow pasture ground so to be inled as aforesaid, or the said A. now vicar of K. aforesaid, or his sucfors, vicars there, from receiving the faid yearly fum of 25. for his ses arising and issuing out of every the said yard-lands in the parish of aforefaid; nor shall any clause or article in these presents, or any A clause to be mg in the faid act of parliament fo to be had as aforefaid, extend or in the act to be construed, deemed, or judged or taken to revoke, make void, or in obtained. wife alter any deed or deeds, fettlement or fettlements, limitation Not to prejuamitations what soever, already made of the said premisses so to be dice the lord winclosed as aforesaid; and that each and every of the said proprie- of the manor, , parties hereto, shall fland and be seised of their said several allotats or shares so to be respectively assigned and to be accepted by him Nor alrer any them to the same use or uses, and subject to the same limitations, effect lement, &c. concernb, trusts and interests, as they the said respective proprietors now ing he prereand enjoy the same; any thing to the contrary thereof in any wise misses to be twithkanding. And laftly, That they the faid proprietors, parties to inclosed. the presents, shall and will, on or before the - day of, &c. which But the probe in the year, &c. at their charge in proportion according to their prietors shall pective yard-lands now by them held and enjoyed in manner as afore- it and feifed, it, use their endeavour to get an act of parliament for confirmation of allo ments to ese present articles, according to the several agreements, and subject the same uses, such provisoes and restrictions, and saving of such rights and claims, &c. as herehich they the said lord W. M. Sir J. D. A. B. and his successors, and tofore, to get nich they the said lord W. M. Sir J. D. A. B. and the successors, and an act to conaim, of, in and to the faid premisses, in such manner as are herein cles. fore particularly mentioned and expressed, and also all such other sav-

14 refervations, and all other clauses, powers and restrictions, as in

acts of parliament for inclosure of lands are usually made, expecte faved and renewed. In witness, &c.

To inclose and adorn a Square by the Contribution of the Owners or Inha tants, or to procure an A3 of Parliament for the same Purpose.

Articles, &c. Between P. W. of, &c. Carpenter, of the one Part, A. B. C. D. E. F. &c. (all Owners, Proprietors or Inhabitants G. Square, as well on Behalf of themselves, as on Behalf of such at Owners or Inhabitants, Proprietors of Houses in the said Square and of the four corner Houses whose Sides front the said Square, now have or hereafter shall become Parties hereunto. by Sealing Delivery hereof, in order to intitle themselves to the Benefit of Covenants and Agreements herein after contained on the Part of t said P. W.) of the other Part, as follows, (viz)

X7 HEREAS several proposals have been made and delivered to

Several propofals; one accepted.

Total charge.

How to be raifed.

P.W. cove-

the square.

In what manner.

faid several owners, &c. whose names are hereto subscribe by several workmen for inclosing and adorning the said square: whereas the faid feveral owners, &c. have met several times and or dered of the faid feveral proposals, and have accepted the proposal the faid P. W. which upon the nearest computation, including the ing, and making up the garden, and paving some part of the said some as herein after is mentioned, together with some small incident char (which the said P. W. is to discharge,) will amount to the ses And whereas it has been proposed that the said sum ofshould be raised by a voluntary rate or subscription on the said ser houses in the said square, and on the said four corner houses, in resp of the fide front fronting the faid square only by an equal rate or s fcription of a certain fum of money by the foot, according to the ber of feet in the front of each house in the said square and side from each of the said four corner houses, the number of feet of each he being hereunder written, and to make up the faid fum of fame will amount to ---- per foot per house; the computation the whole being - feet and - inches: Now these presents with nants to inclose That the faid P. W. (in consideration of the covenant herein after m tioned to be made on the behalf of the faid respective owners, prop tors and inhabitants, for the payment of the faid -— /. according the proportions herein after mentioned,) Doth for himself, his exe tors and administrators, covenant, promile and agree, to and with faid owners, &c. respectively by these presents, that he the said W.

his, &c. shall and will on or before, &c. at his own proper costs charges, inclose the said square upon the same place where the old for dation was, fave that four corners of the square are to be canted off, make more room for coaches in manner herein after mentioned, (that to fay,) I hat the faid foundation is to be a brick and a half wall of the best greystocks, and to be carried on - feet - inohes above the ground, the railing to be with oak-posts and rails, and deal bars, with oak posts to keep off coaches, top and bottom rails of oak ---- inche

- inches, middle posts of oak - inches square, gate posts of t --- inches square, deal bars --- inches and a half square, t wide, with the posts; all the whole wood-work to be painted in oil, town locks, keys and hinges to the doors very good and Cantial, and that all the faid works shall be done and finished in a comte, good and workman-like manner, together with the pavement to made good at the four corners with good stones, and likewise in a rkman-like manner. And further, that he the faid P. W. his, &c. The garden and will, within the same time, and for the same consideration, how made. ke, or cause to be made up, a garden within the said intended inclowhich and the whole of the faid works are to be done according Re-painting. to several plans marked with the letters A. B. and subscribed by the P. W. and shall paint the said wood-work at the end of the first e years, to commence from the said ----- day of, &c. twice in oil, deposit the sum of - into the hands of one of the said proprieas shall be chose by the major part thereof, to be laid out for the sole aforesaid; And the said owners, proprietors and inhabitants. The ewners, are named, who have already executed these articles, and such others. em who shall hereafter execute the same, do for themselves severally respectively, and for their several and respective heirs, executors administrators only, and no further, covenant, promise and agree, d with the said P. W. his, &c. by these presents, (in consideration the faid P. W. his, &c. do and shall perform the faid works before-Rioned to be done and performed within the time aforesaid, in a kman-like and substantial manner, according to the edvenant of the P. W. and the true meaning of these presents) that they the said ers, &c. respectively, shall pay, or cause to be paid, the several to pay their s of money wrote against the respective names of the said several proportions. pre, &c. according to the several dimensions of the said houses, and sid four corner houses, as in the schedule hereunder are mentioned, in 14 days after the faid works shall be compleated and finished in a and workman-like manner, as is herein before mentioned, and acing to the true meaning of these presents. Provided always, That Provise, incase Ale all the owners, proprietors or inhabitants in the faid square, and all the owners, he said four corner houses, shall not execute this deed within _____ &c. shall not execute this deed within ____ come in, the p the date of these presents, then the said P. W. his, &c. shall be at covenant ity upon giving notice in writing, figured with his name, to two of aforefaid to be said proprietors, informing them that he cannot get a fufficient void. ther of the said owners, &c. to execute these presents, so as to enpage the said P. W. his, &c. to begin the said works, then, from after such notice to be given as aforesaid, the respective covenants tin before mentioned, as well on the part and behalf of the faid P. maforefaid, as the faid owners, &c. shall be void and of none effect, every article, clause and thing herein before written, shall cease determine; any thing, &c. Provided also, and it is hereby de- Proviso, that ed and agreed, and the faid P. W. for himself, &c. doth hereby on request of lent, declare and agree, that for and not with standing the contract four owners, doing the faid works, by these presents made, he the said P. W. &c. the works to be measured &c. shall and will at the request of four of the said owners, &c. to and valued. made in writing, and figured with their respective names, and left at now dwelling house of the said P. W. in -, within 14 days after faid works shall be compleatly finished as aforesaid, submit all the

faid works to measure and value, as in the like cases are usual; any thing, &c. And it is hereby further agreed, by and between the fa Agreement, that in case the owners, &c. that in case the before agreement shall not take effect, a before agreeplication shall be made to parliament, as soon as conveniently may be ment shall not for obtaining an act of parliament for inclosing and adorning the plication to be square, and for raising such sums of money, and to make such ra made to par- upon the faid owners, &c. as in the like cases are usual; and for the purpole a proper petition is to be prepared, and the faid owners, liament. who execute these presents, respectively promise to sign such a petiti and contribute according to their respective estates and interes towards the charge of obtaining such act; the same being to be paid the faid owners, &c. out of the money to be raifed by such a In witness, &c.

> FIFTHLY, Agreements between Co-heirs, Tenants in Comme Jointenants and Joint Owners, concerning the Enjoyment Estates, Depasturing Cattle, Plowing and Sowing Land, I viding Rents, Corn, &c. and Survivorship.

> Mutual Agreement between four Co-heirs and their Husbands, tout Enjoyment of Freehold and Copyhold Estates of the Wives late Father's

HIS Intlenture quadripartite, Between S. F. of, &c. and M. wife, of the first part, J. H. of, &c. and C. his wife, of the cond part, J. D. of, &c. and A. his wife, of the third part, and E. of, &c. of the fourth part; (the faid M. A. C. and E. being the fa daughters and co-heirs of G. C. late of, &c. deceased.) faid G. C. in his life-time, and at the time of his decease was soled fee of all that freehold meffuage, &c. with the appurtenances, in & the county of E. and also of, &c. being copyhold, and held of the nor of B. aforefaid, now in the possession of F. B. esq; at the yearly res of 23/. and was also seiled in see of the three freehold messuages, de herein after mentioned, (viz.) of a meffuage or house, with the appu tenances, in B. aforesaid, now in the possession of, &c. at the year rent of 101. a meffuage or tenement in B. aforesaid, and now in the pol fession of ----, at the yearly rent of 101. and a messuage or house, a pertinentiis, in B. aforesaid, now in the possession of -, at the year rent of 101. and the said G. C. was in his life-time, and at the time of decease, also seised in see according to the custom of the manor of A. aforefaid, of the two copyhold meiffuages, &c. herein after mentioned. viz. &c. a house with the appurtenances, in B. ascresaid, now is the possession of -, at the yearly rent of 41. and one other house, with the appurtenances, in B. aforefaid, now in the possession of the yearly rent of 41. which said freehold and copyhold meffuages or to nements and premisses upon the decease of the said G. C. descended to the faid M. A. C. and E. as the four daughters and co-heirs of the lad G. C. Now this Indenture witneffeth, That the faid S. F. J. H. J. D. and E. C. do hereby, for themselves severally and respectively, and for their several and respective heirs, executors and administrators, and not jointly, or the one for the other, mutually and reciprocally core

t, promise and agree to and with each other of them, their, his and heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, to execute and perform feveral articles, items, clauses, matters and things herein after speed and contained, which on the part and behalf of the faid several ties respectively are herein after mentioned, and intended to be done, cuted and performed, (that is to say,) That the said S. F. and J. S. It receive and take to their own use the clear yearly rents, issues and hes of the said messuage or tenement, orchard and premisses, with appurtenances, in the possession of the said J. B. and of the said two phold melfuages or tenements and premisses, with the appurtesees, in the possession of the said - and the - yearly rents, m and profits, which shall accrue due for the same from Michaelmas next ensuing the date hereof; they the said S. F. and J. S. (as g as they shall enjoy the same messuages or houses and premisses, payyearly unto the said J. D. and E. C. the sum of 81. in order to he the yearly rents of the messuages or tenements which they are to rive equal with the rents of the premisses which the said S. F. and S, are to receive as aforefaid.) And the faid \mathcal{F} . D. and E. C. shall receive and take to their own use, the clear yearly rents, issues and this of the faid three freehold messuages or tenements, with their aptenances, in the possession of the said ----, which shall accrue due the same premisses from Michaelmas now next ensuing the date here-And in regard the faid meffuages or tenements and premisses are much out of repair, the same are to be forthwith repaired and inded, and the charges thereof to be paid, borne and sustained by faid parties to these presents, in equal shares and proportions. That the faid premisses are repaired, then the same are to be kept in te-

table repair, by and at the charge of the respective parties who rethe rents thereof; but in vale any of the said parties intitled to the this of the same premisses, shall neglect keep the same premisses in pair, after the same shall have been so repaired as aforesaid, then any the other parties receiving the faid rents and profits, are hereby impered upon such neglect or default, to repair the same premisses, and *epay himself or themselves out of such rents and profits, which the ky or parties so neglecting or making default, to repair the same, as relaid, shall be then intitled to receive by virtue of these presents; the tenant or tenants of the same premisses are hereby authorized, powered and directed to pay their respective rents accordingly. case the said S. F. J. S. J. D. and E. C. shall be inclined to alter, continue or make void these presents, or any thing herein contained, in it shall be lawful for them to enter into any other agreement, and annul or make void these presents, or all or any the agreements herein mprized; any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any he notwithstanding. Lastly, The said several parties to these presents hereby bind themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, the respective sums of 100% for the specific performance and execuof the several covenants, clauses, items and agreements herein natained, and which are on their respective parts to be done, exened and performed. In witness whereof the parties first above menoned have hereunto set their hands and seals, the day and year first ove written.

Sealed and Delivered (being first duly stamped,) in the presence of

Articles of Agreement to afcertain each Person's Number of Cattle to be to on Common, and to make other Regulations as to the Corn Fields, &c.

Articles of Agreement indented; &c. Between, &c. being all of the Owners or Occupiers of several Lands, Tenements and Hendin ments, fituate, lying and being within the Parish, Precincts, Conmon Fields, Meadows and commonable Places of C. in the Comp of B. of the one Part, and W. B. of, &c. Efq; M. S. of, &c. Get and W. J. of, &c. Gent. and J. B. of, &c. Yeoman, of the old Part.

veral persons having furcharged the prejudice of rieht

according to their proportiof land.

Recital of fe- WHEREAS divers and fundry persons that now are and have be the proprietors, owners and occupiers of divers and fundry la tenements and hereditaments within the parish, precincts and comme common to the able places of C. have for some time past greatly surcharged and opportunity ed the commonage and common of pasture within and belonging to others having aforesaid, by putting and keeping thereon more and greater number cattle than they ought to have done, or have a right of common for, by using the same in other manner than the same ought to have be used, to the great damage and prejudice of other persons having right **Porpreventing commonage there:** Now for the preventing, redressing and reform the fame, and the fame for the future, and for the regulating and ordering of them ingthenumber monage and common of pasture in time to come, which yearly and end of cattleofeach year should and ought to be had and taken within the precinct, or proprietor, &c. mon fields, common meadows and commonable places of C. by owners and occupiers of lands therein, and for the ascertaining b many and what number of commonable cattle such proprietors and p fessors of lands in that parish may hereaster have, keep and departs thereof, and to the end, intent and purpole, that all and every the po fons first above named, that are owners and occupiers of land in Galest faid, that have and claim to have right of common in respect of the lands they hold and enjoy, may not oppress or surcharge the comme by putting a greater number or more cattle thereon, or in other manet than is herein mentioned, expressed and declared, and that any one has ing fuch right or common may have and enjoy their proportionable that of common, and have the benefit thereof, in proportion to the ferri lands they hold and enjoy; It is hereby covenanted, and agreed upon of and between the parties to these presents, that all and singular them. ders, articles and agreements herein after mentioned, expressed and in down, shall be punctually observed, performed and kept, by all and every the parties hereunto, and that the public advantage and qual right of all and every the inhabitants, owners and occupiers of lands in C. may be preferred before the private advantage of some self interested persons who endeavour to break through all orders that tend to the public advantage and good of their neighbours, they the faid G. H. E. N. &c. (the proprietors) for themselves severally and respectively, (that is to fay) each of them for himself, and for his several and respective hers, executors, administrators and assigns, and for so much as concerneth, or may concern, his own act and acts only, and not one of them for the other,

her, nor for the act or acts of the other, or for the heirs, executors, lministrators or affigns of the other, Doth severally, and not jointly, The proprie-wearnt, promise and agree, to and with the said W. B. &c. their ex-to perform the ators, administrators and affigns, and to and with every of them, by agreements ese presents, in manner following, (that is to say,) that they the said hereaster mean H. E. N. &c. and their heirs, executors, administrators and as. tioned. rm, and every of them, shall and may, from time to time, and at all nes hereafter, during the space of ---- years now next coming her the day of the date of these presents, well and truly observe, perm, fulfil, do and keep all and fingular the articles, covenants, prohas, clauses and agreements herein after in and by these presents menned and expressed, specified and comprized, and shall, in case they, tany or either of them, shall wilfully make breach, or willingly break wor either of the faid articles, covenants and agreements, or procure fame to be broken, pay, or cause to be paid, all and every such sum forms of money, pains, penalties and forfeitures, by the feveral artito be paid on demand, without any fraud or delay. And it is if article. ted upon by and between all the parties to these presents, that they, of cattle ascere wither of them, nor any other person or persons, that hath or may tained in proto any right of common for any cattle within the precincts, common portion to the dows, or commonable places of C. shall or will put thereon, keep or land each enfailure there, during the space of 12 years now next ensuing, any Joya. or greater number than one horse or gelding, two cows or buland fixteen sheep, for every 20 acres he or they shall have, hold, my and occupy in the faid common fields and meadows; upon pain penalty that they, every or either of them which do or shall put seon, keep or depasture there, any more or greater number of s, geldings, cows, bullocks or sheep, than after the rate and proon above mentioned, within the faid term, shall and will for every he or they shall make breach of this article, forfeit and pay, or He to be paid, unto the faid W. D. &c. or some or one of them, the n of 10s. of lawful money of Great Britain, upon demand. It is also 2d article. ecd, by and between all the parties to these presents, that neither Not to put any nor any or either of them, or any other person or persons that hath, locks in any of all have any right of common for any cattle within the common fields he highways, C. shall or will put on or keep, feed or depasture any of his or their &c. within the r or bullocks in any of the highways, waste groundsor commonable corn fel is ti'l ces within the corn fields of C. until the 11th day of May yearly, a day certain. ling the faid term of 12 years, upon payment and penalty that they, and every other person and persons, that do or shall make breach of serticle, shall and will forfeit or pay, or cause to be paid, to them is faid W. D. &c. or some or one of them, the sum of tos. upon deand. And that neither they nor any of them, nor any other person or 3d article. rions, that hath or may have any right of common for any cattle with-horfes, &c. in the common fields, meadows or commonable places of C. stall or will he highways, tor keep or depasture any of his or their horses, mares or geldings, &c. in the corn son the highways, waste grounds or commonable places in any of the fields till, &c. un fields of C. aforesaid, until the first day of August yearly, nor shall nor put their horses, cows, s, keep or depasture any of their horses, cows or bullocks, into the or sheep into ma-fields that are fown with beans, till fuch fields be clean rid, nor the wheat flub-W horses, cows or sheep into the wheat stubbles, until one day after bles till, &c. te wheat and corn be carried out of the same, nor any sheep into bar-

Nor theep into ley stubble, until the 16th day of October yearly, upon pain that then ble, till, &c.

4th article. Of draining water.

the barley stub- each and every of them, that do or shall make breach of this article, is any one of the particulars before mentioned, shall and will forfeit me pay unto them the said W. D. &c. or one of them, the sum of the Also it is agreed by and between all and every them upon demand. ties to these presents, that they, and all other person and person which have, or hereafter may have, any lands in the tithe fields, the are, or shall be hereafter, during the faid term of 12 years, some made for tithe, that is or may be subject to damage by the water a ing thereon, shall and will, in a husband like manner, water, surowe scower the water-courses for the water to pass away in the most u and convenient places of their lands to fown or made up for tithe, pain that they, and each and every other person and persons that refule or neglect to water, furrow or scower the water-courses in ner aforesaid, shall and will forfeit and pay to them the said W. D. S. W. 7. and 7 B. or some of them, the sum of 6s. 8d. upon den And it is further agreed by and between the faid parties to the sents, that T. H. &c. shall be field-drivers or tellers of the cattle that commoned and kept within the common fields and commonable belonging to C. aforesaid, to see and take care from time to time,

5th article. Who to be field drivers of tellers of cattle, and take ferved.

their cattle.

care that thefe ing the faid term of 12 years, that all the clauses, articles and a articles be ob ments before mentioned, and every of them, be duly performed, ferved and kept; to whom, or to any three or more of them, a every the parties hereunto, and all and every other person and pe fend account of who have or hath any right of common in the common fields, the numbers of dows and commonable places of C. shall and will, before the fifth dep April yearly and every year, during the faid term of 12 years, greet send a particular account of what number or numbers of cattle they respectively keep, for or in respect of the lands they respectively and occupy, and particularly what and how many cattle they feet keep, or may or can put on the faid commonable places, and whata how many commons have been let or demised to any other perform persons, and to whom by name they have let the same; upon that every person or persons that shall neglect or refuse to give h account, or shall break or infringe this article, or any part the of, shall for every breach thereof pay unto them the said W. D. M. W. J. and J. B. or some or one of them, upon demand, the sum of In witness, &c. ,

> An Agreement by Deed Poll between Tenants in Common, about Plan a Common Field, and afcertaining the Quantity of Cattle to be just the . when fit for pasturing.

O all, &c. we whose hands and seals are hereunto set send green Whereas a parcel of pasture ground, called, &c. and Down ing, &c. is part or parcel of the manor of, &c. and belongs to the less ral lands and tenements in, &c. aforefaid, which are in the ferent pa fessions of us whose names are hereunder written, by such proports and allotments thereof as were enjoyed or occupied with our faid feral lands and tenements by the respective owners thereof about 30 years

o. when the faid down was ploughed and fown with corn and zin; and fince that time the faid down has been used by us in mmon for feeding sheep, by every of us, after the rate of 50 sheep every vard-land in, &c. aforefald, and proportionably for a greater less quantity: Now know ye, that it is agreed between us, That Agreement to m henceforth yearly, fo long as the major part of us shall think plough adown, the faid down shall be ploughed and sown with corn and grain, I used and enjoyed for that purpose separately by us, according to our a former portions and allotments to our faid respective lands and ements; and every of us shall, in the last year of sowing the said was, fow on his several allotment so much tresoil seed as the ma- Allotments. part of us shall think fit. And it is further agreed between us, Cattle when to a none of us shall permit or suffer any cattle to depasture or be kept therekept upon the faid down at any time in any year after such on or not, and n shall be fown in the said down, until all the corn or grain in what prore growing shall be cut, mowed and carried away; and at such ies in the year when the faid grounds shall be convenient for luring cattle, then none of us shall depasture or keep there more other cattle than according to the proportion of 35 sheep for ry yard-land. And it is further agreed, That every of us, ac- Charges of ding to the proportion of his allotment aforefaid, thall bear and hedges, &c. the charges of making and maintaining of such hedges as the how to be paid. for part of us shall think necessary to be made upon the said down, shall bear such proportionable part of all charges, which the maburt of us shall think fit to expend about the enforcing the duebemance of the mutual agreements herein contained, and fecuring benjoyment of the aforesaid portions and allotments of the said In. And for the true performance of, &c. (A penalty may be added.) witness, &c.

ween two Jointenants, that the Rents of Leafehold Estates shall be equalby divided, and that no Benefit shall be taken by Survivorship.

Micles, &c. Between 7. G. of, &c. of the one Part, and R. D. of, &c. of the other Part. viz.

[7HEREAS, &c. (recital of a lease from J. W. to A. W. of a mest-Recitals of two fuage, &c. for feven years, at 201. per ann. and another leafe from leafes. I A. W. to J. F. of two chambers and a cellar for five years, at per ann.) And whereas the estate, right, title, interest and term Premisses vestyears to come of him the faid J. W. of, in and to the above ed in the parited premisses, and every part thereof, is lawfully come to and ties hereto-led in the above named J. G. and R. D. by force and virtue of ! indenture of affignment, bearing date, &c. made by the faid J. W. Affignment. the faid J. G. and R. D. as in, &c. And whereas also, &c. (Re-Another lease. I of a lease from said J. G. and R. D. to D. D. of one chamber and , part of the premisses first above recited, for three years, at 141. per Now these presents witness, and it is hereby agreed, by and be- Covenant that en the faid parties to these presents, That foralmuch as each of them the rent shall parties above named have disbursed and paid equally their shares of be equally dimoney vided,

and that no benefit shall be taken by furvivorship.

parties to receive rents without the other:

nor fell his of the others and their refufal to buy the fame.

The writings recited to be for the benefit of both parties, &c. The party keeping them to produce them on request.

money towards and for the purchasing of the premises before mentioned, that the aforesaid rents of 201 81. and 141. in and by the faid feveral recited leafes referved, thall be equally divided and shared between the said parties to these presents; And if either of the faid parties to these presents shall happen to die before the end and expiration of the term and terms of years in the faid several indentures of leafe before recited contained, that then and from thenceforth it shall and may be lawful to and for the executors, &c. of the party deceased, to have, occupy, receive, take and enjoy the full and entire moiety or half part of all the rents, issues and profits of all and fingular the before recited premises, with the appurtenances, in as large and ample manner and form to all intents and purposes as the party so dying should or ought to have done if he were then living any restraint, provision or statute No one of the to the contrary notwithstanding: And that neither of the faid parties, nor the executors, &c. of them, or either of them, shall or will at any time hereafter take, demand or receive any of the rents above referred, or make or give any discharge or acquittance of or for the same, or any part thereof, without the affent and privity of the other party, his executors, &c. first had and given under their hands. Also it is further agreed, &c. by and between the said effete without parties to these presents, that neither of the said parties, nor the the knowledge executors, &c. of them, or either of them, shall or will at any time or times hereafter grant, bargain, fell, assign, surrender or convey his or their estate or estates, right, title, interest, term of years to come, of, in or to all or any part of the before recited premilles, to any person or persons whatsoever, without the knowledge of the other party, his executors, &c. and his or their refusal to accept a grant, &c. of such his or their citate, &c. he or they paying as much as any other shall and will give for the same. And laftly, it is agreed, &c. by, &c. that all and every of the faid deeds and writings before recited shall be and enure, and be reputed, deemed and taken to be and coure to the joint use and uses, benefit and commodity of both the said parties, their executors, &c. and to no other intent or purpose whatsoever; and that the party so keeping the faid writing, his, &c. shall and will, upon the reasonable request of the other party, his executors, &c. at all times, hereafter, produce and bring forth all and every, or so many of the said writings as shall be required, either for the maintenance of their title to the premiffer, or for the felling and conveying of his and their effate and interest of and in the moiety of all or any part of the said recited premisses. In witness, &c.

reement between Jointenanis for cutting Corn, and dividing it in the Field when the fame shall be moved and reaped.

ticles, &c. Between R. G. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. N. of; &c. of the other Part, as follows:

THEREAS J. N. and R. G. have a joint right, property and interest of, in and to the corn and grain standing, growing and ng upon several parcels of land whereof K. N. father of the said J. was possessed, lying, &c. Now for the better dividing the said corn grain between the faid R. G. and R. N. they the faid R. G. and N. do covenant and agree in manner and form following; that is to The faid R. G. doth for himfelf, his, &c. covenant and agree, to with the said J. N. his, &c. by these presents, That when and as m as the faid corn and grain shall be reaped, mowed or cut down, he faid R. G. his, &c shall and will divide, or cause the same to be ided into two equal parts; and shall and will permit and suffer the 7. N. his, &c. and his and their fervants, labourers and workmen. In necessary carts and carriages peaceably and quietly to enter into and an all the several parcels of land before mentioned, and the moiety or half of all the corn or grain aforesaid to load, have, take, carry by and enjoy, to and for the only proper use and behoof of the said N. his, &c. without any let, trouble, interruption or contradiction or by the said R. G. his, &c. without fraud or delay. Also the said N. doth for himself, his, &c. covenant; &c. to and with the said R. his, &c. by these presents, That he the said R. G. his, &c. shall or fully may load, have, take, carry away and enjoy the other moiety one half of the corn and grain aforefaid, to and for his and their own pper use and behoof, without any let, &c. of or by the said J. N. &c. And also that the faid F. N. his, &c. Ihall and will from time time, upon notice and request to him or them made, well and truly For cause to be paid unto the said R. G. his, &c. all such sum or sof money as he or they shall expend, lay out or disburse for or but the reaping, mowing, cutting down or otherwise harvesting the mand grain aforesaid, without fraud or delay. In witness, &c.

Agreement between two Joint Owners of Corn, for dividing the same as it is threshed.

ricles, &c. Between T. J. of, &c. of the one Part, and T. T. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows, win.

WHEREAS, the faid T. J. and T. T. are jointly possessed of a certain quantity of barley in the straw, lately grown upon ght acres of land in, &c. and also of a certain quantity of oats, lately lown upon twenty acres of land in, &c. which said barley and oats are law in the barn of the said T. J. in, &c. and in a rick near the barn:

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Now

Now for the better dividing of the faid barley and oats, as is herein after mentioned, it is covenanted and agreed between the faid parties in ma ner and form following, that is to fay, the faid T. J. doth for himself his, &c. covenant and agree, to and with the said T. T. his, &c. by these presents, That he the said T. T. his, &c. and any other persent and persons to be by him or them appointed, shall or lawfully may he time to time, and at all times feafonable, before the —— day of next ensuing the date hereof, enter into and upon the barn of the said I 3. before mentioned, and the close thereunto adjoining, and threhe and winnow all the faid barley and oats there; and also have, takes carry away, to and for the use and behoof of the said T. T his three-fifth parts, or three parts, the whole in five parts to be divide of all the firaw arifing and coming of the faid barley and oats, h threshed from time to time, as the same shall be threshed, without let, trouble, interruption or contradiction of or by the faid T. J. his, and also that he the said T. T. his, &c. and any other person or person to be by him appointed, upon reasonable notice to be given to the T. J. his, &c. shall or lawfully may from time to time, and at all is feafonable, after the barley and oats aforefaid shall be threshed and nowed, enter into and upon the barn aforefaid, and the faid baries pats equally divided by the bushel; and the moiety or one half of faid barley and oats to divided, shall or may have, take and carry a to and for the fole and proper afe of the faid T. T. his, &c. wit any let, &c. of or by the faid T. J. his, &c. Alfo the faid T. J. himself, his, &c. doth further covenant, &c. to and with the said T. his, &c. by these presents, That he the said T. J. his, &c. solls at any time, before the faid barley and oats shall be equally divided cording to the true intent hereof, have, take or carry away from barn or close aforesaid any part of the barley and oats aforesaid. the faid T. T. doth for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. to and with faid T. J. his, &c. by these presents, That he the said T. T. his, shall and will, at his and their only proper costs and charges, threshed and winnow all the barkey and oats aforefaid, or cause the fame to threshed out and winnowed before the said coming; and also that he the said T. T. his, &c. shall and will per and suffer the said T. J. his, &c. peaceably and quietly to have, and enjoy two-fifth parts of all the straw arising and coming of the ley and oats aforefaid, the faid straw to be divided by the daily the ing, (to wit) the faid T. F. to have two days threshings, and these T. T. three days threshings thereof interchangeably; and also that faid T. T. his, &c. shall and will permit and suffer the said T. 7. &c. peaceably and quietly to have, take and enjoy, to and for his their only and proper use and behoof, the moiety or one-half of all barley and oats aforefaid, being equally divided by the buffel as aforefail In witness, &c.

KTHLY, Concerning the Maintenance of a Lunatic, and the Disposition of his Effects.

tides, &c. Between J. J. of, &c. and E. hie Wife, M. B. of, &c. F. S. of, &c. J. S. of, &c. and C. S. of, &c. (which faid E. J. M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. are the five Daughters of W. S. formerly of, &c. and M. his Wife, both deceased) of the one Part, and J. R. of, &c. of the other Part, in Manner as follows, viz.

THEREAS the said, W. S. having issue five daughters, and one fon called T. S. he the faid W. S. by his last will and testament miting, duly executed, did thereby make some provision for his said whters, in fuch manner as therein is mentioned; and he the faid telpr did thereby devise to the said T. his son the sum of 2001, and also Freversion of a real estate therein mentioned, expectant upon the th of the said M. his the said testator's wife; and the said testator beby made a proper provision for the education and maintenance of Maid son, and appointed the said M. his wife, and his daughter the E. 7. executrixes of his faid will, and foon after died, feited of the real estate, and also possessed of and intitled unto a considerable Monal estate, consisting (among other things) of the sum of 10001. and secured to him by mortgage made to him of the real estate of W. elq; or of some other estate, situate, &c. And whereas soon after t decease of the faid W. S. - the said M. his wife, and one of his tentrixes, having alone proved his said will, and possessed herself of ther faid testator's real and personal estates, (except the said sum of tool. due and secured by the said mortgage) she the said M. the exethix, afterwards fold the faid real effate of her faid husband for a conbrable fum of money, which the received, and procured the faid T. ther fon, to join with her in such sale: And whereas the said M. S. her life-time purchased a messuage or tenement, situate, &c. for the due of a long term of years to come therein, and as the same now is flate was in the occupation of, &c. And whereas the faid T. S. now and for a great many years last past hath been much difordered in his iderstanding, and not capable of doing any act, insomuch that he was of capacity to make up any account with his faid mother, though tenminued under her care, and was maintained by her till the time of *decease: And whereas the said M. S. on account of the matters foresaid, became considerably indebted unto the said T. S. and for the disfying of the same she appointed, or intended so to do, that the said beey due from the said E. W. by his aforesaid mortgage, and also the nd messuage in H. street aforesaid. should be assigned to or for the bethe of him and of his legal representatives: And whereas the faid T. has yet remains very much disordered in his senses, and in all human mbability will never recover the fame, and he is now under the care of he said M. B. at her house in N. aforesaid, and there is now due to her he faid M. B. for his maintenance, at the rate of 201. per year fince in mother's death, the sum of 60l. or thereabouts: And subereas the-Rr2 Gid

faid J. J. out of his own proper money hath laid out and differed over and above what was by him received, the sum of 231.71.74. the necessary repairs of the said messuage in H. street aforesaid: whereas the faid principal fum of 1000/. fo lecured as aforefaid, is a due and owing, and fince the faid M. S. there is due and in arrear, f the interest thereof, and for arrears of rent of the said messuage, see fums of money, amounting in the whole to the fum of 1601. and t wards: And whereas the faid E. J. M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. ter payment of 201. a year for the maintenance of their brother the T. S) are during his life, interested of and in the surplus of the yearly interest and rent in equal proportions, and after his death is tate, or non compos, they will be then interested in and intitled sate faid fum of 1000/ and also to the said messuage and tenement, we equally divided between them, and they being to interested and in in manner as aforefaid, have mutually agreed, that as well the arm interest and rent so now due as aforesaid, and the surplus thereof, a the subsequent yearly interest and rent from henceforth during the their said brother, and after his death, the said principal sum of to as also the said messuage, and tenement and premisses, shall go, bert applied and disposed of to them and their respective representati equally in such manner as herein after is in that behalf mentioned expressed: Now these presents witness, That in pursuance and per ance of the faid recited agreement, and for the preventing of all disputes and controversies that may happen or arise touching the miffes aforefaid, and to the intent the yearly fum of 201. shall be for the support and maintenance of the said T. S. during his life, for other the ends and purpoles aforefaid, it is hereby mutually as ciprocally covenanted, promifed, agreed, intended and declared, by between the faid J. J. E. his wife, M. B. F S. J. S and C. S. themselves, and for their respective executors and administrators manner as follows, (that is to fay,) that the faid feveral fums of 2 st 7d. and 60l. so now respectively due to them the said J. J. and M. for fuch repairs and maintenances as aforefaid, shall in the first place paid them respectively out of the said arrears of interest and rest for due as aforefaid, and that the furplus of the faid arrears of rest and terest shall be equally shared and divided between them the said & M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. And further, that the faid T. S. from henceforth relide and dwell with the laid M. B. his lifter at aforefaid, during their joint lives; and in case of the death of her faid M. B. before the faid T. S. then at such other place, and with person or persons as herein after is for that purpose mentioned, died and appointed; and that the faid yearly fum of zol, clear of all ta charges and deductions what soever, shall be paid to her the faid # during her life for his maintenance, and after her death, then to f other person or persons who shall have the care and maintenance of faid T. S. by and out of the faid yearly interest of the mortgage of rood aforefaid, and rent of the faid melluage, for the board and maintens of him the faid T. S. In confideration whereof the faid M.B. doth here covenant and agree to and with the faid J. J. E. his wife, F. S. J. and C. S. that she the said M. B. from time to time, and at all the at her own costs and charges, during the joint lives of her and the T. S. shall and will find and provide him the faid T. S. with suitable:

ficient meat, drink, washing, lodging, fire, candle, and apparel, d to take proper and due care of his person, and that he shall be ell used there; and as to the surplus as well of the yearly interest of t faid fum of 1000/ as also the rents and profits of the faid meffuage H street aforesaid, after payment of the said yearly sum of 201. for e maintenance of the said T.S. as aforesaid, It is bereby further mutually stared and agreed by and between the said J. J. E. his wife, M. B. S. F. S. and C. S. that the same shall, from time to time, during t life of the said T. S. go, be paid and equally divided between them t said E. J. M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. their several and respective seutors and administrators, in equal shares and proportions, and be them severally and respectively taken and received to their several Irespective proper uses and benefit, without any benefit or advantage stloever of survivorship, in the same manner and nature as tein common: And it is hereby further covenanted, declared, keed and intended by and between the said J. J. E. his wife, M. F. S. J. S. and C. S. in manner as follows, viz. That in case the M. B. shall happen to die before the said T. S. and he shall her pive, then and in such case he the said T. S. shall be maintained, nded, taken care of, and kept in manner as aforesaid, with such of the faid E. J. F. S. J. S. and C. S. or with such other person or sons, and at such place or places, as they the said E. J. F. S. J. md C. S. or the survivors of them, shall then at or any time thener, upon the death of any or either of them, by majority of ses determine, order and direct the same; and in case there shall any time be equality of voices touching the same, then and in a case the same shall at all times be finally ordered and deterled between the same surviving parties by their casting or drawlots, as in such cases used and accustomed; and that from and It the death of the faid M. B. the faid yearly fum of 201, shall h thenceforth be paid out of the faid yearly atterest of the said tol. and yearly rent of the said messuage, on the days or times in manner as the same is herein before mentioned, to such peror persons who shall have such future care, board and maintesee of him the faid T. S. during his life as aforefaid. Provided pribeles, and so as such person or persons shall and do provide maintain and take such care of him the said T. S. as the said B. hath herein before agreed to do and perform; and further, t from and immediately after the death of the said T. S. that mas well the faid principal fum of 1000/. as also the said mese or tenement, situate in H. street aforesaid, during the residue the term of years then to come therein, and the clear rents and his thereof, shall from thenceforth go and be equally parted, med, and divided between them the faid E. J. M. B. F. S. J. and C. S. share and share alike, and to their several and respective cutors, administrators and assigns, and that without any manner of tefit or advantage of survivorship whatsoever to be had or claimed them, or any of them, of, in or to the same premisses, or any t or parcel thereof. And these presents further witness, that to end, intent and purpose, as well the arrears of interest of the 1000l and the rent of the faid messuage so now due as aforch as also all the future and subsequent yearly interest of the

faid fum of 1000/. and the clear yearly rent of the faid mellage during the life of him the faid T. S. shall be applied and said to the feveral persons, uses, intents and purposes, and in such manual as are herein before mentioned, agreed, declared and intended of a concerning the same respectively, they the said J. J. E. his wi M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. Have, and each and every of the Hath, and by these presents Do, and each and every of them Do make, ordain, constitute and appoint, and in their place and sea depute and put the faid J. R. their true and lawful attorney in the name or names, or otherwise to ask, demand, sue for, recover a receive of and from the faid E. W. and also all and every or person or persons whatsoever, who are or shall be liable to pay the fame, as well the arrears of the faid principal fum of rocol and the arrears of rent of the faid melluage to now due as aforefaid, as la wife all the subsequent interest of the said sum of 1000/ and t yearly rent of the faid melfuage from henceforth to grow due: the same respectively, during the life of the said T. S. and upon ceipt thereof, or of any part or parts thereof, to give proper and ficient receipts and discharges for the same, and upon non-paye thereof, or of any part thereof, to commence any action or luit; make any diffress or diffresses for the same, as occasion may requ and also to let and set the said messuage or tenement and pres or to make any contract for fo doing, at the rent the fame is so at, or for the most rent that can be had or got for the same with fine; and for the end and purposes aforesaid, they the said J. E. his wife, M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. do and each and every them doth hereby give and grant unto the faid 7. K. and his figns, their full, whole and absolute power in all and fingular the fore mentioned premisses, and that in as full, large and ample and to all intents, constructions and purposes whatsoever, as if they faid J. J. E. his wife, M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. or any of the had been personally present, and actually transacted, executed or the same; and they do hereby ratify, allow and confirm all and m fuch legal acts, matters and things as he the faid J. K. shall do ore to be done, in, about, touching or concerning the before mention premisses: Nevertheless in Trust, and to, for and upon the severals ends, intents and purpoles herein before mentioned, expressed, inte ed and declared of and concerning the same respectively; And the J. K. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth hereby a nant to and with each and every of them the said J. J. E. Line M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. their respective executors, administration and assigns, that he the said J. K. immediately after his receipt of interest of the said sum of 1000l. and the clear yearly rent of the si melluage or tenement, shall and will from time to time, and at all to (after all his reasonable expences and charges for his trouble and painting in collecting the fame thereout deducted, and which he is her enabled and impowered to to deduct and retain) account for, apply pay all the refidue of the monies fo to be hy him received, to, for upon the feveral uses, trusts, ends, intents and purposes herein being mentioned, expressed and declared of and concerning the same selpes tively, and to and for no other use, trust, intent and purpose wh soever. And lastly, for the true performance of all and every the COTCORES wenants and agreements herein before contained by each of them ke faid parties to these presents, to be done and performed, they e same parties for themselves and for their respective executors d administrators, do hereby severally bind themselves unto each her, and the executors and administrators of each other, in the penal m of 500l. of lawful money of Great Britain, firmly by these presents, witness, &c.

Wilbraham,

EVENTHLY, Between Executors, Administrators and Widows; and Creditors, Legatees, &c. concerning the Teltator's or Intestate's Effects, Accounting, Administering, &c.

Agreement between three Executors for the faithful Execution of a Will, &c.

"HIS Indenture Tripartite, made the, &c. Between Sir P. F. of, Recital of tef-&c. of the first part, R. F. of, &c. of the second part, and R. tator's will, of, &c. of the third part. Whereas K. M. late of, &c. widow and whereby the ict of F. M. esq; deceased, did by her last will and testament, bearing executors. te, &c. make and ordain the faid Sir P. F. R. F. and R. B. her ecutors of her said last will and testament, and did thereby commit to them great confidence in trust, for the disposing of her goods and attels and of some profits of lands, and for the full, due and faithful ecution of the said last will and testament of the said K. M. as the faid last will and testament more at large appears; Now this Mutual covethat Indenture witneffeth, That for the better and more fure perform. nant that each see of the trust and considence in the said parties to these presents executor is poled, it is covenanted, granted, concluded, condescended and fully share of tellaseed by and between the laid parties to these presents, and every of tor's effects. em doth covenant, conclude and agree, to and with the other, in somer and form following: That whereas the faid Sir P. F hath pof-Red an equal and just third part of all the goods, chattels, plate, wels, and fums of money, which have in any wife as yet come to the node or possession of the said Sir P. F. R. F. and R. B. and every any of them as executors of the last will and testament of the id K. M. or a full third part of the true and just value of them, ing accounted and divided into three feveral parts; and the faid F. one other equal and just third part of the said goods, chat-10, plate, jewels and sums of money, or a full third part of the true id full value thereof; and the faid R. B. one other equal and just urd part of the faid goods, chattels, plate, jewels and fums of moty, or a full third part of the true and just value thereof; as by tree several books of particulars, one of which remaineth in the offession of the said Sir P. F. one other in the possession of the ud R. F. and one other in the possession of the said R. B. and being ibscribed with every one of their said names, doth and may ap ear: Now the said Sir P. F. for himself, his heirs, executors and One executor dministrators, doth covenant and grant to and with the faid R. F. covenants to

and the other two.

keep their third parts towards the performance of case he survives them.

more goods come to his hands, he shall deliver to the others, each a third part,

and pay onethird part of legacies, &c.

: · · · · demnify wher execarols.

that they shall and R. B. and either of them, their and either of their executors and administrators, and every of them by these presents, that the said R. F. and R. B. their and either of their executors, administrators and affigns, shall and may have, retain, keep or dispose the will, &c. in their faid feveral third parts of the faid goods, chattels and fues of money, towards the performance of the faid last will and tellsment and covenants in these presents contained, if in case the said Sir P. F. shall survive the said R. F. and R. B. or either of them: And that if any And further also, that if at any time or times hereafter, any more goods, &c. shall come unto the hands or possession of the said Sir P. F. his, &c. for or by reason of the executorship of the last will and teles ment of the faid K. M. that then he the faid Sir P. F. his. &c. shall and will, within — months next after reasonable request to him or them to be made, pay and deliver one just and equal thin part, or the true value thereof, unto the faid R. F. his, &c. and on other just and equal third part, or the true value thereof, unto the R. B. his, &c. And also that he the faid Sir P. F. his, &c. shall an will well and truly fatisfy or pay, or cause to be satisfied, one full the part of all and every legacy and legacies, bequeft and bequefts, and did debts and other matters and things arising, growing due, payable or fwerable, or to be due or payable, for or by reason of the said lake and testament, or for the execution of the same, or thereof shall at will within three months next after reasonable request, acquit, acquit, charge or fave harmless, the said R. F. and R. B. and either of the their and either of their executors, &c. and every of them; And the neither of the said Sir P. F. at any time heretofore hath done, m that he, his, &c. nor any of them at any time, willingly or witting shall do, procure or cause to be done, any manner of act or the without the consent of the said R. F. and R. B. their. &c. that shall may be any impediment or hindrance to the execution of the faid will and testament of the said K. M. or whereby the said R. F. and A. B. or either of them, their or either of their heirs, &c. may be in # fort charged or hindered, contrary to the true meaning of the famet And the said R. F. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and mit the faid Sir P. F. and R. B. (ut fupra, and the like covenant from the other executor.) In witness whereof the said Sir P. F. and R. F. to part of this indenture tripartite, remaining in the custody of Sir P.A. and the faid R. F. and R. B. to one other part of this indenture, to maining in the custody of Sir P. F. and the said Sir P. F. and R. one other part hereof, remaining in the custody of the said R. F. into changeably have let their hands and leals the day and year first about written.

.dealer

wither Agreement between four Joint Executors, for the better Execution of a Will; different from the former.

ticles of Agreement Quadripartite indented, &c. Between W. C. of, &c. of the first Part, A. C. of, &c. of the second Part, W. L. of, &c. of the third Part, and T. D. of, &c. of the fourth Part, as followeth:

HEREAS R. P. late of, &c. the —— day of, &c. made his Testator's will. last will and testament in writing, and did thereby make and point the said W. C. A. C. W. L. and T. D. executors of his said t will, and shortly after the making thereof died, as by the said will, c. may appear: Now, for the better execution of the faid will, it is One executor venanted and agreed between the said executors, in manner and form covenants with wenanted and agreed between the laid executors, in manner and total the others that flowing, that is to say, First, the said W. C. doth for himself, his the will not reirs, executors and administrators, covenant, promise, grant and agree, leafe any of the and with the said A. C. W. L. and T. D. their executors and ad-testator's debts. inistrators by these presents, that the said W. C. shall not nor will not &c. without quit, release and discharge any debt, duty or sum of money due unto their consent; e faid R. P. in his life-time, nor any debt, duty or fum of money me unto the faid W. C. A. C. W. L. and T. D. by reason or means the execution of the last will and testament of the said R. P. nor acit, release, discharge, discontinue or otherwise annul any suit, acm, cause, plaint or other legal proceeding to be by them brought, ofecuted or commenced, for any matter, cause or thing whatsoever, ching the execution of the last will and testament of the said R. P. shout the special licence and consent of the said A. C. W.L. and T.D. furvivors and survivor of them therein or thereto first had and brained; And also that he the said W. C. his executors and adminis. And to ac, ators, shall and will from time to time, and at all times hereafter, at count, nd upon every reasonable request of the said A. C. W. L. and T. D. and the furvivors and survivor of them give and deliver up unto them ad the survivors and survivor of them, a true, exact and just particular fall and fingular fum and fums of money, as well fuch as have been retived, as fuch as have been disbursed by the said W. C. in, about or pacerning the execution of the last will and testament of the said R. P. ad shall and will acquit and discharge the said A. C. W. L and T. D. and discharge beir executors and administrators, of and from all sum and sums of mo- the other exeky received or to be received by the said W. C. in and about the executors of what ion of the last will and testament of the said R. P. of, from and against d and every person and persons to whom such sum and sums of money, loth, shall or may of right belong and appertain, and such sum and ams of money so by him received or to be received, shall and will pay, lispose and employ, as by the last will and testament of the said R. P. directed, limited and appointed; And also that the said W. C. his and pay his executors and administrators, shall and will from time to time, and at share of costs Il times hereafter, sustain, bear, pay and discharge the fourth part, or and charges of one part, the whole in four parts to be divided, of all colls, charges and fuits, expences, which they the faid W. C. A. C. W. L. and T. D. and the

furvivors

furvivors and furvivor of them, shall any way fustain, bear, pay or be

paying debts, &c.

put unto by profecuting or defending of any fuit in law or equity, or otherwise, by occasion, means or reason of the execution of the and concur in will and testament of the said R. P. without fraud or guile; And in that he the faid W. C. shall and will assist and concur with the said 4 C. IV. L. and T. D. the survivors and survivor of them in and about the payment of the debts of the faid testator R. P. and of the legacies give and disposed by the said R. P. in his said last will, and in the selling and disposing of the lands, tenements and hereditaments of the said R. P. by the faid will of the faid R. P. appointed to be fold, and in all other things tending to the due execution of the last will and testament of the faid R. P. without fraud or guile: And the faid A. C. doth coresist &c. (mutatis mutandis, as to the other parties.) In witness, &c.

and disposing of lands, &c.

N. B. To the four Parts, and all Parties to fign each Part.

An Agreement between two Brothers, Co-Executors of their Father, one of them Executor of their Uncle, who are intitled by both Will Monies upon Contingencies, that each of them shall manage partin Parts of the Estates, and account to each other,

'HIS Indenture made, &c Between A. A. of, &c. one of the co

Recitals. The father's

wills.

And that the executors had -fold fome Bank flock which had been their faof them had received the money.

To be manag ed, &c upon the truff. &c. in the will.

And that the al estate to a

cutors of the last will and testament of A. A. late of, &c. his in father deceased, and sole executor of the last will and testament of A. late, &c. his late uncle deceased, of the one part, and C. A. of, & brother of the faid A. A. the other executor of the last will and te ment of the faid A. A. also his late father deceased, of the other pa Whereas, &c. (Recital of the father's will, whereby he gives (inter-2000. to the parties in trust upon several contingencies, and makes them h and the uncle's duary legatees of his personal estate, also in trust upon cortingencies, made them executors; and of the uncle's will, whereby be gives to buff nephew A. A. 3000l. Bank-flock, in trust upon several contingencies, made him residuary legatee and sole executor): And whereas 2000l. tal stock in the Bank of England, part of the personal estate of the A. A. deceased, was on the, &c. sold by the said A. A. and C. A. ties to these presents, for the sum of 24001. which said sum of 24001 ther's, and one was, by the mutual confent of both the faid parties to these present paid to and received by the faid C. A. party hereunto, in lieu and a faction of the aforesaid sum of 2000l. and is by the like consent agreement of the faid parties to these presents, to remain and contest in the hands of the faid C. A. his executors and administrators, to the from time to time managed and employed and disposed of by him them, upon the trufts and for the purposes in the will of the said A. A. deceased, expressed and declared of and concerning the said sua d 2000l. and the faid C. A. party hereto, his executors and administrators to be at all times hereafter chargeable with and accountable for the fine accordingly: And whereas by the mutual confent of both the laid parfather's person- ties to these presents, the reliduary part of the personal estate of the fait A. A. deceased, amounting to the sum or value of 12000l in month certain amount and securities for monies, as by account stated under the hands of both

eties to these presents may appear, hath been paid and delivered to is in the hande d received by the said A. A. party to these presents, and is by the of the other of the consent and agreement of the said parties to these presents, to remanaged upon ain and continue in the hands of the faid A. A. his executors and ad-the truits in the iniferators, to be from time to time managed, employed and disposed will. by him and them, upon the trufts, and for the purposes in the said cited will of the faid A. A. deceased, expressed and declared of and incerning the same; and the said A. A. party hereunto, his, &c. to eat all times chargeable with and accountable for such residuary part wordingly: And whereas the faid C. A. deceased, was, at the time Recital conhis death, intitled to 3000/. capital flock in the Bank of England, cerning the ser and besides the aforesaid 3000/. capital flock, in and by the said will uncle's periven and bequeathed to his nephew the faid A. A. party hereunto upon fonal ettate. trufts therein mentioned concerning the fame, and was also at his death offessed of or intitled to the further sum of 3000l. or the value thereof, ier all his known debts, legacies and funeral expences paid and difsarged: And subcreas it was the mind and intention of the faid C. A. And that he tecaled, for some time before his death, that the residuary part of his intended it stonal estate, after his debts, legacies and funeral expences paid and equally bebional citate, after his debts, legacies and inneral expenses paid and tween these ischarged, should be equally shared in value between his faid two ne-two nephews bews, parties to these presents, notwithstanding the unequal division though un ad distribution thereof made by his will, in manner as aforefaid: And equally differwhereas the said A. A. party hereunto, in compliance with the said C. buted by his I his late uncle's said design and intention, and in order to make such will. quality as aforesaid, bath lately paid into the hands of the said C. A. And that the be sum of 15001, of, &c. the receipt and payment whereof he the said executors of A. doth hereby acknowledge, and doth agree to accept and take the paid part to me in sull of one moiety of the residuary part of the personal estate of his brother to he faid C. A. deceased, which faid sum of 1500/. is by the mutual con-make the disint and agreement of the faid parties to these presents, to remain and tribution patinue in the hands of the faid C. A. his, &c. to be from time to time equal. panaged, employed and disposed of by him and them upon the like rults, and for the like purposes, as in the said recited will of the said C. deceased, is expressed and declared of and concerning the same 3000l. athe capital flock in the Bank of England thereby given and bequeathd unto the said A. A. party hereunto, on the trusts therein mentioned uncerning the same; and he the said C.A. party hereunto, his, &c. to be t all times chargeable with and accountable for the same sam of 1500%. ecordingly: Now this Indunture witneffeth, That it is hereby mutually To be managand reciprocally covenanted and agreed by and between the faid parties ed upon the to these presents in manner following, (that is to say,) And first, he trust in the unthe faid A. A. party hereunto, his, &c. doth hereby for himself, his, &c. cle's will, conbovenant, &c. to and with the laid C. A. party hereunto, his, &c. that cific furntherehe the faid A. A. party hereto, his, &c. shall and will from time to by given. sime, and at all times hereafter, carefully and faithfully manage, em-Ploy and dispose of the residuary part of the personal estate of the said A_* d. deceased, (amounting to the sum and value of 12000/. as aforesaid) upon the trufts, and to and for the intents and purposes, as in the said recited will of the faid A. A. deceased is expressed and declared concerning the same; and also shall and will at all time's hereafter sland chargeable with, and answerable and accountable for the same accordingly; And for the more effectual and punctual performance of the covenants

The executors and agreements herein before contained, on the part and behalf of the the parts of the the trufts in the respective

mutually cove- faid A. A. party hereunto, he the faid A. A. party hereunto, doth bind mant to employ and oblige himself, his heirs, &c. unto the said C. A. party berents, estate respect his executors, &c. in the penal sum of, &c firmly by these present; tively in their and the said C. A. party hereunto, doth hereby for himself, &c. conhands, subject nant, &c. with the said A. A. party hereunto, his, &c. that he the isi to account, and C. A. party hereunto, shall and will from time to time, and at all time hereafter, carefully and faithfully manage, employ and dispose of the faid several and respective sums of 2400l. and 1500l. to, for and spon the several and respective trusts, intents and purposes herein after mestioned and expressed of and concerning the same respectively, (that is to fay,) the said sum of 24001 upon the trusts, and for the intents and purpoles in the said recited will of the said A. A. deceased, and expeded and declared of and concerning the faid fum of 2000l. thereby gior to the said A. A. and C. A. parties to these presents, in trust as sine faid; and the said sum of 1500/, upon the like trusts, and for the like purposes, as are in the said recited will of the said C. A. deceased, me tioned and declared of and concerning the faid 3000/. capital flocks the Bank of England, thereby given and bequeathed unto the laid A. party thereunto, in trust as aforesaid; and also shall and will and times hereafter stand chargeable with, and answerable and accountable for the faid several sums of 2400l. and 150cl. accordingly. more effectual and punctual performance of the covenant and agreement herein before contained on the part and behalf of the faid G. A. pary hereunto, he the said C. A. party hereunto, doth bind and oblige in felf, his heirs, &c. unto the faid A. A. party hereunto, his, &c. in the If other debts penal fum of, &c., firmly by these presents. Provided always, and the of the deceased bereby declared and agreed by and between the said parties to these po father appear, sents, and it is the true intent and meaning of them and of theke paid out of the fents, that in case at any time or times hereafter, any other or further debt or debts of the said A. A. deceased, shall arise and appear, being what is now known to the faid A. A. party hereunto, then and is sed case, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said A. A party hereman his, &c. to pay and fatisfy the same by and out of the said residual part of the faid late father's personal estate; any thing therein contained to the contrary thereof in any wife not withstanding. Provided ally of the decealed it is further bereby declared and ogreed by and between the faid parties the parties are these presents, and it is the true intent and meaning of them and of the to pay each a presents, that in case at any time or times hereafter, any other or inther debt or debts of the said C. A. deceased, shall arise or appear, fides what are now known to the faid A. A. party hereunto, then and it such case, one moiety of such further or other debt or debts shall ke paid and fatisfied, by and out of the faid fum of 1500% so paid to the said C. A. party hereunto as aforesaid, and the other moiety therest shall be paid and satisfied by the said A. A. party hereunto, his, &c.

by and out of his or their own proper monres and estate; any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithflanding.

Penalty.

they are to be residuum.

If other debt uncle appear, moiety.

In witness, &c.

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greement between an Executor and the Testator's Widow, who according to the Custom of the Province of York, is intitled to the Moiety of her Husband's Estate, she accepting Bonds and Specialties of the Testator of the Value in lieu, which the Executor bereby affigns over to her, the covenanting, that if more Debts appear than the Rest of the personal Estate in the Executor's Hands will discharge, she will refund proportionably with other Legatees.

tricles, &c. Between M. M. of, &c. Clerk, Executor of the last Will and Testament of E. E. late of, &c. deceased, of the one Part, and A. E. Widow, Reliet of the said E. E. of the other Part.

is agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents, that the Affignment of faid M. M. doth hereby give, grant and affign to the faid A. E. all bonds, &c. id every of the respective bonds, bills, obligations, specialties and sepities for money contained in the schedule hereunto annexed; And Authority to resaid M. M. doth hereby constitute and appoint the said A. E. his sue, &c. wful attorney, to recover to her own and proper use whatsoever monies te due or shall be due upon the same, and upon receipts thereof to give quittances and discharges, and upon default of payment to suc and splead the faid respective persons mentioned therein, in the name of e faid M. M. as executor to the faid E. E. or in the name of the exestors or administrators of the said M. M. in case the said M. M. shall e before the said money shall be recovered; And the said M. M. Covenant not oth for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and grant, to receive money without and with the faid A E, her executors and administrators, not to re- her consent. tive any money due upon the faid bonds or specialties, nor to release r discharge the same or any of them, without the consent of the said I E. nor to do any act or thing whereby she the said A. E. shall be indered or obstructed from receiving or recovering the monies due upon he same to her own proper and sole use. And the said A. E. doth for Covenant erself, her, &c covenant and agree with the said M. M. his, &c. to that the affigccept the faid bonds and specialties and securities hereby assigned to them in lieu of er as aforesaid, in full satisfaction of the whole moiety of the personal the moiety of hate of the said E. E. her late husband, due to her by the custom of the personal be province of Tork, and likewise in satisfaction of one legacy of, &c. estate and a lemifed to her by the will of her said husband, as in full satisfaction of legacy, &c. phatever she may claim out of the personal estate of the said E. E. Thereas the aforefaid E. E. hath likewise by his aforesaid will devised to everal persons several legacies, amounting in all to, &c. or thereabouts, by the will may appear: Now it is agreed between the faid parties to Covenant that hele presents, that the faid legacies of, &c. shall be solely and clearly affignee will maid out of the remainder of the personal estate of the said E. E. re-testund proportionaling in the hands of the said M. M. as executor, and not out of any there happens art that is hereby assigned to the said A. E. but in case the said M. M. to be more his executors or administrators, shall be sued or impleaded for any debt debts than the due or pretended to be due by the faid E. E. and more monies shall be residue of the recovered against the said M. M. or the said M. shall be put to more personal estate

expences will fatisfy.

expences in law or equity, in defending the said suit, that what reasin the hands of the said M. M. as executor to the said E. E. will say; then it is agreed between the said parties to these presents, and said E. E. doth covenant and agree to contribute her proportion the other legatees towards the reimbursing the said M. M. so much shall be recovered against the said M. M. or the said M. M. shall experience the said said said say in defending the said suit, more than what shall remain in the said M.'s hands as executor to the said E. E. And for the true performs &c. In witness, &c.

Penalty.

An Agreement between Creditors and the Widow of a Debtor, come Administration and paying Debts.

Articles of Agreement of three Parts indented, &c. Between the C tors of R. C. late of, &c. deceased, whose Names, together will Debts severally to them owing, are specified in the Schedule to Presents annexed, on the first Part, C. R. of, &c. a Creditor of the said R. C. of the second Part, and J. C. of, &c. Widows said R. C. of the third Part, viz.

Agreement that one of the creditors shall administer.

Who shall be allowed costs, and retain money towards his own debt.

Dower.

HE faid creditors and every of them have agreed, and by thele fents do agree with the faid C. R. and J. C. that the faid C shall and may have and take the administration of all the goods and tels which were of the faid R. C. deceased, according to the last this realm, to dispose and administer the same according to the of these present articles, and not otherwise. That in confideration fuch pains as the faid C. R. shall take and be at, in and about the administration, the said C. R. upon his true and reasonable and thereof made before such auditors as the said creditors or the greater of them shall assign to take the said account, shall have allowance of reasonable costs and charges, as well in Tuits of law, or otherwife, him to be expended about the faid administration, and also that the C. R. at every dividend making, shall and may retain, for and tom his own debt owing by the faid J. C. so much as shall be an equal tion with what he shall divide and pay to the other creditors, accord to the quantity of their several and respective debts. That the faid R. shall, before any dividend made, pay, or cause to be paid, unto faid 7. C. for fatisfaction of her title or dower in the late manfionof the faid R. C. fituate, &c. the fum of 501. of, &c. or shall deliver her so much of her said late husband's goods as shall amount to that we according to a reasonable estimation; and likewise for the funeral charge of the said R. C. 151. of, &c. and also shall deliver unto her the said, C. to her own use, or suffer her to detain and keep to her own use behoof, all her apparel and ornaments belonging to her person, and see other things as she and the creditors have agreed, as may appear That the said C. R. so soon as reasonable writing under their hands. may be after the faid letters of administration granted, shall, with by the confent and in the presence of, &c. or three of them, cause the goods chattels and debts within the realm of Great Britain, which were belonging to the said R. C. at the time of his decease, to be rice

Goods to be appraised.

appraised by indifferent persons, and a true inventory thereof to be e, according to the custom used in such cases within the city of That the said J. C. for her part, shall and will use her best Debts and eavour to discover and make known all and fingular the goods, chat- credits. and debts of the faid R. C. to the faid C. R. and the other persons ere mentioned, without concealment or delay. That after the goods chattels and credits of the faid R. C. shall be so viewed and appraisand an inventory thereof made and taken as aforesaid, that then as for the latisfying and payment of what is to be first satisfied and in manner and form aforefaid, as towards the equal payment of faid creditors, the faid C. R. shall by the confent, and in the preme of the faid, &c. or any two of them, make such speedy sale at best rates he can, of all such goods and chattels which were of the R. C. within the realm of Great Britain, other than such as be apsted for the faid 7. C. as aforefaid, and make such speed to gather and obtain such debts as were owing unto the said R. C. at the time is decease, as he rensonably can for may; And then after the satisfication, son and payment before mentioned, to be first satisfied and paid, how to be ap-I from time to time proportion and divide all the relidue of the effate plied. he said R. C. as shall come to his hands, unto every of the said crews, share and share alike, according to the quantities of their several ts from time to time, and as often as he the faid C. R. shall have thing whereof such dividend can be made, until all the faid creditors dbe paid and satisfied their said debts if the goods and chattels of the IR. C. shall be sufficient so to do. That F. J. one of the creditors Debts beyond he faid schedule mentioned, shall enjoy all such goods and debts sea. ich were of the said R. C. which the said F. J. hath now attached and the lea towards the payment of fuch debts as the faid R. C. did there to him, and thereof the faid F. J. so soon as conveniently be shall shew the account to the said C. R. and sour or three of the ereditors at the leaft; and if more be recovered beyond the scas by faid F. 7. of the goods and debts, late of the faid R. C. then the bes so owing by the said R. C. at the time of his decease to the said \mathcal{F} , there, then he the faid F. \mathcal{F} . Thall accept of the overplus towards Finent of his debts owing here in England. That none of the parties Action. brefaid shall or will do or procure any thing to be done by any fuit or ion against the said C. R. or any other person, whereby the persormbe of these present agreements, or any of them, shall or may in any he be impeached, troubled or hindered; and that every of them shall toke or discharge all and every suit and suits commenced theretofore, hich shall or may be any impediment or hindrance of the true performbe of the articles and agreements herein contained. The faid C. R. Covenant to th hereby agree to take upon him the said administration, and to ad-administer. mifter truly and faithfully, according to the true intent and meaning of rese presents; and if there shall be more than is sufficient to satisfy and my all the faid creditors their feveral debts, that then upon reasonable reseft to him made and discharge for the same given to him by the said J. ther executors or administrators, he the said C. R. shall and will well and thy pay, or cause to be paid, the remainder thereof to the said F. C. rexecutors or administrators, she or they giving good security to the id C. R. by her or their bond to repay the same, or so much thereof thall be lawfully and truly recovered by any other creditor of the faid

tor.

Action ragainst faid R. C. If any creditor or creditors of the said R. C. not party to theadministra- these presents, do at any time commence any action or suit against the faid C. R. as administrator of the goods and chattels of the faid R. C. and faid creditor or creditors shall lawfully without fraud or covin recover their said debt or debts against the said administrator; in such cale it is agreed by and between all the faid parties to these presents, that all the creditors, parties to these presents, whose debts shall be paid a part or in all, according to this agreement, shall out of the several disdends allow, fatisfy and pay, part and part alike, unto the faid C. A fo much money as will fatisfy and discharge the said debt or debts, as damages and costs of suit for the same, the said C. R. likewise allows his proportionable share towards the same. It is also further agree That if any creditor or creditors of the faid R. C. not being parts shall commence any suit or suits against the said C. R. as administra of the said R. C. then the said C. R. shall thereof give notice unto the faid parties to these presents, or to three of them at the least, to the end they may join the said C. R. in desence of the said suit; All at every which agreements aforefaid, and every article and claufe these every one of the faid parties on their several behalfs, and for their sees executors and administrators, do covenant, promife and grant, so with all and each other the parties, their several executors and aid nistrators, well and truly to perform and keep without fraud or deal

Another, different from the former.

Articles, &c. Between J. F. of, &c. Widow, Relia of F. F. Inte &c. deceased, of the one Part, and F. M. and J. T. of, &c. Cope ners, C. E. of, &c. N. C. of, &c. A. W. of, &c. J. P. of, 7. K. of, &c. W. S. of, &c. E. J. of, &c. H. C. of, &c. W. L. &c. P. E. of, &c. G. H. of, &c. Creditors of the faid F. F. deces ed, of the other Part, as follows, viz.

Agreement that the widow fhall adminif ter, and affign effects for the benefit of the creditors: which they will accept in full of their debts. and release to the widow.

In witness, &c.

ters of admimiltration,

[] HEREAS the said F. F. at the time of his death was and had justly and truly indebted unto the several persons above me his creditors, in the several and respective sums of money mentioned expressed in the list thereof under written to these presents; and treaty it hath been agreed between the faid J. F. and the faid credit parties hereto, that the faid J. F. shall take out letters of adminificant of the personal estate of her said late husband, and immediately there upon affign over the same for the benefit of the said creditors, in feet manner as hereafter is mentioned, which affignment the faid creditors have agreed to accept in full discharge of their respective debts, and in consideration thereof to release the said J. F. from all claims and do mands on account of her faid late hufband's debts, and every part there-She covenants of: Now these presents witness, and it is hereby agreed, by and between to procure let- the faid parties hereunto, in manner and form following, that is to lay, The said J. F. in consideration of the premisses, doth for herself, excutors and administrators, and every of them, covenant, promite and agree to and with the faid F. M. &c. (the creditors,) feverally and re-Spectively.

clively, and their several and respective executors, administrators and gns, that she the said J. F. her executors or administrators, shall will, with the privity, and not otherwife, and at the request, costs I charges of the said several creditors above named, on or before, &c. leavour to procure letters of administration of the personal estate of faid F. F. deceased, to be granted to her in due form, and upon aining the same immediately, at the like request, costs and charges the faid creditors, on or before the faid, &c. by such good and suffi- and make such at affignment in the law, as the said creditors or the major part of affignment, m shall direct, assign and set over unto the creditors above named. ties to these presents, or to such three or more of them, as the major t of them shall direct and appoint, in trust, and for the equal benefit the feveral creditors above named, in proportion to their respective sts, all the goods, wares and merchandizes, monies, debts, effects, mends and personal estate whatsoever, due, owing or belonging to the d F. F. at the time of his death. And the said F. M. &c. for them- The creditors wes severally and respectively, and not the one for the other of them, covenant to re-lease to the ad-ministrators, and not ministrators, the executors or administrators of the other of them, in consideration fach intended affignment, do covenant, promise and agree to and th the faid J. F. her heirs, executors and administrators, by these estents, that they the said F. M. &c. shall and will respectively, on the execution of such assignment as is herein before mentioned by e said J. F. duly execute and give a sufficient general release or leafes, or other discharges, at the reasonable request of the said F. and at the charge of the several creditors above named, unto the faid F. F. of all debts, accounts, claims and demands whatever, on account of the said F. F. her late husband deceased, on the beginning of the world unto the day next before the he of the intended affignment; And further, That the faid cre- and allowher fors above named, their feveral and respective executors and ad-goods. mistrators, shall and will give and allow to the said J. F. the the of 1001. Sterling, in household goods and other goods, at reasonable appraisement, upon her executing such assignment as above-mentioned, as a premium for her making the fame; Upon She to make is special condition nevertheless, That the said J. F. shall, before an affidavit of the receipt of such 100s. upon the request, and at the charge of effects not bee faid creditors, or any of them, make an affidavit in writing, fore a lawful magistrate, that she the said J. F. bath not witagly or wilfully concealed from the said creditors, or neglected discover to them, any part of the personal estate of the said F. deceased, amounting to the value of 201. Sterling in the whole. a witness whereof, the parties first above named have, &c.

The List of Debts owing from the above named F. F. deceased, referred to in the Articles above written.

				I.	f.	4
To E. M. J. T. To C. E.	Copartners	-	 :	259	6	•
To C. E.			 	111	6	•
To. &c. &c.						

An Agreement between an Administrator and one who stood indebted to the Intestate by Bond, that if the Party shall maintain and keep a poor Child, so as the Administrator shall be freed of that Charge, that he shall be acquitted of the Bond.

Articles, &cc. Between J. F. Administrator of the Goods, &c. of W. F. deceased, of the one Part, and R. S. of the other, as followeth:

THEREAS the faid R. T. stood bound unto the said W.F. in his life-time and at his death, by obligation, in the sum of 100l with condition indorfed, for the payment of 521. at a day and place in the condition of the faid obligation mentioned, as by the same appears; And whereas letters of administration are of late obtained by the said J. F. for the true administration of all and singular goods, rights and creditors of the said W. F. and bath put the said bond in suit against the faid R.S. And whereas the intent of the fuing of the faid obligation was only to get the said debt of the said R. S. for the relief of A. F. the daughter of the said W. F. who hath for divers years past been chargeable to the said J. F. and his father, which said A. F. the said R. S. hath of late taken from the faid J. F. and his father, with intent and promise to maintain her during her life, with sufficient meat, drink and apparel, in such sort as the said A. F. shall not at any time hereaster be chargeable to the faid J. F. or his father: It is now agreed, by and between the faid parties to these presents, that the said R. his executors or administrators, shall sufficiently maintain and keep, or cause to be maintained and kept, the faid A. from time to time, during the life of the faid A. with sufficient meat, drink and apparel, and of and from the maintaining and keeping of the faid A. shall at all times hereafter, and from time to time, discharge and keep harmless the said J. F. and his said father, and their and every of their executors and administrators; And the said 7. F. in confideration thereof doth hereby promife to the faid R. S. that if the said R. S. shall at any time hereafter be sued or troubled at the fuit of the faid J. F. as administrator of the said W. F. upon the said bond, or that the action or suit already begun, shall be by the faid J. F. or by any other for him, or in his name, or by his confent or privity, profecuted in law, against the said R. S. during so long time as the faid R. S. shall so sufficiently maintain and keep the said A. with such meat, drink and apparel, in such fort as the faid J. F. or his faid father,

all not at any time hereafter be charged or chargeable with the mainining and keeping the faid A. that then the faid J. F. his executors id administrators, shall and will bear and pay all such sum and sums of oney, costs, charges and expences, as the said R. S. shall be put unto. be lawfully inforced to pay, difburfe or expend, by occasion aforefaid. witnefs, &c.

IGHTHLY, Between Joint and Separate Debtors to indemnify each other.

a Agreement between three Debtors, who borrowed Monies on their Joint and Separate Bonds, &c. to trade with in a Joint Stock; wherein each Party covenants to the others to pay his Share, and to indemnify the others therefrom.

rticks of Agreement Tripartite, had, &c. Between R. W. of, &c. of the first Part, N. M. of, &c. of the second Part, and D. M. of, &c. of the third Part, as follows:

[/HEREAS the faid parties, by their bond or obligation, dated, Recitals. &c. do stand jointly and severally bound and obliged to D. W. A bond to &c. in the penal fum of, &c. conditioned for the payment of, &c. D. W. 1, &c. And the said parties to these presents, by one other bond Another to obligation of the same date, do likewise stand jointly and severally T. B. mand and obliged unto T. B. of, &c. in the penal sum of, &c. condimed for the payment of, &c. on, &c. And also the said parties to and two bills refe presents, by two bills under their hands and seals of the same date, to T. B. we jointly and severally engaged to pay unto S. W. of, &c. the sum of, and unto the aforesaid T. B. the sum of, &c. on, &c. as by the id several recited obligations and bonds, and the conditions thereof, nd the recited bills under the hands and scale of them the said R. W. M. and D. W. may appear; Which said money so as aforesaid due, Monies due on to become due and payable on the said recited bonds, is due and to the bonds are spaid by and from the faid parties, upon an equal proportion, share payable by the id share alike : And whereas the shares and proportions of the said se-proportions. stal parties to these presents, of the said monies so as aforesaid secured I the aforesaid two recited bills to be paid unto the said S. W. and T. are bereby stated and agreed to be as followeth, viz. Upon the said And on the to be paid to the said S. W. the said R. W. is to pay the sum of, payments. c for his share; and the said N. M. is to pay the sum of, &c. for his are; and the said D. M. is to pay for his share the sum of, &c. and pon the faid bill payable unto the faid T. B. the faid R. W. is to pay te lum, &c. for his share; and the said N. M. is to pay the sum of, to for his share; and the said D. is to pay the sum of, &c. for his are: In confideration whereof, and for a right and good payment of For the dua te fum and fums of money as the same ought severally to be paid, payment of due proportion as abovefaid, according to the true intent and mean- fhare, g of these presents, by every of the said parties from whom the same juftly due and owing, according to the shares and proportions afore-

faid.

S f 2

Agreements.

€1ch other from the others shares. R. W. covemants with N. to pay -- l. to *D. W.*

B. being his proportions of the bonds,

and his share of the bills.

of the other parties.

N. M.'s like covenant to R. W. and D. M. And D. M's to R. W. and N. M.

and to secure said, and for securing and indemnifying each other therein, and for, and indemnify from and concerning each others leveral shares and proportions aforesaid. It is bereby covenanted, concluded and agreed, by and between the faid parties to these presents, in manner following, (to wit,) First, the faid R. W. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, and for every of them, doth covenant, promife and grant, to and with the faid M. and D M. N. M. and D. M. and either of them, their and either of their heir, executors and administrators, that he the said R. W. his executors or affigns, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the faid D. M. his executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of, &c. and and - I. to T. unto the faid T. B. his, &c. the fum of, &c. of like money, being his equal share and proportion of the monies in the said conditions of the faid recited obligations feverally mentioned as aforefaid, at the days and times therein feverally limited and appointed as aforefaid, without fraud or further delay; And likewise that he the said R. W. his heirs, executors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said S. W. his executors, administrators or assigns, the fum of, &c. on, &c. and to the faid T. B. his, &c. the fum of, &c. on, &c. next enfuing as abovefaid, being his stare and proportion of His indemnity the said monies due or to be due upon the said bills aforesaid: And that he the faid W. R. his heirs, executors or administrators, shall and will well and fufficiently fave and defend, keep harmless and indemnify them the faid N. M. and D. M. and either of them, their or either of their heirs, executors and administrators, and their and every of their goods, chattels, lands, tenements, wares and merchandizes, as well for and from all his the said R. W.'s shares and proportions as aforesaid, and of and from all and all manner of actions and accounts, fuits and troubles, costs, charges, damages and expences whatsoever which shall or may happen, or which they, or either or any of them, shall or may fullain or be put unto for or by reason or concerning the nonpayment of such the said R. W.'s share and proportion in manner and form aforesaid. And the said N. M. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the faid R. W. and D. M. &c. (as before in the covenant of R. W. to N. M. and D. M.) And the faid D. M. &c. (the like to R. W. and N. M.) And for the true performance of the covenants, articles and agreements aforefaid, the faid parties bind themselves either to the other in the penal sum of, &c. firmly by these presents. In witness, &c.

NINTHLY, To make Discoveries of Debtors Effects.

Agreement between a Judgment Creditor and one who discovers Effects of the Debton; in order to levy Execution thereon, for the Discoverer to bave Half of the Money levied; but in case of Eviction under Commission of Bankruptcy, to refund his Share, and bear Part of the Expences, &c.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c.

THEREAS the faid A. B. did on or about ----- term, which Recital of a was in the ---- year of the reign of, &c. recover and obtain in judgment for e court of K. B. at Westminster against E. F. of, &c. one judgment money recor _____ l. debt, besides costs of suit, as by records thereof remain-what is due in the faid court doth more fully appear; upon which judgment thereon. ere is yet due and owing unto the said A.B. the sum of ---- l. princimoney, or thereabouts, belides interest; And whereas the faid C. D. The discovery the request of the said A. B. hath lately made a discovery to him the of money due id A. B. of a certain debt of ____ /. or thereabouts, due and owing by to the debtor. . G. of, &c. to the faid E. F. and of the time and place of payment the faid debt, to the end and purpose that the said A. B. may have d take the faid ---- I. when paid in execution upon the faid judgent, towards fatisfaction of the monies due to him thereupon: Now The creditor fe presents witness, That in consideration of such discovery as afore-agrees to red, whereby the faid A. B. may probably get and obtain some part of vive the judgemonies due to him upon the said recited judgment, which otherwise ment, and sue imed a desperate debt, he the said A. B. doth hereby for himself, his out execution thereupon. its, executors and administrators, covenant, promise, grant and agree, and with the faid C. D. his executors and administrators, in manner lowing, that is to fay, That he the faid A. B. shall and will, at his m costs and charges, forthwith cause the said judgment to be revived, execution thereupon fued forth, and use his utmost endeavour to nse the said - l. to be taken into execution thereupon: And sur- In case of the er, that in case the said A. B. shall, at any time or times hereafter, recovering the ve or take the fum of _____ /. or any part thereof, or any other the whole or part, ate of the faid F. G. which shall come to the hands or possession of to pay a moieestaid E. F. in execution upon the said judgment, then and in such coverer. le he the faid A. B. shall and will forthwith pay and deliver unto the d C. D. his executors or administrators, to and for his and their own t and benefit, one moiety or half part of such monies or estate as shall taken in execution aforesaid: In consideration whereof he the said C. The discoverer doth hereby for himself, his heirs, &c. covenant, &c. to and with covenants, in e said A. B. his, &c. that in case the said monies or estate to be taken case of eviction execution as aforesaid, or any part thereof, shall at any time after by means of a irds by reason and means of any commission of bankruptcy taken out bankruptcy, to to be taken out against the said E. F. or by any means whatsoever, be repay, &c. and iced or recovered back from the said A. B. then and in such cale he to allow the e said C. D. his, &c. shall and will forthwith thereupon repay unto creditor half

charges on another part of the case which may happen.

the faid A. B. his, &c. all fuch monies and effates as he the faid C. D. shall have so had or received of the said A. B. as aforesaid: And further, that he the faid C. D. his, &c. shall and will pay or allow unto the said A.L. his, &c. one moiety or half part of the charges and expences which here they shall be put unto or sustain by reason or means of any other or the ther execution which shall be made or sued out on the said judgment against any other part of the estate of the said F. G. which shall come the hands or possession of the said E. F. and of all other charges occaoned by fuch eviction or recovering back of the monies or effates to taken in execution as aforefaid. And loftly, each of them the faid B. and C. D. doth hereby bind and oblige himself, his, &c. uato the other of them, his, &c. in the penal sum of --- 1. of, &c. for the us and faithful performance of all and every the covenants and ag ments herein before contained, and which by them respectively and ought to be done and performed respectively as aforesaid, quitness, &c.

A reciprocal penalty.

> TENTHLY, Concerning Factors, Agents, Book-keepers, Ca Journeymen, Apprentices, and other Servants.

An Agreement between a Tradefman in the Country, and his Falle's London.

Articles, &c. Between R. C. of, &c. and J. F. of, &c.

Recital of the \[\] contract.

THEREAS the said R. C. hath contracted and agreed with the faid J. F. to employ him as a factor in London for him the faid R. C. for the vending, felling and uttering of all such wares merchandizes, (or, of all fuch Ilminster and Chard Kersies, &c. M cularly mentioning the goods) as he the faid R. C. shall confign and fee unto the said J. F. in his now dwelling-house in Lothbury, London, to and during the space and term of ---— years to commence from 🇯 Parties mutual day of the date hereof ; Whereupon it is covenanted, &c. by and bette the faid parties, and either of them the faid parties, by and for hister his executors and administrators, doth covenant and grant to and the other of them the faid parties, his executors and administrators, manner and form following, viz. That he the faid J. F. shall and not only accept and take into his house, trust, charge and custody, fuch wares and merchandizes (or, all fuch Ilminster and Chard Kerts, &c.) as he the said R. C. shall upon his account, or which shall below unto him, send and confign unto the said J. F. to London, to be weath and fold; but also shall do his best endeavour to vend and sell the to and for the only use and benefit of the said R. C. to the best profit

and advantage, and in the best manner that he the faid J. F. can or my perform, and that from time to time, and at all times during the in space, &c. to commence, &c. as aforesaid. Also that he the said J.

F. shall not only keep, or cause to be kept, a just and true book or

books of account and reckoning in writing, of all such wares and mor-

chandizes (or, of all such cloth and kersies, &c.) as he the said R. C.

covenant.

The fastor to receive and fell goods.

To keep true accounts, and payments.

make true

all from time to time during the faid term, confign unto the faid J. and shall so come to his charge and custody, and to whom, and at at rates and prices, and at what time and times the same shall be sold I vended by him the faid J. F. but also well and truly pay and deliunto the faid R. C. his executors, administrators or assigns, all such mies, specialties and other things, as shall come to the hands of or Il be received by the said J. F. for the said wares, &c. during the m aforefaid, together with all such wares, &c. as before the same acsut finall appear to be received by the faid J. F. and not fold at the softhe faid term. Also that be the faid J. F. shall be true and faith- To be faithunto the faid R. G. in the felling and vending all wares, &c. during the ful, &c. d term, and not defrand or defeat the faid R. C. in any of the pre-Hes wilfully, or to his knowledge, but shall endeavour to vend the i, &c. to able men, for the best prices and shortest time of payment, he conveniently can. Also that the said J. F. shall not during the Notto be fac-- years deal or trade as factor for any other person or persons, tor for any the buying or felling of any wares, &c. but only for him the faid R. other. as aforesaid. Also, in consideration of which sactorship so to be done The sactor's d performed by the said F. F. as aforesaid; he the said R. C. doth wages, reby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to pay to him the said J. F. his, and charges. to the furn of, &c. per ann. and also the furn of, &c. for (hallage) sterage, and other like charges. Also that the said R. C. shall not The tradesany time during the faid - years, confign or fend unto the faid man not to Eny time during the laid —— years, contign or tend duto the laid contign any F. any wares, &c. that shall belong to any other person or persons, other but his st fuch as shall properly belong to him the said R. C. only. In own goods. wae/s, &cc.

Another Agreement between a Tradesman and his Factor.

Micles, Covenants, Grants and Agreements, indented, &c. Between W. P. of, &c. of the one Part, and T. B. of, &c. of the other Part. as follows, viz.

[] HEREAS the said W. P. for the special trust and considence Recital that a which he reposeth in the said T. B bath accepted and taken tradesman has in the faid T. B. to be his factor, to fell and dispose of all such, &c. taken a factor. rany other kind of wares which he doth or shall deal with, and which will come to the hands of the laid T. B. or any of his servants or assigns, be fold during so long time as they shall agree together: Now the Covenant. hid T. doth covenant, grant and agree for himself, his heirs, executors administrators, in manner and form following, wiz. That he the faid I shall and will from time to time do his best endeavours to sell and uttrail such wares of the said W as the said T. now bath, or which herefiter shall come to the hands of the said T. or his servants or assigns, to he best benefit and profit of the faid W. his executors and administrators sona fide) either for ready money, or for reasonable days, as he hath beretofore used, and doth now use; And also shall and will from time The factor to to time, during all the time that he shall so continue factor as aforesaid, collect money do his best endeavour from time to time to collect and gather up all such and pay the form and fums of money as be and shall be due for, upon, or by reason same to his

of master.

Agreements.

A covenant from the mafter, always within ten davs deliver a receipt for the fum.

A covenant that the factor shall keep a particular down the fales thereof made, and demand shall of the money -taken, and remaining, &c.

as well of wares remaining, &c. as

of the fale of any such wares by him sold, or to be sold and utter and all fuch fum and fums of money as he hath already received, i pay, or cause to be paid, to the said W. his executors or admini tors, within ten days next after the date hereof; and all other fun sums of money which shall be from time to time hereafter received, or by reason of such wares sold, or to be sold, or any of them, shall will always from time to time pay, or cause to be paid, to the said his executors, administrators or assigns, within ten days next after receipt thereof. In confideration whereof the faid W. doth covenant agree to and with the faid T. B. his executors or administrator, time to time, as he shall receive any sum and sums of money of or after receipt of the faid T. his executors or administrators, as aforesaid, within tea any money to next after any such receipt, to deliver, or cause to be delivered, t faid T. his executors or administrators, a note in writing, under h their own hand-writing, testifying the said receipt from time to The faid T. doth covenant, grant and promise, for himself, his executors and administrators, to and with the said W. his executors administrators, that he the said T. shall and will keep a particular from time to time, wherein are or shall be written and contained the book, to enter ticulars of all such wares of the said W. as the said T. had in his on the 16th day of April last past; And also the true particulars wares, and all such wares as the said T. or any of his servants or assigns have ten fince the 16th day of April; and also the true particulars of all what is fold for wares as he or they, or any of them, shall from time to time recei ready money, or from the faid W. and also of all sales and barters of such wares and what upon the 16th of April have been made, and from time to time hereafter trull; and upon be, as the same have been and shall be truly fold and put away for give anaccount money, or upon days given and of the very true days and times of of the wares re- ment agreed upon for fuch wares; And also, that the faid T. bise maining, and tors or administrators, shall and will from time to time, at the re able request of the said W. his executors or administrators, make yield up unto him or them, a true account in writing, as well of a faid wares remaining in his hands the 16th of April, as of such was And to account the faid W. as since that time have come to the hands, or hereasted come to the hands of the said T. or of any other by his appointme means; And also to whom, and for what price and prices, and how those fold, &c. upon what days or times of payment, the same, and every of them, been, or shall be from time to time fold and uttered, and what so shall remain unfold; and all such of the faid wares as shall remain we or shall not be fold to and for the use, benefit and profit of the said his executors or administrators, at the time of such account to be a or at the time of the death of the faid T. if he shall fortune to de sessed of any such ware at the time of his death, shall and will well truly deliver, or cause to be delivered, to the said W. his executed administrators, safe, and in as good case as he received the same, or shall content and pay unto the faid W. his executors or adminished the true price and value of the same and every of them. In witner,

Agreement whereby Cheesemongers appoint an Agent to look after and prevent Impositions in Country Traders, in the weighing and packing up of Butter.

ticles of Agreement indented, made, concluded and mutually agreed upon this —— Day of, &c. Between the several Persons whose Names are hereunder subscribed, and Seals affixed, (Traders in Butter and Cheese in the Cities of London and Westminster and Places adjacent) of the one Part, and S. S. Citizen and Tallow-Chandler, of London, of the other Part, in Manner following, [viz.)

THEREAS several abuses and frauds have been heretosore, and Recitals. yet are continued to be committed, in the weight or false packof batter by several persons in the counties of Derby and Stafford, elsewhere, in breach and contempt of a statute made in the 14th of the reign of the late king Charles the Second, intitled, An all Frauds in the reforming of abuses committed in the weight and salfe packing of butter; weight and although there are sufficient penalties provided in the said statute for package of butter, contrabiling of the said abuses, yet for want of due encouragement to put ry to the statement to put to the statement same in execution, the said abuses remain unreformed, to the great tute. miment of the public: Now these presents witness, That to the end To prevent intent the same abuses in the said counties of Derby and Stafford such abuses. , as far as can or may, be rectified and reformed, and that all ofhas therein may be effectually profecuted upon the faid statute, they said several persons whose names are hereunto subscribed, and seals ted, (being dealers in potted butter as aforefaid) Do, and each and The cheefeby of them Do and Doth, severally and respectively, and not jointly, mongers aumeant, promise and agree to and with the faid S. S. by these presents, agent, panner as follows, (that is to say) They the said several persons subbing and executing of these presents, do hereby, as much as in them fully and absolutely authorize and impower the said S. S. and his to buy butter gas, to buy and purchase in the said counties of Derby and Stafford, in certain one of them, or elsewhere, as many pots, for the putting in, and places. ting and packing of butter, as he or they shall think sit, and as shall necessary for that purpose, the same to be at the prices and sized and writed as follows, (viz.) not to exceed 4s, per dozen for such pots as Prices. be glazed, and not to exceed 3s. per dozen for such pots as shall be plazed; And that every such put shall be of such size or bigness as to Sizes. ad at least 20 pounds of butter; And that each such pot, (besides the Marks: Mk directed by the said statute) shall be marked and tared with the ater S. and S. (being the first letter of the christian and surname of the id S. S.) and also with the weight of the said pot; And that he the said Pots may be 8. shall and may deliver, or cause to be delivered, to the farmers and selivered to ther persons who shall make, vend, trade in or sell butter in the coun-farmers. is aforesaid, the said butter pots, at the price, fize, and so marked as foresaid; And they the said several persons executing these presents, Agent solely bereby appoint the faid S. S. their fole agent for the purpoles afore-appointed for and, for and during the full term of two whole years, to commence two years. irom

Their dealers from the ___ day of ___ And also they do hereby severally and as are not to take spectively request, direct and appoint, all and every of their respective in any butter factors, deputies and agents, not to buy, receive or take from the hi not fo marked, farmers, or any other person or persons whomsoever, so making, we ing, trading and felling butter, in the counties aforefaid, except with - next after the date hereof, (which time is allowed for making use of such pots as are already issued out) any other pots packed butter on their accounts, but such only as shall be so sized and marks and filled with butter in manner as aforefaid; and for which purple they the said factors or agents are hereby defired and required by faid persons executing these presents, to enter into articles with faid S. S. that they will not receive and take any other pots of butters their account than only such pots as shall be so filled, fized and make as aforelaid: And further, That none of them the laid hereby lubber ing persons shall or will receive any other pots of butter from any persons.

> fon or persons whomsoever in the counties aforesaid, (except as said,) but such only as shall be so filled, sized and marked as aford

> And further, That they the faid feveral persons executing these persons

mor are they themfelves.

Agent's Sala-

ry, &c.

The agent's duty.

shall and will, during the said term of two years as aforesaid, allows pay him the faid S. S. or his affigns, (in confideration of his trouble buying of, and having fuch pots so sized, marked and disposed farmers and other persons as aforesaid, and also to the intent to him to profecute all or any fuch person so offending as aforesaid, (and he shall so think sit) for every such pot of butter which they respect shall receive from the said counties of Derby and Stafford, or either them, the fum of one penny for each such pot of butter; the fine be paid to the faid S. S. or his assigns, at Albburne, in the said con of Derby, by the sactors of the said several persons executing hereily the delivery of, or within - days next after their receipt of fuch pot of butter; And in case of their or any of their neglect or reso to do, then the same to be paid to the said S. S. by such of the persons executing these presents, whose factor or agent shall have refe or neglected to pay the fame in the country, at the place aforefail, their respective houses in London, and places adjacent. Item, The S. S. in consideration of one penny per pot of butter, so to be paid him as aforesaid, doth hereby covenant to and with the said several sons executing of these presents, in manner as follows, (that is to That he the faid S. S. or some person on his behalf, (in case of any disposition of his health) shall and will take care to furnish all such mers, and other persons making, vending, trading or selling butter the counties aforefaid, with such pots as aforefaid; and also man be the and give an account to the persons executing of these presents, if any time so required, of all such pots as he shall deliver out for the use of of the said subscribers, who shall require the same: And also said will, to the utmost of his power, take care that all such pots shall be in fized and marked as afore faid, and be according to their just and tree weight; And further, that he the said S. S. shall not nor will, at any time during the term aforefaid, mark or tare any fuch pot or pots, but fuch only as are and shall be of such dimension and size as will hold the full quantity of 20 pounds of butter, according to the direction of the faid statute, and the true intent and meaning of these presents. lastly, They the said parties executing of these presents, for the tree

performance

Penalty.

Agreements.

formance of the covenants and payments herein before contained, their part to be paid and performed, do hereby severally bind themses unto the said S. S. in the penal sum of ______l. of, &c. simply by se presents; and he the said S. S. for the true performance of the co-ants herein before contained, on his part to be done and performed, hereby bind himself unto the said persons executing hereof, in the sa of ______ of like money, firmly by these presents. In witness ereof, they the said persons executing hereof have to that part of se presents which is to be delivered to the said S. S. set their hands I seals, and he the said S. S. to the other part thereof hath set his ad and seal, the day and year sirst above written.

For a Merchant's Book-keeper to go beyond Sea.

ticles of Agreement indented, &c. Between S. M. Senior, of, &c. and S. M. Junior, of, &c. of the one Part, and J. S. Son of H. S. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows; (that is to fay,)

HE faid J. S. for the confiderations bereunder mentioned, doth covenant, promise and agree to and with the said S. M. junior. executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, That he faid J. S. shall and will, when required by the said S. M. senior, abroad and fail in and with fuch thip or veffel as shall be provided in * behalf for G. aforefaid; and immediately upon his arrival there. enter into the fervice of and for (and during the term of three years, be accounted from his arrival at G. aforefaid, will continue with) faid S. M. junior, and diligently and faithfully to the utmost of his tity, employ himself in, and do and perform all such business and nice at G. aforesaid, or elsewhere, as well in keeping the books and counts of the said S. M. junior, or otherwise, relating to the trade business of a merchant, which the said S. M. junior, now useth G. as he the said S. M. junior, shall from time to time direct and or-14 and that he the faid F. S. shall and will from time to time render Agive a just and true account, and discharge himself of, for and from monies, goods, bills, accounts and things whatfoever, which shall me into his charge, care or disposition, during the said term, of or longing to the faid S. M. junior, his executors or administrators, or y other person or persons whatsoever, wherewith he or they shall or be chargeable; and that he will keep the secrets of his said master and relating to his trade and business. In consideration whereof, and the service to be performed by the said J. S. as aforesaid, the said S. senior, doth for himself, his executors and administrators, for and the behalf of the faid S. M. junior, covenant, promise and agree to d with the faid J. S. his executors, administrators and affigns, That the faid S. M. junior, his executors or affigns, shall truly pay, or ule to be paid, unto the said J. S. at G. aforesaid, for the first year the faid term of three years, the fum or value of ____ /. fterling; and the second year of the said term, the sum or value of _____ 1. of like oney; and for the last year of the said term of three years, the sum 'value of ____ /. of like money, by equal quarterly payments, during

the faid three years respectively; and shall also at his own charge i and provide unto and for the faid F. S. meat, drink, washing and is ing during the faid term; and will likewife bear and pay the charge his passage to G. aforesaid. And it is provided, declared and age by and between the faid parties, That if the faid S. M. junior, has ecutors or administrators, after the faid J. S.'s arrival at G. afords shall find him not capable, or if the said J. S. shall not be diligent faithful in the doing and performing of the service and butiness of h ing the books and accounts of the faid S. M. junior, or such other nels wherein he shall employ him in his trade and merchandizing, aforesaid, that then and in any of the said cases, the said S. M. just his executors or administrators, after three months notice, or was for that purpose given to the said J. S. shall and may discharge the 7. S. from his said service, he paying him for his service to facht time of his discharge, and 3/. for his passage to E. And that the S. M. senior, or S. M. junior, their executors or administrator. cither or any of them, shall not from such the faid discharge of the J. S. be chargeable to allow, or pay to the faid J. S. all, or t of the faid respective yearly sums aforesaid, for such time of faid three years, which shall be then to come and unexpired; the presents, or any thing therein to the contrary notwithstanding. witness, &c.

Articles of Clerkship with an Attorney or Solicitor, (the Clerk per 6 by the Father.)

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. by and Between A. H. of Inner-Temple, London, Gent. of the one Part, and J. S. of Memts-Inn, in the County of Middlefex, Gent. and J. R. (Sin-Law of the faid J. S.) of the other Part, as followeth, with

The father covenants for the Ion's fervice,

THE said J. S. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrate doth covenant, promise, grant and agree, to and with the said H. his executors, administrators and assigns, in manner and form solds ing, that is to say, that for and in consideration of the faid A. H.'s ceptance of the said J. R. into his service as his clerk, and the sum 137/. in hand paid to him by the faid J. S. the receipt of which fum the faid A. H. doth hereby acknowledge, and of the covenants agreements herein after these presents mentioned on the part and below of the said A. H. his executors and administrators, to be performed, filled and kept, he the faid J. R. shall and will well, faithfully and dis gently serve him the said A. H. after the manner of a clerk, in the pass tice and profession that he the said A. H. now weeth of an attorner his majesty's court of _____ at Westminster, and as attorney and sold tor in other courts, from the day of the date hereof, for and during the term of five years from thence next enfuing, and fully to be complete and ended; and that without the wilful or negligent cancelling, obleterating, spoiling, losing, imbezling, lending, spending or making away with any of the books, papers, deeds, writings, monies or other goods or chattels of the faid A. H. his executors or administrators, or

any other person or persons, committed to the custody or care of the A. H. or of the faid J. R.'s as his clerk. And further, he the faid and to find S. his executors or administrators, shall and will from time to time, him cloathe, at all times hereafter, during the said term of five years, at his and ir own proper costs and charges, find and provide to and for the said R. all manner of apparel, both linen and woollen, fit for his use, and washing during the said term; And the said J. R. doth hereby pro. The clerk afe and agree to serve the said A.H. during the said term, and in man-grees to serve, the father to the said J. S. shall and will, within the pay for stampte appointed by act of parliament, pay to his majesty's revenue of the ing articles, mp duties, the tax or duties imposed upon monies given with clerks and indemnify dapprentices, and indemnify and save harmless the said A. H. his ex-the master stors and assigns, of and from the said duties in every respect. In fideration of which true and faithful service to be performed and done the faid J. R. and of the performance of the covenants and agreeats herein before specified, according to the true intent and meaning these presents, He the said A. H. for himself, his executors, admitrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the drink, &c. & J. S. his executors, administrators and assigns by these presents, in for his clerk, mner and form following, that is to lay, That he the faid A. H. shall d will, during the faid term, find and provide to and for the faid J. R. od, sufficient and convenient diet and lodging; And also shall and will and teach him, the best means he can (according to the best of his skill and know- &c. lge) teach and instruct him the said J. R. in the practice, business d profession of an attorney and solicitor in any of his majesty's courts Westminster, or elsewhere, And shall and will at the expiration of the and endeavour d term use the best means and endeavours, at the request, costs and to procure his arges of the faid J. R. to cause and procure him the said J. R. to be admittance. mitted and sworn an attorney of his majesty's said court of --- or th other of his majesty's courts of Westminster, as the said J. R. shall ink fit to be admitted an attorney of ; And the faid A. H. for himself, Not to affign s executors and administrators doth hereby promise and agree to and him without ith the said J. S. his executors and administrators, that he the said A consent, &c. shall not within the time or term of five years as aforesaid, assign the id 7. R. to any attorney or to any other person or persons whatsoever, thout the knowledge, confent and approbation of the said 7. S. his secutors and administrators, or the direction of the present judges or y faccessive judge or judges of the said court of _____ some or one Ithem, during the faid term; And the faid A. H. for himself, his ex- And that his intere and administrators, doth further covenant, promise and agree to executors, &c. ad with the faid J. S. his executors and administrators, that in case shall refund in te said A. H. shall die before the expiration of the said term of five case of his death. tars, the executors or administrators of the said A. H. shall pay, or luse to be paid, to the said J. S. or to such person or persons as shall e agreed of to take and accept of the said J. R. as his or their clerk in the relidue of the laid term, in manner following, or that in case the tid A. H. shall die before the expiration of the failt year of the said trm, then the executors or administrators of the said A. H. shall within ne month next after pay, or cause to be paid, the sum of 105% in maner as aforesaid; and in like manner before the expiration of the second ear, the sum of 85% and in like manner before the expiration of the third

Accements.

Penalty.

third year, the sum of 661 and in like manner before the expiration of the fourth year, the fum of 45% and in like manner before the expiration of the fifth year, the fum of 25% according to the true intent and meaning of these presents; any thing herein contained to the contrary in any wife notwithstanding (a): And for the true performance of all and fingular the respective covenants and agreements above mentioned, they the faid J. S. and A. H. do bind themselves and their several heirs, executors and administrators, each to the other of them, in the penal sum of 100% &c. of, &c. firmly by these presents. In witness, &c.

The like in a different Form.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between T. B. of the parish of St. Dunftan in the West, London, Gent. (one of the Attornies of his Majefty's Court of Common Pleas at Westminster) of the one Part, and R. B. of the parish of St. Dunstan aforesaid, Clock and Watchmaker, and A. B. (Son to the faid R. B.) of the other Part, as followeth:

The master, at THE said T. B. in consideration of the sum of, &c. to him now the father's request, accepts the clerk;

paid by the said R. B. at, &c. the receipt, &c. Dath (at the isflance of and by and with the consent of the said A. B. testified by his being a party to and executing hereof agree to take and accept of him the said A. B. as his clerk, from the day of the date hereof for and duing, and unto the full end and term of five years next enfuing; And be the faid A. B. (by and with the confent of his faid father R. B. also teland the fon at tified by his being a party to and executing hereof) bath, and by these the like request presents dotb put and place himself to and with the said T. B. his master, to serve him as his clerk from the date hereof, for the said term of five years, during which term, he the faid A. B. shall faithfully serve him the faid T. B. his fecrets keep, and his lawful commands obey and perform: And shall not absent himself from the service of his said master, without his confent, during the faid term; nor unduly spend or water any of his faid mafter's monies, goods or chattels, or of any of his dients, which shall be in the custody of or intrusted with him by his said master, during the said term; But shall at all times during the said term, truly account for, pay and deliver to his faid mafter, his executors or affigns, all and every such sum and sums of money, stamps, writings and other things which he the faid A. B. shall receive, have or take, of from or be intrusted, for or on account of his faid master or any of his clients. And the said T. B. in consideration of the aforesaid premisses, doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid R. B. and A. B. and to and with each of them by these presents, in manner as follows, viz. That he the faid T. B. during the faid term of five years, shall we his best endeavours to instruct and inform the said A. B. as his clerk, in

To account.

puts himself

Faithful fer-

clerk.

vice.

The master's duty.

> (a) And sometimes there has been a refervation of re-payment in case of the clerk's death.

the

: business and practice of an attorney or entring clerk, in his said maty's court of common pleas at Westminster aforesaid, and also as a solior in other courts which he the said T. B. shall use and practice in, ring the said term; And that he the said T. B. at the end of the said e years, shall and will (at the request and charge of the said A. B.): his best endeavours to procure him the said A. B. to be admitted (b) attorney in the said court of common pleas, and as a solicitor in the said court of chancery. In witness, &c.

A Receipt to be indorfed for the Confideration Money.

wither Indenture of Clerkship, the Form different, (the Clerk put out by his Guardian)

HIS Indenture, &c. Between J. C. of, &c. gent. and H. W. of, &c. efq; (the next friend and guardian to the faid J. C.) of the t part, and W. L. of, &c. London, gent. (one of the attornies of his yelly's court of _____) of the other part, Witnesseth, That the said Services C. bath, and by these presents doth put and place himself to and with t faid W. L. his master, him to serve as his clerk for the time or space five years from the day of the date hereof, during all which term he thaid J. C. as such, shall faithfully and diligently serve him the said L. his secrets keep, and his lawful commands obey and perform, and Ill not part or absent himself from the service of his said master without leave, during the faid term, nor unduly or negligently spend or waste of his said master's monies, goods or chattels, or the monies, pds or chattels of any other person or persons which shall be in the Rody of, or intrusted with him, by his said master, or that shall be livered or put into the hands of the faid 3. C. or come to his hands by flaid master's order or appointment, or any otherwise on his account, ring the faid term; but shall and do from time to time during the d term well and truly account for, deliver and pay to his faid master, rexecutors, administrators or affigns, all and every such sum and sums money, stamps, writings, and all other things which he the said 7. shall receive, have or take, of or for, or be intrusted for, or on acunt of his faid mafter; and also shall in all things demean and behave melf in all respects, as a good, true and faithful clerk, during all the d term; And the faid W. L. (for and in consideration of the sum of Instruction. - of lawful money of Great Britain, to him in hand well paid by e faid H. IV. at or before the executing hereof, the receipt, &c.) Mb covenant, promise, grant and agree, to and with the said L. W. d J. C. and to and with each of them by these presents, in manner as llows, viz, That he the faid W. L. shall and will from time to time, d at all times during the faid term of five years, in the best manner can, well and sufficiently instruct and inform the said J. C. as his nk, in the butinels and practice of an attorney, or entering clerk, in majelly's courts of king's bench and common pleas, and also a soli-

citor

⁽b) In some old articles here it is said (if the master is admitted in B. R.) to of the entering clasks in the court of King's Bench, under the prothomary or chief clerk of the said court.

Master to find meat, &c.

Termage.

Guardian covenants that the clerk shall account.

citor of the court of chancery, exchequer, and all other courts which be the faid W. L. now uses or shall use and practice in during the term, and in all the manner, method and reasons of doing the sames And also shall find and provide for him the said J. C. good and suffici ent meat, drink and lodging, during the faid term, he continuing fuch service of the said W. L. And also that he the said W. L. shall a will at the end of every term during the time that he the faid 7. C. I fo serve him as a clerk, as aforesaid, give and pay to him the said X the sum of 20s. for his own use, And further, That in case the said L. shall happen to die, &c. (as before.) And the said H. W. for I felf, his heirs, executors and administrators, doth covenant, pre and agree, to and with the faid W, L. his executors, administrators assigns, by these presents, That he the said J. C. shall and will is time to time, and at all times, well and truly account for all fuch t nies, stamps and other things as shall come to his hands, by the delivered order, or for the use of his said master the said W. L. And shall will pay and fatisfy to him the faid W. L. his executors, administration or affigns, from time to time on demand, all and every fuch fun fums of money as shall appear to be due to him or them upon the ba of any account which shall be made by reason of any deficiency of the said J. C. In witness, &c.

Liberty to assign.

PROVIDED always, and it is hereby mutually agreed and ded by and between the parties hereto, That it shall and may be less to and for the said W. C. at any time, to assign over unto any of sworn attorney or attornies of the said court, the service and benefit the clerkship of him the said R. C. for all or any part of the said term such manner as he the said W. C. aforesaid shall think sit, (subject vertheless to such instructions, provision and allowance as are how made for the said R. C. in manner as aforesaid;) any thing to the court ry thereof notwithstanding.

Liberty to put a Clerk away from his Service.

A ND lastly, It is agreed by and between the parties to these present that if the said B. V. shall be wilfully disobedient to, or sistly or negligent, or shall otherwise misbehave himself towards his said said during the said term, that then it may and shall be lawful for the G. W. at his discretion, at any time then after during the said term put away the said B. V. from the said service of the said G. W. and the said G. W. his executors or administrators, in such case shall require unto the said W. V. his executors, administrators or affigns, the sum of money as by these presents are payable upon the death of the G. W. proportionably to the time in which the said G. W. shall put away the said B. V. these presents, or any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

The Father to find Apparel, Washing, Dollars, &c.

ND that he the said W. V. his executors or administrators, shall and will, during the said term, provide for and allow the said B. convenient apparel and washing, and in case of sickness or other acciunt, by reason whereof the said B. V. shall be disabled to serve the said W. as his clerk, to provide and allow unto the said B. V. a nurse, and the charges of such doctors and apothecaries, as shall be necessary ring such sickness.

sicles of Clerkship, where a Clerk (his first Master being dead) puts bimself Clerk to another for the Residue of his Term, in order to qualify himself to be seworn.

WHEREAS, by articles, &c. (recite the articles.) And whereas the said E. W. served the said J. B. as his clerk for the term or pre of, &c. and the faid J. B. dying, the faid recited articles, as to eresidue of the said term of five years service of clerkship to the said' Bis now become void and determined: And whereas the faid E... has, on the day of the date hereof, the term of, &c. to serve, (beg the relidue of his faid term of five years clerkship), the relidue of bich term of five years he the faid E. W. hath agreed to ferve with the A. S. and that he the faid E. W. will find himself with all necessaries ring the faid term, in fuch manner as herein after mentioned: Now presents witness, That he the said E. W. (in pursuance of his said sted agreement, and to the intent that he by his full service of five re clerkship may be qualified to be sworn, and act as one of the soliors of the faid court of chancery, doth for himself, his executors and ministrators, covenant with the said A. S. his executors, administraand affigns, by these presents is manner as follows, viz. That he ie said E. W. shall and will serve the said A. S. as his clerk, from the by of the date hereof, for and during the faid term of one year, (being relidue of his faid term of five years clerkship, if they the said A. and D. W. shall both so long live, and that the said E. W. during residue of his said term of clerkship, shall and will in all respects, to belt of his power and ability, serve the said A.S. as his clerk, and and every his lawful commands obey and perform, as a good clerk What to do; And also that he the said E. Il. during all the residue of faid term of five years clerkship, shall and will at his own charge find nd provide himself with meat, drink, washing, lodging, and all other reclaries; and that he the faid A. S. shall at all times be and is hereby Molutely freed and discharged therefrom. And these presents further paness, That he the said A. S. (in pursuance of his said recited agreetent, and in confideration of such service of him the said E. W. as his lerk as aforesaid,) doth hereby for himself, his executors and admi-Marators, covenant with the said E. W. his executors and administrams, that, &c.

Articles of Clerksbip between an Uncle and Nepben.

Articles, &c. Between E. S. of, &c. Gent. of the one Part, and J. of, &c. Gent. Nephew of the faid E. S. of the other Part.

HEREAS the said E. S. for and in consideration of the said love and affection which he hath and beareth for the said his said nephew, and for other considerations him thereunto moring the said E. S hath taken the said J. S. to be his clerk, with he dwell for the space of sive years, to be accounted from the day of date hereof, and it is covenanted and agreed between the said particular manner and form sollowing, (that is to say,) The said J. S. dock venant with the said E. S. that he the said J. S. shall and will said serve, &c. (as in others.)

Another, whereby the Father puts his Son Clerk to a Solicitor in Cha

Articles, &c. Between T. B. of the Liberty of the Rolls, in the N of St. Dunflan in the Weft, in the County of Middlefex, Gen the one Part, and T. W. of, &c. Efq; and E. W. (Son of the T. W.) of the other Part, as follows, viz.

HE faid T. B. (for and in confideration of the fum of and &c. to him the faid T. B. by the faid T: W. in hand paid, before the enfealing and delivery of thele prefents, the receipt whe the faid T. B. doth hereby acknowledge) Doth (at the inflance and by and with the confent of the faid T. W. testified by his be party to and executing hereof,) agreed to take and accept of him faid E. IV. to be his clerk from the day of the date hereof, for and ing, and unto the full end and term of five years next enfuing, fall be compleat and ended. And the faid T. W. doth for himself. heirs, executors and administrators, covenant, promife and agreed and with the faid T. B. his executors and administrators, that he faid E W. shall and will continue and abide with the faid T. B. clerk for and during the faid term of five years, (if they both is live;) and that he the faid E. W. shall and will during that time. any further time which he may continue with the faid T. B. render just and true account of, and pay and deliver to him the faid T. B. apart demand, all monies and other things, wherewith he the faid E. W. be introfted by the faid T. B. or which he shall receive, or may at any time come to his hands, as clerk or agent to him the faid T. B. er # his use; and that he the said E. W. shall not nor will during his delthip neglect or ablent himfelf from or leave his faid mafter's bufinels or house, without his express consent, but in every respect, to the bell of his power and ability, serve him the faid T B. and all and every his beful commands obey and perform, and demean himself faithfully, soberly and dutifully, as a good and diligent clerk ought to do, and fall

t nor will embezle, cancel, alter, obliterate or deface any writings, pers or records of or belonging to the faid T. B. or any of his clients ich shall come to his hands, custody or power, or disclose or make own any his said master's secrets, in prejudice of him or his clients. d in consideration of the premisses, he the said T. B. doth hereby enant, promise and agree, to and with the said T. W. his executors I administrators, to educate and instruct him the said E. W. in the flery of a folicitor, in the high court of chancery, according to his kill and ability, and as other clerks who are placed with folicitors the faid court, are usually educated and instructed, and to find and wide him the faid E. W. sufficient and necessary meat, drink and ging for and during the said five years, or so long thereof as he the E.W. shall continue to serve the said T.B. as aforesaid, and also to him the faid E. W. 30s. a term during that time. And the faid T. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, doth further coant, promise and agree, to and with the said T. W. his executors hadministrators, in case he the said T. B. shall happen to die within . first year of the said term of sive years, (the said E. W. him the 17. B. furviving,) that then his heirs, executors or administrators. and will refund and pay back unto the faid T. W. his executors, ninistrators or assigns, the sum of 150% and in case the said T. B. A happen to die within the second year of the said term of five years, in faid E. W. him the faid T. B. furviving, that then his heirs, excors or administrators, shall and will refund and pay back unto the 1.T. W. his executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of 100%. lin case the said T. B. shall happen to die within the third year of faid term of five years, (the faid E. W. him the faid T. B. furvivb) that then his heirs, executors or administrators, shall and will red and pay back unto the faid T. W. his executors, administrators or gns, the sum of 501 but in case of the death of the said E. W. durthe first three years of the said term, (the said T. B. him the said W. surviving,) then no money to be returned by the said T. B. I laftly, It is agreed by and between the said E. W. and the said T. that in case he the said T. B. shall at any time during the aforesaid m of five years find it inconvenient to diet and lodge the faid E. W. his own house, that then and in such case, (notwithstanding any coant herein contained to the contrary,) the faid T. B. shall or may be liberty to diet and lodge him the said E. W. where he shall think At convenient, in which case he the said T. W. doth covenant, proleand agree, to and with the said T. B. to allow and pay him the said B. after the rate of 101. per ann. towards the extraordinary expence thange thereof. In witness, &c.

Articles of Clerkship to one of the 60 Clerks in Chancery.

Articles, &c. Between R. T. of, &c. Gent. and J. T. one of the Som of the faid R. T. of the one-Part, and W. N. of the Six Clerks Of fice, Gent. of the other Part, as follows:

T is covenanted, &c. that in confideration, &c. he the faid W. N.

The clark not to folicit for himfelf

The master's duty.

Termages.

Clerk's fees.

When termage to ceale.

is forthwith to take the faid J. T. into his service as his clerk, for and during the term of five years next, &c. if he the faid W. N. fall fo long live. That the faid J. T. &c. (as to bis fervice and fidelity as usual;) and that the said J. T. shall not and will not during the said term, folicit, profecute, defend, intermeddle with or manage any cause or causes in the court of chancery, or in any other court, or in any other manner or way for the advantage of himself or any other person or persons what soever, except the causes of the said W. N.'s clients, and for the faid W. N.'s advantage and benefit, without the confeat of the said W. N. first had and obtained. The said W. N. for the confiderations aforefaid, doth for himfelf, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the faid R. T. his, &c. in manner following, that he the faid W. N. for and during the term aforefaid, shall and will, to the best of his skill and knowledge, teach and instruct the said J. T. as his clerk in the practice and proceedings of the fix clerks office in his majefty's high court of chancery, wherein the faid W. N. hath now a feat, and practifed as a fworn clerk there; and that the faid W. N. shall forthwith enter him the faid 7. To as his clerk in the faid office, in fuch manner as the faid J. T. may be capable to be a sworn clerk, according to the constitution of the said office; And that he the said IV. N. shall and will pay or allow, &c. (Termages) for and during the term of three years. The faid W. N. doth covenant, &c. to and with the faid R. T. his, &c. that he the faid F. T. continuing to behave and demean himself well in all things, and no ways neglecting his the faid W. N.'s affairs or employment, wherein he or any of his clients shall or may be damnified during the time he shall continue with the said W. N. after the said term of three years, until he be a sworn clerk, or otherwise disposed of, or leave the service of the said W. N. shall and will allow him the said J. T. such clock's fees as are usually given or allowed to other under clerks of the faid office, for such butinels as he the faid 7. T. shall do for him the faid W. N. in any manner of ways what soever. Item, &c. (to refund, &c.) Laftly, It is hereby covenanted, &c. by, &c. that at the expiration of the faid term of three years, and from thenceforth the faid termly allowance of 40s. a term, by these presents covenanted to be paid and allowed to the faid J. T. is to cease and determine. In witne/3, &c.

greement between a Master and a Journeyman or hired Servant.

tles of Agreement indented, &c. Between W. S. of the one Part, d W. M. of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to say,)

HE said W. M. for the consideration hereunder mentioned, doth Covenant to covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said W. S. his exe-serve, n, administrators and assigns, by these presents in manner follow-(that is to fay,) That he the faid W. M. shall and will become serunto and diligently serve, abide and continue with the said W S. xecutors, administrators and affigns, from the date of these pres for and during and unto the full end and term of ---- years now enluing, as his and their covenant fervant, and diligently and faith-, according to the best and utmost of his power, skill and knows, exercife and employ himself in, and shall and will during the said • do and perform all such service and husiness whatsoever, as well ing to the trade aforesaid which the said W. S. now useth, as in and t any other business, matter and thing whatsoever, as the said W. all from time to time order, direct and appoint, to and for the most t and advantage of the faid W. S. that he can; And shall and will and keep fethe fecrets of the faid W. S. relating to the faid trade and business; crets, and be Exewife be just, true and faithful to the faid W. S. in all matters and 3. and no ways wrongfully detain, embezle or purloin any monies, 4 or things what sever belonging to the said W. S. and also shall and keep just, true and faithful accounts in the books of the said W. S. and keep ac-I the goods bought and fold, monies received and paid, and of all counts, and things what soever relating to the business of the said W.S. as shall render acto be committed to his care, management or disposal; and from to time pay all monies which he shall receive of or belonging to or he order of the said W. S. into his hands, and make and give up true fair accounts of all his actings and doings what soever in his said emment without fraud or delay, when and as often as he shall be thereequired. And in consideration of the premisses, and of the several Covenant to ers and things by the faid W. M. to be performed as aforefaid, the find meat, W. S. doth for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and drink, &c. and to and with the faid W M. by these presents, that he the faid W. S. pay wages. xecutors and administrators, shall and will find and provide unto and the faid W. M. in his dwelling house, meat, drink, washing and ing; and also well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the W. M. his executors or affigns, the sum or salary of ____ l. per of lawful, &c. for the first - years, &c. by equal quarterly ments; and shall and will allow the faid W. M. such reasonable exces in and about the business aforesaid, as he the said W. S. shall k fit: And the faid parties do mutually covenant and agree to and Covenant for 1 the other, viz. That if the faid W. S. shall not be willing to con . each to give te the said W. M. in his service after the expiration of the said ____ warning on is, or if the faid W. M. shall not be widing to serve and continue parting. h the said W. S. after the expiration of the said — years, in either he said cases the said parties shall and will give — months notice

of such their minds and intention before the expiration of the said term. (Penalties may be added.) In witness, &c.

The like to an Undertaker.

Do and perform, and employ himself in the work and service of fitting up of coffins, and in and about all such other work, service and business relating to sunerals and dead corps; and otherwise both is L. or elsewhere in E. as occasion requires, and as the said W. L. shall require and appoint to be done, to the most profit and advantage of the said W. L. that he can: And further, That the said T. S stiall and will keep the secrets of his said master, and shall and will be just, &c. (Vide the last Precedent) and will not absent himself from the said service at any time without leave or liberty in that behalf: And in consideration, &c. (the master covenants to pay wages, &c.) And the said W. L. doth also covenant and agree with the said T. S. that he will give unto the said T. S. a coat, waisteoat and breeches, upon the sealing hereof. (Paulties may be added.) In witness, &c.

The like to a Glass-maker.

Articles of Agreement indented; &c. Between W. B. of - of the one Part, and J. S. of - of the other Part, in Manner following, (that is to say,)

THE faid J, S. doth hereby covenant, promife and agree, to and with the said W. B his executors, administrators and assigns, and every of them, by these presents, in manner following, (that is to say,) That he the said J. S. for and in consideration of the payments and allowances herein after mentioned and expressed on the part and behalf of the said W. B. his executors, administrators and assigns, to be paid and allowed, shall and will truly and faithfully serve and work for him the said W. B. his executors, administrators and affigus, and do and perform the art, business and occupation of making plate glass, Normandy or crown glass, flint glass, ordinary glass vials, and all other forts of glass wares wherein he is skilled, or which he is capable of making, or any of them, as he shall be from time to time required, ordered or directed by the faid W. B. his executors or administrators, or his or their clerks or servants in that behalf, (bottle glass excepted) for and during the term and space of seven years, to commence and be reckoned from the day of the date of thele presents, and from thenceforth fully to be compleat and ended. Also that the said F. S. shall and will be ready at all times during the faid term, at the request or demand of the faid W. B. his executors, administrators and affigns, or any of his or their clerks or servants for the time being, to work for him and them in the making of any of the several forts of glasses aforesaid, at the glass works or glass-house at or near, &c. or any other glass-works within ten miles of L. where he, they, or any of them, shall order and appoint

to work as aforefaid, and that according to the best of his skill and rment, and as may be most for the profit and advantage of the faid B. his executors, administrators and affigns. Also that he the J. S. shall not nor will at any time during the faid term, wilneglect or depart from the faid work, service and employt of the said W. B. his executors, administrators and assigns; work to or for any other person or persons whatsoever, in the or occupation aforefaid, without the leave and licence of him Taid W. B. his executors, administrators or assigns, or some of , first had and obtained in writing under his, their, or some me of their hands and seals in that behalf. Also that he the TS. shall not, nor will, at any time during the said term, do sule, or willingly suffer to be done, any act, matter or thing wever, to the hindrance or prejudice of him the said W. B. ecutors, administrators, partners or assigns, or any of them, in fr their glass-works or concernments aforesaid, or otherwise pever. Also the said W. B. for himself, his executors, admi-Covenant to tors and affigns, and every of them, doth covenant, promise pay the jour-agree, to and with the said F. S. his executors, administrators neyman. affigns, in manner following, (that is to fay,) That he the W. B. his executors, administrators and assigns, for and in conation of the works and service aforesaid, to be well, truly and fully done and performed by him the faid F.S. shall and will , allow and fatisfy unto him the faid J. S. during the faid of seven years ---- per week, for ---- weeks in each the first weekly payment to begin on the, &c. next enfuing date of these presents; and of the remaining - weeks sch year during the faid term of seven years, ---- weeks iof he shall be allowed and paid tos. per week for play wages. sted he is not employed, and the other fix weeks in the year preement are to be allowed for repairing of furnaces, and no ent or allowance is to be made to the said J. S. for the last eeks. And lastly, for the true and faithful observing and pering of all and fingular the articles, covenants, payments and ments herein before mentioned and expressed to be, by the W. B. his executors and administrators and the said J-S. ob , paid and performed as aforefaid, according to the true inand meaning of these presents, each of them the said W. B. and hindeth himself, his executors, administrators and assigns unto Aber of them, his executors, administrators and assigns respectivein the fum or penalty of 500% of lawful, &c. firmly by these pre-L In witness, &c.

Another to a Mill-wright.

Articles, &c.

HE said B. (in consideration of the monthly sum of other the confiderations herein after mentioned to be paid and lowed to him by the faid A. in such manner as herein after is in that be half mentioned and expressed) doth hereby covenant and agree to with the faid A. in manner as follows, (to wit,) That he the said L from the day of the date hereof, for and during the full term ofyears, if they the faid A. and B. shall both so long live, shall and (at the now dwelling-house of him the said A. situate, &c. or at 🗐 other place or places, if by him the faid A. from time to time forequi ed, ordered and directed) work as a fervant or journeyman, and and truly and faithfully ferve him the faid A, in the business of a 🛋 wright, carpenter, joiner, turner, and in all such other arts, mylloid and work, as he the faid B. now is or shall be any ways capable of de or performing, during the term aforefaid, and that according to the of his the faid B.'s ability, knowledge and judgment therein; and the he the faid B. during the continuance of the faid term, shall yearly me and perform the trade or business aforesaid for him the said A. in man as follows, viz. From the 25th of March to the 29th day of Sopton from the hours of fix in the morning to fix in the evening, and from 29th of September to the 25th of March, from day-light to day-light and that daily, (fickness, Sundays, grand festival days, and usuals of breakfast and dinner, only allowed and excepted): and further, he the said B. during the term aforesaid, shall not at any time at himself from such service of the said A nor work, do or perform fort of the trade or business aforesaid, for the use or benefit of any other person or persons whomsoever, without the consent of him the said first had in writing for that purpose,

Another to a Stove-maker.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between W. G. of, &c. Stormaker of the one Part, and J. K. the present Servant of the said of G. of the other Part.

THE faid J. K. (in consideration of the sum of 131. wages, and this diet and other provision herein after agreed to be paid and allowed him in such manner as herein after is mentioned) doth bore by covenant and agree to and with the said W. G. in manor to lowing, (to wit,) That he the said J. K. shall and will well, to ly and honestly, and according to the best of his knowledge and ability, serve the said W. G. at his now dwelling-house, as his levant or journeyman in the trade of a stove-grate-maker, for and during the sull term of one whole year, to commence from Manuelle Manuelle and Manuelle

sy time during the faid term, absent himself from the service of ne said W. G. without his consent first had for that purpose; and that he the said J. K. during all the said term, shall and will eekly earn the sum of 15s. in the making of stove-grates in a empleat and workman-like manner, for the use and benefit of the id W. G. if he the faid W. G. shall find him employment there-. And in case any sickness shall happen to the said J. K. or tat he shall make any neglect during the said term, in earning he faid weekly fum of 15s. in making fuch grates for the use of he said W. G. in manner as aforesaid, that then and in either of be said cases it shall and may be lawful to and for the said W. G. b deduct the same out of the said sum of 131. wages, agreed to e paid to the said J. K. as aforesaid, in such manner as herein her is mentioned. And the faid W. G. (in confideration of fuch trvice so to be done and performed by the said J. K. in manner s aforesaid) doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the said K. in manner as follows, viz. That he the faid W. G. during If the faid term of one year, or so much thereof as he the faid K. Shall serve him in manner as aforesaid, will find and provide he faid J. K. with meat, drink, washing and lodging, (save and accept small beer); and that in lieu of such small beer, he the said V. G. shall and will allow and pay him the said J. K. three halfsence every day; and that he the said W G. at the end of every warter of a year during the faid term, shall and will well and truly by unto the said J. K. the fourth part of the said sum of 131. or his wages for such services; subject nevertheless to him the said W. G.'s allowing and deducting thereout so much of the said weekfum of 15s. as shall not have been at any time during the hid term by him the said F. K. earned in making such grates for the use of the said W. G. as aforesaid, in case of any sicktels happening to, or neglect made by him the said J. K. durng the said term, in manner aforesaid. And lastly, for the true performance of the several and respective covenants and agreements herein before contained on the parts of each of them the said W. G. ind J. K. to be worked, paid, done and performed in manner as aforeaid, they the faid W. G. and J. K. do hereby bind themselves unto each other, and to the respective executors, administrators and assigns of sach other, in the penal fum of 201. of lawful money of Great Britain, irmly by these presents, In witness, &c.

Agreement to go abroad, and there exercise a Trade, in Consideration of Wages, &c.

Agreed the, &c. Between W. V. of, &c. of the one Part, and T. S. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

Covenant to go abroad, and there exercife a trade.

Covenant to pay wages and pallage.

THE faid W. V. doth covenant and agree to and with the faid 7.8 his executors, administrators and assigns, that he the said W. F. upon the first notice to him given by the said T. S. after the date heres, will go on board such ship as the said T. S. shall order, and sail in and with the same to A. in R. and upon his arrival there will enter into, and for the space of two years to be accounted from his arrival at A. costinue in the service of the said T. S. or in any other person or person, either at A. or elsewhere in the dominions of the emperor of R. ask or his correspondents there shall appoint; and will perform the at and business of gathering and blowing of slint-glass, and all other works belonging to the servitor in the making of glass: And the fail T. S. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth hereby connant and agree with the faid W. V. that if he the faid W. V. shall go . board and fail in and with fuch ship or vessel as the said T. S. shall order and direct him for A. aforefaid, and upon his arrival there shall esser into and continue in the service of the said T. S. or any other person w persons at A. or elsewhere in the dominions of the emperor of R. and there perform the art and bufiness before mentioned for the time alors said, he the said T. S. his executors, administrators or assigns will my or cause to be paid, unto the said W. V. during the said two years, to be accounted as aforefaid, but no longer; or for fo long time there as he shall continue in the faid service, the sum of ---- per month; the first payment thereof to be made at the end of one month from his arms at A. to be accounted as aforefaid; and will pay the charge of his pafage to A. And each of them the said parties do hereby agree within months after the date hereof, to feal and execute articles of agree ment to the effect aforesaid. In witness, &c.

A general Indenture of Apprenticeship, suitable to any Trade.

Apprentice bound to any trade,

THIS Indenture, made the — day of — in the year of, &c.

(a) Witnesseth, that W. S. son of H. S. of — in the county of —, Hath of his own free will and accord (and you may for, and by and with the consent of his father, (or other next of kin) testified by his sealing and delivering of these presents) placed and bound him.

⁽a) Note; An indenture of Apprenticeship usually begins as above, but may as properly being thus: This In lenture made, &c. between H. S. (the sake) of, &c and W. S. one of the sons of the said H. S. of the one part, and R. J. (the master) of the other part Witnesseth, that the said W. S. by and with his own consent, free will and good liking, and by and with the said H. S. covient and good liking, testified by his being a party to, and sealing and delivering of these presents, Hath put, &c.

If apprentice to J. R. of the parish of — in the county of name bis trade) To be taught in the faid trade, science or occupation fa - which the faid R. 3 now uses, And to live with, continue The term of nd serve him as an apprentice from the day of the date hereof (or from years. - day of - next coming) unto the full end and term of wen years from thence next enfuing, and fully to be compleat and endd; During all which said term of seven years, the said W. S. doth co. Behaviour of enant and promise to and with the said R. J. his executors, administra- the apprentice, are and affigns, that he the faid W. S. shall and will well and faithfully rve, demean himself, and be just and true to him the said R. F. his secutors, administrators and assigns, as his master, (a) and keep his crets, and every where willingly obey all his lawful commands; he shall o no hurt or damage to his faid mafter in his goods, estate or otherife, (b) nor willingly fuffer any to be done by others, and whether revented or not shall forthwith give notice thereof to his said master; thall not (inordinately) embezle or waste the goods of his said mas-7, nor lend them without his confent to any person or persons what lover; he shall not traffic, or buy or fell with his own goods, or others aring the faid term, without his mafter's leave; he shall not play at rds, dice, or any other unlawful games, (sometimes it is said here, thereby his faid mafter may fustain any loss or damage, without his connt;) he shall not haunt or frequent playhouses, taverns or alchouses, cept it be about his master's business there to be done; he shall not mmit fornication; he shall not contract matrimony; he shall not at y time, day or night, depart or absent himself from the service of his master without his leave, But in all things, as a good and faithful prentice, shall and will demean and behave himself to his said master, dall his, during the said term. And for and in consideration of the Master's duty, nof of, &c. to him in hand, &c. at, &c. the faid R. J. the his trade, zipt, &c. for himself, his, &c. doth covenant, promise and agree, to ich and instruct his said apprentice, or otherwise cause him to be well I sufficiently taught and instructed in the said trade of a best way and manner that he can: And shall and will also find and to find victuals. ow unto his faid apprentice meat, drink, washing, lodging and appa-drink and , both linen and woollen, and all other necessaries in fickness and in Ath, meet and convenient for such an apprentice during the term afored; And at the expiration of the said term shall and will give to his said What shall be prentice (over and above his then clothing) one new fitted appraise, apprentice at coat, waiftcoat and breeches, hat, shoes and stockings, with fit and the end of the table linen for such as apprentice. In witness, &c.

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a) Here sometimes it may be requisite to say, As well in England as in ts beyond the fea.

b). In some old indentures these words are inserted. To the value of 12d. the year, or above.

Or there may be these Variations.

ND also at the end of the said term shall give and allow unto A ND also at the end of the large term and for his body ment his faid apprentice double apparel to and apparel for working and convenient, viz. apparel for holidays, and apparel for working days.

Finding unto his faid apprentice meat, &c. and all things necessary or belonging to an apprentice of such craft, (trade) to be soul after the manner and cultom of the city of London.

An Indenture of an Apprentice put out by a Parilb.

Parties.

HIS Indenture made the, &c. Between R. C and C. R. churdwardens of the parish of B. in the county of S and J. F. and I. J. overseers of the poor of the same parish of B. of the one part, and R. R. of, &c. of the other part, Witnesseth, That the said church-wadens and overfeers, by the affent of his majefty's justices of the peace of faid county, whose hands and seals are hereunto put, according to the statute for the relief of the poor in that case made and provided, (arso, according to the form of the statute made in the 43d year of the right of the late queen Elizabeth, intitled, An all for the relief of the per Have put out and bound L. A. a poor child of the faid parish of I. now of the age of ____ years, apprentice to the said R. R. until the said L. A. shall come to the age of 24 years; During all which had term the said apprentice shall and will well and faithfully serve, &c. (# Justices affent. before in the common form.) And also during all the said term the said malter for himself, his executors, administrators and affigns, doth coreast and grant to keep the faid apprentice in good and decent order, with necessary and competent meat, drink, washing, lodging and appart, and in honest and convenient # labour shall use and employ him, or cause him to be used and employed during the said term; And at the end of the said term shall give his said apprentice double appared in witness, &c.

Apprentice's behaviour. Master's duty.

Or the Form may be varied thus:

- Faithfully shall serve in all lawful business, according to his (or her) power and ability, and honeftly, orderly and obediently it all things demean and behave him (or her) felf towards his (or her) and master, &c. And the said (master) doth covenant, &c. to and with the faid church-wardens and overfeers, and their successors for the time being, and every of them, by, &c. that he the faid (mafter) shall and

This is where the apprentice is put to an husbandman, or a person of no trade; but if he is put out to learn a trade, fay as in the foregoing inceture, as to the master's duty. wil.

will teach, &c. and shall, &c. find, &c. And also shall and will pro- Indemnity of vide for the said apprentice, that he (she) may not be any ways the parish. a charge or chargeable to the faid parish, or parishioners of the same; but of and from all charges concerning him (her) shall and will save the faid parish and parishiouers harmless and indemnified during the said term.

And this may be added.

A ND further shall and will, at his and their own charge, at the end of the faid term of ---- years, make, or cause the faid apprentice to be made free of the city of L. and company of, &c.

An Indenture whereby an Apprentice is put out, by his Guardian's Confent, to an Apothecary and Surgeon, wherein are contained several special Agreements, as to finding Physic, Cloaths, &c. paying Physicians and Nurses, attending Hospitals, making good Embezlements, and a Provision in case of the Master's Death.

Articles of Agreement, Tripartite, indented, &c. Between W T. of, &c. Surgeon and Apothecary, of the first Part, J. L. (Son of R. L. late of S. Clerk, deceased) of the second Part, and J. R. of, &c. Gent. (Guardian of the said J. L.) of the third Part, in Manner as follows, (that is to fay,)

THE faid F. L. (by and with the consent of the faid F. R.) Deth Apprentice hereby put and bind himself to the said W. T. as an apprentice, put out. him to ferve in his art, mystery or business of a surgeon and apothecary, from the day of the date hereof, for and during and until the full end and term of seven years from thence next ensuing; And that he the said His behavious J. L. during all the faid term, his mafter the faid W. T. shall truly serve in the art aforesaid, his secrets keep, and shall do no damage to his said malter, nor knowingly fuffer the same to be done by any other person or persons what soever, without giving notice thereof to his said master, nor shall lend, or any ways embezle any of his said master's monies or goods, either by himfelf, or to any other person or persons whomsoever, without the confent of his faid mafter; and that he the faid J. L. during all the faid term of feven years, shall and will diligently and honestly serve his said master, and shall not at any time during the said term, (without his faid matter's confent) absent himself either by day or by night from the service of his said master, but during all the said term his faid master's lawful commands, to the utmost of his power, shall willingly do, obey and perform; and that in all respects as an honest and faithful apprentice ought to do and perform. And the said W. T. Master's duty (in confideration of fuch apprenticeship, and also of the sum of, &c. to him in hand, &c. by the faid J. R. at, &c. the receipt, &c.) Doth in teaching the hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, pro-buliness, mise and agree to and with the said J. L. and J. R. their executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, in manner as follows, (that

Agreements.

is to fay,) That the faid W. T. according to the best of his por

finding meat,

and phylic; the charges of physicians and nurles, &c. excepted.

apprentice to attend an hofpital, but not expence.

covenant for the faithful fervice, finding cloaths, &c.

paying physici-

Making good

Agreement, terdies, hisexecutors or administrators to case, the executors or administrators of him the said W. T. withinfind another master.

skill and knowledge, shall and will, during the said term, teach and in struck, or cause to be taught and instructed, the said 7. L in the me mystery, trade, and business of a surgeon and an apothecary, and and things what soever incident and belonging thereunto, in such manaer a he the said W. T. now, or at any time hereafter during the said ternal seven years, shall use, practise, teach or deal in the same: And A That he the faid W. T. during all the faid term, shall and will find, povide and allow to him the faid J. L. good and fufficient meat, druk, washing and lodging fit for an apprentice; And also, in case of ficked, proper physic for him the said J. L. and all other proper necessaries deing such sickness, (The charges as to physicians and nursing during in fickness, and all manner of cloathing and apparel, and all forts of mosing thereof during the faid term of feven years, only and always exceped, the same being agreed to be found, paid for and provided by faid J. L. and J. R. or one of them during the faid term in such me Liberty for the ner as herein after is for that purpose mentioned; And further, That's the said W. T. shall and will permit and allow him the said J. L. ing the last year of his faid apprenticeship, to have free liberty four des at his mafter's in every week thereof, and at the usual hours for that purpole, to the to and go to St. Thomas's hospital, or any other hospital, for the ! ther and better instructing and improving himself in the said art, mythe ry and business of a surgeon; Provided and so as the said W. T. half The guardian's at no manner of charges or expence for his the faid 7. L. so doing: the faid J. R. guardian of the faid J. L. Dath hereby for himself, executors and administrators, covenant to and with the said W. T. executors, administrators and assigns, in manner as follows, (wix.) 744 he the faid J. L. shall and will honeftly and faithfully serve his apport ticeship of seven years, in manner as aforesaid, unto the said W. Ta cate they the faid W. T. and J. L. shall both so long live; And the le the faid J. R. his executors or administrators, during all the faid una shall and will, at his and their own charge, find and provide him the fall J. L. with all manner of cloathing and apparel of what nature forms and also with mending the same; and likewise in case of any sickers an and nurses. him the said J. L. during the time aforesaid, that then he the said J. R. his executors or administrators, shall pay and discharge all doctors fees, and also all nurses wages, to be occasioned by such sickness; imberiements. further, that in case he the said F. L. shall at any time, during his fail apprenticethip, wilfully embezle any of the monies or goods of him the faid W. T. that then and in such case he the said J. R. his executors administrators, (upon due and good proof made thereof) and miles one month after the same so done, shall and will pay, satisfy and make good outo him the faid W. T. his executors and affigns, all such most and goods as shall be by him the said F. L. so embezled as aforesait And it is hereby mutually agreed and declared by and between the parties is that if the maf- thefe presents, That in case the said W. T. shall happen to die bebe the end of the apprenticeship of the said J. L. that then and is said

next after his death, shall and will find and provide another new proper

master (being a surgeon and apothecary), and shall at their charge in over the laid J. L. to such new master, for the residue of his tern of apprenticeship; and in default of his, her or their fo doing, that then

Agreements.

he executors or administrators of the said W. T. shall and will repay or return part into the faid J. R. his executors or administrators, the sum of _____, of the confidepart of the faid fum of ______ l. fo by him paid as aforefaid, within the pace of ---- next after the death of the faid W. T. And lastly, for Penalty. he true performance of the feveral covenants and agreements herein bebre mentioned and contained, on the respective parts of each of them he Taid J. L. W. T. and J. R. to be served, taught, paid, doneand perormed, in manner as above mentioned, they the faid W. T. J. L and 7. R. do hereby bind themselves unto each other, and to the executors. dministrators and assigns of each other, in the penal sum of sol. of, kc. firmly by these presents. In witness whereof, all the said parties iave, &c.

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another, whereby a Father puts his Son to a Painter, the Father to find the Son every Thing; the Master only teach the Son his Trade, and permit bim to go to the Academy.

THIS Indenture made, &c. Between A. of, &c. and B. his fon, of the one part, and C. of, &c. of the other part, Witneffeth, that be said B. with the consent and agreement of his father the said A. estified by, &c. doth bind himself apprentice unto the said C. after the manner of an apprentice, to serve him the said C. for the term of ters, from, &c. to be accounted and fully compleat and ended; Dur- At what hour which term the faid apprentice or fervant shall and will constantly at to work and to It times attend the fervice, and employ himself in the business of his faid leave off. auther from the hour of seven o'clock in the morning until the hour of ight at night, from Lady-day to Michaelmas, and from the hour of ight of the clock in the morning, until the hour of feven of the clock at ight, from Michaelmas to Lady-day, in every year; And shall and will bring the said time faithfully serve, &c. (as usual.) And the said A. Covenant that In himself, his executors and administrators, doth covenant, promise the father shall agree to and with the said C. his executors and administrators find his son and agree to and with the faid C. his executors and administrators, meat, drink, followeth, (that is to fay,) That he the faid A. his executors and washing, lodgdministrators, shall and will find, provide and allow unto and for the ing and weartid B. his fon, meat, drink, washing and lodging, and wearing apping apparel, arel, both linen and woollen, during the faid term of his apprentice, and ince mify hip, and thereof and therefrom, and from all actions, fuits, costs, therefrom. harges and damages, for or by reason thereof, shall and will well nd sufficiently keep harmless and indemnified the said C. his exeotors and administrators; any law, custom or usage to the contrary otwithstanding. And the said C. in consideration of the said service to e performed as aforefaid, and of --- 1. &c. to him in hand, &c. by he faid A. the receipt of, &c. and of ---- I. more, secured to be paid im by the said A. by obligation under his hand and seal, bearing date, te. doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant id agree to and with the said A. his executors and administrators, that the faid C. shall and will teach and instruct, or cause the said B. to e, &c. in the act of drawing, defigning and painting, which he now feth, by the best means that he can; And shall and will, for the bester permit him to approving the said apprentice, at the expiration of the first —— years go to the acaf his apprenticeship, permit and suffer him at proper and convenient denve, at the

times father's charge,

times to go to the academy, the faid A. paying for his teaching and is itructing there; and for the true performance, &c. In witness, &c.

Agreement to teach a Girl the Trade of a Millener or Seamstress with - Months, in Confideration whereof a Friend of the Girl is to p feveral Sums at several Times; the Girl to have the Benefit of her Warts wherein are also Agreements in Case of Sickness, Death, and serving Fourney woman

Agreed, &c. Between M. W. of, &c. Millener or Seamstress, of one Part, and J. B. of, &c. for and on the Behalf of E. W. Da ter of A. W. deceased, and the said E. IV. of the other Part, wi loweth, (that is to fay,)

Covenant to teach the girl within months,

and find her meat, &c: Covenant to pay the miftrefs feveral lums at feveral times; and to ferve the the girl shall have the benefit of her work.

Agreement that, if the girl falls lick, her minrefs is nottofind phyand if any cf pavable, the fame to be paid, &c.

Agreement to be a journeywoman after the term.

HE faid M. W. as well in confideration of the fum of paid as hereunder is mentioned, as for the other confidential hereunder mentioned, doth hereby covenant and agree to and with faid J. B. his executors, administrators and assigns, that she the M. W. shall and will, within the time and space of the date hereof to be accounted, if the the faid M. W. shall so long is teach and instruct, or cause the said E. W. to be taught and instruct by the best means she can, in her trade of making all forts of works, hoods, fearfs, gowns and petticoats, and all other things be ing to the trade which the now ufeth; and will also find and pre note and for the faid E. W. all her diet, washing and lodging. de the laid - months. In confideration whereof, the faid 7. B. agree to pay the faid M. W. the fum of ____ at fealing hereof, at further fum of ____ /. as followeth, viz. ___ /. thereof on next, --- 1. more on --- then next following, and the remains - 1. on - then next following: And the faid J. B. doth time; and that wife covenant and agree to and with the faid M. W. That she the E. W. shall dwell with and serve the said M. W. in her said tradeduct the faid - months; which the faid E. W. doth hereby confeat agree to do accordingly, (teflified by her being a party to, and figure and fealing hereof;) and that she the faid M. W. shall have the bes of her faid work during the faid time. And it is berely further de and agreed between the faid 7. B. and M. W. for themselves, their ecutors and administrators, that in case the said E. W. shall happen fic, &c. nor if fall fick, at any time during the faid - months, yet the faid the dies pay fu- is to be at no charge of phylic, medicines, or other extraordinary de neral expences; what foever; and if the faid E. W. dies within the faid time, the M. W. is not to bear her charge of the funeral, or any part these tion money be and in such case of her death within the said time, and the said sa unpaid at her - I or any part thereof, shall remain unpaid, yet the same is no death, which is theless to be paid to the faid No. W. her executors or alligns, in a as aforefaid; but if the faid M. W. shall die at any time before the --- Afhail become payable as aforefaid, in fuch case a proportion part of the monies which would be payable the following quarters shall be paid to her executors or administrators; any thing afore-&c. And lafily, it is agreed between the faid parties, that the faid M. ...

Agreements.

h hereby covenant and agree to and with the said J. B. That if the E. W. shall be in health at the expiration of the said — months, the said M. W. will employ the said E. W. in her said trade as a ney-woman for — months longer, and sind and provide her with and lodging, and pay her — 1. hy equal quarterly payments. witness, &c.

Inother to a Master and Mistress, she being a Millener or Seamstress.

*HIS Indenture, &c. witnesseth, that A. daughter of, &c. doth put, &c. to B. of, &c. and C. his wife, to learn the art of a seamstress, of making all sorts of plain work, and the art and trade of selling sinen, and of a millener, which the said C. his wife now useth, &c. in common indentures.) And the said master and mistress day agree, the said mistress shall and will teach, &c.

Indenture for an Apprentice to learn the Art of Blowing and Finishing f Glass, wherein the Master agrees to pay the Apprentice a certain Sum or Week, to find himself all Necessaries.

To ferve after the manner of an apprentice unto C. of, &c, rnear, &c. or elsewhere, in or about the city of L. from, &c. un-&c. During, &c. And the said matter doth hereby agree, that he land will cause his said apprentice to be instructed in the art of blowand finishing of crown glass and Normandy glass, and of making look-glass plates, if he the said C. have or keep works for making such es, in or about the said city of L. during the said term; And shall will also truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto his said apprentice the of, &c. per week, to find and provide himself with diet, lodging appared during the said term, &c.

Indenture of Apprenticeship to a Mariner, the Apprentice to go in such Ships as the Master shall appoint.

HIS Indenture witneffeth, That A fon of B. of, &c. doth bind himfelf apprentice unto C. of, &c. after the manner of an apprentice to e him the said C. and such other person or persons in the navigation my ship or vessel, as the said C. shall order and appoint, for the term years from, &c. to be accounted and fully to be compleat ended: During which said term the said apprentice shall and will afully serve the said C. and do and perform all such service and busi-, as well at fea on board any ships or vessels which shall belong, or imployed in the fervice of the faid C. and with and under such person erfons as he shall from time to time order and appoint, or otherwise, he occasions of the said C. shall require; and shall and will obey all ful commands of his said master, and such other person or persons whom he shall from time to time order and appoint him to serve a I go in any ship or vessel, and diligently and carefully demean and Uu behave 701. L

behave himself towards him and them: He shall not do, or wisingly for to be done by others, any hurt, prejudice or damage to the governmenchandizes, or other assairs of his said master, or any other is whom he shall be appointed to serve as aforesaid, but the same, we utmost of his power, shall hinder, or him or them thereof sortion warn; He shall not absent himself from the said service by day or unlawfully, but in all things as a good and faithful apprentice he bear and behave himself towards his said master, and such persons with whom he shall order him from time to time to safe aforesaid, during the said term: And the said master his said prentice shall and will cause to be taught and instructed in the or business of a sailor, so far as shall be necessary as to the sages wherein he shall be employed; And shall and will find and sull to matters, &cc.

An Agreement between a Merchant and his Apprentice's Father. The ther covenants for his Son's Fideling, &c.

Articles of Agreement, &c. Between J. F. and R. C. and D. C.

HEREAS the faid J. F. the day of the date hereof, in a deration of the affection which he beareth to the faid & contented and agreed to take the faid R. C, to be his fervant or age tice in merchandizing affairs, and accordingly to employ him the well in parts beyond seas, as in the kingdom of Great Britain, the faid 7. F. shall or may hereafter, or now hath trading and de for the space of seven years, to commence from the day of the these presents: And hereupon the said D. C. father of the said doth covenant and grant for himself, his executors, administrators assigns, to and with the said J. F. his executors, administrates affigns, that the faid R. C. his fon shall and will, during the said (if he fo long live) well, diligently and faithfully, to the utmet power and skill, serve him the said J. F. in his trade of mercia and other his affairs, is such place and places as the said 7.18 think fit to appoint; and that the faid R. C. at all times hereafter ing the said term, shall receive and take into his charge and co fuch goods and merchandizes what soever, as by or for the count of the faid J. F. shall be configned or fent to him the and also sell, utter and dispose of the same goods and merch the best profit he can for the said J. F. his executors, administra assigns; and shall also at all times during the said term follow form the advice, direction and orders of him the faid J. F. what by letters or otherwise be sent, given or made known to him the C. about or concerning the factory or merchandize aforefaid; that he the said R. C. shall at the charge of the said J. S. his, and vide and keep in due order books of account concerning the faid ments as aforefaid, according to the cuftom of merchants in fact and shall deal justly, truly and faithfully to and with the said 3. 2 arc. in all and every of his accounts, reckonings, bargains and

slating to and concerning his faid employment, and shall constantly, ace in fix months, during the term aforefaid, transmit and send unto le faid J. F, his, &c. true accounts of all the business and dealings of te faid R. C. in the premisses, and shall also send letters of advice to if faid 7. F. his, &c. as often as he conveniently can, of such matters doccurrences wherewith it shall be proper and expedient that the said F. his, &c. be acquainted; and shall also return and come into E_{RF} id, and bring all his books of accounts with him, whenever he shall be quired so to do by the said J. F. his, &c. And that the said R. C. In from time to time, upon reasonable request made, shew forth all his ioks of account concerning all his dealings aforefaid, and make and we unto the faid J. F. his, &c. a just, true and perfect account in sting, of, for and concerning all and every fuch goods, wares, moy, tiebts and merchandizes what soever, as well of the said F. F. as bely with any other, which shall hereafter come to the hands and arge or factory of him the faid R. C. or for which he the faid R. C. suld or ought to be accountable unto the faid J. F. his executors, adinistrators or assigns: And moreover, That he the said R. C. shall thin one month next after such account made and given in, well d truly satisfy, pay and deliver to the said J. F. his executors, ministrators or assigns, all and every such wares, money, goods, bes and merchindizes, and other things whatfoever, as by or on the foot of the said account shall appear to be, and be found to him the faid J. F. his executors, administrators or affigns, for from the faid R. C. (You may add concerning his maintenance, **ぬ。** むん)

Indenture of Apprenticeship to two Merchants, Partners, to go beyond Sea, to live with their Fattor there.

THIS Indenture witneffeth, That A. son of B. A. late of, &c. deceased, doth bind himself apprentice unto C. of; &c. merchant, the manner of an apprentice, to serve him the said C: for the term - years from the date hereof to be accounted; in the business in tuership between him and D. of, &ca. in their saftory at Maryland or ginia, beyond the seas; and to do and perform all such service and bu. to in their faid factories, as E. their factor shall require and appoint to do about their affairs and business; and in case of the death of Flaid E. in such other sactory as they shall order and appoint him to, ese they the said C. and D. shall at such time think him sit to undere configuments from them immediately or directly, and shall require n to manage and give account of the same; during which term said apprentice or servant shall and will faithfully serve, and be just true to his faid mafter and partner in all things whatfoever, conming their estates, goods, effects and affairs; and keep his and their prets, and obey all lawful commands of his faid mafter, and demean mfelf diligently, carefully, and with a peaceable bellaviour towards s factors or agents of the faid C. and D. in observing and persong orders and instructions relating to their affairs and business to the ut-. oft of his power, for their most profit and advantage; he shall not do,

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Agreements.

or willingly fuffer to be done by others, any hurt, prejudice or danger to his faid master, or to the goods, estate and affairs of him and his fail partner or otherwife, but the same to his power shall hinder, or his mafter and partner, or their factors, thereof shall forthwith warn; and Thall and will likewife discover and make known to his said matter a partner any deligns which shall come to his knowledge, tending to the damage or disadvantage; he shall not absent himself from his fervice day or night unlawfully, but in all things, &c. And the master. &c. shall and will cause him to be taught and instructed in the business of a merchant which he now uses in Maryland; And shall a will find, &c.

Agreement that an Apprentice shall be at his Liberty to leave his Make the End of five Years, and the Master to make him Free, not with the his Indentures of Apprenticeship for seven Years.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between J. H. of the one Pa and J. S. of the other Part, as followeth, that is to say.

Recital of indentures of apprenticeship.

rentice to leave him at

THEREAS T. N. son of Q. N. late of, &c. by indentures of prenticeship, bearing date the, &c. hath bound himself appr tice unto the said 7. S. for seven years from the date thereof, as there Covenant that may appear: Now these presents witness, That the said F. S. for h themastershall self, his executors, administrators and assigns, in pursuance of an ag permit the ap-ment between him and the faid) 7. H. before sealing the said in tures, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said & the end of five his executors and administrators, that the said 7. S. his executors years, and to administrators, shall and will permit and suffer the said T. N. the ap make the ap- tice, if he thinks fit, and requires it, at the expiration of the first prentice free; years of the faid term of his apprenticeship, freely to depart from leave the service of him the said F. S. his executors and administrate and use and employ the remaining two years thereof to his own bes and advantage, where, and as he shall think fit, without any let, I drance or moleftation of or by the faid J. S. his executors or administration tors; the faid indentures, or any thing therein contained to the contained ry notwithstanding: And that the said J. S. his executors and admin trators will, notwithstanding, at the expiration of the said seven ye cause or procure the said T. N. to be made a freeman of the city of the and company of C. as if he had actually served the full term of keet years: And the said J. H. pursuant to his agreement with the said J. S. before fealing the faid indentures, doth for himself, his executors administrators, covenant and agree, to and with the said 7. S. his can pay his master cutors and administrators, that if he the said T. N. shall leave the fervice of the said J. S. at the end of the said five years, that then, and it confideration thereof, and of the faid remaining two years fervice, ke will pay, or cause to be paid, to the said F. S. his executors, adminitrators or assigns, the sum of ____ l. of lawful, &c. immediately on fach the faid T. N.'s leaving the service of the said F. S. as aforefaith In witness, &c.

And that if the apprentice leaves him then he shall a fum of money.

present that if an Apprentice bas not his Health be shall be at Liberty to come away from his Master, and the Indentures be cancelled.

[]HEREAS R. D. fon of R. D. of, &c. by his indentures of apprenticeship, &c. And whereas the said R. D. the father, th on the day of the date hereof, paid unto the faid T.S. the fum of -1. in confideration of his taking his fon to be his apprentice for e refidue of the faid term of his apprenticeship: Now it is hereby ilared and agreed by and between the faid T. S. and R. D. the her, and the faid T. S. doth hereby covenant and agree for himhis executors, administrators and assigns, to and with the said D. senior, his executors or administrators, that in case the said . D. the apprentice shall not have his health during the first two are of his said intended service with the said T. S. and for the maining time of his faid apprenticeship, the said R. D. the fax, his executors or administrators, shall request the said T. S. to fer his faid son to depart from and leave his said service, and discharge him therefrom: In such case, and at such his, or tir request, the said T. S. his executors, administrators or assigns, I accordingly permit and fuffer the said R. D. the apprentice to part from and leave his faid service; and will also discharge him refrom, and from the faid indentures of apprenticeship, and deliver that part which is under the hand and seal of the said R. D. the), to be cancelled; he at the same time delivering up to the said S. that part of the faid indentures, which is under the hand I seal of the said T. S. to be likewise cancelled, and the said R. the father, and R. D. the fon then discharging, and he the said . D. the father then indemnifying and faving harmless the faid T. S. executors, administrators and assigns, from the covenants and agreeats in the faid indentures contained, on the master's part, to be rformed, and from all actions, fuits, cofts, charges and payments for concerning the fame in fuch manner as the counsel of the 4 T. S. shall reasonably advise or require: And in such case it is agree, that the said T. S. shall be allowed out of the said ---! paid by the faid R. D. the father, as aforefaid, at the rate of _____!. ' ann. for all, or for such part of the said two first years, which shall tarry with the said T. S. and until such his discharge from said service, for or by reason of such his want of health, as afored. In witness, &c.

Agreement between a Father and Mafter, to find in Apprentice Co and to return Part of the Money, if he dies in a certain Time

Agreed, &c. Between B. K. of the one Part, and T. C. of the of Part, vis.

THEREAS, &c. (Reside as in the last.) Now, &c. The IT. G. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. that he the said G. his executors and administrators shall and will, during the saids of feven years, at his own charge, find, provide and allow unto an the faid F. K. shoes, stockings, and frocks: And further, that I faid F. K. shall happen to depart this life at any time within, or the expiration of one year and a day, to be accounted from the hereof, he the faid T. G. his executors or administrators, shall and return and repay unto the said-B. K. his executors or adminish - l. of the faid —— l. paid by him the faid B. K. as aforefaid: the faid B. K. doth hereby for himself, his executors and administra covenant and agree to and with the faid T. G. his executors and tificators, that he the faid B. K. his executors and administrators and will at his and their own charge find and provide unto and far faid F. K. his fon during the faid term of his apprenticeship, all wearing apparel, both linen and woollen, except shoes, stockings frocks (which the said T. G. is to provide him with as aforefaid thereof and therefrom shall and will acquit, discharge, indema fave harmless the said T. G. his executors and administrators; the indentures of apprenticeship, or any law or custom to the contary i withflanding. In witness, &c.

Agreement between the Father of an Apprentice and the Mafter (a) chant) that after free Years is expired, the Apprentice shall go abreal Factor, and have a Share of Profits, during the Refidue of his App tice/bip.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between R. K. of, &c. of the . Part, and E. P. of the other Part, as followeth, that is to fay;

Recital of indentures of apprenticeship.

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TX7 HEREAS the faid R. K. hath taken W. P. fon of the faid LA to be his apprentice in his trade and business of a merchant, feven years, commencing from the ----- as by his indentures of 🏲 Money paid. prenticeship, bearing date, &c. relation, &c. And whereas in conderation of the faid R. K.'s taking the faid W. P. to be his apprentice, and of the several agreements, matters and things by and on the of the faid R. K. to be done and performed as herein after is expressed the faid E. P. hath, at or before sealing hereof, paid unto the said E. K. the sum of - l. the receipt, &c. Now therefore these presents ness, that it is agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents and the said R. K. for himself, his executors and administrators, a confideration

consideration of the faid sum of -! fo to him paid as aforefaid, doth Covenant that covenant, promife and agree to and with the faid E. P. his executors, after five years administrators and affigure by these presents, as followers: (that is to the master will administrators and assigns by these presents, as followeth; (that is to send the apfay) That immediately after the expiration of five years of the faid prentice term of the faid W. P.'s apprenticeship, or some time sooner, if an op-abroad as portunity offers of placing him advantageously, he the said R. K. will sactor, &c. ... with the confent and liking, and at the charge of the faid W. P. fend him abroad as a factor or merchant, to some place beyond the seas, where the faid R. K. trades or corresponds; and that he shall be and go recommended by the faid R. K. to the person who shall then be his facsor or correspondent (if he shall then have any such) at the place to which he shall be so sent, with whom the said W. P. is to continue for the space of one year, from his arrival there, in order to learn the language of the place, and to qualify himself for business; and that during the faid one year he shall be provided with necessary lodging and diet. at the charge of the faid R. K. and that he the faid W. P. shall immediately after the expiration of the faid one year, be received, joined and taken in partnership with such person to whom he shall be so sent, and go recommended as aforesaid: And that as well during the then residue And that he of the said term of his apprenticeship, as after the expiration thereof, shall have a he shall have, receive and enjoy one full moiety, or half part of the pro- moiety of profits and advantages of factorage and commissions, arising by the trade fits. and buliness of the faid R. K. or any of his friends that he can recommend at fuch place whither he shall be so sent, according to the custom of the said place, during the time as the said person with whom he shall be so joined in partnership, and the said W. P. shall both continue in the said place: And in case such his partner shall leave the place, or that the faid R. K. shall have no factor at the faid place at the time of the faid W. P.'s arrival there; that then after the expiration of the said one year from the arrival of the said W. P. at the place to which he shall be so sent as aforesaid, as well during the then residue of the faid term of his apprenticeship, as after the expiration thereof, for so long as he shall continue at the place, and behave himself as he ought to do, and no other person shall be joined with him therein by the said R. K. (which he referves a liberty to do, if he shall think fit,) he the said W. P. shall have and enjoy the whole profits and advantage of factorage or commissions arising by the trade and business of the said R. K. and any of his friends that he can recommend at such place whither he shall be so sent, according to the custom of the said place: Provided never- Master may theless, and it is declared and agreed by and between the said parties, join a partner that the said R. K. shall at any time or times have a liberty to join any with him. other person in partnership with the said W. P. at the place to which he shall be so sent as aforesaid, in and for the one moiety of the profits of the faid factorage or commissions arising there by the trade and business of the said R. K. or any of his friends that he can recommend as aforefaid, as he shall think fit during the said W. P.'s stay at the said place. And it is bereby agreed by and between the faid parties, that from the ex- Diet. piration of the said one year after the arrival of the said W. P. at the place to which he shall be so fent as aforesaid, he is to maintain himself with his diet and lodging at his own charge: And further, Freedom of that he the said R. K. will at his own charge, at any time after the companies. expiration of the faid term of seven years, upon the request of the

Father of apprenticeship and find his fon cloaths.

faid W. P. make or cause the said W. P. to be made free of the Low Muscovia and Eastland companies: And the said E. P. for himself, in prentice to pay executors and administrators, doth hereby covenant and agree, to a duty on ap with the faid R. K. his executors, administrators and affigue, that is the faid E. P. his executors and administrators, will at his own ch pay and discharge the duty or sum of money charged, payable and told paid by virtue of a late act of parliament for laying rates upon mo given with clerks and appreatices, for and in respect of the said fea - so paid to the said R. K. as aforesaid, and shall and will h wife, during the faid term of feven years, find and provide unto and f the faid W. P. all his wearing apparel what soever, and will index the said R. K. his executors and administrators therefrom, and is When confide- every of them. And laftly, it is declared and agreed by and between ration-money said parties to these presents, and the said R. K. doth hereby for h to be repaid in felf, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to with the faild E. P. his executors and administrators, that in cases faid R. K. shall happen to depart this life before the said W. P. Life sent abroad as aforesaid, and be actually settled in the business of faid R. K. either in partnership or by himself, so as to receive or be titled to the profits thereof, or part thereof, in fuch manner as be mentioned, that then and in such case the executors or administrate the faid R. K. shall and will return and repay unto the faid E. P. executors, administrators or assigns ---- of the said --- so paid to faid R. K. as aforesaid, within fix months after such his decease; in case of the decease of the said W. P. at any time during the term of his apprenticeship, the said R. K. his executors or adm trators is and are not to return and pay back the faid -

cafe of death.

Agreement that an Apprentice Shall have Liberty to occupy a State his own, for the Residue of his Term, as a Recompence for his pull Services.

part thereof in any wife; any law or custom to the contrary noted

Standing. In witness, &c.

apprentice to occupy merchandize, and

HIS Indenture made, &c. Between R. J. on the one part, M. A. of L. merchant, now apprentice of the faid R. on the other Consideration, part, Witneffeth, That the faid R. for the diligence, faith and tree le vice, which the said M. intended to do to his said master, during the Liberty for the full term of his apprenticeship, now for the time to come, hath and y these presents giveth free licence and liberty unto the said M. that in faid M. and his affigns, at all times during the time of his apprenticemploy a stock hood (apprenticeship) at his free will and pleasure, as well on this see or fum of 300/, of the sea as in the parts beyond the sea, shall occupy merchandize, employ a flock or fum of 300l. with all the increase, gains or advantage that shall fortune to grow, come, rife and increase, by reason of the use, profit and advantage of the said M. And the said M. covenantely &c. that the faid M. during the term of his apprenticehood (apprenticeship) shall not procure, make, assign nor constitute any person or persons to be his factor, attorney or assigns on this side of the les, or a the parts beyond the seas, but only such a person or persons, being approxe of the faid R. as his mafter shall name and assign for the said stockes id the faid M. covenanteth, &c. that he the faid M. or his affigue, wing the said term of his apprenticehood (apprenticeship) shall not flow, merchandize, barter nor return his said stock or sum of 300%. r increase of the same, nor any part or parcel thereof, in or for any her wares and merchandizes, but only in and for such wares and merandize as hereafter shall be rehearfed (mentioned), that is to say, rft in pepper, fuftians, &c. Provided always, and it is further agreed tween the faid parties to these presents, That at such time, and when the same M. or his assigns do not bestow, employ, barter, nor rem his said stock of, &c. with the increase and gains thereof in such wes as is above expressed; that then it shall be lawful unto the said Land his affigns, from time to time to deliver the faid flock, &c. and t increase and gains thereof in exchange to any person or persons, thout any let or contradiction to the faid R. his master or assigns: further, the faid M. covenanteth, &c. that the faid M. at no time Not to concern ring the time of his apprenticehood (apprenticeship) shall charge or the said R. the id the faid R. his mafter or his affigns by any obligation or other mafter by any hety to any person or persons for any manner of debts, duties or cause, any manner of it only such debts or duties as do concern only the business of the said debts or surety and that the fame M. during the faid full term of his apprenticehood to any person pprenticeship) now for to come, shall truly serve the said R. his mas- for any debt, in all his commandments, to be faithful and honest, as well on this as concerns e of the sea, as in the parts beyond the sea, without fraud or delay; the master's also at no time during the said term, shall use or play at any game own business. games, &c. privately nor openly with any person or persons for any m or fums of money: And that the same M. during his said term all not commonly nor continually use nor have the company of any ht or evil disposed woman or women of lewd conversation, nor id nor expend upon her or them any fum or fums of money in and their daily findings of meat, drink, clothing, bedding nor other-

preement between a Mother and a Merchant, whereby, in Confideration of a Sum paid, he agrees to take her Son as Servant for seven Years in a Fadory, with proper Govenants to account, &c.

te; and for the performance of all and every the covenants, &c.

witnefs, &c.

Articles, &c. Between E. M. of, &c. and R. A. of London, Merchant, &c.

MHEREAS the faid E. M. the day of the date hereof, hath Merchant to freely given and delivered unto the faid R. A. the sum of, &c. take servant the intent and purpose that he the said R. A. shall accept and take for seven years, to his service to be employed in merchandizing affairs, W. M. son of It the faid E. M. In consideration whereof, but more especially at her quest, and of the affection that the said R. A. beareth to the said W. I. he the faid R. A. is contented and agrees to accept and take the id W. M. to be his servant in merchandizing affairs and other busifiles, and accordingly to employ him therein, not only in England, but

The mother covenants for her fon's faithful fervice.

take into his care goods, &c. and fell the fame,

and follow advice, &c.

Keep books.

Transmit accounts, and return from his books, &c.

&c.

and pay and deliver the balance.

in the parts beyond the seas, where the said R. A. now tredeth, & bereafter shall trade, and that for the term or space of seven years, to be accounted from, &c. next enfining the date of these present Arc. And thereupon the faid E. M. for herfelf, her executors and all ministrators, doth covenant and grant, to and with the faid R. A. &c. by these presents, that the aforesaid W. M. her son, shall during the faid term (if he so long live) well, diligently and faithfully, to utmost of his power and skill, serve him the said R. A. in the trade merchandizing, and other his affairs at fuch place or places, either yond the seas, or on this side, where the faid R. A. shall design and point him, and without absenting himself out of his service or employ The fervant to ment, or neglecting the same; And that he the faid W. M. at all is hereafter during the faid term, shall from time to time not only we and take into his charge and cuftody, all and every fuch goods and a chandizes what soever, as by or for the use or account of the said & shall be configued or fent to him the faid W. M. but also fell, utura dispose of the same goods and merchandizes to the most profit be for the faid R. A. his, &c. and shall also from time to time, and times during the faid term, follow and perform all and every foch vice, directions, orders and commissions, as the said R. A. shall by ter or advice, or otherwise, give, send, or make known to him the W. M. in, about or concerning the factory or merchandizing slow And also that he the said W. M. shall at the charges of the said R. his, &c. provide and keep in due orderly manner, books of according touching this faid employment in merchandizing as aforefaid, according to the custom of merchants in such cases used, and shall deal justly, ly, plainly and faithfully, to and with the faid R. A. his, &c. in all every his accompts, reckonings, bargains, buying, felling, doings dealings, in and about his faid employment in merchandizing as a faid, and shall from time to time, once in every ---- months or often transmit and send unto the said R. A. his, &c. true accompts and to onings of all the businesses and dealings of the said W. M. in the onrequest with misses, and shall also send letters of advice of the said R. A. so often conveniently he may or can, of all matters and occurrences that that ceffarily arife concerning his fervice or employment, and shall also return and come to England, and bring all his books of accompts with in when loever he shall be thereunto advised and required by the said R. A. his, &c. by letters missive or otherwise; And that the said W. M. be and accompts, from time to time, upon every reasonable request, not only shew forthal his books of accounts concerning all his doings or dealing as aforcing and make and give unto the faid R. A. his, &c. a just, true, planted perfect accompt and reckoning in writing, of, for and concerning and every such goods, wares, monies, debts and merchandizes what ever, as well of the faid R. A. for his own proper use or jointly with any others, which shall hereafter come to the hands, charge or factory of him the faid W. M. or for which the faid W. M. may or cought to k accountable unto the faid R. A. his, &c. And moreover that he the faid W. M. shall within, &c next after the making and giring every such accompt as aforesaid, well and truly satisfy, pay and deliver unto the faid R. A. his, &c. all and every fuch goods, wares, months debts, merchandizes, specialties, and other things whatsoever, as by # upon the foot of the same accompt shall appear or be found to be dead

him the said R. A. his, &c. by or from the said W. M. And the said The mother to M. for herself, &c. doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with find cloaths. said R. A. his, &c. by these presents, that she the said E. M. her, at her and their own proper costs and charges, shall and will i, provide and allow unto and for her said son, decent apparel of all is, fitting for him in his service and employment during the said in. And the said R. A. doth covenant, &c. to find and provide The master said W. M. with meat, drink, washing and lodging, and all to find meat, er necessaries, (apparel only excepted) during all the said term.

recement for Sailors to fail in a Ship, and not depart therefrom under Forfeiture of their Wages.

NOW all Men by these presents, That we who have subscribed our names, or made our marks and fet our feals hereunto, do feally, but not jointly, nor one for the other, declare and agree we e severally shipped ourselves on board the said D. captain N. T. comoder, now in the river of _____, and bound for _____, and from nce to V. and back to L. at and for the several wages mentioned ein, and inserted against our several names hereunder subscribed; we do severally, but not jointly, nor one for the other, agree, that h of us as shall depart from and leave the said ship during faid intended voyage, and shall not perform the same, (inevile accidents excepted,) our executors, administrators and affigns, I not, nor will be intitled to, nor will have or claim any ges or pay that may arise or become due to such of us as shall leave or depart from the said ship during her whole voyage, ler the command of the said master or his successors, or the nice of the owner or owners thereof, but that in such case, the ges of such of us as shall desert from or leave the said ship, be absolutely lost and forseited by virtue of these presents. In ness, &c.

An Agreement for a Pilot to guide a Ship.

rend the, &c. Between B. C. of, &c. of the one Part, and S. G. of, &c. Part-Owner of the good Ship or Vessel called the H. Burthen about _____ Tons, now at, &c. and bound out a Voyage o _____ and back to _____ of the other Part, as followeth, [that is to fay,)

"HE said B. C. for the considerations hereunder mentioned, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said S. G. his execus, administrators and assigns by these presents, that he the said B. C. in the first notice or requist to him in that behalf made or given by said S. G. after the date hereof, shall and will go to W. and there go board the said ship H. and shall and will continue and sail on board.

the faid ship during the said intended voyage, and until her return arrival at - as aforefaid; and that when the faid ship shall be it latitude of ---- degrees northwards, he shall and will take upon the care of, and will navigate the same as pilot thereof directly to A aforelaid, and from thence back again in her homeward voyage to same latitude of - degrees, according to the best and utmost of skill and knowledge; And that he the said B. C. is well skilled, understands the said course of navigation to and from H. as afor In confideration whereof, and of the service to be performed as along the faid S. G. for himself, his executors, administrators and a doth hereby covenant, promise and agree to and with the said B.C. executors, administrators and assigns, as followeth, (that is to That he the faid G. H. his executors, administrators or affigue, and will truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said C. D. his tors or assigns, at and after the rate of ____ of lawful, &c. per m for every month that the faid ship be out upon the said intended won and until her arrival at L. as aforefaid, and proportionably for all time than a month; the fame to begin and commence from time of his entrance on board the said ship as aforesaid; and he the faid S. G. shall and will bear and pay the faid B. travelling charges to W. and of the carriage by land of his de and necessaries for the said voyage. (Mutual Penalties may be edited) In witness, &c.

Agreement between the Master of a Ship, and a Surgeon for a Vega

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between E. P. &c. Matter of good Ship or Vessel called the O. of the one Part, and E. &c. Surgeon, of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to fay,)

Covenant that THE faid E. P. for the confiderations hereunder mentioned, de the mastershall find the furgeon with lodging, &c.

covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said E. W. his ecutors and administrators, that the said E. P. shall and will, at faid ship's charge, find, provide and allow unto and for the said E. in the said ship or vessel, during her intended voyage to C. in thence to J. his lodging in the cabin belonging to the furgeon, and is wife his diet, and all other accommodations fitting for his passage # Covenant that faid intended voyage; In confideration whereof the said E. W. hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, ship's company mife and agree, to and with the said E. P. his executors and admi trators, by these presents, as followeth; that is to say, That hether cines, &c. and B. W. shall and will during the said intended voyage, at his own come apply the same and charges, find, provide and allow unto and for the said E. P. and other the ship's company taken in at E. all such medicines in physic at

furgery, as shall be proper and needful during the said intended 10725

ties for themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, that what

the furgeon shall find the with mediduring the voyage.

The medicines and according to the best and utmost of his skill and knowledge, admito be taken out nifter and apply the same. And it is agreed by and between the said parof the cheft passengers and servants the said E. P. shall take in and ship at J. hall be belonging to the thip.

fied with medicines out of the cheft of medicines belonging to the thip or velled, but the faid E. W. shall and will administer and apply same as need shall require. And further that the said E. W. for the And that the side and allow unto and for the faid E. P. and the faid thip's come time after the f shipt at E. as aforesaid, all such medicines in physic and surgery ship's arrival. all be proper and needful, and administer and apply the same, so as fame do not exceed ---- weeks after her arrival there; but it is ted, that if the faid ship shall continue and abide at J. longer than faid --- weeks, in such case the said E. P. and the ship's company, t at E. as aforefaid, are to be, and stall be furnished and supplied h medicines out of the cheft of medicines belonging to the faid ship ressel, and the said E. W. is only to administer and apply the same, malties may be added.) In witness, &c.

rement for F. G. to go to Virginia, and there to practife Physic and largery, and to pay G. S. one Half of his Gains, and G. S. to find Medicines, Infruments, Viduals, &c.

icles of Agreement indented, &c. Between G. S. of the one Part, and F. G. of ____ of the other Part, as followeth; (that is to ay,)

THE faid F. G. for the confiderations hereunder mentioned, doth Covenant that covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said G. S. his exe- F. G. will go eovenant, promile and agree, to and with the said E. S. since E and there are and administrators, that he the said E. G. shall and will go in and practice physic as the said E. S. shall provide for F and and surgery. in his arrival there, shall and will abide and continue with the faid G. * V. for the term of ----- years, to be accounted from his arrival at aforefaid, and there will, at all times during the faid term, diligently. to the utmost of his skill and ability, exercise and employ himself in practice of physic and furgery for the most benefit and advantage
the can; And that he the said F. G. shall and will, from time to and account upon request of the said G. S. give a just and true account in write for his fees, of his faid practice, and of what fees or allowance in money, or &c. to G. S. krwife, he shall or ought to receive, or be allowed bona fide in or by haid practice, or for doing or performing any cure, or other matter thing relating thereunto. And likewife that he the faid F. G. shall and pay G. S. will pay unto, or permit the faid G. S. to receive the full moiety or one half part of all fees and allowance which shall arise, become due, and be thereof. then by the faid F. G. by, for or in respect of his practice as aforeil, to his own use. And in confideration of the several matters and Covenant that ings to be performed by the said F. G. as aforesaid, the said G. S. G. S. will pay th hereby covenant and agree, to and with the faid F. G. that he the F. G. passage. d G. S. shall and will, at his own cost and charge, pay for the passage and find medithe faid F. G. to V. and there at his own like charge find and provide ments, meat, to and for the faid F. G. medicines and instruments, meet and suffici-drink, washfor the practice of physic and surgery, and likewise meat and drink, ing and lodg-Mhing and lodging, and will also provide him a horse to go to or visit ing, and a

his on.

An Agreement between a Mafter and Servant about the Management of the Farm.

Articles&c. Between S. T. of, &c. of the one Part, and F. S. &c. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

Servant hired. TT THEREAS the faid S. T. hath agreed with and hired the faid I. S. to be his servant or agent for the well ordering, improve and managing for the best and most profit and advantage of the said T. in good husband-like manner as herein after is mentioned, of alth farm, messuage or tenement, barns, stables, out-houses, land, a dows and pasture ground, with the appurtenances thereunto belong now in the tenure or occupation of the faid S. T. fituate, lying and is ing in, &c. and commonly called or known by the name of, &c. for the term of one year from the feast-day of, &c. next coming after the day hereof, and so from year to year afterwards, for and during the term two years more, if he the faid S. shall think fit to entertain the faid & in his faid fervice, and not otherwife, at and for the yearly falsy wages of 301. of, &c. per ann. payable quarterly, as herein after num tioned; And also whereas the said S. T. hath leased and to farm king Lease of cattle. unto the said F. S. the stock of cattle hereafter mentioned, to be and pastured upon the said farm, as herein after is expressed, for a whole year, to be accounted from the faid feast of, &c. and so

Wages.

Renti

year to year afterwards, for and during the term of two years more & the said S. shall please to let the same, and not otherwise, viz. 43 00 at and for the rent of 57s. per ann. for each and several cows, whereigh are to be delivered to the faid F. at Michaelmas next, and 11 more # fidue of the said 43 cows, between Michaelmas and Lady-day well and also 120 ewes, at and for the rent of 6s. and 8d. for each severals of the number of ewes aforelaid, per annum; which several rents for of stock of cattle aforefaid after the several rates aforesaid, amounting gether to the sum of 1561. 2s. he the said F. S. hath agreed to pro four quarter-days in the year hereafter mentioned, that is to lay, The feasts of, &c. by even and equal portions; and hath also granted with the faid F. S. free liberty to keep in the faid yards of the faid F. fwine, well wrung and yoked, with a convenient number of poultry, lowing unto the faid S. T., 12 good capons every year; Now it is the upon covenanted, granted, concluded and agreed, by and between faid parties to these presents, for themselves, their executors, alimin trators and affigns, by these presents, in manner and form followings that is to say, the said F. S. for himself, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the faid S. T his, &c. by, &c. that he the faid F. S. and will at his and their own proper costs and charges, in a good be-

to plough, &c. band-like manner, and at seasonable times in the year, from time to time during fo long as he shall continue in the said service of the said s well and sufficiently plough and keep in tillage the number of 150 acres, little more or less, parcel of the farm aforelaid, every year yearly and shall and will leave 50 acres thereof, to be laid fallow every other year, and plough the same 50 acres four times before it be sowed again,

d shall fow the remaining too acres at seasonable times in the year th such corn and feed as the said S. T. his executors or assigns, shall m time to time direct and appoint; and the same so sown shall in good aband-like manner harrow, and in like manner, if need be, roll the me in season; And that he the said F.IS. his servants and assigns, shall Reaping, &c. m time to time during the term of three years, or follong thereof as thall remain in the faid service of the said S. T. at seasonable times in e year, in a good husband like manner, reap, cut down and shock all e corn that shall stand, grow, or be in or upon the said farm, or any at thereof, and do all other things that shall be convenient for making esame fit to be housed, and then shall fetch in and lay up the same in ebarn belonging to the farm; And also well and sufficiently repair, Fences. mintain, keep and amend the hedges, fences and inclosures of or beaging to the faid farm and premisses, in, by and with all needful and cellary reparations and amendments during the faid term; And shall Meadows. d will lev all the meadows of the faid farm from Lady-day to Midfumr, or so much longer every year during so long of the said term of ree years as he shall continue in the said service of the said S. his execuas or assigns, as shall be convenient for hay; And shall and will also at Mowing, &c. Monable times in the year yearly during the faid term, in good and uband like manner mow all the faid meadows, and in like manner make all the hay, and fetch and carry it from the said meadow to the yard longing to the faid farm, and there lay it up in a flack or flacks; And Dung, &c. all and will lay all the dung, foil and compost, that shall be made in about the yards and out-houses belonging to the said farm, and such her dung and foil as the faid S T. shall buy or provide for that pur-Me, to and upon such part of the lands and grounds of the said farm the faid S. T. shall from time direct and appoint; and at seasonable mes in the year shall there spread the same, together with all the molehe and dung that shall be made by the cattle upon the pasture grounds.

In further the said F. S. doth covenant and agree to and with the said find plough-7. his, &c. that for the better managing and performing of the busi- find plough-Is aforesaid, he the said F. S. at his own proper costs and charges, Ill hire, find and provide two able and sufficient ploughmen, who shall What to do. saiding and affilling to the said F. S. in performance of all and every work and bufiness aforesaid, to carry out all fuch corn and other rings as the faid S. T. (ball from time to time order and appoint, ei-Exto the now dwelling house of the said & T. in, &c. or to such other bee and places as he shall also direct and appoint; and shall also go with team of the faid S. T. to the highways, from time to time as occaon shall require, there to repair and amend the same, and do and perwas all such works and business with the said team as the said S. T. All from time to time order, think fit and appoint; And the faid F.S. Covenant to thimself, his, &c. doth further covenant, &c. to and with the faid S. pay rent for his, &c. by these presents, that the said F. S. his executors or af- the cattle. 878, shall and will yearly and every year during the said term, or so mg thereof as it shall please the said S. T. to let to farm to the said F. the stock and cattle aforesaid, well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, alo the said S. T. his, &c. the said yearly rent or sum of, &c. of, &c. the four quarterly days of payment thereof above mentioned, by ven and equal portions; And also shall and will, at his own proper costs Tithes. ad charges, bear and pay all the tithes that shall grow due during the Vol. I. Хx

Agreements.

Not to put more cattle, &c. than agreed for. faid term for all the faid flock of cattle, cows and ewes aforefaid; Add shall not or will not at any time or times during the faid term feed, at cause or suffer to be fed, or put into or upon any of the said lands at grounds of the said S. T. part of the farm aforesaid, any more or other cattle than the said slock aforesaid, or than such cattle or horses as all please the said S. T. to let into the same; nor shall keep any more said the same shades a said the same shades as a said the same shades.

Damages by cattle.

upon the farm aforefaid, than the faid 20 for his own use, and the hogs for the use of the said S. T. all which hogs and swine he the said F. S. shall and will from time to time during the said term keep wrung and voked; And also if it shall happen that the said stock of the letter as aforesaid, or the said swine, or any of them at any interest of the said said the said said.

Salary for fervitude.

during the faid term, do hurt; damage, watte or spoil any of the stows or corn of the said S. T. that then and so often as the case happen, he the said F S his executors or affigns, shall and will well trilly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said S. T. his executors of signs, the full value of lawful money of, &c. for all such corn and so hurted, damaged, spoiled or watted as aforesaid: In considerate

Servant's prefit of the faid cattle.

all which premisses, he the said S: T. for himself, his executed administrators and assigns, doth covenant, grant and agree, to and the said F. S. his executors and assigns by these presents, in manneral form following, that is to say, That he the said S. T. his executors assigns, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto said F. S: the said yearly rent, sum or salary of 30% of, &c. during S.

long of the aforefaid term of three years as he the said F. S. shall of tinue in the said service and employment of the said S. T. on the four quarterly days herein before particularly simited and mentioned payment of the aforefaid rent of, &c. by even and equal portions;

also that he the faid F. S. shall or may, for and under the faid yearly me

of, &c. and observing; performing, fulfilling and keeping all and says lar the covenants, grants, articles and agreements herein contained, whis part to be observed, performed, done, fulfilled and kept, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, have, hold and and

Warnii g.

Depatturing

the advantage arising by the said stock of cattle to his own proper for and during the term of one year, to be accounted from Michael next as aforesaid, and so from year to year afterwards, for and during the term of two years more, if he the said S. T. Shall not within the months next before the end of the second year, give or leave notice warning at the messuage belonging to the said farm, that he is mind and determined otherwise to dispose of the same; And shall and and departure the same stock of cattle, together with the horses and departure the same stock of cattle, together with the

cattle. -

cattle of the faid S. T. In and upon the pasture ground belonging to farm aforesaid, in reasonable times of the year, and feed the make cows and sheep with thay in the winder, together with the horses of the faid S. T. and the dry cows only with straw, without any let, suit, make the molestation or hindrance of or by the said S. T. his executors, ministrators or assigns, or any of them, or any other person or personal lawfully claiming or to claim from, by or under him, them, or any of them, or by his, their, or any of their means, consent or procurement. Provided always, and it is agreed by and between the said parties to

these presents, That if arry of the cows, part of the laid stock of cauk

C:lves.

letten as aforesaid, shall happen to calve twice in one year during the continuance of the said flock in the hands of the said F. S. then and in said case

the second calf, that shall so happen to fall in one year as aforesaid, or may be had, received and enjoyed by the faid S. T. his execuadministrators or assigns, together with the milk of each cow from her second calving until she grows dry again, without any let, suit, al, molectation, hindrance or interruption of or by the said F. S. Sec. Provided also, and it is hereby declared and agreed by and Whenthemasreen the faid parties to these presents, and the said F. S. for himself, ter may take Sec. doth covenant, &c to and with the faid S. T. his, &c. by hands the flock e presents, that if he the said S. T. shall at any time or times, dur- of cattle, &c. the faid term of the first two years of the said three years, be minded ake into his own hands the faid stock of the cattle so letten unto the F. S. as aforefaid, or otherwife to dispose of the same, and of such mind and determination shall give or leave notice or warning three iths before the end of either of the faid two first years at the farm esaid, then he the said F. S. his executors and administrators, shall will, at the end of the faid three months next after such notice or ning given or left as aforefaid, well and truly deliver, or cause to be vered, unto the faid S. T. his, &c. all and fingular the flock of cataforefaid, 43 cows, 120 ewes, to be at his disposing, without any her claim, denial or hindrance of or by him the faid F. S. his, &c, ny of them. In witness, &c. .

EVENTHLY, Agreements concerning the Building Houses, &c. and performing other Work.

Agreement for building a House according to a Plan annexed, and with such Materials as shall be tound the Builder by the Owner of the Toufe.

E it remembered, That on this - day of - it is agreed between A. B. of - and C. D, of - in manner and form foling, (to wit,) The said C. D, for the considerations herein after Covenant to ationed, doth for himself, his executors and administrators, co-build. ant promise and agree, to and with the said A. B. his execu-, administrators and assigns, that he the said C. D. or his as-18, shall and will within the space of _____ next after the date cof, in good and workman-like manner, and according to the of his art and skill, at ----- well and substantially erect, build, up and finish one house or messuage according to the draught cheme hereunto annexed, of the dimensions following, viz. to compose the same with such stone or brick, timber, and er materials, as the faid A. B. or his affigns, shall find and proe for the same; In confideration whereof the said A. B. doth for To pay for the iself, his executors and administrators, covenant and promise to fame. I with the faid C. D. his executors, administrators and affigns, Il and truly to pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said C. D. executors, administrators or a gigns, the sum of ——— of lawful wish money, in manner following, (to wit) ———— strength thereof the beginning of the faid work, _____ /. more, another part therewhen the faid work shall be half done, and the remaining ----- 1.

in full for the faid work, when the same shall be compleatly sindsel: And also, that he the said A. B. his executors, administrators or a find naterials, figns, shall and will, at his and their own proper expence, find and provide all the flone, brick, tile, timber, and other materials necessary for making and building of the faid house. And for the performance of all and every the articles and agreements above mentioned, the A. B. and C. D do hereby bind themselves, their executors, admintrators and assigns, each to the other, in the penal sum of by these presents In witness, &c.

> An Agreement for taking down an old House, and building a new one, Builder to find Materials.

> > Articles, &c. Between J. F. and R. C. viz.

HE faid R. C. for himfelf, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. to: with the faid F. F. his, &c. by, &c. in manner and form lowing, that is to fay, That he the faid R. C. his, &c. or of them, for the confideration hereafter mentioned, shall and forthwith take down the now dwelling-house of the faid ?. F. ate, &c. and in the room thereof shall make, erect, build and fet one new tenement or dwelling house, to be 40 feet wide and 50 h long, together with a cellar of the same length and breath, and also make four rooms on each floor, and shall find and provide a own proper costs and charges, all and all manner of tiles, bricks, is nails, lead, from, fand and lime, and all other materials whatfeet which shall be fit and necessary to be used in or about the faid build and shall carry away all rubbish whatsoever which shall arise by reside the faid building: And shall and will in all things well and workman erect, fet up and finish the said building at or before the 10th day March next enfuing the date hereof. In confideration of which building, so to be done and finished in manner and form aforesaid, faid 7. H for himself, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. (to pay for the h ing, as in others.) In witness, &c.

Agreement to pull down an old Farm-House and build a new one, and to build a Cellar, Pantry and Brewhouse, with Rooms over, pursuant to a Plan annexed, with good Descriptions as to every particular Part of the Buildings; the Money to be paid at different Times, as the Work is done, with a special Agreement to prevent surther Charges; the Builder to have the old Materials, and use such as are sound and good.

rticles of Agreement made, &c. Between W. P. W. of, &c Esq; of the one Part, and S. E. of, &c. Carpenter, of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to fay,)

HE faid S. E. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth Covenant to covenant, promise and agree to and with the said W P. W. his pull down an in, executors, administrators and affigns as followeth, (that is to old house, 7,) that the said S. E. his executors, administrators or workmen, and will forthwith, for the consideration herein after mentioned, his, their, some or one of their proper costs and charges, pull down e ald farm house at N. in the said county of M. now in the tenure of W. yeoman, tenant to the faid W. P. W. And also, That he the and build a & S. E. his executors or administrators, shall and will, at his or their new one, m. charges, well and effectually, erect, build, compleat and finish, p or near the ground where the old farm house now stands or lately 18th) one good and substantial new farm-house, according to a plan according to a fdraught hereunto annexed, and with fuch materials, thickness of Plan annexed. and feantlings of timber, and with fuch windows, pavements conveniencies, and in such manner and form, as is herein after stilatted and expressed, (that is to, say,) The first story to be nine seet Height of the th in the clear, the second story to be nine feet high in the clear, the stories. weets to be fix feet fix inches high in the clear; The foundation of Thickness of thouse to be one foot fix inches deep below the fill of the front door, the walls. plaid foundation to be two bricks thick to the top of the parlour or; the foundation next the wash house and cellar to be two feet tper, by reason of sinking the said cellar lower than the house; the ds of the house to be one brick and half thick from the ground to the the of the roof, or top of the garret floor, the gable ends on each e the chimney to be one brick thick in the garret floor; The roof to The roof how covered with plain tiles laid on hart laths of oak; The kitchen and covered. covered with plain tiles laid on nart laths of oak; The kitchen and Kitchen and flage to be paved with good hard well burnt flock bricks; The par-Pallage paved. ir to be boarded with yellow deals free from fap, and laid on good Parlour floor, and ground joysts of oaks; To wainscot the parlour with square deal Wainscot. infect, with shutters to the windows in the said parlour and kitchen; Shutters.

make a partition between the passage and kitchen of the whole deal Partition. d slit deal, with a framed door to the said partition; To line the Kitchen. &c. abs of the kitchen chimney with whole deal, with a shelf, and a pair Racks. spit-racks over the said chimney; To put up a dresser with three Dress r. thes in the faid kitchen; To make the outlide door-cases of oak Out door. intling feven inches by five inches, with strong whole deal doors, Bolts. ewed, legged and battened; To put on a good lock and key and two Window. n bolts to each outfide door; All the window-frames to be made Frames.

Girders. Jo"fts. Rafters. Floors. Stairs. Partitions of chambers. i oors therein. Skirting. Jambs of chimnies. C'elings. Cafements. Glazing. Enves of the house. Painting. To build a celiar, pantry and brewhouse, accord ing to a plan Pavement. Foundation. l'pper part. Funnel. Rooms. Dreffers, &c. in the Pantry. Roof.

with oak fils, the rest of the said frames of yellow fir free from sap, the scantlings four inches by three inches; All the girders of the said building to be twelve inches by nine inches; All the joysts to be seven inches by three inches; The rafters of the roof to be five inches by three inches; All the faid joysts and rafters to be laid not to exceed thirteen inches afunder; To lay all the floors in the chambers and garrets with yellow whole deal free from fap . To make all the sleps of the slairs of whole deal free from fap; To inclose all the chambers with whole deal and flit deal partitions, with framed doors in the faid partitions, with one iron latch to each infide door of the house: To put a slit deal kining round the rooms eight inches wide, to preferve the walls from breaking; To line the jambs of the chimnies with flit deal, with a their over each chimney; To lath and plaister all the ciclings and gamets, and render all the brick walls, and whiten the same; To put in twelve iron casements in the most convenient places of the several windows, with an iron flay to each casement; To glaze all the windows with a good substantial lead to the faid glass; To put a handsome whole deal cornish and fasia under the front eaves of the house; To do all the outfide painting three times in oil, and to do all the infide painting, # wainfcot and partitions and chimney-pieces, &c. once in fize and twice in oil; To build a cellar and pantry and brewhouse, as the said plan or draught hereunto annexed directs, with three rooms over the same; The pavement of the brewhouse and cellar to lie two feet six inches below the floor of the house; The foundation of brick-work to be carried up three feet high, and one brick and a half thick; The upper part of timber, and paned with brick, the timber for the faid brick paning not to exceed two feet afunder from each other, a funnel of brick work to be carried up, in order to hang a copper under; To make three rooms over the faid cellar and brewhouse and pantry, and board the said three rooms with old boards, if there shall be enough that are good and found; if not, then to make good what shall be wanting with new boards; To plaister all the cielings and walls of the said rooms, and to put up one whole deal dreffer and fix whole deal shelves in the pantry; To make the roof of the faid three rooms of the fame scantlings as the roof of the dwelling-house, and to cover the same as the said house is to be covered; To do all carpenters, bricklayers, plumbers, glaziers, plaisterers, smiths, and painters work, in good, substantial and workman-like manner, according to the plan or draught hereunto annexed; And also, That he Time limited, the faid S. E. his executors or administrators, shall and will well and effectually build, compleat and finish the said farm-house, and all other the work hereby undertaken and agreed to be built, finished and compleated, in manner and form, and according to the method hereby, and by the faid plan or draught hereunto annexed, prescribed, agreed and expressed, on or before the --- day of --the day of the date of these presents: In confideration whereof the said W. P. W. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, and every of them, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said S. E. his executors, administrators and affigns, by these presents, That he the faid W. P. W. his executors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said S. E. his executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of, &c. in manner following, (that is to say,) The sum of --- 1. part thereof, at the laying of the chamber floors

Ali to be workman-like, according to the plan.

Covenant to pay for the building as the work goes on.

bors of the faid house, the sum of ----!. other part thereof, at the log in of the faid building, and the fum of --- l. other part thereof the carrying up all the stairs, and laying all the floors and pavements, id glazing and inclosing the faid building, and the sum of - 1. resise of the faid fum of ____ l. within 21 days next after the faid new rm-house shall be compleated and finished; and all other work hereby adertaken and agreed to be performed, finished and compleated, shall ! so performed, finished and compleated in manner and form, and acrding to the true intent and meaning of these presents. And lastly, It The builder to hereby farther agreed by and between the faid parties hereto, that it have the old all and may be lawful to and for the faid S. E. to have all the mate. Mate ials, and als, of what fort or kind foever they are, that are now, or lately were found. unding in the faid old farm house, to be fully and wholly the property him the faid S. E. to have liberty to make use of all such of the said d materials as shall be found and good, and fitting to use again in the id now intended building. And to the intent that the utmost of the That the utlarge of the above mentioned building may be fully known, and that most charge e expence need not exceed the fum of ____ ! it is hereby agreed by may be known. nh parties, That no verbal orders or agreements given or made by No verbal orther party, in any case whatsoever, shall be any ways binding to each der shall be her, (except such particular shall be under the hand and seal of such binding. the faid parties as shall make any alteration in the aforegoing articles.) ad lastly, It is faither agreed between the said parties, That if any Disputes to be spute shall arise relating to the performance of the aforegoing articles, determined by at the same shall forthwith be left to the determination of two indifferit persons, the one to be named by the said W. P. W. and the other the faid S. E. as arbitrators, or to such umpire as shall be chosen by le faid arbitrators, in case of their disagreement; and what award or ppirage shall be made and given up in writing under their several haads id feals, if so required, shall be final, provided the same be so made ithin fourteen days after the faid persons shall be so named and chosen aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Another, with different Descriptions for the building a House in a Town.

ticles, &c. Between W. L. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. P. of, &c. Joiner, of the other Part, viz.

THE faid J. P. for and in confideration of a competent fum of money herein after mentioned, doth for himself, his executors, adinistrators and affigns, covenant, promise and agree, to and with the ud W. L. his executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, that is to fay,) That he the said J. P. his executors, administrators, orkmen, servants or assigns, or some or one of them, shall and will at is, their, or some or one of their own proper costs and charges, take own and demolish one certain messuage or tenement now in the posseson or occupation of the said W. L. fituate, &c. and in the place and ead thereof, at the like proper costs and charges of him the said J. P. is executors or administrators, workmen, servants and assigns, finding ll stuffs, materials, and workmanship of and belonging to a bricklayer,

carpenter,

no de, vanit, cellars, flories, walls.

earpenter, plaisterer, smith, glazier, plumber, joiner, painter, malor diggers and clearers work, with good fluffs and materials in good is Bigness of the stantist and workman-like manner, build, erect, set up and finish new brick meffuage or tenement, to contain in the fore front thereals foot of ailife, or thereabouts, and in the back front thereof of affile, or thereabouts, in depth from front to rear 33 foot of affile, thereabouts, little more or lefs; and also a stack of closets to adjoint part of back front of the faid house, to be nine foot in length, nine foot in breadth, in manner and form following, (that is to be shall dig and make a vault of brick under that part of the house intend for the shop, and dig and make two cellars under the two parlours, shall and will build the faid house and closets in height and number of ries, thickness of walls and scantlings of timber following; (that is to say The cellars and vaults to be five foot and a half clear in height, the firt ry above ground to be nine foot and a half clear, the second story to be foot clear, and the third or last story to be seven foot and a half do the front and rear walls to be two bricks and a half in thickness from foundations thereof to the top of the first story, and afterwards to bricks in thickness up to the top of the third floor, and then one be and a half to the plates of the roof, the flank walls to be two bricks thickness from the foundations thereof to the top of the first floor, afterwards one brick and a half in thickness up to the plates, and gable ends to be one brick in thickne's to the top of the whole build and shall make a brick wall across the end of the vault and cellar of a brick and a half in thickness, and the springing wall for the vault we the passage, and the fore cellar of one brick and a half in thickness Paving cellars, turn the arch of the faid vault one brick in thickness, and shall pare the vault and cellars, and passage between the fore cellar and the with good, hard, well burnt bricks, and shall build and place for chimnics within the faid house and closers, as are set forth and describe ed in the draught or defign of the building drawn and agreed upon and hereunto annext, and shall make streight arches and returns to the windows and fasias of rubed and gaged stock bricks in the front and the green, and shall tile the said house and closets with good, sound well burnt plain tiles, and will lay the first floor of the faid house closets with good found oak timber, the girders to be twelve and eight inches, joysts fix and three inches, and not to lie above twelve inches afunder; the second and third floors to be of good found yellow firms ber, the girders to be ten and eight inches, the joylts to be eight and three inches, and shall frame a good substantial double roof to the side house, and a good hipt roof to the closets, with good strong citing floors to the same, the rafters of the said roofs to be of vellow fir, and to be five and three inches, and not to lie above twelve inches afunder, and to hip the roof of the said house on both sides, and make a middle gutter in the roof of the faid house, and a handsome mundillion, cornice and gutter in the front, and shall make sash-frames for all the wildows in the house and closets (except the cellars, which are to be two light windows and curbs of oak,) and shall make a strong bandlosse ffreet-door, to be glewed, battined and lined, with a light over the same, and shall make substantial doors and cases to the cellars and rank, and shutters of whole deal to the cellar windows, and shall board the parlour and drawing-room on the first floor with good sound dry yellow dezl

chimnies, &c. Windows. fluors, roof.

Cornice and guiter. Sash-frames.

Doors.

Floors.

Agreements.

is, fireight joints and clean without knot or fap, and board the shop passage with good sound yellow deals, and shall make a handsome Stair-case. ir-case from the first floor to the top of the upper floor with rails and lifters to the same; the steps of the said stairs from the first floor to top of the fecond floor, to be all of clean deals without knot or fap, I shall make a good substantial pair of cellar stairs from the first floor wn into the cellars, and shall make and put up substantial partitions Partitions. found fir-timber from the first floor to the top of the house, to inclose I divide the feveral rooms and thair case, and shall lay as the rooms I closet on the second floor with good, found, dry yellow deals with ight joints, and shall lay the third sloor with good yellow deals, and Floors. ked joints, and shall find and provide all luitelling and bond-timber Find timber. ing for the faid building, and all mantle-trees and taffils, and shall ke and put up pallifado rails or pales of fir before the front of the bouse, every other one of the said pales to be twisted, and to be on a brick wall to be made by the faid J. P. one foot above the mad, and make handsome pallisado pales to divide the house and Pallisadoes den backwards, and shall dig and make a searce-pool of brick-work and pales. the garden to be fix foot by five foot, turned with an arch, and make Searce pool. min from the house to the searce-pool to convey the water into the Drain. e, and shall put up convenient shelves and dressers in the kitchen, Dressers, &c. make a fink of board and timber, and line the same with lead, and in the kitchen. ke framed doors of deal to the closets on each fide the kitchen chimand make a good substantial back door and case next the garden, Door. la handsome shelve over the first door, and cover the same with lead; hall and will wainfcot the stair-case with square deal wainscot rail. Stair case, h, from the first floor up to the middle of the third floor, and shall wainscot, &c. nicot the parlour with deal beadwork, with raifed pannels, windowtters to fall into boxes and not to hang into the rooms, the drawingto be wainscotted with square deal-work and shutters to fall into 28, and shall make handsome framed doors next the entry answerable he wainfcot of the rooms, and make a handsome double arch in the age, and shall make handsome shutters of whole deal for the shop, then and closet windows, and shall wainscot all the four rooms on fecond floor with square deal-work, and make the shutters to fall boxes as aforefaid, and shall make seats in the windows to all the nscotted rooms in the house, the stool-boards to be of right wainscot, make and put up fingle cornice with a fasia, and skirting board nd the rooms of the upper story, and make framed doors and winshuts, and feats in all the faid rooms and closets on the faid upper " and make a trap-door with a ladder to it from the upper story the roof, and make and put up a mantlepiece of deal to each chimin the faid upper story, and make and put up fath windows with Windows. ghts, lines and pullies to all the windows in the faid house and clo-Cielings. (except the cellars) and shall and will lath and plaister all the ciel-8 and partitions, and render all the walls in the faid house and closets ere no wainfcot is to be, and shall find, provide and fix iron bars to cellar windows, and one calement to the fore cellar; and shall find Provide iron bars, fastenings and hinges to all the window-shutters the first and second sloors, and all hinges for doors, and shall put on good substantial locks and bolts to the two outward doors, and put smooth bright filed hinges to the two parlour doors, and shall and

p per, painting, paving, chimnev. pieces, &c.

Glass, gotters, will glaze the cellar-windows with good quarry-glass in lead, and all the fash-windows with the best crown glass, and shall and will make and all the gutters of the faid house with lead of seven pounds to the fa and lay the hips of the roofs next the front with lead, and make on nient and substantial pipes of lead to bring the water from the tops the house into such a proper place as shall be thought fit; and shall a will paint all the infide wainfcot, doors, shutters, rails and ballistens the flairs of a good wainfcot colour, or any other proper colour as be required, three times over in oil, and shall paint all the outside is windows, fash-frames, cornices, doors and pales three times over in and also shall and will pave the kitchen with good purbeck slove, make and fet so many steps of stone at the fore door and backdoors shall be convenient, and shall put up a white marble mantlepiece, a lay a flab of the like stone of 14 inches in breadth, with sirestone her and coverings in the parlour chimney, and shall lay a marble slab of inches in breadth, and a firestone hearth, and put a handsome wold of Portland stone round the front of the stove chimney in the draw room, and shall lay two slabs of marble 14 inches broad each, and fin flone hearths in the chimnies of the two front rooms of the fecond for and lay Portland flabs of 14 inches broad, and hearths of fireflose is the back rooms on the faid floor, and shall lay the foot paces of the chiase in the upper story with Portland slab of 14 inches broad, and the hear with 10 inch tiles, and shall and will clear and carry away all the me bish which shall be made or occasioned, as well by the pulling down in old building, as also by the erecting of the new: And further that the said J. P. his executors, administrators or assigns, shall and will his, their, or some of their own proper costs and charges, build, end fet up and finish a wash house at the lower end of the yard, to come in front 16 foot, and in depth 12 foot of affile or thereabouts, more less, and the extent of the ground without the garden behind the bind walls eight foot high in the front, and a chimney within the faid house, and pave the floor with good found hard bricks, and put me fink in the faid wash-house, and make a drain from the fink we rearce-pool, and shall lath and plaister the cicling of the said wall-house and render the walls thereof, and make a shedded roof, and tyle the fame with pantyles, and make and put in a door and case to the see and convenient windows, and make and compleat a house of office joining to the faid wash-house, and shall and will finish and compleate faid house, closets and wash-house in all things of and belonging to bricklayer, carpenter, plaisterer, smith, glazier, plumber, joint, painter, mason, digger, and clearers work, with good stuff and mate rials, in good substantial and workman-like manner, (whether bees mentioned or omitted, and not rightly mentioned) on or before, &c. In confideration of which said work, stuffs and materials so to be made, provided, done and finished as aforesaid, he the said W. L. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth covenant, promife and agree, to and with the faid J. P. his executors, administrators and affigus, and to and with every of them by these presents; (that is to say,) That be the faid W. L. his executors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said J. P. his executors, at ministrators or assigns, the full and just sum of 350% of lawful money of

England in manner and form following; (that is to fay,) 1001 part

thereof

Rubbish.

To build a wash-house,

How the money for the fame is to be paid.

ereof at the laying on of the first sloor, 100% more part thereof, sen the faid house and closets are tyled therein, and 1501. more, being erest and residue thereof, when all the said building shall be fully ished and compleated in all things, according to the true intent and caning of these presents. And lastly, it is hereby concluded and Old materials. reed, that the said J. P. his executors, administrators and affigns, all have all the old materials what soever, now standing and being upon premisses whereon the said new building is to be erected, to and dispose of at his or their own free wills and pleasures, and at he or they may lawfully use and imploy such of the said old aterials in the faid new building, as are or shall be fitting to be used. witness, &c.

greement for leafing old Houses to be pulled down, and new ones to be built; of which Leafes are to be granted as soon as built. Security to be given in pulling each old House down, that a new one shall be built, agreeable to a Grant fram the Crown, which after a certain Time is to be renewed, and a further Term granted to the Builder.

Irticles, &c. Between P. G. of the one Part, and J. M. of, &c. of, &c. Mason, of the other Part, as follows,

THE faid P. G. doth by these presents let and agree to demise unto Agreement to the faid 3. M. All these 24 messuages or tenements now in the lease old offession of him the said P. G. his under tenants or assigns, situate, ground they tc. with the ground and soil whereon the same messuages or tenements stand on. and, together with all the yards, gardens, backlides, out-houses, mildings and appurtenances whatfoever, to the faid meffuages or tenesents, ground or premisses belonging or in any wife appertaining; To Habendum. old, &c. Tielding and paying therefore yearly and every year, during Reddend for 40 he fald term of 40 years and one half year unto the faid P. G. his, &c. years 1401 per a ground rent, the yearly rent or sum of 1401. of, &c. quarterly, free ann. free, &c. and clear of and from all and all manner of quit-rents, parliamentary, parochial or other taxes, charges, payments and affessments that are, hall or may be levied or affeffed upon either ground or houses, upon any account what soever, and the same to be paid on, &c. And yielding and Reddend for paying therefore unto the said P. G. his, &c. for the last half year of the the last half laid term of 40 years and one half year, the sum of 70% of like lawful year. money of Great Britain, free, &c. as aforesaid, by two equal payments, at the two most usual quarterly feasts or days of payment which shall be next after the end of the said 49 years. It is covenanted and Agreement agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents, and the said that as soon as P. G. in consideration of the rent herein before reserved and made pay- the old houses able, and in consideration of the new messuages and tenements herein after down, and new covenanted and agreed by the faid J. M. to be erected and built upon ones built, the ground hereby let, Doth for himself, his executors, administrators and affigns, covenant, promise and agree, to and with the faid J. M. his, &c. by, &c. in manner following, (that is to say,) That he the faid P. G. his, &c. shall and will, at the costs and charges of the said J. M. his, &c. when and so soon as the said messuages or tenements,

or any two or three of them, shall be pulled down, and the intended

of it e new referving a quit ren' to the king. and the afore leil r In each leafe a proportionable part of the rents is to be referved.

meffunges or tenements to be erected and built in lieu thereof, shall be new onile and tiled in, grant unto the faid F. M. his executors, adminiftrators or affigns, one indenture or indentures of leafe of the new meffuages or tenements, and fo on, until fuch leafes shall be grane ed of all the faid premisses: To bold for the remaining time of the to grant leafes term of 40 years and one half year; In which leafes to be granted the premiffes, there shall be referred and made payable a quit-rent mainder of the king and his successors, and also unto the said P. G. his executed alo faid term administrators and assigns, the said yearly rent or sum of 1401. ckere then to come, and from all and all manner of taxes, charges and affellments whatleen as aforefaid, payable quarterly; and in case such payment be not as within 14 days after every fuch quarter day or days of payment as ale faid, lawful demand being made thereof, that then, &c. (Claufe of a fictient to the entry, fee l'it. Leufes.) Item, It is agreed by and between thefi parties to these presents, that in each separate lease, as aforesaid, venanted to be granted of the faid premiffes, there shall be referred made payable a proportionable part of the quit rent to the crows, a aifo unto the said P. G. his, &c. a proportionable part of the year ground-rent of 140/ agreed upon as aforefaid, with respect to the mil ber of feet in front next the fireet, and in confideration of the depl and fituation of the ground fo let, (which shall be described particular and let forth in each respective lease so granted,) as settled by the ties concerned, (viz.) The 100 feet or thereabouts, fronting 6.4 fireer, being in depth 70 feet or thereabouts, to zor. per foot, and likewise the 100 feet at the upper end of the ground in V. street, about the same depth, at 10s. per foot, and 53 feet, or 54 feet, next below that and adjoining to it, at 8s. per foot, and for the remaining which is turning the corner into L. S. steet, being 86 or 87 feet, \$ 7s. per foot. And it is hereby agreed, That in fuch leafes shall be contained the common, utual and reasonable covenants contained in balling leafes; But nevertheless, according to the tenor or true intent meaning of these presents; neither are they to confine or limit the and not to con. J. M. with respect to the manner of the building to be erected on the fine the leff'e's faid ground, provided there be good and fubitantial brick houles but a building, &c. the front of the faid ground next the faid flreet on all fides, nor to to firain or prohibit any trade or occupation to be used or carried on in any of the faid buildings, except fuch as shall be in any wife deemed a nuilance or prejudice to the other part of the faid buildings, which not to be allowed of; And it is agreed, that the faid P. G. is and had demnity from be indemnified and exempted from all charges and troubles that my arile about the faid ground or houses, by means of any contentions about party walls, pavements, waters or water-courfes, or any thing whatfoever during the whole term exprest. And in consideration of the premisses, the said J. M. for himself, his executors, administrators and affigns, doth covenant, promife and agree, to and with the faid? G his executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, that be the said J. M. his, &c. shall and will accept of such leases to be granted as aforefaid, and duly feal and execute counterparts thereof, and the faid 7. Al. doth further covenant and agree to give the faid P. G. w. deniable and fatisfactory fecurity, that whatfoever of the old building

he the said J. M. his executors, administrators or affigus, shall pull

down.

and ufual covenunts in-1erted. agreeable to these articles

Leffor's incharges, &c.

The builder's agreement to accept fuch leafes, and execute counterparts, and give fecurity that on pulling down old houses, new ones shall be

own, there shall be new, good and substantial houses built and erect-built, accordl, according to the limitations and directions of the crown grant, in ing to the to room of them, and that he the faid J. M. will deposit and lodge. crown grant. the hands of the said P. G. 1001. which shall remain and continue ithout interest, until there shall be built and finished as many new rules upon the premiffes as shall be judged a sufficient security for the presaid rent, to be determined by two indifferent persons, each party using one. And it is further agreed by and between the faid P. G. The lessor co. d J. M. for themselves, their executors, administrators and assigns, venants, that at he the said P. G. his heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, in about 30 he decreases the proall endeavour within 30 years, or thereabouts, to procure or obtain cure a further me the crown a further leafe, and then grant to the said J. M. his leafe from the in, executors, administrators and assigns, a further term of 10 years crown, and d one half year, by leafe or leafes of the faid premisses, to commence then to grant his lesse a m the determination of the faid term of 49 years and one half year at further term. e rent of 1401. clear of all quit-rents, taxes and affessments whatsoever, aforesaid, and a proportionable rent for the aforesaid one half year, tar as aforefaid. Provided nevertheless, and upon this condition, That The leffee to e faid J. M. his, &c. shall pay unto the said P. G. his, &c. one half pay half the rt of the fine and expences of procuring such further lease from the crown, &c. and own. And the faid J. M. for himself, &c doth covenant, &c. to rent, &c. for d with the faid P. G. his, &c. by, &c. That notwithstanding the the further retal leafes that may be granted of the faid premisses by virtue of these time, and colrefalleales that may be granted or the land premines by virtue of the lest ren's for refents, whereby the faid yearly ground rent will be divided and sepa-lessor during ted, yet the said J. M. his, &c. shall and will yearly and every year, his and his ming the full term of the lease granted, or to be granted, pay, or wife's life. ule to be paid, duly and truly, the quit-rent to the crown, and likehe during the life of the said P. G. and E. his wife, and the survivor them, collect the faid yearly ground rent of 140% to be referred by ch separate leases, and pay the said yearly ground-rent so reserved by ese presents unto the said P. G. his executors, administrators or asms, as the same shall become due and payable according to the refervaon thereof in these presents contained, and the true intent and meaning these presents; it being the true intent and meaning thereof, that aring the life of the said P. G. and his said wife, he the said P. G. his ecutors, administrators and affigns, shall not have the trouble of collectg the rent to be referred by such several leases to be granted of the emisses, by virtue of these presents, of the lessees to be named in such ales, or of their affigns, but that the aforesaid quit-tent shall be paid the crown by the faid J. M. his, &c. and likewise the faid yearly round-rent of 1401. to be paid to him the faid P. G. his, &c. during te life of him and his wife, and the survivor of them, as aforesaid, by tire equal quarterly payments, as the same shall become due and payas, according to the refervation thereof in these presents contained, expt the faid P. G. or his wife, or the furvivor of them; shall chuse or ndertake the doing of it themselves; and in such case they are not to sobstructed in the doing of it. But notwithflanding all this, if the If the tenant id J. M. shall neglect or refuse to deposit the rook or will not give the refuse to give curity as above express, and according to his promise, then these ar aforesa d, cles to be void and of no effect, or otherwise to remain in full force; hese articles ad this to be done before the figning of any leafe. In witness, &c. to be void.

An Agreement by a Carpenter and a Bricklayer for eredling a new Building in London fince the great Fire, according to the At of Parliament for rebuilding London.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and C. D. d, &c. Carpenter, and E. F. of, &c. on the other Part, as followell, (that is to fay,)

HE faid C. D. and E. F. for themselves jointly and severally, and

for their and each of their executors, administrators and affigue, do covenant, &c. to and with the faid A. B. his, &c. as follows, that

To build a mellunge.

is to fay, That they the said C. D. and E. F. their executors, admi nistrators, workmen or affigns, shall and will, for the consideration & ter mentioned, at their or some of their proper costs and charges, at with their or some of their own materials in good, firm and working like manner, erect and build, or cause to be erected and built, one metstuage or tenement, upon the toft, piece or parcel of ground, fittuit, &c. containing in breadth on the front 15 feet, or thereabouts, and in depth 41 feet, or thereabouts, lying between the messuage in the occapation of J. B. on the East fide, and the messuage in the occupation of K. L. on the West side; Which said messuage shall contain one cells, &c. and the same shall do, compleat and finish, or cause to be done, compleated and finished, in good, strong and workman-like mamore and with good, strong and found bricks, mortar, timber and materials with all bricklayers work, tylers work, carpenters work, fmiths work, plumbers work, plaisterers work, and glaziers work whatsoever, that's or shall be needful and convenient for the building, compleating and making habitable the faid meffuage or tenement. That they the faid & D. and E. F. their executors, administrators, workmen and affigue, shall and will do and perform all the said bricklayers and tylers work, and carpenters work, and other works aforefaid, with such materials, of fuch proportions, dimension and scantling, and in such manner and form as is directed, limited and appointed in and by an act of parliament To purfue the made in the 19th year of king Charles the Second, intitled, An all for rebuilding the city of London, and the scheme thereunto annexed for houses of the first fort of building, so to be builded and erected, or is directed by any other act of parliament fince made; and shall fink and make a cellar under all the faid messuages eight feet deep, and shall, # fuch convenient place in the faid cellar as the faid A.B. or his affigus that direct, dig and make a vault fix feet square every way, or cleanse, repair and amend the old vault there, and make the old vault of the same largenels, in case it be not so; and from the same new or old vault shall make and carry up a sufficient brick sunnel into the cellar, for an house of of fice, and make a convenient feat thereunto; and shall make good and fubitantial cellar windows to the faid cellar out to the fireet, with good

and substantial iron bars to the same windows, the said windows to k of fuch largeness and form as the faid A. B. or his assigns shall direct; and shall pave the said cellar with good bricks, and make a good frost

pair of stairs out of the street thereunto, with good dry elm plants,

The room therein to be contained.

act for building.

The cellar.

An house of cílice in the cellar.

Cellar windons.

Pavement. Staits.

Agreements.

Bout three feet and a half wide, with a good strong plank and door to he said stairs, and strong iron bolts to the said door: And shall in such movement place in the first room or shop, over the said cellar, as the aid A. B. or his affigns shall appoint, make a good pair of stairs of two cet eight inches wide at the least, with elm boards into the faid cellar, and a door well framed and planed and hung at the head of the faid lairs, with an iron latch and catch thereunto; And shall make and pre- Leadengutter. rate a place for a leaden gutter to be laid in the most convenient place etween the faid shop and cellar, for carrying the water from the itchen and yard belonging to the premisses, and from the fink of the aid A. B. next to the street. That they shall make the first or street The street oor to the faid messuage with two leaves of good whole dry deal, well door. ramed and lined, hung with good hinges, with a good upright bar and aple to it, with a flap and two strong iron bolts over the same door; and shall make good and substantial shop windows of good whole dry Shop windows. eal, well glued, battened and lined with flit deal, with good and fuffiient bars, hinges, staples and pins fitting to the same, of such form as he said A. B. or his assigns shall direct; And shall carry up a stair-case The staircase. brough the faid house, with an open newel light, the sky light over he newel to be glazed, leaded and cemented; The stairs to be of such ideness, and placed in such convenient places, and in such form as the ild A. B. shall direct; the faid stair-case to be made with rails, bannisits and balls and pendants; And shall make strong, handsome and suf- Doors to the cient partitions and doors to every upper room or chamber, with iron chambers. stehes, catches and hinges to every door, the fame doors to be made I good dry deal, glued and battened; And also one convenient chim- Chimnies. ty to every of the faid upper rooms, of fuch dimensions, depth and . ideness, and place the faid partitions, doors and chimnies in such aces, fort and manner as the faid A. B. or his affigns shall direct; And Back windo a All make a handsome transome window to the back part of the shop, to the shop. ith two iron casements, there, and well glazed, with good shutters to e same, of whole deal, glued, lined, battened and hinged with good id substantial hinges; and a handsome strong door into the yard, of A back doorhole deal, well importhed, glued, battened and hinged, with good alts to the same, and a glass window over the said door, with good on bars; the same windows to be of such largeness and dimensions as ie faid A. B. or his affigus shall direct. That they shall put one strong Lock to the ck with a key to the fore door of the faid meffuage, of 8s. price at the fore door. aft, and make and put up in front, even with the fore chamber over ie shop, one fair balcony 10 feet long, of good wrought iron, and not Balcony. iltiron; And shall make one handsome pair of doors of oak, four feet ide at the least, with a handsome glass window on the top of the said Windows. yors to go into the fairl balcony, and on each fide of the faid balconyindow, a convenient two light transome window; and shall make a Pediment for indiome pediment in the brick wall, over the balcony, to place a fign a fign. . 25 the faid A. B. or his affigus shall direct; and shall make in the to next itories forwards a transome window to each room, four feet id a half wide, or thereabouts, of a proportionable depth; and on. ch fide of the faid window make two light transome windows, unirm with the windows underneath; And to all the back chambers a fix- Chamber wintransome window in the rear of every chamber, and a four-light dowsin ome window on the East fide of every of the faid back rooms: the

frames of all the faid windows to be good dry oaken timber, well wrough and planed, and placed as the faid A. B. or his assigns shall direct; All shall make a good strong iron casement to the third story window to the front, with a good fliong lock to the fame, and an iron rod in the mildle thereof; the same casement to be of such largeness every way as the faid A. B. or his affigns shall direct; and shall make a good iron co ment to fuch of the faid two-light transome windows in the failthing flory, on the front, as the faid A. B. or his affigns shall direct; and in shall make a good iron casement to the four-light window in the some flory to the front, and to every window in the rear; All the window to the front rooms up one pair of stairs to have sufficient and substant iron bars; And shall make one good clear-story three-light lucen was dow to the fore garret, and a three-light clear-flory window to the back garret, the frames to be of oak, with an iron casement in mo garret window. That they shall plaister and citl in workman-like ner, with good lime and hair, all the walls, partitions and cicling of every room of the said house, and in every other place necessary, cept the cellar; and shall lay all the floors with good old dry tal fmoothed and close jointed; and shall cover the uppermost rooms bed wards, or back garret, with good lead, which lead shall weight pounds and a half the foot, at the least; and make a brick-wall or a back part, and on each fide of the faid leads three feet high, and court faid wall with a coping or campfhot of good found oak timber: and 🕍 cover the fore garret of the said house with plain tyles; and make venient gutters of lead to carry the water from the faid roof and kape into the street, and bring the same with a convenient pipe to ground; and shall raise the ground-stoor of the said messuage a comme ent height above the street, so that there may be a stone step of kee inches high, or more, as shall be convenient, at the street door; raile every other story proportionable, according to the acts of party ment in that behalf; And thall build the front of the faid house with god rubbed bricks; and carve off the roof with cantilivers and cornes! and shall paint all the window-frames, window-casements, out-in and door-cases, cantilivers and cornices of the said house, and all on places necessary, with good colours well laid in oil; And glaze ele windows and all the front upper rooms or chambers, and front games and the back windows of the shop, with good square glass well kaled and all the rear and back windows, except the shop, with quario Time of finis - leaded. The faid C. D. and E. F. for themselves and either of the ing the houle, their and either of their executors, administrators and assigns, do ! these presents covenant, promise and grant to and with the said A. A. his executors, administrators and assigns, as followeth, viz. That is faid house, and all and every the premisses, shall be in all things. aforefaid, fully and wholly done, compleated and finished, on, by before the 29th day of September now next enfuing ; And if it stall in pen the faid work, or any part thereof, shall not be completed finished according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, by the 20th day of Odoler next enfuing, that then also and from thence forth, they the faid C. D. and E. F. their executors and administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said & B. his executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of tor flering by the day, for every day which the faid work and building, or say part

thereof.

Plaistering and c'eling.

Flooring. Covering.

- Leaden gutters.

Railing the floor.

The front. Roof.

Painting.

Glazing.

Forfeiture if no finitied.

hereof, shall so remain and be unfinished and uncompleated; And that To save harmhe said C. D. and E. F. their executors or administrators, shall and less from the sill from time to time, and at all times hereafter, well and sufficiently building. we and keep harmless and indemnified the said A B. his executors, aministrators and affigns, and every of them, and the said messuage, ad all and every his and their other lands, tenements and hereditaments, oods and chattels, of and from all fines, pains, penalties, punishments ad forfeitures what soever contained in the said acts of parliament, or ay of them, for or by reason of any irregularity which shall happen in te faid building, or any part thereof, contrary to the faid acts of parament, or any of them, for or touching the rebuilding the city of sendon; and of and from all fuch actions, fuits, charges, troubles and smages which he the faid A. B. his executors, administrators or asgns, may happen to incur or be put unto or fustain for or by reason wereof: In consideration of which said work, materials and buildings to Payment for t done and performed in manner and form aforesaid, the said A. B. for the building. insfelf, &c. doth covenant, &c to pay and satisfy unto the said C. D. id E. F. their, &c. after the rate and price of 641. the square for very square of the said building; the said money, after the rate aforeid, to be paid as followeth, that is to fay, when the floor over the cels is laid 50% thereof; when, &c. As to the rest, and when all the id work and building shall be wholly done and finished in all things, cording to the true intent and meaning of these presents, all the remining money that shall be due for the same, at the rate of 641. the pare as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

'nother Agreement for building Houses to make a new Street in London, pursuant to A8 of Parliament.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c.

WHEREAS the faid C. D. hath undertaken to build on a certain Undertaking piece or parcel of ground, situate in a new street designed to be to build on ilt by the faid A B. and to be called A. street, parcel of the ground certainground, longing to a house called, &c. viz. in and upon all the piece or parof ground, lying on the East side of A. street, containing 32 feet in ont to the said ftreet, and in depth West to East 50 feet of assis more less, and abuts West on the said street, North on ground demised by e faid A. South on other ground of the faid A. and East on a street tended to be built, &c. Now it is covenanted, &c. by and between, Covenant to t. in, &c. viz. First the said C. D. &c. with the said A. B. &c that build at his own charge. the faid C. D. &c. shall and will at his and their own proper cost, c. build, &c. fo much building on the faid piece or parcel of ground, uate in a new fireet, as shall take up in a continued building the whole Int of the faid ground next A. street aforesaid, and in depth to con- Proportions in not less than 30 feet in building, with such proportions of brick, and scantlings. d fuch scantlings of timber, heights and number of stories as hereafter limited and appointed, viz. The cellars and all other stories of the id buildings, to be of such heights as is set forth for the second rate of uldings in a late act of parliament for rebuilding the city of London, VOL. I.

Thickness of the walls.

the fore fronts and back fronts to be two bricks and a half thick to the top of the cellar floor; the first and second stories to be two bricks in thickness, the third story above ground to be one brick and a half in thickness, and the garrets one brick in thickness, the partition walls between house and house to be two bricks in thickness at the least, to the top of the cellar stories, and from thence to the garret floor to be one. brick and a half in thickness at the least, and above the garret floors one brick in thickness, the brick work in the fore fronts to be wrought with stock bricks not rubbed, the straight arches in the front to be a brick and a half, and to rub the bricks round the jambs of the window in the brick work of the fore fronts, and to work a fasia at every story of each house in the front with O. G. at the foot of it: that the said brick shall be a good, sufficient well burnt brick, and the mortar well wrought and tempered, and made of good lime and fand or fuch other fluff as the faid A. B or his surveyors shall appoint; that there shall be a balcony of wood or iron to the front of every house which shall not project more or less than three seet and a half beyond the upright of the faid houses, with cantiliver cornice all along the said front to A. Area, according to a model thereof to be figned by the faid A. B. or his furveyors on the behalf of the said A. B. which cantiliver cornice shall be kneeled as the faid A. B. or his surveyors shall appoint; that there shall be, &c. (describing the particulars.) And that no timber be laid within 12 inches of the foresides of the chimney jambs, and that all joices on the back of any chimney be with timber at fix inches distance from the back, and that no fummers or girders shall lie over the heads of any doors or windows, and that all the ends of timber that lie in the walls shall be laid in born, that all mantle trees shall be of oak timber, and not less than seven and nine inches; that the tassels shall be of oak three inches thick, and to reach within four inches of the back of the chimney, &c. And the faid, &c. that he, &c. shall and will allow and pay unto fuch person or persons as shall build any party-walls, one moiety of all fuch charges as he shall lay out and expend in making the same; And shall and will pay to the said, &c. so much in proportion according as the faid front shall amount unto for making the common sewer in A. street, within three months after the same shall be made; the charges to be ascertained by L.'s surveyor; And also shall and will make drains from the faid house or houses into the said sewer, and that no house of Level and pave office shall have iffue into the same: And also shall level and pave the faid street, so far as to the middle of the same, all along so far as the said front extends, as by the said surveyor shall be set out, and shall pave all along the faid ground four feet in depth, from the upright of the faid walls of the faid building, with Purbeck or Swindon stone, descending one inch at least, from the wall, and fet up oaken posts of seren inches square, and three feet and half above the ground, 12 feet each from the other, all along before the faid ground in the street at five feet distance from the upright of the said wall; And make kennels all along the faid street, next the faid posts, and cause all the rubbish, &c. And

the faid C. D. doth, &c. that if the faid C. D. his, &c. shall do any act

or thing, relating to the faid buildings contrary to the tenor and intent

given to the faid C. D. &c. by the furveyor of the faid earl, &c. or any

person

Brick well burnt.

Balcony.

No timber to be near the chimnies.

Builder to allow for Lastywalls as d for common fewers.

Drains.

the street.

Posts in the fireet.

Kennels.

Things done contrary to agreement to he determined of the faid articles and agreements, and the same shall be so adjudged by commission by the commissioners appointed by his lordship, that then after notice

erson lawfully authorized by him or them, he the said C. D. &c. shall id will pay unto the faid earl, &c. 10s. a week, for every week the me continues unreformed. And if any difference shall arise between Differencesbein the faid C. D. &c. and any other tenants of the faid earl, touching tween tenants in party wall or otherwise concerning the premises that the faid C. D. to be awarded by party-wall or otherwise concerning the premisses, that the said C. D. by the landall and will refer the same, and stand to the award and arbitrament of lord. e faid earl, concerning the fame; and likewise shall and will permit Liberty to see id fuffer the faid earl, his, &c. and his and their affigns, officers and how the work rvants, with workmen or others, at convenient times in the day-time, goes on, enter and come into and upon the premisses, to view, search and see hether the premisses aforementioned do proceed and be finished accordg to the agreement before in these presents contained: And also that The premisses ie faid houses shall be well and sufficiently glazed, tiled and plaistered, to be made fit in all things well and completely for the highest with brick completes for habitation id in all things well and compleatly finished with brick, carpenters, before such a aisterers, smiths, glaziers, plumbers and painters work, and in all day. ings made fit for habitation and dwelling, whether herein mentioned omitted, or not rightly mentioned, at or before, &c. And that the In what case id earl after the same time, in case one half of the said building be not this contract to be void. milt, shall have power to enter and wholly avoid this present contract: lad the faid earl, &c. doth covenant, declare and appoint that the first Pirst builder milder shall have full power to set the one half of any party-wall or to set a party nce wall or party rafter or party-gutter, upon the ground or building wall. f the next builder, and that the next builder shall pay to him the moieor half-charge of all and every such party-walls, fence walls or partyifter or party-gutter, according to the true value thereof, fo foon as he same shall be made use of: And the said earl, &c. doth covenant, The landlord re, that the faid earl, &c. shall and will on or before, &c. take off and to take off all lear all buildings whatfoever, fo as the feveral streets in a certain model buildings. f the ground belonging to A. house shall be cleared and set out accordig to the dimensions therein expressed, except in the cross-street called I street, which shall be cleared and done on or before, &c. And also The landlord hat he the faid earl, &c. shall and will, in all places in the faid ground to bear all his own hands or occupation, bear all fuch charges of paving, level- ong his own ng, making of fewers, or otherwife make and do the fame according to ground. is proportion in the same, as in these presents are, &c. on the part and chalf of the faid C. D. &c. and also that he the said earl shall and will, t or before Michaelmas now next enfuing, take in and wall, with a Wall at the good and sufficient wall, 40 feet of the soil of the river of Thanes, and river stairs. nake commodious and good stairs down to the said river at the South nd of A. fireet and S. fireet. And laftly, the faid earl for, &c. that Landlord to ie, &c. shall and will, within a month after the first floor above ground make leafes, rendering a If the faid building shall be built, upon notice to him or them given, pepper-corn nake unto the faid C. D. &c. one or more good and sufficient lease or for the first cases in law, with convenient covenants of all and singular the said par- year and sol. el of ground hereby mentioned to be built, for and during, &c. ren-yearly the olering a pepper-corn for the first year, and 101 per ann. payable by equal ther 40 years. portions half yearly for the last 40 years. In witness, &c.

An Agreement that on finishing the Building of two Houses to grant a lake of a Piece of Ground, and the Builder is to lay out in such Buildings certain Sum, of which he is to produce a just Account.

Articles, &c. Between J. L. of, &c. Gent. of the one Part, and J. E. Citizen and Joiner of London, of the other Part.

HE said 7. L. for and in consideration of the rents, coverant, conditions and agreements, to be paid, done and performed a Covenant that the part and behalf of the faid J. H. as herein after mentioned, Dady on finishing a these presents for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, one building, nant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. H. his executors, at ministrators and affigns, in manner following, viz. That he the fait ! L. his heirs or assigns, shall and will, at or upon the erecting, buildes, compleating and finishing of two messuages or tenements in and upon the ground and premisses hereafter mentioned, or within 20 days next afterwards, at the request, costs and charges in the law, of the said J. H. make and execute unto him the faid 7. H. or to fuch other persons he shall appoint, a good and sufficient lease, whereby he the said J. L. to make a lease of a piece his heirs or assigns shall demise and let unto the said J. H. or his stage. of ground. All that piece or parcel of ground, fituate, lying and being on the Well side of B. Field, in the parish of S. in the county of M. containing & breadth or front from North to South - feet or thereabout, intermore or less, and in depth from East to West - feet or theremone, be the same little more or less, abutting East upon B. Field aforting and is bounded West, North and South, upon or by lands, message or tenements, belonging to, or of the estate of or in the tenure, conpation or possession of F. T. his undertenants or assigns; To bold to it Habendum. faid J. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, from - day set ensuing the date hereof, for and during, and unto the full end and ton of 6. years from thence next enfuing, and fully to be compleat and end ed; Yielding and paying therefore unto the faid J. L. his bein or align, Reddendum. for the first year of the said term the rent of a pepper-corn, if the face

shall be lawfully demanded, and for the last 60 years, remainder of the faid term of 61 years, the yearly rent or fum of 31. payable quantum and that free and clear of all manuer of taxes and affeliments whather ever, charged or to be charged by authority of parliament, or other wife howfoever, on the four most usual feasts or days of payment of rest in the year, that is to fay, &c. In which lease or demise shall be contained ed usual covenants, as well on the part and behalf of the leffor as lefter he the said J. H. his assigns, duly executing a counterpart of such last. The faid J. H. in consideration of such lease as aforesaid, doth coresant,

he the said J. H. his executors, administrators and assigns, or some of

them, shall and will, by, or before the feast of, &c. next enfuing the date of these presents, lay out, disburse and expend the full for of 1201. of, &c. in the erecting, building, setting up and finishing in 1 good and workman like manner, two new good and fufficient mediused, tenements or dwelling-houses, in and upon the said piece or pared of

CLOOM

Covenant to building two

Lay out 1201. in promise and agree, to and with the said F. L. his heirs and affigue, the houses.

ound hereby agreed to be demised and leased as aforesaid, of such oper dimensions and with such conveniencies and necessaries as shall be quisite and fitting, and shall and will within 14 days next after the d - day of - next ensuing, give and reader unto the said J. and to give in , his heirs or affigns, a true account in writing under his hand, for a true account at shall have been by him the said J. H. his executors, administrators least being exassings, so laid out in building of the said two messuages or tene-pended. ents, for the evidencing that the said sum of 1201. at least, shall have en actually laid out and expended according to the true intent and eaning of these presents: And also that he the said T. B. on the makg of such lease to him as aforesaid, shall then duly execure a counterrt thereof: And for the true performance, &c. (Penalty.) In Penalty. itness, &c.

rticles touching building a Work shop over Coach-houses belonging to an Inn, with a Lease of said Shop, and Liberty of Ingress, and a Covenant for a further Term if Lessor obtains a new Lease,

rticles of Agreement, &c, Between W. B. of, &c. Innholder, of the one Part, and G. H. of, &c. Merchant, of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

THE said W. B. (in consideration of the yearly rent, covenants and The innholder agreements herein after referved and contained, to be paid, done covenants that id performed by the faid G. H. his executors, administrators and as- a cabinet-magns, in such manner as herein after is mentioned and expressed,) Doth ker's workir himself, his executors, administrators and assigns, covenant, proise and agree, to and with the said G. H, his executors, administrators coach-houses. ad affigns, by these presents, That it shall and may be lawful to and with faid G. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, at his or their wn proper costs and charges, forthwith to erect, build and finish over ad above the three coach-houses, now standing in the yard belonging the messuage or inn, now in the occupation of the said W. B. situate the parish of St. J. aforesaid, one shop or work-room with proper afzings and conveniencies for the coming and going into and from the me, fit and proper for the working and carrying on the trade or bunels of a cabinet maker only therein, in such manner as he or they shall link fit; provided, and so as all damage occasioned to the said coachoules thereby, be forthwith repaired and made good at the charge of he said G. H. his executors or assigns; And he the said W. B. for the A lease of such onfiderations aforesaid hath, and by these presents doth demise, lease, shop. t and to farm let unto the said G. H. the said shop of work-room, so atended to be built as aforesaid, with its appurtenances, together with Liberty of inhe free liberty of ingress, egress, regress, way and passage for every cabi- gress, egress et-maker, who during the term hereby demised, shall be a tenant of the and egress, &c. and shop, and his and their servants, friends and customers, at all times rom the hours of seven o'clock in the morning till eight in the evening, laily, during the continuance of the term hereby demised, to come, 10, pals or repals, into and from the faid shop, in, by and through the Mual ways of the faid inn and yard thereto belonging, without any let

or interruption of the said W. B. his executors, and administrators and

Habendum.

Reddendum.

The leffee covenants to pay the tent,

and to build

but not fo as to be a detriment to the coach houfes, &c. and the damages thereto to make good.

shop.

The shop to be for no other trade.

At what time carts, &c. to come or go from the shop.

assigns, or his or their tenants or servants; To bave and to bold the fail shop or work-room, with its appurtenances, unto the said G. H. executors, administrators and assigns, from the feast day of day of the date hereof, for and during, and unto the full end and ten of, &c. and fully to be compleat and ended; Tielding and paying there fore yearly and every year, during the continuance of the faid ters, unto the faid W. B. his executors, administrators and affigns, the year ly rent or fum of 51. of lawful British money, on the four most usual fealts or quarter-days following, viz. at, &c. or within 14 days set after every of the faid quarter-days, by four even and equal proportion; the first of which quarterly payments to begin and to be made on the feast day of --- now next ensuing the date hereof. The said & H. in consideration of the demise herein before made to him of the last premisses as aforesaid, doth for himself, bis, &c. covenant, &c. to ad with the said W. B. his, &c. by, &c. in manner as follows, that is the fay, that he the said G. H. his, &c. shall and will, during the contint ance of the faid term well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the faid W. B. his, &c. the faid yearly rent or sum of 51. of such lawful me ney as aforefaid, upon the feveral fealts or quarter days herein below mentioned and appointed for payment thereof, or within 14 days next after every quarter-day, according to the refervation thereof, as afore faid, and the true intent and meaning of these presents; And that he the the faid shop; faid G. H. his executors, administrators or affigns, at his and their one proper costs and charges, shall and will forthwith erect, build and had, over and above the faid three coach-houses, a good and substantial box or work-room, fit and proper for a cabinet maker to work in, with fact affixings and other conveniencies for going to and from the lame # aforesaid, and shall in no ways build the same, whereby to occasion and hindrance, detriment or damage to the faid W. B. his executors or 4 figns, from the having, enjoying, using or letting the said coach-house or any of the stables belonging to the faid inn. And also that the in G. H. his executors or assigns, at his or their like charge, shall pay and make good all damages what soever, which shall be occasioned to the last coach-houses and other the premisses of him the said W. B. as well on account of the present erecting of such building, as also on account thereof, which shall or may at any time hereafter be occasioned thereby Repairs of the during the continuance of this demile; And also that he the said G. E. his executors or affigns, at his and their like charge, shall and will ! hold, maintain and keep the faid shop, erection and building, so to be made as aforefaid, in good and sufficient repair during the continuant of the faid term, and at the end or other sooner determination thereas, peaceably and quietly leave and yield up the fame unto the faid W.B. his executors, administrators or assigns; And further, that the said hop or work-room, so to be built as aforefaid, or any part thereof, shall not at any time during the term hereby demised, be used or employed by any person or persons in any other trade or business whatsoever, (other

than and except only as and for the trade or bulinels of a cabindmaker;) And that he the faid G. H. his executors, tenants or affigms,

shall not, nor will, without the consent of the said W. B. his executors

or assigns, first had in writing for that purpose, permit or suffer any

carts, horles, or other carriages whatfoever, to come into the faid yard

the faid inn with, or carry any goods or wares to and from the faid ended shop, from before the hours of eleven in the morning, nor after ee in the afternoon, during the continuance of this demife; Nor Liquors not to Il or will permit or fuffer any beer, ale, brandies or other strong liquors be fold in the atfoever, to be brought into, and fold or vended in the yard of the faid faid shop, &c. by the lesse. , or in the faid cabinet-maker's shop so to be built as aforesaid, but at shall be so sold or vended by the said W. B. his executors, administors or affigns, from the faid inn, during the continuance of this defe. Provided always nevertheless, and these presents are upon this express Provision for idition, and it is hereby mutually agreed and declared by and between re-entry in parties hereunto, and the true intent and meaning of them and of these case of nonfents, is, that in case the said yearly rent of 5% or any part thereof, rent; Il happen to be behind or unpaid, in all or in part, by the space of 14 ys next after any of the said quarter-days whereon the same ought to paid as aforefaid, (being lawfully demanded); Or in case he the said or breach of H. his executors, administrators or assigns, shall make any breach of tenant's coveor any of the covenants herein before contained on his and their part nants; be paid and performed; then and from thenceforth, in either of the les aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said W. B. his ecutors, administrators and assigns, or any of them, into the said reby demised premisses, or any part thereof, in the name of the pole, whole to re-enter, and the same to have again, reposses and joy, as in his or their former estate; And the said G. H. his execurs, administrators or assigns, and all other occupiers of the premisses, on thence utterly to expel, amove and put out; this indenture or any ing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwichmding. And the faid W. B. for himself, his executors, administra- That the ters and affigns, and for every of them, doth further covenant, promise nant paying id agree to and with the said G. H. his executors, administrators and rent, &c. shall figns, by these presents in manner as follows, viz. That he the said peaceably en-. H. his executors, administrators and assigns, (paying the said yearly jov. nt of 51. and performing and keeping all and every the covenants and freements aforefaid, which on his and their parts and behalf are to be sid, done, performed and kept), shall and may peaceably and quietly ave, hold, occupy, possels and enjoy, all and singular the hereby deised premisses, without any let, suit, trouble, eviction, ejection, mostation, interruption or disturbance whatsoever, of or by him the said B his executors, administrators or affigus, or of, or by any other erion or perions whomfoever, lawfully claiming or to claim the fame, y, from or under him, them, or any of them, or by or through his, heir or any of their acts, means, neglect, default, confent or procurelent; and that freed and discharged or otherwise, by the said W. B. Free from is executors, administrators or affigns, well and sufficiently saved, kept ground rent. armless and indemnified, of and from all ground-rent due or payable, to grow due or payable to any superior landlord or landlords of the remisses, for or in respect thereof or any part thereof. That in case he the said W. B. his executors, administrators or assigns, further term, hall at any time hereafter, before the expiration of his present lease, if the lessor rocure or obtain, from the present or any future ground landlord or lease, andlords of the said inn and hereby demised premisses, a new lease hereof, to him or them for any further term or terms of years; then, and in such case he the said W. B. his executors, administrators or as-

And lastly, Covenant for a

figns,

Agreements.

figns, shall and will at any time before the expiration of the denik hereby made, at the request and charge of the said G. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, within one month next after such record, make and grant a new lease without any fine, see or reward, of all mi fingular the faid hereby demised premisses unto the said G. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, for any further term of years, not exceeding ------ years, to commence from the expiration of this prefeat demise, at and under the same yearly covenants, provisoes and agreements, as are herein referved and contained, (other than and except this last covenant) so as he the said G. H. his executors, admirate trators or affigns, upon the making and delivering of fuch new leak to him or them, do at the same time duly execute a counterpart them In witness, &c.

An Agreement for building a new Court in one of the Inns of Court.

Articles, &c. Between the Honourable Sir H. G. Bart. Sir J. B. K. Sir J. C. Knt. R. A. Efq; fenior, J. S. L. A. J. E fenior, W. G. S. E. G. E. W. C. and F. H. Efgrs; Matters of the Beach of the Honourable Society of Lincoln's-Inn, of the one Part, and H. & d. the same Society, Esq; of the other Part,

THEREAS the said H. S. is seised of and doth claim to himself.

by virtue of a title derived to him from the crown, or otherwise

H. S. feised.

Disputes

fettled.

Bounds of the new court in Lincoln's-Inn.

the foil, freehold and inheritance to that open place of ground on the South and South-west side of Lincoln's Inn walls, commonly knowly the name of Lincoln's-Inn Little-Fields, or Fickets-Fields: And where feveral disputes and differences have lately arisen between the said ters of the bench, on the behalf of the faid fociety, and him the faid I S. concerning the erecting of feveral buildings upon the faid ground; Now for the fettling and accommodating of the said matters, it # agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents in manner following: It is agreed, That so much of the said ground as is herein after particularly abutted and bounded, (that is to fay,) All that part of the faid ground from the walls of Lincoln's-Inn Southwards to the rail mediately before Sir R. P.'s buildings, running parallel with the way from the Bell-Yard end to Plough Stables. Inn, and from the space 10 feet distance from the houses and walls on the Eastern part of the field, so far Westward as will run in a just parallel from North to South with the corner of the base court-wall, and so far further as may me a parallel line from North to South within eight feet of Portugal-Row End, shall from time to time, and at all times hereafter, be disposed of and such buildings only shall be erected thereupon, and the buildings To be built at erected shall be employed in manner only as hereafore is expressed. It is also agreed, That the said H. S. his heirs or assigns, at his or there own proper costs and charges, shall within three years next ensuing the date hereof, erect and build in and upon the faid parcel of ground to bounded out as aforesaid, three ranges of buildings, (that is to lay,) one row or range of the faid buildings to be erected on the Eastern part

the proper charge of H. S and in what manner.

of the faid piece of ground, and to be extended from the Southwell

mer of the kitchen garden wall of the faid fociety, on the North fide the faid field, all along Southward to the distance of 60 feet from the nildings of Sir R. P. and the second row or range of the said buildings the West part of the ground, to begin at the North end of the now irdener's house of the said society, and to extend Southward to the stance likewise of 60 feet, from the houses on the South side of the by from Bell-Yard to Plough Stables, and to range with Lincoln's-Inn ng wall from Turnstile to the said gardener's house; and the third row range of the faid buildings on the Southern fide of the faid field, id to extend from the end of the first row or range on the Eastern urt of the said ground to the end of the said second row or range on e Western part of the said ground, and to range with the said sules on the South fide of the highway from Bell Yard to Ploughables, and 60 feet distance from the said houses; And that a conmient, handsome and proportionable gate shall be made through the aft end of the faid third range of buildings, to go under an arch to turned for that purpole; and that a gate shall be likewise made rough the North end of the said second range of buildings, to go at under an arch to be turned for that purpose; and that the said wildings shall be erected three story high, and no higher, and without garret; but the faid H. S. may make cellars if he pleases, and all the pore of the said buildings so to be erected, shall be all of them made in te infide of the faid intended buildings towards the intended quadranle, and none of them on the outlide thereof. It is further agreed, For the use of hat the faid buildings, when erected, shall be employed and made use the society of for chambers, for such persons as now are or hereaster shall be mem-Lincoln's-Inn, ers of the said society of Lincoln's-Inn, or such serjeants at law as have to their gormerly been of the faid fociety, and for no other purpose whatsoever; vernment. ad that the same shall be liable in all manner of duties and payments, The chambers ad be regulated according to the ancient and ordinary orders of the to be fold by id fociety, in fuch manner as the present chambers of the said society H. S but the milible with the said society admittances to re liable unto, except only the restrictions following, (that is to say,) by the bench is to fuch of the faid chambers as shall be built upon the faid piece of of Lincoln'sround, part of Little Lincoln's-Inn Fields, or Fickets Fields aforesaid, Inn. nat he the faid H. S. his heirs and affigns for ever, shall from time to me, and at all times hereafter, have the fale of the faid chambers, in rder thereunto, by fome deed or writing under his or their hands and als, shall from time to time for ever assign, nominate and appoint such erson and persons members of the said society, or serjeants at law, who ave been members of the faid fociety, who shall enjoy the faid chamers respectively; which said person and persons from time to time, so be nominated, affigned and appointed, and no other person or perons whatfoever, shall be admitted to the said chambers respectively by he masters of the said bench of the said society, without paying any The sines of nanner of fine, or other satisfaction to the said society for such their admittance. dmittance, other than the usual fees to the officers of the said society pon admittances into chambers, and the usual fines to the house pon furrenders of chambers, that is to fay, 101. for a ground chamber, " a chamber up one pair of stairs; 8/. for a chamber two pair of stairs, nd 20 nobles for a chamber three pair of stairs: And the masters of the Each for the time being shall have no power to refuse or delay admitng of any person or persons who shall be so nominated upon such nomi-

nation

Agreements. nation of him or them, paying the fees or fines aforefaid; And that

The interest allowed to H. 5. in the chambers built on 1 inco/n's Inn ground.

A wall and gale.

gartiener's house, &c.

Pavement. potts and cleariog.

Rubbifh.

Open court.

no fine or income shall be paid to the said society for each first adagtance to the faid respective chambers; And that no chamber or chasbers fo to be built shall be liable to any common arrears or duties longer than the same shall be in the possession of the person or persons the shall owe the same to this society: And as to such of the said chambers as shall be built upon the ground or soil now belonging to the said soilty, it is agreed between the faid masters of the bench and the said bench and the faid H. S. that the faid H. S. shall have fix several affigurest for the successive lives of fix several persons, to be named by the faid #. S. his heirs or affigus successively as the lives fall, without paying any fact or income to this fociety for the same, other than what is to be paid for the faid new crected chambers on the faid ground of Fickets Fields after faid. And that the faid H. S. his, &c. shall and will, at his and the like proper costs and charges, erect a good and sufficient brick wall, brick and a half thick, and ten feet high, to run Southward from the South end corner of the faid kitchen garden wall, and range equal with the buildings on the East side of the said fields, ten feet distance from the fame towards Bell-Tard, and to extend to that place which range equally with the outlide of the third range of buildings, and from thence to go again in a direct line to the South East corner of the file new buildings, in the latter part of which faid new wall shall be a father! ent gate place, and a sufficient gate set up for all forts of carts and car-Bog house and riages to go in and out thereat. And further, That the said H. S. &c. shall and will, at such their costs and charges, erect and build a good and sufficient bog-house, or house of office, for the use of the faid love, ty, and a sufficient house for the gardener of the said society, to be built between the backfide of the faid first range of buildings and the faid new wall; and that part of the same ground shall be made aled for a laystall for ever for this society: In confideration whereof he is faid H. S. his heirs, executors, administrators and affigns, shall have a the brick, timber, and other materials of the present bog-house and gardener's house, and of so much of the walls of the said society as shall be necessarily pulled down and removed in order to the buildings aforefall And further, At the same costs and charges, a sufficient quantity of the ground on the outfide of the faid fecond and third range of buildings for the convenient passing of people, shall be handsomely paved with good and sufficient oaken posts of square timber, set up at convenient distant from each other on the outlide of the faid pavements; and at the first cofts and charges, when all the faid buildings are erected and completely finished, all such rubbish and earth as shall be cast up and remain within the compass of the said buildings, shall within the space of six months That the waste ground which shall n-Walle ground, then coming rid and carry off. main and be of the faid piece and parcel of ground so bounded out a aforesaid, other than what shall be built upon as aforesaid, shall from time to time, and at all times hereafter, lie open waste and unbuilt, for the prospect and recreation of the said society and members thereof; And that no chambers or other buildings shall at any time hereafter be esected or built on the void piece of ground called or known by the name of the Kitchen Garden of this Society, or any part thereof, without the confent and good liking of the faid H. S. his heirs and alligns, of

the faid intended new buildings; and the faid gates to be now areded

I be kept by the porter of the faid fociety. That the faid three To be named ges of buildings when erected shall at all times hereafter be called by SerI's Court. name of Serl's Court. Also it is agreed and so hereby declared, H. S. his heirs at he the faid H. S. his heirs and affigns, shall from time to time, and affigns, to at all times hereafter, for ever be seised of the said piece and parcel be seised of the ground, part of the faid Little Lincoln's-Inn-Fields, fo butted and ground for the nded as aforefaid, and of the foil, freehold and inheritance of the pofes aforee, to and for the intents and purposes herein before expressed and said, and no lared, and to and for no other use, intent or purpose whatsoever, other. I it is further agreed by the faid masters of the bench, on the be-H.S. may quif of the faid society, That the said H. S. his heirs and affigns, may etly build the ceed to build in or upon such part of the said fields called Little Lin- rest of, &c. 's-Inn-Fields, or Fickets Fields aforesaid, which lie Westward of the without the ground, such building as to him or them shall seem most conveni-disturbance of , without the contradiction or disturbance of the said society. And H. S. his heirs faid H. S. for himself, his, &c. and for every of them, doth cove- and affigus to it, &c. to and with the said Sir H. G. Sir J. B. Sir J. C. R. A. repair, &c, S. L. A. J. E. W. G. S. E. G. E. W. C. and F. H. and the furors and furvivor of them, and the heirs, executors and administrators the furvivors and furvivor of them, that he the said H. S. his heirs l affigns, shall and will from time to time, and at all times hereafter, Il and sufficiently repair, uphold, maintain and amend the said bogafe, or house of office, pavements and polts, after that the same shall erected and fet up, and also procure to be emptied the said bog-house. en and as often as occasion shall require, and lay the faid court, or d space of ground, with the new erected buildings, level and fitting common use: And also shall from time to time, at all times after it the faid chambers and buildings fo to be built on the faid ground onging to the same society, shall be built and set up, during such te and estate as he or they shall have in the said chambers and build-18, well and sufficiently repair, amend, maintain and keep the faid ambers and buildings in all manner of needful and necessary reparane, and the same so well and sufficiently repaired, amended, mainned and kept, in the end and expiration of his and their estate and erests therein, shall leave and yield unto the said Sir H. G. &c. and the vivors and survivor of them, and the heirs of the survivor of them: id that he the faid H. S. his heirs and assigns, for the better Consents that engthening and affuring of these presents, and the agreements and this agreement ings herein contained, shall and will consent and agree that these arti- be decreed in and the matters and things therein contained, shall be decreed by ratified in e high court of Chancery, and also ratified and confirmed by act of parliament. rliament, or by either of the said ways, as to them the said H. G. c. or the furvivors or furvivor of them, or the heirs of fuch furvivor, all seem most convenient. In witness, &c.

To take down the Front of a House and build a new one, and to do other Repairs.

Articles, &c. Between A. Y. of, &c. W. B. of, &c. and T. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. L. of, &c. Carpenter, of the other Part, as followeth:

Covenant to pull down a front, and build a new one,

HE the said J. L. (in consideration of the sum of 1201. to be paid to him in manner as herein after mentioned) Doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, promise and agree, to and with each of them the said A. T. W. B. and T. B. their executors, administrators and affigns, that he the said J. L. his executors, administrators, workmen or affigns, shall land will on or before the 27th day of Odober now next ensuing the date hereof, at his and their own proper costs and charges, in a compleat and workman-like manner, and with good, substantial and sufficient materials of all sorts and kinds, make the several alterations, reparations and amendments, in and to a melfuage or tenement, with its appurtenances, now belonging to them the faid A. T. W. B. and T. B. lituate in Fleet-Street near Temple-Bar, London, late in the occupation of, &c. in manner as follows, (to wit), To pull down the front of the faid meffuage next Flet-Street, and the front thereof to be rebuilt and faced with the best new grey flock bricks, with new frames and fashes glazed with crown glais; a new breftfummer, with flory-potts and oaken plate; the whole party wall and flacks of chimnies, in the cellar next the paftry-cook's, to be underpinn'd; a new lintel to be made under the joyfls in the front of the shop; to have new upright curbs to the front cellar windows, with bars framed as now is, and fliding shutters, with a covering penthouse over ditto; the timber partition next Bell-Yard to be taken down, and a new plate and posts to ditto, and to be re-boarded; the front of the back parlour to be taken down, and a new plate put in, and to be new-erected to the sky-light; a post and base of oak to be set under the girder in the passage to Bell-Tard, and the party-wall mended where decayed by reason of a sink; the story of stairs leading from the shop to the diningroom to be new; the floors all to be shoar'd while the front is pulled down; the portal going on the leads to be new, and also the ballisters on the leads; a principal rafter's foot to be secured by a base and shoar; the shop-stoor to be new laid with whole deal boarding; to have new casements to the back front, and all the glass repaired; the whole house to be new painted infide and outfide, and all the plaistering mended and whitened; the water trunks to be new to the back front; in underpinning the party-walls to needle through the same above the floor, and shoar through the floor to the mantle tree in the dining-room, by long shutting shoars from the cellars, the floors to be shoar'd either with flalps or fliff baulks, that the bricks in pulling down the front may be laid on the floors to fave the charge and inconveniency of a hoard in the street; the scantling of the brestsummer to be 12 inches by 14 inches, the story posts to be 12 inches by 7 inches, the oaken plate to be 12 inches by 7 inches, and some cross pieces to be laid in the wall before the plate

and to do other repairs.

He is laid on. In confideration of which faid work and materials fo to Covenant to made, provided, done and finished by the said J. L. in and to the said pay for the effuage, or tenement and premisses, in manner as aforesaid, they the repairs. id A. T. W. B. and T. B. Do hereby for themselves and for their spective heirs, executors and administrators, covenant, promise and ree, to and with the faid J. L. his executors, administrators and igns, that they the faid A. T. W, B. and T. B. their executors or ministrators, shall and will by equal proportions, well and truly pay cause to be paid unto the said F. L. his executors, administrators or igns, the said sum of 1201. of lawful money of Great-Britain, in anner as follows, (that is to say,) The sum of 501. part thereof, on e 20th day of September now next enfuing, and the fum of 701 refidue d in full thereof, within 14 days next after the faid messuage or teneent shall be so compleatly repaired and amended in manner and form aforesaid, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents; d that it shall be lawful for the said J. L. to have all the old materials shall not be used in repairing the said premises, to and for his own e and benefit. And it is hereby mutually agreed between the faid Old materials. arties, That if any dispute shall arise between them relating to the Disputes, how informance of the before-mentioned articles, that then the same shall determined. rthwith be left to the determination of two indifferent persons, the one be named by them the faid A. Y. W. B. and T. B. and the other by e faid J. L. as arbitrators, or to such umpire as shall be chosen by e faid arbitrators in case of their disagreement; and what award or apirage shall be made and given up in writing under their hands and als (if so required) shall be final, provided the same be so made within t days next after the faid persons shall be so named and chosen as aforeid. And for the true performance of such of the covenants and Penalty. preements herein before contained, which on the part and behalf of faid J. L. his, &c. are or ought to be done and performed, accordg to the true intent and meaning of these presents, he the said ? L. wh hereby oblige and hind himself, his, &c. to the said A. Y. W. B. id T. B. their, &c. in the penal sum of 2001. of, &c. sirmly by these refents: And for the true performance of such of the covenants and greements herein before contained, which on the part and behalf of sem the said A. Y. W. B. and T. B. their, &c. are to be paid and erformed according to the true intent and meaning hereof, they the id A. Y. W. B. and T. B. do hereby oblige and bind themselves, teir, &c. unto the faid F. L. his, &c. in the like penal sum of 200%. , &c. firmly by these presents. In witness, &c.

la Agreement granting Liberty to build an Oven, with a Proviso to pull the same down on Notice for that Purpose given.

Articles, &c. Between J. H. of, &c. and E. C. of, &c.

T is hereby concluded and agreed upon by and between the faid parties as follows: The said J. H. for himself doth promise and gree to and with the said E. C. by these presents, that he the said F. H. shall and will permit, suffer and give free liberty and permission as far as in him is) to him the said E. C. to build, erect and set up one ven, &c. adjoining to the dwelling-house of the said E. C. to contain the dimensions dimensions following, viz. 5 feet 6 inches in length from the outside the wall of the said dwelling-house of the said E. C. into the court a breadth 7 feet, and in height from the ground 7 feet 6 inches; To be hold and enjoy the same for and during the term and spaceof two years have the day of the date hereof, (if the said E. C. shall so long live) without the hindrance or molestation of him the said J. H. Provided along that if at any time hereafter the said J. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, shall make a door out of the back shop of him the said J. H. into the said court, that then he the said E. C. shall and within the space of three months next after such notice thereof to say away the oven and the bricks, and the rubbish and materials thereof; a if the said oven shall prejudice or annoy him or them, or their dwelling house, that then he the said E. C. shall and will within the space of three months next after notice or warning of such annoyance, &c.

Agreement to keep the Garden and the Pales, &c. in a Square in Ry

Articles, &c. Between G. N. of Chelfea in the County of Middles.

Gardener, of the one Part, and the Right Honourable J. Early

L. aud A. B. of, &c. C. D. of, &c. and E. F. of, &c. all Owns
or Proprietors or Inhabitants of L. Square, as well in Behalf of
themselves, as on Behalf of such other owners or Proprietors
Houses, Shops or Tenements, in or near the said Square or Garden
as now have or hereafter shall become Parties hereunto by Schr
and Delivery hereof, in order to entitle themselves to the Benefit of
the Covenants and Agreements from and herein after contained, the
Part of the said G. N. of the other Part, as sollows, viz.

THEREAS the faid G.N. hath lately compleated, and is order finished, in all respects, to the satisfaction and appropriate tion of the faid earl, and persons inhabitants or owners, a garden L. square, in which he hath made walks, grass-plats and border, hath therein planted trees, fet flowers and other things proper and an namental for the said garden: And whereas for keeping and prefering the said garden and square in good order, the said G. N. has been ? proved by the said earl, and the A. B. C. D. and E. F. and as my others of the parties hereunto, as on the day of the date hereof executed the same, for the gardener to look after and take care of the faid garden and appurtenances thereunto belonging during the term; Now these presents witness, I hat for and in consideration of the feveral fums of money to be subscribed for as after is mentioned, making in the whole the yearly sum of ——— he the said G. N. doth by the presents for himself, his executors, administrators and affigns, coresis promise and agree, to and with the said earl, and the said A. B. C. D. and E. F. their executors and affigns, as well on behalf of themelous their executors and affigns, as on the behalf of fuch other person and persons as now or at any time hereafter shall become parties and entitled unto the benefit of the covenants herein contained from the faid G. M. in manner following, (that is to fay) That he the faid G. N. his, the shall and will during the term of _____ if he shall so long live, u he

Agreements.

ed their costs and charges from time to time, and at all times, as often any of the trees, plants or flowers now growing, or that during the id term shall be planted by the said G. N. or his assigns, in or belongig to the faid square or garden, shall happen to die, decay or perish; lant, put and fet, or cause to be planted, put and set, others of as good ind, nature and quality in their room and stead, as those that shall so die, ecay or perish; and also shall and will, at his and their like costs and harges, from time to time, and at all times during the faid term, nourish, rune, preferve, and in all respects gardener-like keep the said trees, plants ad flowers now growing or being, or which at any time or times hereafter uring the faid term shall be planted by the said G. N. or his assigns, in, pon or belonging to the faid square or garden, or any part thereof; nd also when and as often as shall be proper and requisite, shall well ad sufficiently mow, cut and order the said plats in the said square or arden in all respects, according to the best skill, judgment and underlanding; and also from time to time, and at all times during the said erm, shall and will well and sufficiently maintain, preserve and keep all he walks in or to the faid garden belonging with good and fine gravel; ad shall, as often as needful and requisite, new dig up the said gravel walks, and new gravel, or turn, spread and roll the same, in such handome and decent manner as proper and usual in such cases; And further, that he the faid G N. or his affigure, shall and will from time to time, and at all times during the faid term, as often as need shall require, at his and their like costs and charges, well and fusficiently support, uphold, preserve, repair, maintain, weed, cleanse and keep all the walks and borders of the faid garden; as also the brick, rail or pale, gate-work, trains and gutters to the faid square or garden belonging, with good brick, rails, or pales and gates, and the same rails, or pales and gates, hall as often as requilite well and handlomely paint, and also keep good locks to the faid gates; and for better prefervation of the brick work or sence about the said square or garden from damage by coaches, carts or earriages during the faid term, shall and will at all times, as occasion hall require, at his and their like colls and charges, affix and fet good and substantial wooden spurs and posts round the brick-work of the said square or garden, and shall so maintain and keep the same during the said term; and that at the end of the said term of - years he the said G. N. his executors or assigns, the faid square or garden, with the trees, plants, flowers, grass-plats, borders, gravel walks, gutters, gates, pales, brick-work and wooden spurs thereunto belonging, in all respects planted, stocked, gravelled, cleansed, railed, supported and kept in manner as aforefaid, and in better plight and condition than the same now are or is, shall and will peaceably and quietly leave and yield up the same unto the said inhabitants, their executors or assigns; Provided always, and it is the true intent and meaning of these presents, that the said G. N. his executors or assigns shall not at his or their expence or charge be liable or answerable to make good or repair the damage or mischief, that during the said term shall happen or be done to the said garden and premisses (covenanted to be kept as aforesaid) by the wilful act or default of any of the persons that now are, or that for the time being shall be intitled to the benefit of the covenants herein contained on the behalf of the faid G. N. or by the wilful act or default of any child or children, lodger or longers, fervant or servants of any the present present or future parties hereunto; but in case of such wilful damage or mischief, such party or parties, who (or whose child or children, lodger or lodgers, fervant or fervants) shall do the same, shall be a the expence of making good and repairing fuch damage or milchief. And the faid G. N. for himself, &c. doth further covenant, &c. to and with, &c. that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said earl, and to and for the several inhabitants, their executors and assigns, and to and fortheir children, friends, lodgers, fervants and family, at all fealonable times, to walk, pale and go into and from the faid garden or square & their free will and pleasure; provided nevertheless, and so as they a any of them do not (to apparent damage) in any manner of wife pale tear, prejudice or spoil any of the trees, plants, flowers or roots, sow or hereafter to be standing, growing, being or belonging to the said square or garden during the said term. And for the true performant of all the before written covenants and premiffes, he the faid G. N. is confideration of such yearly sum to be paid him as after mentions, doth hereby oblige himself, his heirs, executors and administrator, unto the said A. B. and C. (in trust nevertheless, and to and for the benefit of all the persons that now are or shall become parties bereuse as aforefaid, proportionably, and according to their respective subsciptions) in the penal sum of _____ of, &c. firmly by these present and the faid earl for himself, his heirs and affigns, and also each and every of the several and respective persons, who have hereunder wrong or shall hereafter write their names, affix their seals, and against such respective seals have subscribed such yearly sum in manner as underwritten, and who shall duly execute these presents, in consideration of the premisses, do hereby for themselves severally and respectively, not jointly, nor one for the other, but each for himself and for his on respective heirs, executors, administrators and assigns only, coresis, promise and agree, to and with the said G. N. his executors, nistrators and affigns, by these presents, that each and every one of them respectively executing these presents, and subscribing such years fum against such their respective names and seals, in such manner as it hereunder written, let and fixed, shall and will yearly and every year dosing the faid term of - years, in case the said G. N. so long live, will and truly pay, or cause to be paid, on the ---- day of ---- yearly, unto the faid G. N. his executors or affigns, all and every such respective yearly sums so respectively to be subscribed (amounting in the whole to the faid yearly fum of ----) that without any manner of deduction or abatement whatfoever, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents; the first payment of each party so subscribing to be made on the - day next after each party's respectively subscribing; and for the true payment of the faid several sums so to be subscribed on the day and manner aforfeaid, the faid earl, and each of the parier fo subscribing, do by these presents respectively bind themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, unto the said G. N. his executors and affigns, in the penal fum of - of like money, firmly by thek presents. And lastly, it is hereby agreed by the said earl, A.B. C.D. E. F. and all the other parties to these presents, to and with the said G. N. that if default should be made by any of the parties hereusto in payment of the sums respectively subscribed for by them by the space of ____ after any such payment shall become due; and if the said G. N.

Agreement to indemnify a Person, who had empolyed a Bricklayer to build a House, from being charged with other Workmens Bills.

THEREAS T. L. bricklayer hath begun and proposed building and finishing an house in W. street, for or on account of Knightly Anners, the said T. L. not only doing the brick-work thereof, but o finding and providing all materials, and paying all workmen conmed therein, so long as the said Knightly D'Anvers shall think sit to aploy the said T. L. the said Knightly D'Anvers from time to time, hen and as the faid T. L. shall deliver bills, paying him the said T. L. ady money for what shall then have been done; Now we whose names e hereunto subscribed, being persons that have been, or are intended be employed by the faid T. L. to find materials, or do work in id about the house, walls or garden thereto belonging, do hereby rerally acknowldge and declare, that we have found, and shall find such sterials, and have done, or shall do such work, upon the credit of the id T. L. only, and not on the credit of the said Knightly D'Anveres id that we do accept the faid T. L. for our pay-master, and will not any time hereafter expect, ask or demand any thing of or from the id Knightly D'Anvers, his executors or administrators, for, by reason on account of what we have done or found, or shall severally do or nd in or about the premisses as aforesaid.

J. C. fashmaker.T. C. carpenter.P. G. plumber.I. G. mason.J. R. painter.W. W. glazier, &c.S. J. W. brickmaker.T. G. digger.M. R. slater and plaisterer.

For performing Bricklayers and Tylers Work in building a House.

fgreed, &c. Between A. K. of the one Part, and W. B. of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to fay;)

HE said W. B. for the considerations hereunder mentioned, doth, for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said A. K. his executors, administrators and affigus, as followeth, (that is to say) that he the said W. B. his Vol. I.

executors, administrators, workmen, servants or assigns, in sofices and workman-like manner at his and their own charges, with the man terials to be for that purpose provided by the said A. K. shall and will do and perform all the work and workmanship belonging to the bricklayer and tyler, in and about the creeding and building of est good and fubiliantial new melluage or tenement, in the room and plan whereon lately stood a certain messuage or tenement belonging to faid A. K. late in the occupation of J. L. fituate, &c. and w build the same in such manner, and such thickness of walls, height stories, and such and so many lights, chimnies and conveniencies, and fuch manner, and will do and perform fuch ornamental work about faid building, as the faid A. K. his executors or affigns shall order direct; and that he the faid W. B. will use his utmost care in working up the said A. K.'s materials for the said building to the most at tage, and will also pay and discharge all his said workmen and km to be employed in and about the same; and will completely finish the faid work and workmanship belonging to the bricklayer and the for building the faid intended meffuage, on or before the, &c. set ensuing the date hereof; In confideration of which said works some done and performed as aforesaid, he the said A. K. for himself, I executors, administrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and to and with the faid W. B. his executors, administrators and affine by these presents, that he the said A. K. his executors, administrate and affigns, shall and will truly pay or cause to be paid unto the W. B. his executors, administrators and affigns, for all such was which shall be by him and them done and performed in and about faid building (ornamented work excepted) at and after the rate ofof lawful, &c. per rod, for every rod which the faid work shall fure, accounting - foot square for every rod, and - of like now in full for all the faid ornamental work to to be done and performed aforefaid, and will pay all the faid money in manner following, 🖦 In witness, &c.

For making of Bricks (to be made at a certain Place, and deliceral & certain Time) towards finishing of Buildings.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between J. W. of, &c. of the Part, and E. H. of, &c. of the other Part, viz.

Covenant to make bricks.

THE said E. H. for the considerations hereunder mentioned, thereby for himself, his executors and administrators, coverage contract and agree, to and with the said J. W. his executors, administrators and affigns, as followeth, viz. That he the said E. H. executors, administrators, servants, workmen or affigns, shall and within the space of seven months, to be accounted from the date hereof, a his and their own proper costs and charges, and with good and sufficient materials, make or cause to be made in the parish of, &c. for the J. W. of good, hard, well burnt and lawful bricks, to be all of them full four inches broad, sull eight inches three souths long, and sull such inches and a half thick when burnt off, and at his and their like charges delict.

liver, or cause the same to be delivered, by such parcels and quantis from time to time, at the house of the said J. W. at, &c. as the ne shall be demanded, or occasion shall require, for carrying on his ildings there; In confideration whereof, the said J. W. for himself, Covenant to executors, administrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and find a place to ree, to and with the faid E. H. his executors, administrators and af- dig the earth ns. that he the faid T. W. his executors, administrators and affine and make ns, that he the faid J. W. his executors, administrators and affigns, the bricks upill and will provide the ground and place wherein to dig the earth for, on, and to pay I to make the faid bricks upon, and also truly pay, or cause to be forthemaking. id, unto the faid E. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, 123. every 1000 of the faid bricks to be made and delivered as aforefaid, part thereof, after the faid E. H. has dug three weeks in the ound towards making the faid bricks, and upon the faid E. H. and fon E. H. jun. giving their securits by bond for the same, till the ne thereof shall be delivered of the said bricks, to or for the said 7. as aforesaid, and after the value of the said - shall be so deliverin as aforesaid, then he and they shall and will pay all the remainder the faid money to grow due as aforefaid, as the relidue of the faid antity of bricks shall be delivered in from time to time; and if after e said quantities shall be so delivered, J. H. bricklayer, and J. D. carnter, the workmen of the said J. W. shall judge and declare the said icks to be bona fide worth of their goodness, 12s. per 1000, above the m before agreed and mentioned; then he the faid 7. W. shall and Ill further pay the said E. H the said 12s per 1000 for every 1000 of e said bricks above the said 12s. per 1000 to be paid as aforesaid, ben all the faid quantity shall be made and delivered according to the ue meaning of these presents. (Penalties.) In witness, &c.

greement between a Master Shipwright and his Workmen for building a new Ship, pursuant to Articles of Agreement between the Master Shipwright and the Merchant or Owner.

greed the, &c. Between H. C. of, ---, and R. S. of ---, and W. M. of ____, of the one Part, and J. S. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth; to wit,

HEREAS the faid S. S. by articles of agreement, dated, &c. Recital of the hath contracted and agreed with T. C. of, &c. for building the agreement beall or body of a new ship or vessel at his yard in R. aforesaid, to be of tween the meral or body of a new ship or vessel at his yard in R. aforesaid, to be of tween the meral or dimensions, and in manner as in the said articles is mentioned, ter carpenter. ed to launch the faid ship into the river of ---- on or before the It spring tide, in the month of - next ensuing the date hereof. low these presents witness, That the said H. C. R. S. and W. M. for Workmens semselves, their executors and administrators jointly and severally, do covenant. creby covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. S. his exeotors, administrators and assigns, that they the said H. C. R. S. and V. M. their executors or administrators, for the considerations herender mentioned, with timber, plank, and other materials, to be proided by and at the charge of the faid J. S. at his yard in R. aforefaid, hall and will do and perform, or cause and procure the shipwrights

Agreements.

Mafter's covenant. work and workmanship, which according to the said recited articles and ought to be done, for the building and finishing the faid hall of the faid ship, to be done and performed in good, substantial and workens like manner, to the content and good-liking of the faid 7. S. and a be the faid 7. S. or his affigns, shall from time to time direct and appoint and shall and will launch the said ship into the river of before the last spring tide in the month of --- next enlosing 🖦 date hereof, and clear the launch wherein the said ship shall be built, immediately after launching thereof. In confideration of wh faid work and workmanship so to be done and performed as afore the said J. S. for himself, his executors and administrators, d hereby covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said H. C. L. and W. M. their executors, administrators and assigns, jointly feverally, that he the faid J. S. his executors or administrators, and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said R. R. S. and W. M. their executors, administrators or assigns, some one of them, at and after the rate of, &c. per tun for every tun, which he the said J. S. his executors or administrators, shall be put by the faid T. C. according to the faid articles, and shall and will a proportionable part of the faid money, from time to time as the work shall be performed, and all the residue of the said mosey w shall grow due as aforefaid, and also the further sum of ----, over at above the faid money to grow due as aforefaid, within, &c. after lamb ing the faid ship. In witness, &c.

Agreement for Sale of several Parts of a Ship and painting the sements that the Purchaser will accept a Bargain and Sale of the remaining Part at such a Price, if executed by such a Time.

Agreed, &c. Between T. M. of ____, of the one Part, and T. B.

HE said T. M. doth hereby covenant and agree for himself executors and administrators, to and with the said T. B. ha cutors and assigns, that upon payment of the sum of ---- I of land &c. by the faid T. B. to him the faid T. M as hereunder is mental and in confideration thereof, he the faid T. M. his executors or mistrators, shall and will on the, &c. next ensuing the date hereof in execute and deliver unto, or to the use of the said T. B. his excession and affigues, at the dwelling-house of - in, &c. a bill of sale in ent in the law of -- parts of and in all that good ship or 🗖 called the F. of the burthen of about - tons, now at anchor a river of ----- whereof T. was late master, and of all the master fail-yards, anchors, cables, ropes furniture, and other appurtes and and things to the faid ship or vessel belonging, with a covenant or - parts of the faid 🗬 ranty therein to be contained, that the faid or veffel, are free of all debts and estates, and incumbrances done by here the faid T. M. or any claiming under him; And will deliver the admit pollettion of the faid ship to the said T. B. his executors or affigue. mediately upon payment of ____ L part of the faid ____ L as herender

nentioned; And also that he the said T. M. will at his own charge nt the faid ship; And the said T. B. doth for himself, his executors I administrators, hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid 7. his executors and affigns, that he the faid T. B. his heirs, executors administrators, shall and will at the place aforesaid pay the said sum - 1. for the purchase of the said - parts of the said ship or Tel as followeth, viz, &c. (fo much on fuch a time) and will also accept the faid sale of the said - parts of the said ship as aforesaid; And : said T. B. doth also covenant and agree, to and with the said T. that if the said T. M. shall on or before the said, &c. next, seal, cute and deliver to him or for his use, a bill of sale sufficient in the r, of the remaining _____ parts of the faid ship, with her appurte-sees, he the faid T. B. will accept thereof, and at the same time pay the said T. M. the sum of - l. for the said -: And it is further agreed, that if any accident, loss, damage calualty shall happen, to or of the said ship or vessel, or any the purtenances or things thereto belonging, at any time after the d, &c. now instant, and delivery of possession as aforesaid, the d T. B. is to bear, and shall and will stand to and bear the ne, and will, notwithstanding, pay the said T. M. the said remainfor fum of ____ l. on the, &c. next as aforefaid. (A penalty may be ded.) In witness, &c.

recement for Sale of a new Ship, and for finishing the Hull and launching the same, &c. from the Shipwright to the Purchuser.

Wicles of Agreement indented, &c. Between J. T. of the one Part, and J. J. of ..., of the other Part, as follows, to wit;

THE faid J. T. for the confideration, and at the price to be paid to Agreement to him by the faid Y X as hereafter is a part of the fai him by the said J. J. as hereafter is expressed, doth hereby agree sell. sell unto the said J. J. the hull or body of a new ship or vessel, late built by the said J. T. at his own charge, and now in his dock at R. orefaid, computed to be of the burthen of - tons, be the same ore or less; And the said J. T. for himself, his executors, administ-Covenant to ators and affigns, doth covenant, promife and agree, to and with the finish the hull, ld J. J. his executors, administrators and assigns, that he the said J: his executors, administrators, workmen, servants or assigns, shall id will at his and their own charge, in substantial and workman like anner, do and perform the several works in and about tile faid hull of le said ship, as follows; (that is to say,) &c. (here insert the works.) d will find and provide a compleat fuit of malls and yards fitting for ich a ship, and will likewife do and perform all joiners work, paintwork, glaziers work, plumbers work, and all other works for the ompleat finishing the said bull or body of the said ship, according to te cultom of the shipwrights of the river of Thames, and will launch and launch it. er in the river of Thames, and deliver her safe unto the said J. J. his xecutors, administrators or assigns. on or before the, &c. In conside- Covenant to ation, and for the purchase of which said hull or body of the said ship pay the puragreed to be fold, and of the feveral works and things to be done chase money and in proportions the quantity, on delivaring a bill of fale.

and performed as aforelaid, the faid J. J. for himself, his executors administrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and agree, to with the faid J. T. his executors, administrators and affigns, by the presents, that he the said J. J. his executors, administrators or align shall and will truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said 7. T. his ecutors, administrators or assigns, so much lawful money of, &c. as faid thip at and after the rate of, &c per ton for every ton, and prop tionably for a leffer quantity than a ton shall amount unto upon a furement thereof, according to the rule and custom of the shipmi of the river of Thames, in manner following, viz. - l. part there on the, &c. he the faid J. T. his executors or administrators, these at the same time, or any time sooner, at the request of the said J. his executors or affigns, executing and delivering a sufficient bill de of the faid hull of the faid ship, with her masts, yards and app nances, unto the faid J. J. his executors, administrators or affigue, to fuch other person or persons as he or they shall order and appear (Penalties.). In witness, &c.

To go, fet up, and build a Barge beyond Sea.

Agreed the, &c. Between W. H. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. L. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

HE faid W. H. in confideration of the fum of —— to him is last paid by T. S. of, &c. by the direction or procurement of the F. L. at or before the fealing hereof, on account and in part of the nies to grow due and payable for his fervice, as hereunder is mention and which is to be allowed thereout, as hereafter is expressed, where he acknowledges the receipt, and for the further confideration have der mentioned, he the faid W. H. doth hereby covenant, promite agree, to and with the faid J. L. his executors and adminihistor That he the faid W. H. shall and will enter on board such ship or re as the faid T. S. shall order and give notice of, after the date heres and sail in and with the same to A. in R. and shall there, or at any other place within the dominions of ----, where he shall be ordered by correspondents or assigns of the said T. S. in sufficient and workers like manner, put together and fet up all the materials, parts and prose of or belonging to a certain barge now framed, and built or agreed to be built by the said J. L. for the said T. S. and which is afterward be taken in pieces and carried to A. and there, or elsewhere in a fubstantial and workman-like manner compleatly rebuilt and failed with all the appurtenances to her belonging, and make her fit for the vice, and launch and deliver her in fafety unto the correspondents a figns there of the faid T. S. And the faid J. L. for himself, be con cutors and administrators, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the faid W. H. his executors and affigns, by these presents, that is confideration of the works, matters and things to to be done and performed by the faid W. H. as aforesaid, he the said J. L. his executors and administrators, or the faid T. S. his executors, correspondents of affigns, or some of them, shall and will pay and allow, or cause to be

Agreements.

, unto the faid W. H. or his affigns, at and after the rate of week, for so long time as he shall continue in, and until he shall be narged from the service aforesaid, by equal half-yearly payments, olloweth, viz. The moiety of each half-yearly payment unto E the of the faid W. H. or such other person or persons as he hath or shall r and impower to receive the same in England, and the other moiety ach half yearly payment thereof unto the said W. H. or his affigns. ie R. the first of which said payments both in England, and R. are egin and to be made at the end of fix months after the faid W. H. enter on board the said ship for his transportation to A. as afore-; Nevertheless, it is declared and agreed, that the said T. S. is rly payment to grow due as aforefaid, and shall and may, for ; purpole, keep and retain the same; any thing aforesaid to contrary notwithstanding. (Mutual Penalties may be added.) In ness, &c.

An Agreement concerning the digging and making a River navigable.

ticles, &c. Between A. and B. of the one Part, and C. of the other Part.

THE faid A. and B. (for the confiderations hereafter mentioned) Do hereby for themselves severally and respectively, and for their eral and respective executors and administrators, covenant with the d C. his executors, &c. in manner as follows, viz. That they the d A. and B. or one of them, at their own proper costs and charges ill and will before the ----- next, in a good, compleat and workin-like manner, cut, dig, cleanse and make navigable the river runng from G. J. bridge to B. in the county of E. for the full length 300 rods, in manner as follows, (viz.) The top edge or brink of e faid river, from the faid bridge, and for the length aforefaid, shall from fide to fide at least 26 feet; and the faid river at the bottom ereof, from the said bridge and for the length aforesaid, shall be at alt 16 feet wide; and to at least five feet deep at every middling niphe; And that the faid A. and B. or one of them at their like charge; ithin the time aforesaid, shall and will, with part of the earth or soil, hich shall be dug in making the said river navigable, sill up and stop, a good and proper manner, the old river there now running from the id bridge; And also shall and will, at their like charge, within the me aforesaid, carry and lay other part of the said earth and soil, thich shall be dug near the said bridge, upon a piece of waste ground here, where a wharf is intended to be made, at two rods and a half rom the fide of the faid intended navigable river; And also shall and vill throw and lay the residue of the said earth and soil, to be so dug as storefaid, at least four feet and a half from the edge or brink of the said ntended navigable river, on which side thereof the same shall be hought most convenient; In confideration of which said river to be compleatly dug and made navigable, by them the said A. and B. and

Agreements.

of their earrying, laying and throwing the earth thereof, at the charge, within the time and in manner aforefaid, He the faid C. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, Doth hereby coverant to and with them the faid A. and B. their executors, administrators and affigns, in manner as follows, (viz.) That he the faid C. his executes, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto them the faid A. and B. their executors, &c. on or before the said the fum of 20s. of, &c. for every rod which shall be by them's eut, dug and cleanfed, for the making the faid intended river navigale in manner as aforesaid; And also that he the said C. at his charge, and will forthwith provide and deliver to them the faid A. and B. et one of them, 20 new, strong, stout, good elm planks, and 90 del boards, to be by them used for and towards making the said riversis gable, and for doing and performing the other works aforefaid: lastly, for the true performance of the several and respective counts and agreements herein before contained, on the parts of each & them the said A, B. and C. to be done and performed, in ment as aforesaid, they the said A. B. and C. do hereby bind themselve was each other, and to the respective executors, administrators and affigued each other, in the penal fum of 200/, a-piece, of, &c., firmly by the presents. In witness, &c.

For an Indian Servant to serve another Person to dive to recover a Wind, and do other Business at ---- per Week.

Agreed the, &c. Between J. F. of the one Part, and E. B. of the che

HE said ?. H. in consideration of _____ of lawful, &c. to in hand paid before sealing and delivery hereof, by the said E. B. the receipt whereof he doth hereby acknowledge, and thereof doth at quit and discharge the said E. B. and for the further consideration have under mentioned, doth for himself, his executors and administration covenant, promile and agree to and with the faid E. B. That The Indian fervant, shall be, remain, continue with and ferve the list B. in his present undertaking, to recover a wreck near, &c. the faid I. being expert in diving, and in such other business and service at Said E. B. shall think fit to employ him, for the term of to begin and to be accounted from the, &c. and after the expiration of the said - weeks, for such further time and term as the said E.A. shall have occasion to employ him: And the said E. B. for himel, in executors and administrators, doth covenant and agree to and site the faid J. H. his executors and administrators, That he the list L B. his executors and administrators, shall and will pay and alor unto the faid J. H. the fum of - per week, for every week the faid T. his fervant shall continue with and serve the said E. B. after the end of the faid - weeks; and will likewise find and provide the faid T. at such time as she shall serve and be with him, meat, drink, waling and lodging. In witness, &c.

An Agreement to engrave a Set of Cuts for a Book.

Articles, &c. Between, &c.

HE the said B. (in consideration of the sum of 61. 6s. to be paid to him for engraving of every king's and queen's effigy by the said 3. as herein after is mentioned,) Doth for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant with the said A. his executors, administrators and affigns, by these presents, in manner as follows, (viz.) That he the faid B. at his own costs and charges, shall find and provide good and proper copper-plates, and engrave, or cause to be well engraved, on every of the said copper-plates, the effigy of every king and queen that has reigned in and been the fole monarch of the kingdom of England, or of Great Britain, from - to the date hereof; To the intent the fame may be printed by him the faid A. and be by him placed or affixed at the beginning of the reign of every such king or queen, in a certain history of England now printing by him, intitled, &c. And also that he the said B. shall and will, in workman-like manner perform, compleat, finish and deliver every such essigy unto him the faid A. or his order, within 14 days next after every notice shall be given by the faid A. for that purpole. The first of which effigies to be engraved, being that of ____, shall be so done and delivered by him the said B. to the said A. within 14 days next after the day of the date hereof. In confideration of which said several effigies to be so engraved, finished and delivered by the faid B. to the faid A. in manner as aforefaid, he the faid A. for himself, his executors and administrators, Doth covenant with the said B. his executors, administrators and assigns, by, &c. That he the faid A. or his assigns, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the faid B. immediately upon his delivery of every such king's or queen's effigy, as aforesaid, the sum of 61. 6s. of, &c. without any abatement whatsoever, And lastly, for true performance, &c. (A penalty.) In witness, &c.

For making a Quantity of Shoes.

Agreed the, &c. Between J. W. of the one Part, and P. D. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

THE faid J. W. for the confideration hereunder mentioned, doth hereby covenant and agree for himself, his executors and administrators, to and with the said P. D. his executors and affigns, That he the said J. W. his executors or affigns, shall and will, at his and their own charge, make, or cause to be made and provided, for the said P. D. —— pairs of men's shoes, to be all of the same fort of leather and goodness, according to the pattern for that purpose made and agreed between the said parties, and to make the said shoes from 10 to 13 sizes, and to deliver the same at his own like charge to the said P. D. at, &c.

Covenant to

within two calendar months from the date hereof: In confideration pay for them. whereof, the faid P. D. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth covenant and agree to and with the said J. W. his executors and affigns, truly to pay to him or them fo much lawful money of Great Britain as the faid shoes shall amount unto, at and after the rate and price of - per pair, and to pay the same after - months after delivery of all the faid shoes aforesaid. And it is agreed, That if any of take back fuch the faid shoes shall not be made agreeable to the faid pattern, and for that reason shall be so resused by the said P. D. he the said J. W. shall and will take back such as shall be so resused, and deliver the said P. D. the like quantity, of the goodness and make according to the said partern. In witness, &c.

Agreement to agreeable to the pat'ern, and deliver others.

For keeping a new Chariot in Repair for seven Years, at - l. per Ass.

Agreed, &c. Between J. N. of, &c. Coachmaker of the one Part, and R. K. of -, of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

THEREAS the said J. N. in consideration of the sum of in hand paid, and of an old chariot and harness delivered to him by the faid R. K. whereof the faid J. N. doth acknowledge the receipt, hath fold to the faid R. K. a new chariot and harnels, Now these prefents witness, That for the considerations hereunder mentioned, he the faid 7. N. doth for himself, his executors and administrators, hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid R. K. his executors, adminitintors and assigns, That he the said 7. N. his executors and administrators, at his and their own proper charge to be accounted, on notice or request, shall and will from time to time, during the term of seven year, from the date hereof, maintain, amend and keep the faid new chand and harness so sold to the said R. K. in good and handsome order, repair and condition, and will, as often as occasion shall require, find and provide new wheels for the faid chariot, with clouts, clout-nails, and greafe for the fame, and oil for the chariot and harness, when required, and once in every two months in the year, at least, or oftener if require ed, one of the servants of the said F. N. shall clean the same chariot and harness, and all things belonging to them, at the said R K.'s coschhouse in the L. And that he the said J. N. will provide the said R. K.'s coachman with brushes and sponges to keep the same clean, and will do all other works and things for maintaining and keeping the fill chariot and barness in such good order and repair as aforesaid, during the fail term; except finding and providing new glaffes, if they are # any time broke by accident; or repairing or mending any hurt or demage which may happen to the faid chariot by being overturned, or other violence or accident; or making good any thing belonging to it, which may happen to be loft or stole therefrom at any time, but what the faid chariot or harness shall be at the house or in the custody of the said J. N. from which the said J. N. his executors and administrator are to be exempted and discharged; And that he the said 7. F. if require ed by the faid R. K. at any time during the faid term, will at his like charge make steps to the doors of the faid chariot. In confideration of

which

which faid works and things to be done as aforesaid, he the said R. K. loth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to and with the said J. N. his executors, administrators and asigns. That he the said R. K. his executors and administrators, shall and will yearly and every yearly, during the said term of seven years, truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said J. N. his executors, administrators or affigns, the sum of —— of lawful, &c.

TWELFTHLY. Between several Persons of a Trade, to regulate Measures and other Things relating thereto.

Articles between Glue-men, touching the Size of a Basket for the Measure of Chippings, &c.

Articles, &c. Between J. H. of, &c. and H. B. of, &c. of the one Part, W. W. of, &c. W. H. of, &c. W. M. of, &c. E. R. of, &c. and T. B. of, &c. together with the several other Persons who shall or may duly seal and execute these Presents, of the other Part, as follows.

TT HEREAS the several persons, parties to these presents, have heretofore carried on and still continue to occupy the trade and business of glue and size boilers, and many disputes and differences have arisen between them and others of the same business and employment, and also between them and the tanners, leather.dreffers and others, concerning the fize and bigness of the measure or basket made use of in buying and selling the wet-pieces, cuttings or chippings of skins, used in the said several trades or business as afore. said; and in order to prevent such disputes for the suture, it was agreed upon by and between the several parties to these presents, at a meeting for that purpole had on the 18th day of January instant, that the basket for the future to be made use of to measure and ascertain the quantity of fuch wet-pieces, cuttings or chippings of skins, should be of the fize, content and dimensions following, (that is to say,) Being a round basket, two feet diameter at top and bottom; in the middle or bulge, two fest four inches diameter; and in depth from top to bottom under the border, 18 inches; and of no other fize, content or dimension whatsoever: Now these presents witness, That in pursuance and in consideration of such agreement, and the benefit and advantage accruing to all the parties to these presents thereby, the faid W. W. W. H. W. M. E. R. and T. B. and all and every other person or persons whosoever, who shall or may hereafter seal and execute these presents, do hereby for themselves separately, and for their several and respective acts and deeds, executors and administrators, covenant, promise, article and agree to and with the laid J. H. and H. B. and each of them, their and each of their executors and administrators, in manner following, (that is to say,) That they the faid W. W. W. H. W. M. E, R. and T. B. any or ei-

ther of them, or any other person who shall duly execute these presents, as aforesaid, shall not, nor will at any time or times hereafter, by himself, themselves, or any of them, his, their, any or either of their agents, factors, fervants or others, buy, fell, contract or agree for or cause or procure to be bought, sold, contracted or agreed far, either for their own use or benefit, or the use and benefit of any perse or persons whomsoever, any parcel or quantity of wet-pieces, cuttime or clippings of skins whatsoever, so by them used, or to be used aforesaid, or any tanner, leather-dresser, or other person, dealer or trader whomsoever, by any other basket or measure than what is above described and set forth; and that the same shall from henceforth remain and continue, and be the only standard-size basket or measure wherewith to buy, fell and measure fuch pieces, clippings or cattings, as aforefaid, without any enlargement or diminution thereof, a any manner howfoever; And the faid J. H. and H. B do hereby for themselves separately, and for their separate and respective acts, deck, executors and administrators, covenant, promise, article and agree to and with the faid W. W. W. H. W. M. E. R. and T. B. each and every of them, their and each and every one of their executors and administrators, in manner following, (that is to fay,) That they the faid J. H. and H. B. each or either of them, shall not, nor will at any time or times hereafter, by themselves, jointly or separately, or by his their or either of their agents, factors, servants or others, buy, 64, contract or agree for, or cause or procure to be bought, sold, contracted or agreed for, either for their own use or benefit, or the use or benefit of any person or persons whomsoever, any pared quantity of wet-pieces, cuttings or clippings of fkins, fo by thest used, to be used, as aforesaid, of or to any tanner, leather-traffic or other person, dealer or tradesman whomsoever, by any other base or measure than what is above described and set forth, and that the last shall from henceforth remain, continue, and be the only flandard in basket and measure wherewith to buy, sell and measure such pieces, clippings or cuttings, as aforefaid, without any enlargement or deminution thereof in any manner howfoever. And further it is grad by and between all the parties to these presents, that these present articles of agreement, and the covenants herein contained, shall find, remain, continue and be in full force, and suoject to the penalty or fum of 50% hereafter mentioned for every breach, non-perform ance of, or non-compliance with the covenants, articles and agree ments aforefaid, against all and every the parties to these present for their separate acts and deeds, for and during the full term of feven years, or until such time or term as the said parties heres, or a major part of them, shall think reasonable and convenient to vacate, dissolve and cancel the same. And lastly, the said J. H. w H. B. for the due and true performance of all and every the community articles and agreements herein contained, and on their and each of their separate parts and behalfs to be done, performed and kept, doth bind themselves separately, and their and each of their respective bent, executors and administrators, to the said W. W. W. H. W. M. E. R. and T. B. and each and every of them, their and each and every of their executors and administrators, in the penal sum of sol simply thefe prefents. And the faid W. W. W. H. W. M. E. R. and T. B.

nd each and every of them, and all and every other person and persons the shall or may hereafter duly seal and execute these present articles, o, and each and every of them doth, for their and every of their due ad true performance of all and every of the covenants, articles and greements herein contained, and on their, and each and every of their parate parts and behalfs to be done, performed and kept, bind themlves separately, and their and each and every of their separate heirs, tecutors and administrators, to the said J. H. and H. B. and each of sem, their and each of their executors and administrators, in the like enal fum of col. firmly by these presents. In witness, &c.

THIRTEBNIHLY, Agreements concerning the Freight of Ships.

For Freight to a Place, between the Muster of a Ship and a Merchant.

Igreed, &c. Between W. M. &c. Master of the Ship G. Burthen about - Tons, now at Anchor, &c. and forthwith bound out on a Voyage to L. of the one Part, and J. J. of, &c. Merchant, of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to fay,)

THE faid W. M. master, for the consideration hereunder mentioned, Covenant to doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, cove- take in goods, Mant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. J. merchant, his exe- &c. mtors, administrators and affigns, that the faid ship shall with all expelition be made ready, and provided in all respects, fitting for such a hip, and the voyage aforefaid, and shall receive and take aboard her, or the faid merchant, --- (name the goods) and within --- days after he date her eof, shall set sail and depart from — outwards, and wind md weather ferving, shall fail directly to L. and within ——— days ufter her arrival there, shall unlade and deliver the same unto the factors maffigns of the faid merchant, (the dangers of the sea, enemies, and the restraint of princes and rulers always excepted): And the said mer-Covenant to thant for himself, his executors or assigns, doth hereby covenant and deliver and reigree to and with the faid master, his executors and assigns, that he the ceive the goods aid merchant, his executors, factors or affigns, shall or will lade or ten-freight. der the said — (the goods) to be laden aboard the said ship, and rebeive and discharge the same from aboard her at L. within the respective times therefore limited; and will truly pay, or cause to be paid unto the faid mafter, his executors or assigns, for freight thereof, at and after the rate of ---- immediately after a right discharge and delivery thereof at L. aforesaid, with primage and average accustomed, and two-third parts of all port-charges to grow due during the said voyage; the other third part thereof to be paid to the faid master. (Penalties may be added as vfual.) In witnefs, &c.

Agreement for Freight to a Place between one that has a Charter-Party for a certain Number of Tons, to a Merchant for Part of that Number.

Recital of charter party to T.S.

T. S. agrees that H.J. shall have part of his share.

Covenant to lade and unlade at the times in the charter-party and to pay demnify T. S.

THEREAS R. of, &c. malter of the good ship or vessel called the S. burthen about - tons, hath by the charter party, dated, &c. let unto T. S. of, &c. - tons of the faid ship's tonnage, for her intended voyage to A. and thence to L. to be laden with within the time, and in manner as in the charter-party is mentoned, for which the said T. S. is to pay - per ton for freight, and primage and average, as accultomed; as thereby, relation being thereunto had, may appear: Now these presents witness, The the said T. S. doth hereby let unto J. H. of, &c. merchant, tons of the said - tons of the said ship's tonnage to letten by the faid recited charter party, to be laden with by the faid J. H. at the time, and in manner, and at the ince rate for freight, as the faid T. S. is by the faid charter-party obligot, and hath hereby covenanted to load and pay for the same: Ad the faid 7. H. doth therefore hereby covenant and agree for his felf, his executors and administrators, to and with the said T. S. in executors and assigns, that he the said J. H. his executors, salar or assigns, shall and will at A. lade the same - tons of freight and in- aboard the faid ship to him thereby letten, and unlade the same L within the respective times limited and appointed by the said charter party; and will pay freight for the same, and all other payments to faid mafter of the faid ship, his executors or assigns, at L. and person all other matters in respect thereof, at the same times, and is maner as in the faid charter-party is mentioned, and ought to be done and poformed by the faid T. S. and thereof, and therefrom, and from all adons, fuits, payments and damages, by reason thereof, shall and will decharge and keep harmless the said T. S. his heirs, executors and administrators, and every of them. In witness, &c.

> Agreement for Freight of Timber pursuant to an Agreement with the Co missioners of the Navy.

> Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between 7. S. of, &c. Made aut, Owner of the several Ships, or Vessels hereunder mentioned of the one Part, and G. H. of, &c. of the other part, as followed, that is to fay:

Recital of G. H.'s agreement, with the commisfioners of the navy, to deliver timber at a certain place.

TATHEREAS the said G. H. hath contracted with the commitfioners of his majesty's navy to deliver into his majesty's yard & P. a parcel of timber of thick stuff, plank and knees, containing about -loads, on or before the, &c. which will be in the year, &c. No the faid J. S. for the confiderations hereunder meationed, doth hereby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the faid G. H. his, &c. by these presents as followeth, that is to say, that the several saips of vessels hereafter mentioned, viz. the J. E. C. master, (and so as to

be rell) and fitted and ready for fervice hereunder mentioned, shall Covenant for with all convenient speed, after the date hereof, set sail and depart from the ships to set sail and sail and proceed directly to K. near the city of B. R 10 K. and nd shall there, &c. and take on board them severally, all such timber there to take s the agents or affigns of the faid G. H. shall lade or tender to be laden on board timboard each the said ships; and being so severally laden, shall set sail ber and carry nd depart from H. aforesaid, and sail and apply directly unto the king's yard, ing's yard at P. and shall there make a right discharge and delivery of and that some heir respective lading unto such officers of the said yard as shall be ap-of the ships winted to receive the same; and that the said vessels, or such one or shall fetch sore of them as shall be needful, or required by the said G. H. shall what timber vith all convenient speed, after such their delivery and discharge at P remains. foresaid, sail, go and return to H. as aforesaid, and there receive and ake on board all the remainder of the faid timber, and being so laden, hall sail to the king's yard at P. and there make a right discharge and elivery thereof as aforesaid and end and finish their said service, (the angers, &c. always excepted:) And further, that neither the masters And that none f the faid feveral veffels, or any of the failors or ships companies be- of the ship's crew shall cut beging to them, or any of them, or any other person or persons what or prejudice ever, by their or any of their order, means, privity or consent, shall the timber, but r will cut, faw or otherwise prejudice, or suffer to be cut, sawed or deliver it as it rejudiced, any pieces of the faid timber, or any part thereof for the was received. etter conveniency of stowage, or any other reason whatsoever, but eliver the same to the yard at P. aforesaid, intire, and in the same nanner as they were laden and received on board the faid vessels at H. forefaid: In confideration whereof the faid G H. for himself, &c. doth Covenant to brenant, &c. to and with the faid J. S. his, &c. by these presents, pay for the nat he the said G. H. his, &c. shall and will well and truly pay or freight. use to be paid unto the said J. S. his, &c. or to his or their order in is for the freight or hire of the faid ships, at and after the rate of, ic. per load for every load of the faid ship's timber, which shall be elivered at the king's yard at P. aforesaid, from all or any of the said ips or veffels respectively, according as the timber, which each veffel all carry and deliver, shall measure by the usual way of measurement tereof, by the officers of the navy which the faid G. H. is to be conuded by; and to pay the freight to grow due for the faid several ships, thin - days after the delivery of each thip respectively: And That G. H. at he the faid G. H. his, &c. shall and will, at his and their own shall pocure large, procure protections for a sufficient number of men to fail in the projections for id thips, during the time they shall be employed in the faid service. number of 'nd it is declared and agreed between the faid parties, that in case any fillois. sall parcel of the faid timber shall at any time be refused, and not Declaration, eafured by the officers of the yard at P. aforefaid, in such case the that if any id J. S. his executors, administrators or affigns, are not to be paid, of timber be ir shall or will expect or demand any freight or consideration for the resulted to be triage of any fuch small parcel of the said timber, which shall be re-measured, no fed as aforesaid. And lastly it is declared and agreed by and between freight of it estal parties, that the said J. S. is to have and shall take the benefit and that J. S. the convoy, which the said G. H. by agreement with the commission have a mers of the navy, is to have and be allowed, as other ships in the convoy. te service have, and is usual for the said service and voyage. (A nalty may be added.) In witness, &c.

Agreement

Agreement for Freight of Goods to a Place, and the Master to fil the for the Purchase of other Goods which he is to bring Home.

HIS Indenture made, &c. Between R. &c. mafter of the good

Tonnage let.

receive goods on board, and goods which the shall take on board und deliver to the

the merchant will pay freight.

thip or veffel called the P. burthen about - tons, nows, &c. bound out on a voyage to O. and thence to return to the port of L. of the one part, and A. of, &c. of the other part, Witneffeth, that the faid mafter for the confiderations hereafter mentioned, doth hereby let unto the faid merchant tonnage in the faid ship, for her intended works. and the said merchant hath hired the same as hereunder is mentioned: Covenant that And thereupon the faid mafter doth hereby for himself, his executors, the master will administrators and affigns, covenant and agree to and with the merchant, his executors, administrators and assigns, that the said mile. on poard, and dispose thereof shall and will receive on board the said ship all such goods as the said on his arrival merchant shall lade, or tender to be laden aboard her outwards, bece at C for other the faid ship's departure from G. outwards, not exceeding ---of the faid ship's tonnage; and that the faid master will, on the ship's arrival at C. asoresaid, sell and dispose of the said goods, which the faid merchant shall so lade on board the faid ship, in the purchases merchant at L. and buying of ---- for the faid merchant, or as much as can be longest and purchased for the said goods, or otherwise in the purchasing ofif no ---- can be gotten according to the oders of the faid merchant, and for his most advantage, to the best of the skill and judgment of the faid master; and that the said master will take and lade aboard the thip at O. aforefaid, all fuch ---- or --- which shall be so bought and purchased with or for the said goods, which shall be laden about the said ship, by the said merchant outwards, as aforesaid, within the time of the faid ship's stay at O. aforesaid, and within - days after the ship's arrival at L. shall and will deliver, or cause all the saidand --- to be purchased, and laden on board the said ship as aforesaid, to be delivered to the faid merchant, his executors or affigue, (wind and Covenant that weather, &c.) And the said merchant, for himself, his executors, administrators and affigus, doth hereby covenant, promise and agree ! and with the faid master, his executors, administrators and assigns, the he the said merchant, his executors or administrators, shall and well and truly, pay or cause to be paid unto the said master, his executors or affigns, freight for all fuch goods, which shall be bought and purchased with the said merchant's outward goods, laden on boardise faid ship, and delivered to the said merchant, in the river of The at and after the rates following, viz. at and after the rate of ---! lawful, &c. per ton, for every ton of Orebelia weed, and at and after the rate of — of like lawful money per ton for every ton of which the faid ship shall import, and deliver to the said merchant, executors or affigns, at the port of L. and proportionably for a kind quantity than a ton, accounting 2000 weight neat, at the king's beat at the custom-house, L. to a ton; and of two pipes, or four hoghest to the ton, and will pay the faid monies, to grow due as afordiaid, Am (Penalty.) In witness, &c.

greement for Freight, if the Merchant procures the Master a Pass-port, and to seal a Churter-Party.

greed the, &c. Between J. P. &c. Master of the good Ship or Vessel called the P. Burthen about — Tons, now at Anchor in the River of T. of the one Part, and R. R. of, &c. Merchant, of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

HE said J. P for himself, his executors and administrators, in confideration of the freight hereunder mentioned, Doth hereby venant and agree, to and with the faid R. R. his executors, admifirators and affigns, that if on or before the, &c. the said R. R. all and do procure and deliver to the said J. P. a passport for the said ip to sail to, &c. and back to L. without being taken by the French ivateers or men of war, that then, and in such case, he the said .P. shall immediately thereupon let to the said R. R. and such other erchants as the faid R. R. shall name, such parts of the said ship's nnage, as he shall order and appoint for a voyage to be made with her A. and back to L. and that in such case the said ship shall be suffiently fitted and provided, and shall carry - guns and - men, d shall receive on board her such goods as the said merchant shall le outwards; and with the first opportunity of wind and weather after e, &c. now next, shall fail from G. for A. aforesaid, and take in r the faid freighters her lading, of, &c. according to their proporms of her tonnage, and stay there - days, and with the first fair ind afterwards fail and return to L. and deliver her faid lading at the te of ____ fterling per ton, for, &c. and ___ per ton for primage, d cap-loggen upon all the same goods; and the freighters to pay two ird parts of all port charges; and to account of - goods - to the a, and of all other goods - weight neat to a ton; And that he the id J. P. will, upon request in that behalf, seal and execute unto the id merchants a charter-party for the voyage, and upon the terms, and cording to the agreements aforesaid, to be drawn and prepared by -: And the faid R. R. doth hereby covenant and agree to and ith the faid J. P. his executors, administrators and assigns, that he e said R. R. and other merchants which he shall procure, shall and ill, in such case as aforesaid, hire and take to freight all or such parts the faid ship's tonnage as shall be mentioned in or subscribed to the id charter-party for the faid voyage, and upont he terms and conditions fore mentioned; And that he the faid R. R. and the faid merchants hich shall so take tonnage in the said ship, shall and will at the place oresaid seal and execute to the said J P. a counterpart of the id charter-party, fo to be by him fealed at the same time of his exesting thereof, as aforesaid. (Mutual penalties may be added.) In uness, &c.

Agreement for Freight from a Place.

THIS Indenture made, &c. Between J. P. master of the thin P. burthen about _____ tons, now bound out for C. of the one part, and A. K. of _____ of the other part, witnesseth. That the find master, for the consideration hereunder mentioned, for himself, his con-

cutors and administrators, doth hereby covenant and agree to and with

the faid merchant, his executors and affigns, as followeth, that is the

Covenant to take in the goods.

fay, That he the faid master will receive and take aboard the thip at C. during her stay there, in this her present intended voyage thither, - tons, or a greater or leffer quantity either of - ortons, as the factors or affigns of the faid merchant shall tender to be late aboard the faid ship within ----- days after her arrival there, and fall and will deliver all the faid goods and merchandizes, which shall be lake aboard the faid ship, unto the said merchant, or his assigns at L . the faid ship's arrival there, (the casualties and dangers of the sea ways excepted.) And the faid merchant doth hereby for himself, him executors and administrators, covenant and agree to and with the ind matter, his executors and affigns, as followeth, that is to fay, That he the faid merchant, his executors or administrators, shall and will pr to the faid mafter, his executors, administrators or assigns, freight for what - or - shall be laden on board the said ship as asserting and delivered to the faid merchant at L. as followeth, viz at the rate. of --- l sterling per ton for --- accounting -- pipes to a long and after the rate of - fterling per ton for -, accounting weight neat to the ton, and proportionably for a leffer quantity that ton, according to the weight thereof at the king's beam at the culture house L. within - days next after a right discharge and deliver thereof from aboard the faid ship, unto the faid merchant, his executors or affigus in L. with primage and average, and port charges, as commary: And in case the said factors of the said merchant at C. not within the faid - days after her arrival there, lade or tender to

Covenant to pay freight,

Or if goods be not put on board within the limited time, to pay dead freight.

Another.

be laden aboard the faid thip any goods, and the faid mafter thall me

otherwise complete the said ship's tonnage there, then he the said sechant, his executors and administrators, shall and will pay to the said master at his arrival at L.——I. for dead freight, and which is to be a full of all other pretences, claims and demands, for or in respect of freight for the said voyage, by virtue of any covenant or agreement herein contained; any thing aforesaid to the contrary notwithsaids.

(Penalties may be added.) In witness, &c.

 HIS Indenture, &c. Witnesseth, &c. That the faid master does hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to and with the said merchant, his executors and administrators, that he the said master will within —— days after the said ship's arrival at C. receive on board the said ship the quantity of —— of——

Aareements.

the factors or affigns of the faid merchant shall give notice to the faid ship's arrival, naster of their loading the said — within — days next after the on — days notice of put-notice of put-ting them on the danger, &c. excepted:) And the faid merchant doth hereby for board. imself, his factors, executors and administrators, covenant and agree Another for and with the faid mafter, his executors. administrators and affigns, the merchant's hat his factors or affigns shall and will, within the faid - days after factor to give he faid firip's arrival at C. as aforefaid, give notice to the faid matter notice of putthether he will lade the faid —— (the goods) or not within the faid —— ting the goods on board, and ays after the faid ship's arrival there; And that the said merchant, his, to pay freight. te. shall and will pay to the said master, his executors, administrators raffigns, freight for what - fhall be laden on board as aforefaid, nd delivered to the faid merchant at L. at the rate of - according, ic. within - days next after the discharge and delivery thereof rom aboard the said ship unto the said merchant, his, &c. in L. with rimage and average as customary. (A penalty may be added.) In witness, &c.

Igreement for Freight from a Place between two Freighters and a Merchant, for two feveral Numbers of Tons.

Agreed, &c. Between G. W. and T. S. Merchants, Freighters of the good Ship or Vessel called, &c. Burthen - G. P. Master, now, &c. for a Voyage to A. and back to L. of the one Part, and J. W. of - Merchant, of the other Part, as follows, viz.

THE faid G. H. doth hereby let unto the faid J. W. tomage in the faid ship for - tons, to be laden at A. with - And Covenant to the faid T. S. doth hereby let unto the faid J. W. tonnage, for ___ put goods on more to be laden with _____ as aforelaid; And therefore the faid the time limit-7. W. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth hereby co- ed by the charrepant and agree to and with the faid G. W. and T. S. their executors, ter party, and Mministrators and assigns, severally and respectively, that the laid & to receive them W.'s factor or affigns at A. shall and will, within —— days appointed for after arrival, the said ship's stay at A. by charter-party by them made in that behalf, and to pay lade, or tender to be laden, aboard her as much ----- as will lade the faid freight to the several parts of the said ship's tonnage, to him by the said W. G. and freighters or to T. S. severally letten as aforesaid; and with all convenient speed after the master of the said ship's arrival at L. will receive and discharge the same out of her, and will pay freight for the same unto the said G. W. and T. S. their executors or administrators, respectively, or unto the said G. P. matter of the said ship on their behalf, within - after delivery thereof, at and after the rate of, &c. with primage, &c. In witness, &c.

Another.

Agreed, &c. Between, &c.

HE said E. H. and J. V. do each of them let unto the said R. H. --- tons of the faid thip's tonnage, for her homewards voyage from A. to I.. at the freight, and to be laden as hereunder is mentioned; And therefore the faid R. H. for himself, &c. doth hereby covenant, &c. to and with, &c. that, &c. (as in the last) shall within - days after the arrival of the faid ship there, lade or tender to be laden aboard her, goods and merchandizes for her full loading, the faid ---- tons of the faid ship's tonnage, --- tons whereof is to be and shall be laden with ---- and the remaining ---- tons thereof with ---, and that he will receive and discharge the same with all convenient expedition after the faid ship's arrival at L. and shall and will also truly pay, or cause to be paid, for the said tonnage to him letten as aforefaid, for every ton of goods which shall be imported by the faid thip for the faid R. H. to L. within - days after a right difcharge and delivery thereof, as followeth, viz. after the rate of, &c. with primage and average accultomed, and a portion according to his faid tonnage of two-third parts of all port charges, to grow due during the faid voyage. In witness, &c.

An Agreement for Tonnage on a Ship's returning Home.

Grant of 20 tons lading.

Co enant to lade goods, and to pay freight.

"HIS writing and agreement indented, &c. made the, &c. Between N. P. of L. of the one part, and T. P. of L. of the other part, Witnesseth, That he the faid N. P. for the considerations hereaster mentioned, hath granted and letten to freight unto the faid T. P. and that the faid T. hath hired of and from the faid N. the lading of 20 tons of goods and merchandizes as the faid T. P. his factors or affigne, shall think fit, box-wood and gaules only excepted, to be laden on board the A. of L. whereof the laid T. II. is commander at S. within 70 days next after the faid thip thall be capable to flow in entron-wool, in S. aforesaid, for her homeward lading; the said ship being now bound out upon a voyage thicker, and from thence directly to this port of L. to discharge and end her said intended voyage: In consideration whereof, the faid T. P. for herfelf, her executors and administrators, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the faid N. P. his executors and affigus, by these presents, not only within the 70 dars, to be computed as aforefaid, to lade or cause to be laden on board the faid thip at S. aforefaid, the faid 20 tons as aforetaid, but also well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said S. P. his executors or affigus in L. freight for each feveral ton thereof, whether laden or not laden, to be paid in manner following, (that is to fay,) One half or moiety thereof within ten days next after the return and discharge of the faid thip at the port of L. and the other half or moiety thereof within two months, then next following, together with average and primage accultomed:

sustomed: And to the performance hereof, each of the said parties sinds himself to the other in the sum or penalty of double the value of the freight asoresaid, firmly and truly by these presents. In vitness, &c.

Agreement for Freight of _____ Lasts of Pot-Ashes from D.

Agreed, &c. Between, &c. bound out on a Voyage to D. and back to L. of the one Part, and, &c.

THE faid mafter for the confiderations, &c. (as in others) agreed to and with the faid marchants about to and with the faid merchants, their executors and affigns, jointly nd severally, that the said ship within the time of her stay at D. for er other lading, shall receive and take aboard her for the faid merhants --- lasts of pot-ashes, and within --- days after her arrival t L. will unlade and deliver the same unto the said merchants, their xecutors or affigns, (the dangers, &c. excepted); And the fail merhants, for themselves, their executors and administrators, do hereby ointly and severally covenant, &c. (as in others,) that they the said nerchants, their executors, factors or affigns, will lade, or tender the aid - lasts of pot-ashes to be laden aboard the said ship at D. aforeaid, within the time of her stay there as aforesaid, and within lays after her arrival at L. will receive and discharge the same from board her; and will likewife truly pay, &c. accounting the lastage acording to custom, within - days after a right discharge and delivery hereof, as aforefaid, with primage and average accustomed, and er last for Caploggen, for his care of the faid goods during the faid oyage. (A penalty may be added) In witness, &c.

Agreement for Freight from a Place (the Ship to fail with a Convoy;)
and to feal a Charter Party.

Memorandum, It is agreed, &c. Between R.W. &c. for and on the Behalf of T. S. of, &c. Mailer of the good Ship or Vessel called the L. Burthen about —— Tons now at N. of the one Part; and the several Persons who have signed and sealed these Presents, Merchants of L. of the other part, as followeth, viz.

THE said R. W. doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the said several merchants, that the said ship shall sail with the sirst convoy for A. in R. and there take in the several quantities of ______, or other goods, which the said merchants shall respectively subscribe for, with their names to these presents, within the time of the convoy's say there, and return with the said convoy to the river of T. and deliver and end her vayage at the rate of ______ per ton for pot-ashes, and ______ per ton for hemp and other goods, accounting the tonnage thereof susual, with ______ per ton for primage and Caploggen; and will also say average accustomed; (here may be added a covenant to pay the freight:)

Part of an Agreement among Merchants, Freighters of a Ship, for their Fastors buying and fitting up and lading the Ship.

- That, &c. T. D. E. S. and R. B. English merchants jointly or any of them severally, or their factors or factor at L. to buy and a the faid thip the C. to see from A aforesaid, for England, for the we me account of us and the rest of our late part owners of the said ship, # cording to our and their several late interests herein, at any price se exceeding 4000 dollars: And we, the faid freighters of the faid have hereunto put our hands and feals, together with our feveral quetities of tonnage of currans laden in the faid ship, and hereby her wife, for our own several and particular account, do severally respectively impower and authorize them the said T. D. E. S. and R. B. our factors or factor, jointly, or any of them severally, to by and lade aboard the faid ship the C. at A. to be brought for Equal for our several accounts, our said several quantities of tonnage of corans, hereunder with our feveral names subscribed at any price or prom, not exceeding 32 dollars, about 10 dollars a carrateel, and two dollars half a quarter roll currans, clear board of all charges: And we the faid E. R. A. J. and J. J. for ourselves jointly and severally, solis our feveral and respective executors and administrators, and for the mi of the said late part owners of the said ship C. for us, our feveral respective executors and administrators, do covenant, promise, grad and agree, to and with the faid T. D. E. S. and R. B. jointly and severally by these presents, well and truly to pay and reinburk, or cause to be paid and reimbursed, unto the said T. D. E. S. and R. R. or some or one of them, or their or some or one of their affigns, a fuch fum and fums of money, costs and charges what soever, which shall be by them or any of them paid or disbursed, for the buying me fitting the faid ship the C, to sea as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement to carry Passengers beyond Sea.

Harred the, &c. Between J. G. Master of the Ship called the E. bound out on a Voyage to P. of the one Part, and H. K. J. L. and H. M. for themselves, for and on Behalf of about —— other Persons, Men, Women and Children (of their Country) who shall be transported in the said Ship and Voyage for P. of the other Part, as solloweth, viz.

THE said J. G. doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the said H. K. J. L. and H. M. that in consideration of his being said ---- l. Sterling per head, by or for such and so many of the aid passengers or persons so to be transported, men, women and chilmen, accounting two children under ten years of age but as one child r person, and four sucking children as none, at or before his, her or heir entrance on board the said ship, he the said J. G. will receive him, her and them, by or for whom he shall be so paid as aforelaid, m board the said ship within —— days from the date hereof, from D. outwards, and a cheft or trunk for each passenger, and will provide them with cabins, and convenient room for lodging, and wholesome and officient victuals and provisions, during the faid voyage, and will with ill convenient speed depart from and out of the river T. and go either North about Scotland in company with the Russia convoy, or through the channel with some other convoys, and sail and apply directly to he city of P. in P. and there will deliver the said passengers, and heir chefts, trunks and goods ashore, without paying or allowing any wher charge than the faid ----!. per head as aforefaid, (the dangers of, kc. excepted:) And the said J. G. doth hereby acknowledge to have eccived a bill for _____. drawn upon or payable by H. W. which fum in part of what he shall receive for so many of the said passengers, for whom the faid _____l. per head shall be paid as aforesaid, and is to be allowed accordingly; and the said H. K. J. L. and H. M. on behalf If themselves and the said other persons, do covenant, &c. that they hall go on board at any time within the time aforefaid, upon notice given to said H. K. J. L. and H. M. by the said J. G. In witness, &c.

FOURTEENTHLY, Concerning Wagers and Gaming.

. For an Horse Race:

Agreed, &c. Between J. H. of the one Part, and T. K. of the other Part, viz.

HE said T. K. doth undertake and covenant with the said J. H. that on the —— day of —— next, a black gelding belonging to Mr. N. T. having a farcy on his off-leg before, shall, sick or well, run

the --- mile course on --- downs, against a grey gelding, belonging to the faid J. H. which he bought of Mr. R. J. And the faid J. H. doth likewise undertake and covenant with the said T. K. that his faid grey gelding shall, sick or well, on the faid, &c. run the faid miles course against the said black gelding: And it is mutually agreed, That if the black gelding comes first to the end of the said course, as cording to the judgment of two indifferent persons, for that purpose to be chosen, then he the said J. H. shall and will pay the said T. K .guineas of gold: and that if the grey gelding comes first to the end of the faid course, according to such judgment as aforesaid, then the see T. K. shall and will pay the said J. H. - guineas. And it is agreed each horse shall carry 10 stone weight; and further, that the wagemoney shall be deposited into the hands of Mr. N. H. to be paid tothe winning party according to this agreement: And it is also agreed, The if any failure shall be of either of the said horses running, as aforeial, the party undertaking as aforefaid for such horse which shall so hil, not run, shall forfeit and lose his wager, and the whole - guines !! be paid to the other of them, as if such horse had actually run and be (Penalty.) In witness, &c.

FIFTEENTHLY, Agreements concerning the presenting, carrying on, defending and ending Suits in Law and Equity, &c. and accommodating Disputes and Differences.

An Agreement between several Tenants who had been served with Deletions in Ejesment for Non payment of Ground-Rent, to deposit the Proportions in one Tenant's Hands, that he may pay the said Rent to present future Ejesments.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. C. D. E. F. &c. (the several substants of and living in the Parish of R. in the County of S. and the several Tenants of D. D.) of the one Part, and E. E. (another libration to the same Parish, and also a Tenant to the said D. D.) of the other Part.

WHEREAS S. A. deceased, in his life-time was seised and possified of and in several ground-rents and hereditaments, strust, lying and being in the said parish of R. and being so seised did, by is last will and testament in writing duly executed, give and devise the same to the said D. D. and also did appoint the said D. D. sole execute thereof, as by the said will more sully may appear: And whereas the said S. A. being since dead, he the said D. D. hath duly proved the said will, and taken upon him the execution thereof; and there being a year's ground-rent due and in agreed from all or most of the said to nants above mentioned, he the said D. D did deliver to them level ejectments for the recovery thereof, and thereby put them to great charges, which arrear of ground-rent has been since paid, and all matters touching the same have been compromised and agreed: hele whereas it is in the power of the said D. D. (in case any of the re-

Agreements.

ants shall at any time hereafter make like default in payment of their spective ground-rents) to bring ejectments, and to enter and distrain or the same upon such of the said tenants as he shall think sit, notwithanding such tenant or tenants shall have paid, or be willing to pay the me, which will prove a great damage and hardship on such tenant or nants: Now these presents witness, That to prevent any such damage hich from hencesorth shall or may happen to any such tenant or teants, and to the intent that the faid ground rent may from henceforth e duly and constantly paid, and no further trouble be had thereon, it is ereby unanimously covenanted, agreed and declared by and between If the parties to these presents, and they the said A. B. C. D. &c. the iid several before mentioned tenants, for themselves severally and repectively, and not jointly, and for their several and respective execure, administrators and assigns, do, and each of them doth covenant, romife, grant and agree, to and with each other of them by these telents, in manner as follows, viz. That each of them the faid feveral Foants shall and will from henceforth yearly, viz. on or before the feastmy of - in every year yearly, out of each of their respective rents ue and payable for each of their respective houses, from time to time by and deposit into the hands of the said E. E. his executors and admiistrators, the sum of 3s. 3d. per pound, or thereabouts, being each of teir proportionable parts or shares of and in the said ground rent: And nat it shall and may be lawful to and for him the said E E. his execuirs, administrators and assigns, from time to time, to pay the same to ne faid D. D. or to fuch other person or persons who for the time being tall be the ground landlord of the premisses, and have right to receive te same: And further, also, That if any of them the said tenants shall tglect or refuse to pay such proportionable part of his or their groundint in manner as aforesaid, and that if and in case any ejectment or istress shall at any time hereafter be brought or made for the same by te ground-landlord for the time being, then in every such case it shall ad may be lawful for every such tenant or tenants, who shall be so iltrained upon, to enter upon and make a like distress or distresses, or le to bring any action or actions for the same upon or against any of te faid tenant or tenants which shall so neglect or refuse to pay such his roportionable part in manner as aforefaid. And the faid E. E. for him-If, his executors, administrators and affigus, doth covenant and agree and with each and every the rest of them the said several before menoned tenants, and to and with each and every of their executors and iministrators, by these presents, in manner as follows, viz. That he refaid E. E. his, &c. shall and will yearly from time to time pay, or ruse to be paid, to the said D. D. or to such other person or persons r the time being of the faid premisses, who shall have right to receive te same, as well the said 31. 3d. per pound, to be paid and deposited to im as aforefaid, according to the true intent of the before mentioned ovenant for that purpole, as also his and their own like proportionable art of 31. 3d. per pound; and thereof and therefrom shall save harmas and indemnified them the faid A. B. &c. their executors, adminifators and affigns, and every of their goods, chattels, lauds and tenes ients, of and from all actions, fuits, troubles, diffeeffes, costs and harges whatfoever, which they, or any of them, shall or may fullain r be put unto for or by reason of his the said E. E.'s not paying such money,

Agreements.

money, or any part thereof, to such ground landlord or landlers. And for the true performance of all and every of the covenants, and ters and things herein contained on the part of each party to be such and performed, each of them the said parties for himself, his executed and administrators, doth hereby bind himself and herself unto the other of them, and unto the executors and administrators of the other them, in the sum of —— of lawful money, firmly by these present In witness, &c.

Agreement about bearing equal Charges in a Law-Suit, to be brought fur Recovery of an Eflate.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of —— of the first Part, C. D. of —
of the second Part, E. F. of —— of the third Part, G. H. of—
of the sourth Part, J. K. of —— of the fifth Part, and L.
of —— of the fixth Part, in Manner and Form following, wit.)

THEREAS T. P. of —— and T. F. of —— are possessed of Chase, lying and being in the county of D. and pretend the the bounds and limits thereof do extend to, and are in and upon a of the respective lands of the said A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. J. K. and L.M. which lie adjacent next or near unto the faid Chale, they conceive not to be within the grounds, limits or precincts faid Chase, by reason whereof some or divers suit or suits is or are ly to arise, be brought or commenced: And whereas it is agreed and between the faid parties, any or either of them, at any or times hereafter, that they and every of them do and shall be and pay their respective shares and parts of the costs and damages the of: Now these presents witness, That the said A. B. C. D. &c .and every of them, do hereby covenant, promise and agree, wa with each other, that they the faid A. B. C. D. &c. - and carry of them, their and every of their executors, administrators and shall and will pay and bear their respective equal shares and parts of the costs and damages of all and every such action and actions, suit fuits, as at any time or times hereafter shall or may be brought by against them, or any or either of them. In witness, &c.

An Agreement to fettle two Houses in London to several Uses, if high recovered at Law, and to pay Charges.

Articles, &c. Between, &c.

HEREAS J. W. being heretofore seised in her demesse and fee, of and in all those the chapel-house, tenements, some cellars, sollers and rooms, with their appurtenances in St. P. C. L. by her last will and testament in writing, dated, &c. give and devike same, and the reversion and reversions thereof, to R. W. her son,

heirs of his body lawfully begotten; and for default of fuch iffue-H. W. her second son, and the heirs of his body lawfully begotten; for default of such issue, to R. H. son of J. H. and S. his wife, the heirs of the body of the faid R. lawfully to be begotten; and default of such issue, to the heirs of the bodies of the said 7. H. and he said S. his wife, the daughter of the said J. W. between them fully begotten: And whereas the said R. W. and H. W. are long e dead without iffue, and the faid R. H. being also drad, left iffue by faid S. his wife two daughters A. and M. which A. dying without t, the faid M. married one J. H. and had iffue M. H. late the wife he said T. R. And the said M. H. being unjustiy kept out of the ession of the said premisses, the said T. R. her husband, after his riage with her, commenced and profecuted feveral fuits in law and acery concerning the premisses, and in order to the recovering of the house and premisses, wherein he expended and laid out above 2001. the faid M. dying before the premisses were recovered, the right title to the faid lands, according to the faid will and intail made by faid J. W. did of right come and is accrued to the faid H. G. being and heir of the faid M. by H. G. her former husband; and the faid M. having other lands which she might have freely disposed of and not, but did leave them to descend to the said H. G. did at several es before her death declare her mind and intention, that the faid T. her husband should be by her said son satisfied and paid all disburseats and monica expended in the faid fuits; and moreover did defire, t the faid T. R. who by reason of his long time spent, and great ss taken in the profecution of the faid fuits, was the best able to It the faid H. G. would afford the faid H. his best endeavours for the overy of the said premisses: Now for the accomplishing the defires the faid M. R. and for a final conclusion of all differences between m the faid H. G. and the faid T. R. touching the premisses, It is thy declared, and also covenanted, granted and agreed, by and betenthe said parties to these presents, in manner and form following, at is to fax.) That the faid T. R. shall and will from time to time. the costs and charges of the said H. G. commence and prosecute for faid H. G. all fuch suits in the court of H. London, and in the art of C. or elsewhere, for and towards the obtaining or recovering of laid houses tenements and premisses in St. P. C. L. aforesaid, as he I said T. R. shall think fit, or as by the counsel of the said H. G. rned in the law shall be advised, and that within two months or mer: And so soon as conveniently it can be done after the said tenents and premisses shall be recovered and obtained by the said H. G. he tiaid H. shall, at his own proper costs and charges, by thue and recoy, or otherwise, and by such ways and means as the counsel of the d T. R. shall advise, charge, assure, convey and settle the said tenents and premisses in manner following, and to the several uses, inits and purpoles, or to such effect as is herein after expressed, (that to lay,) First he shall charge the same with the payment of a arly rest of 201. per ann. to the faid T. R. during his natural life, yable quarterly, or at four days and times in the year therein to expressed, to be paid without any defalcation, deduction or abate, int, for or in respect of any taxes, assessments, contribution, artering of foldiers, or other matters or things whatfoever ordinary

or extraordinary, and with a sufficient power to distrain for the lane which faid yearly rent is and shall be, and is agreed to be, in saids tion of the monies by him the faid T. R. expended in the lifetime of the faid M. R. and by her appointed to be paid as aforefaid: I the [aid G. H. shall limit the faid tenements and premisses so change as aforesaid, to the use of himself the said H. G. for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manus of waste; and from and after the death of the said H. G. to the and behoof of A. his now wife, if the be then living, for and during the term of her natural life, for and towards her better maintenance a support; And from and after her decease, to the use and behoof of the first son of the said H. G. and the heirs of the body of such first in lawfully to be begotten; And for default of such issue, to the view behaof of the second son, &c. and all other the sons of the said H.G. fuccessively one after another, in order and course as they shall be order and feniority of age and priority of birth, and their feveral hein their feveral and respective bodies lawfully to be begotten; every die of the faid fons and the heirs of his body being always preferred being the younger and the heirs of their bodies; And for default of such in to the use and behoof of all and every the daughters, &c. And for the fault of fuch issue, to the use and behoof of E R. and T. R. for a the faid T. R. party to these presents, by the said M. his wife, dead ed, brethren of the faid H. G. and of M. G. fister of the faid H. G. tenants in common and not as jointenants, and to be equally divided amongst them the said E. R. T. R. the son, and M. G. share and have alike, and to the use of the several heirs of the several and respectively dies of them the said E. P. and T. R, the son, and of the said M.G. And for default of such issue, to the use of the right heirs of the int M. G. deceased, mother of the said H. G. for ever; And that he to faid G. H. shall and will from time to time, and at all times after in the faid tenements and premiffes shall be recovered or obtained by for the faid G. H. or that he shall be thereof feiled, at and upon the tofonable request of the said T. R. do and suffer, and cause to be done and fuffered, all and every act and acts, thing and things whatfoever, futte charging and conveying, affuring and fettling of the faid tenements premisses, to the uses, intents and purposes herein before mentiones, which by the faid T. R. or his counsel learned in the law, shall be tofonably devised, or advised and required. Also it is agreed between the faid parties to these presents, and the said H. G. for himself, his hear, executors and administrators, doth covenant and grant to and with the said T.R. his executors and administrators, by these presents, that he thesis H.G. shall and will pay and bear all the charges of the faid suits concress the faid tenements and premisses; and also shall and will, in confirm tion of the labour, travail and attendance of the faid T. R. about the fame, or in folicitation thereof, pay and allow unto him the faid T. R. 25. 6d. for every court day of the Hullings, London, for pleas of had during the continuance of any action or fuit there touching the premiffes, which shall be solicited or followed by the said T. R. and an zs. 6d every day wherein the faid T. R. shall attend at the court of Chancery, or at any feals of the faid court, or at any other court or place whatfoever, where he shall necessarily attend or solicit about or concerning the premisses, or by reason of his undertaking the solicits two

To par all charges.

Agreements.

nof the faid fuits. And lastly, it is agreed between the faid parties here presents, and the said H. G. for himself, his heirs, executors administrators, doth covenant, promise and grant, to and with the T. R. his executors and administrators, by these presents, that he said H. G. shall and will, within one month after he shall have recered the said tenements and premisses, pay, or cause to be paid, unto said M. G. his sister the sum of 201. of lawful money of England, for towards the increase of her portion. In witness, &c.

Agreement between two Assignees of a Commission of Bankrupicy, to ear the Expences of Suits pro and con. in Proportion to their respective Debts.

Articles, &c. Between O. P. of, &c. and M. S. of, &c.

THEREAS a commission of bankruptcy was some time since issued out against T. B. of, &c. and he the said T. B. by the amiffioners in the faid commission named, has been found and declara bankrupt; and they the faid O. P. and M. S. have been fince legalthosen, and now are the affignees of the faid bankrupt's cflate: And ereas there is now justly due from the said bankrupt's estate to them faid O. P. and M. S. the feveral debts following, viz. To the faid P. the fum of 2231. 14s. and to the faid M. S. the fum of 371. ich respective debts have been by them the said O. P. and M. S. y proved before the faid commissioners: And whereas there are two Is causes now, and which for some time have been depending in the th court of Chancery (inter alia) touching the faid bankrupt's estate debts due from and to the fame, (in one of which causes A. H. low is plaintiff; and the faid O. P. and M. S. (as affignees) and ters therein named, are defendants; and in the other of the faid sees the faid O. P. and M. S. (as affiguees) are plaintiffs, and the faid H. and others therein named, are defendants) wherein several sums money have been and will be by them the faid affignees paid and exaded in the profecuting, defending and carrying on the faid causes fore the final determination thereof: Now these presents witness, That regard of the disproportion of the said debts so due to them the said P. and M. S as aforefaid, and to prevent all disputes between them, well touching the charge of fuing for the faid commission of bankptcy, as also touching the defending and carrying on the said several ules, and for the afcertaining of each of their parts and shares in the arge of fo doing, it is hereby mutually covenanted, agreed and deared, by and between them the faid O. P. and M. S. for themselves rerally and respectively, and for their respective executors and admi-Brators, in manner as follows, viz. That as well all charges and pences whatfoever which have been paid and diffourfed in the fuing th and taking out the faid commission of hankruptcy, as allo bills for ices, colls, charges and expences whatfoever, which have en already paid and expended for the profecuting, defending and caring on the faid feveral causes, shall be born, paid and suitained by em the faid O. P. and M. S. respectively, rateably, and proportionay, according to their several debts of 2231. 14s. and 371. so respectively due to them as aforefaid: And also that all and every the subquent bills for fees, costs, charges, damages and expences whatever, which shall from henceforth be paid, expended, disbursed or sustained well in the defending, as also for the carrying on the said several cases, until the sinal determination of the said several causes, as likewise charges of decrees, and all other proceedings on such final determination of the said several causes, as likewise of the said several causes, so far as relates to them the said affigures shall also be respectively born, paid, satisfied, discharged and sulfained by them the said o. P. and M. S. respectively, and by their several causes and administrators rateably and proportionably, according a their said several debts so due to them as aforesaid; any thing here contained to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding. In witness, &c.

Articles of Agreement to pay a proportionable Part of the Costs in an in of Ejeament, according to the Value of each Tenant's Land.

Articles of Agreement indented Tripartite, made, &c. Between E.C. &c. Esq; of the first Part, W. N. of, &c. Gent. of the second rail and A. B. of, &c. Widow, and J. B. of, &c. of the third rail followeth.

MPRIMIS. Whereas an action of trespass and ejectment is now pending in his majesty's court of C. P. at Westminster, between I. esq; plaintiff, and the said E. C. defendant, for the manors of R. &c. eum pertinentiis, and 13 messuages, &c. And whereas the fait nors, and part of other the faid melluages, lands and premifes of yearly value of 140/, are the possessions or inheritance of the said & and other part of the faid melfuages, lands and premiffes, of the pa value of 2001. are the possessions or inheritance of the faid W. N. and relidue of the faid meffuages, lands and premifies of the yearly rate 721. are the possessions or inheritance of the said A. B. J. B. or == And whereas the faid E. C. at the special instance and require the said W. N. A. B. and J. B. was by a rule of his majety's court of C. P. at Westminster, admitted defendant in the said action, order to defend not only his own title, but also the title of the faid W. N. A. B and J. B. to the faid manors, melluages, land premisses: And whereas the said action came to trial in his mail? faid court of C. P. at Westminster, in Easter term in the his now majefty's reign, and a special verdict was found therein by the jurors impanelled to try the same: Now it is hereby covenanted, grant ed, concluded and agreed upon by the faid W. N. for himself, his being executors and administrators respectively, and for and in respect of in and their several interests, and by the said A. B. and J. B. forther felves, their, &c. respectively, for and in respect of their said interest to and with the fail E. C. his executors and administrators, that if it's ment shall be given for the plaintiff in the said action for the recovery of all or any part of the faid manors, meffuages, lands and premifies, which are the possession or inheritance of the said E. C. together with any of the faid messurges, lands and premisses, which are the possessions or inherite of the said W. N. and together with all or any part of the said suges, lands and premisses, which are the possession or inheritance of faid A. B. and J. B. or one of them; that then they the faid W. N. B. and J. B. their heirs or affigns, shall well and truly pay, or le to be paid, to the said E. P. his executors, administrators or ass, their full share and proportion, according to the yearly valuations ve mentioned, of all full damages and costs as shall be affested or reered upon him the said E. C. as defendant in the said action. The W. N. A. B. and J. B. do by these presents severally, and not tly, for themselves, their heirs, &c. covenant and grant to and with faid E. C. his heirs, &c. that in case judgment shall be given for the ntiff in the said action for the recovery of all or any part of the said Stages, lands or premisses, which are the possessions or inheritance the faid W. N. and of all or any part of the faid melfusges, lands and miffes, which are the possessions or inheritance of the said A. B. and B. or one of them, and not for all or any part of the faid manors, de and premisses, which are the possessions or inheritance of the said C. that then they the faid W. N. A. B. and J. B. their heirs or afse, shall and will proportionably, according to the several valuations their estates as abovesaid, well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, to the faid E. C. his, &c. all fuch costs and damages which shall be uffed or recovered against him the said E. C. his, &c. in the said ac-The faid W. N. doth by these presents for himself, his heirs, covenant and grant to and with the faid E. C. his heirs, &c. that in e judgment shall be given for the plaintiff in the said action for recovery of all or any part of the faid melluages, lands or premisses, sich are the possessions or inheritance of the said W. N. and not for all any part of the faid manors, meffuages, lands and premisfes, which the possession or inheritance of the said E. C. A. B. and F. B. or Fof them, that then the faid W. N. his heirs or assigns, shall and will Land truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said E. C. his heirs, Entors or administrators, all such costs and damages which shall be the or recovered against him the said E. C. his heirs, executors or ministrators, in the said action. The said A. B. and J. B. do by the presents for themselves and either of them, their and either of their m, &c. severally covenant and grant to and with the said E C. his 8, &e. that in case judgment shall be given for the plaintiff in the said ion for the recovery of all or any part of the faid melluages, lands or milles, which are the polletions or inheritance of the faid A. B. and B. or either of them, and not for all or any part of the faid manors, lages, lands or premisses, which are the possessions or inheritance of aid E. C. and W. N. or either of them, that then they the said B. and J, B. their heirs or assigns, shall and will well and truly pay, muse to be paid, unto the said E. C. his heirs, executors or admiators, all fuch costs and damages which shall be affested or recovered inft him the said E. C his beirs, executors or administrators, in the action. In witness, &cc.

An Agreement between Watermen, to pay a Penny a-piece per Week into Person's Hands, to defray Expences of prosecuting Hoymen observing and damaging their Boats.

Articles, &c. Between the leveral Parties whose Names are hereous subsections, being all Watermen plying at Sab's Stairs, commonly Bear-Key Stairs, in the Parish of St. Dunstan in the East, in the Cay of London, of the one Fart, and T. J. of the same Parish, Viotualler, of the other Part, as follows:

THEREAS several corn hoymen, who bring their com to have key market, often ground their hoys fo near or before sh stairs or Bear-key stairs aforefaid, so that the said watermen, parties these presents, are in a great measure prevented from plying at the file flairs, and following their respective employments there; and the said hoymen do often fwing their hoys at all times of the tide, (although they ought not to fwing the fame until near high water) by with means several of the boats or wherries of the faid watermen, parties to these presents, are frequently staved, sunk, and very much damaged to their (the faid watermen, parties to these presents) very great in and damage: And whereas the said several watermen, parties to the presents, are come to a resolution, that application shall be made by them, or some of them, or some person or persons on their or some of their behalfs, to the right honourable the lord mayor of the city London for the time being, that the faid howmen may be referred from stopping up the said stairs, or swinging their hoys before water, and that sufficient room may be left for the faid watermen, party to these presents, to ply at the said stairs: And likewise to commend fuits or actions against the said hoymen, or any of them, in case the faid watermen, parties to these presents, or any of them, shall in any damage by reason of the said hoymen swinging their said hoys aforesaid: But in regard such application, suits or actions, will so ceffarily be attended with some expence, the faid several watermen, ties to these presents, are come to the agreement hereinafter mentioned: Now these presents witness, That the leveral watermen, parties to the presents, do hereby for themselves severally, and not jointly, or one of the other, or for the heirs, executors or administrators of the other but each of them for himself and his own heirs, executors and nilliators, covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said T. J. is executors and administrators, by these presents, in manner following (that is to fay,) That the faid several watermen, parties to these probable shall and will weekly, during the space of 31 years, commencing from the date hereof, pay, or cause to be paid, into the hands of T. J. is executors or administrators, the respective sums of one penny a pice; which faid money when paid to and received by the faid T. I. is executors or administrators, is to be by him or them laid out and ? plied for and towards the discharge and payment of the collisiant charges (which shall be occasioned by reason or means of making such application, or commencing such suit or action by or on behalf of the

ud watermen, parties to these presents, or any of them, as aforosaid)) such person or persons, at such times, and in such proportions and anner, as the faid watermen, parties to these presents, or the major art of such of them as shall be then living, shall direct or appoint. And rther, That in case any suit or suits in law or equity shall be brought commenced by or against the said watermen, parties to these presents, rany of them, by or against the said hoymen, or any of them, or any ther person or persons, in relation to the said premisses, and that then ie faid monies arifing by the faid one penny a piece per week shall not ! sufficient to answer the charges of such suit or suits, then the said atermen, parties to these presents, or their respective heirs, executors administrators, shall and will well and truly pay in equal shares and oportions into the hands of the faid T. J. his executors or admistrators, (or into the hands of such other person or persons, as they the major part of them shall by writing under their hands nominate id appoint,) fo much money as will answer and pay such costs and larges arising by such suits in law or equity, over and above the 1d. r week as aforesaid. And further, That the said watermen, parties these presents, shall and will indemnify and save harmless the said . J. executors and administrators, of and from all costs, charges, images and expences, which he the faid T. J. his executors and admifrators, shall and may necessarily sustain, suffer or be put unto by alon or means of these presents, or any thing arising therefrom or lating thereto, (so as such costs and charges be not occasioned by e non-performance of the feveral agreements herein contained, and hich are on the part and behalf of him the laid T. J. his executors and ministrators, intended to be done and performed) Provided always, id it is hereby declared and agreed by and between the faid parties to ele presents, that in case the said several watermen, parties to these elents, or the major part of them living, shall at any time or times reafter be inclined to nominate and appoint any other person or perns in the stead and room of the said T. J. his executors or adminisstors, for the receiving the faid payments of 1d. per week as aforefaid; en it is hereby agreed that the faid watermen, parties to thefe elents, or the major part of them, shall have power and authority by ly deed or deeds, writing or writings under the hands of them, or the ajor part of them, to nominate and appoint any other person or perns, to receive the faid several payments of id. per week as aforesaid, id thereupon the faid T. J. his executors or administrators, shall and Il pay, or cause to be paid, all such monies, as shall be by him or them the time received by virtue of the feveral weekly payments hereby reed to be made as aforefaid, and which shall not be by him or them id out or applied by the direction or appointment of the faid wateren, parties to these presents, or the major part of them, for the irpoles aforesaid; To the payment of which money accordingly by e faid T. J. his executors or administrators, unto such person or trions as shall be nominated by the said watermen, or the major part them as aforefaid, the faid T. J. doth hereby bind himlelf, his tirs, executors and administrators. And lastly, The said several parid administrators, in the respective penal sum of 101. for the speci-Vol. I. Выь

fic performance and execution of the feveral covenants, class as agreements herein contained, and which are on their respective passes be done, executed and performed. In witness, &c.

An Agreement to redress Abuses in the making and dealing in Butter, all for raising and depositing Money for prosecuting Offenders.

Articles of Agreement made, &c. Between the several Persons which Names and Seals are hereunder subscribed and put, Traders in Boars and Cheese, in the City of London, of the one Part, and R.L. Citizen and Clothworker, of London, of the other Part, in manual as followeth, viz.

Recitals, abules.

X7HEREAS several abuses have hitherto been and yet are comnued to be committed upon butters, as well by the mist thereof, as by other persons concerned and dealing therein, in book and contempt of a statute made in the 14th year of the reign of in Charles the Second, (intitled an act for the reforming and reducting abuses committed in the weight and false packing of butters;) at although there are sufficient penalties provided in the said statute for the punishing of the said abuses, yet for want of due encouragement up the same in execution, the said abuses remain unreformed, to the great detriment of the public: Now, to the end the said about may be reformed, and all offenders therein effectually profecuted u the faid statute, The subscribers hereunto do severally, and not joints, covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said R K. by the presents, that they the said subscribers severally shall and will, out every firkin of butter and other goods of theirs, which they receive at London from the several counties and places herein after ** tioned, between the first day of June, 1719, and the first day of June, 1720. allow and pay the several sums of money herein after mentioned, as well towards the profecuting of fuch offenders, as for and towards the defending of any actions or fuits which shall be brought or commenced against the said traders subscribed or their agents, on account of my duty or demand imposed, or which shall be imposed on them by person or persons whatsoever, (that is to say,) One farthing per siting for all butters, and Id. per wey for all cheefe received at the port London, from the ports of Ipswich, Woolbridge, Aldeburgh and Oxford, elsewhere in the said county of Suffolk, and one farthing per firks in all butters received as aforesaid, from any of the ports in T. and L.

(to wit.) G. Y. H. W. S. and all other ports in England by hipping, and one farthing per pot or cask of butter, and 8d. per ton on all that and thin cheese received at London from C. L. H. G. and all other in

ports whatsoever by shipping; Which said farthing per firkin, polar

cask, and 1 d. per wey, and 8 d. per ton on cheese, shall be collected by such persons as the committee for the time being shall from time in time order and appoint, and by them paid into the hands of the suit R. K. until order to the contrary by a majority of the subscribers as general meeting; the whole being, as shall always be, at a general meeting duly summoned: And it is agreed by the said parties subscribers.

Substription.

Fund for prefecution.

In whose hands kept. ers, that the money so collected and paid as aforesaid, shall be approriated and applied towards the defraying and paying all charges and pences which the said subscribers and their agents shall be at, in ofecuting and defending themselves from all actions and suits that all be brought against them as aforesaid. Item, That the persons lled a committee, named on the back fide of these presents, by the bscribers, or any three of them, (the whole being duly summoned on occasions of business) shall and hereby are empowered to draw and ke from the faid R. K. such sum or sums of money as he shall have his hands on the account aforefaid, for the defraying of fuch charges they shall be put to in the defence of any actions or suits, or in proauting of any offenders upon the said statute. And in case of the Death of subath of any one or more of them, or that there be cause for displacing scriber. him or them, no other person or persons shall be chosen into his or eir room but by a majority of the subscribers at a general meeting. hat if any differance shall happen in the committee touching the Differences. ale or meaning of any the articles or other matters herein contained, ch difference shall be settled and determined by a majority of the bleribers at a general meeting, whose determination shall be final d conclusive. It is also agreed by the said subscribers, that if any of eir agents, factors or assigns, shall within the time limited, by and th the approbation of the faid committee, or majority of them, or a majority of the subscribers at a general meeting, prosecute any rion or perions upon the faid statute for any of the abuses therein comenced, such agents, factors or assigns, shall not only be reimbursed and id their just charges and expences on such prosecutions, but shall also ve and take to their own uses all the benefit allowed by the faid statute: d in case of unsuccess, shall likewise be imbursed his and their arges. And it is further agreed, That the said 8d. per ton, and the Lord mayor's ber wey, and the farthing per pot or cask formerly paid to the lord officers. tyor and officers, be collected and paid into the hands of the faid R. treasurer for the time being, to be disposed of by a majority of the bscribers at a general meeting. And the said R. K. doth covenant, Account, omife and agree, to and with the subscribers, by these presents, to nder unto them, or to the committee appointed by them, so often as ercunto required, a true account of all monies by him received, and burfed on the account aforefaid, and the monies remaining in his nds shall and will pay into the hands of such person or persons, as t subscribers at a general meeting shall order and appoint to receive e same, and on such payment the said R. K. shall stand discharged om the faid subscribers; And for the true performance of so much for a release reof as concerns the subscribers, they do severally and not jointly to R. K.'s ad and oblige themselves, their executors and administrators, unto widow. e said R. K. his executors and administrators, severally by these preats: And to the true performance of fo much hereof as concerns e said R. K. he doth bind and oblige himself, his executors and admiltrators, unto the faid subscribers, their executors and administrators, mly by these presents. In witness, &c. (See Tit. Release.)

An Agreement to end Suits by conveying feveral Manors, &c. to India, to make Sale thereof for Payment of Debts, and the Profits of the Profits before Sale to be received by the Trustees for Payment of the India, of the Debts, and for settling such Lands as shall remain after the Debt paid, as also of other Lands to several Uses, and for building a capital Messuage, with Power to make Leases for Years or Lives, as Touch in Tail have by Law.

Articles, &c. Between the Most Noble H. Duke of N. Earl Marthald England, of the one Part, and the Right Honourable H. Earl A. Lord M. eldest Son and Heir apparent of the said Duke, & the other Part.

THEREAS the said lord A. hath, fince his marriage sents ment, bearing date, &c. brought several suits against his !ther, and the faid duke and others make claims to the present posterior or reversion of feveral parts and parcels of the manors, lands and that of the said duke herein after mentioned; and the said duke and and being both of them defirous to put an end to all fuits and different between them, and the faid earl having for that purpose made as here ble address to the said duke his father, to desire of him the said duke, that in confideration of the releases of all his said claims and precedent, and joining in settlements, and cutting off of intails upon himself, feveral other considerations herein after mentioned, his grace be pleased to consent, that these articles between him and the said des may be agreed unto: and he the faid duke, out of his paternal affection to the earl, and for the preventing the damage which might accuse the family by their discord, and for better securing of peace and qual to himself and all his children, and other honourable branches d'is family, being willing to grant the same; It is therefore mutually and between the said parties to these presents, and the said duke of N. sel earl of A. do hereby mutually promise and agree to and with each other that for raiting the sum of 21,340% for payment of the debts is schedule hereunto annexed which hath reference to this article, and the payment of the interest thereof until the same can be discharged, the fee and inheritance of the manor, &c. in the county of L. the to farms in W. in the county of W. and all and either of their effates estates in the said county of L. and W. or either of them, S. sand W. in the county of Y. the rent in fee-simple of 241. 81. 9d. is out of the manor of L. with the rights, &c. in the county of T. and also the manor of B. being in the city and county of L. and direct lands in D. in the manor of B, the in faid county of L. and all other their hereditaments in the said county of L. also the manor of A. is the county of S. and all other meffuages and lands in A. aforesaid, or elsewhere in the said county of S. except the capital messuage in #.in the said county of S. now in the tenure of the said duke or his align. and other the messuages, lands and tenements of him the said duke W. aforesaid, shall be conveyed by the parties to these presents, w.f. H. of, &c. efq; P. R. of, &c. efq; and C. R. of, &c. in the county

f 2. clerk, and their heirs; In trust forthwith to make sale of all or sy part of the said manors, lands and premisses, to raise the said sum of 1,340l. and it is hereby further mutually agreed, that until the faid 1,340% be raised by such sale and sales, that the rents, issues and rofits of the faid manors and premiffes, shall be received by the faid witees, and applied to pay the interest of the said 21,340/. half-yearly, scepting only, that no interest is to be paid or allowed for the sum I 1500% mentioned in the faid schedule, and part of the said 21,440% ed what of the said lands shall remain unfold after the said 24,340%. all be raised by such sales, and all interest paid as aforesaid, the reminder of the said lands, if any shall be, to be and remain to the said ith of A. for life, with remainder to his first and other sons in tail whe successively, with like remainder over in tail to all other the sons id brothers of the faid duke for life, with remainder to their first nd other sons in tail, with other remainders over in such sort and moner, and as the castle and menor of S. is limited by the said earl's sarriage settlement, made in the said year, &c. And it is further preed between the faid parties, that the faid duke will yearly pay, out f the revenue of his other estate to the said trustees, the yearly sum of 521. towards the discharging of the interest of the said debt of \$,340l. Provided always, and it is hereby agreed, that upon sale of my part of the premisses, so much as the interest of the same raised at we per cent. doth exceed the yearly rent, of the lands fold, according the rents in the schedule annexed, so much shall be abated out of he faid yearly payment of 2521. until the whole payment by that seans shall cease. It is agreed by and between the said duke and earl, sat the manor of R, and K. with the rectory of R. in the county of as in the schedule hereunto annexed which referreth to this article, be conveyed and released by the said earl to the said duke, as the ounfel of the faid duke shall advise. It is agreed by and between the id duke and earl, that the manors of B. B. S. and the prior manor f B. and the manor of E. with the rights, &c. all which are to be bertained and mentioned in a schedule to be hereto annexed, and are reference to this article, shall be conveyed to the lord T. H. in *, and that the sum of 7500! which the premisses are now in mortage for, shall be paid and discharged out of the first monies that shall s raised out of the trust of making the leases of the N. estate, menoned hereafter in the fixth article, and that the premisses to be contyed to the said T. H. shall be charged and chargeable with the nauities of 4401. per ann. mentioned in one other of the schedules creunto annexed, which likewise hath reference to this article. It is arther agreed by the faid duke and earl, that the manors, &c. in the ounty of Y. whereof the duke is now tenant for life in possession, in schedule hereunto annexed, shall be conveyed by the said earl and lord by lease of 99 years to S. F. N. F. and C. B. as a security for ayment of 1000l. per ann. after the death of the said duke, to such erson or persons as the said duke shall by deed or will appoint; and or want of such appointment, to the lady duches of N. that now is, er executors and administrators, for the remainder of the term of we years, to commence from Michaelmas-day last past, the said 1000l. er ann. to be paid half-yearly at Lady-day and Michaelmas; and the irst payment to be made at Michaelmas or Lady-day next after the death

An Agreement to end Suits by conveying several Manors, &c. to Treba, to make Sale thereof for Payment of Debts, and the Profits of the in-misses before Sale to be received by the Trustees for Payment of the land of the Debts, and for settling such Lands as shall remain after the Debt paid, as also of other Lands to several Uses, and for building a capit Messuage, with Power to make Leases for Years or Lives, as Town in Tail have by Law.

Articles, &c. Between the Most Noble H. Duke of N. Earl Markald England, of the one Part, and the Right Honourable H. East A. Lord M. eldest Son and Heir apparent of the said Duke, & the other Part.

THEREAS the faid lord A. hath, fince his marriage less ment, bearing date, &c. brought several suits against bis ther, and the faid duke and others make claims to the present policies or reversion of several parts and parcels of the manors, lands and die of the said duke herein after mentioned; and the said duke and de being both of them defirous to put an end to all fuits and different between them, and the faid earl having for that purpose made as bear ble address to the said duke his father, to defire of him the said duke that in confideration of the releases of all his said claims and precision, and joining in fettlements, and cutting off of intails upon himles, feveral other considerations herein after mentioned, his grace be pleased to consent, that these articles between him and the said may be agreed unto: and he the faid duke, out of his paternal affects to the earl, and for the preventing the damage which might accuse the family by their discord, and for better securing of peace and to himself and all his children, and other honourable branches d' family, being willing to grant the same; It is therefore mutually grad between the faid parties to these presents, and the faid duke of N. earl of A. do hereby mutually promise and agree to and with each other that for raising the sum of 21,340% for payment of the debuin schedule hereunto annexed which hath reference to this article, milk payment of the interest thereof until the same can be discharged, it fee and inheritance of the manor, &c. in the county of L. the to farms in W. in the county of W. and all and either of their effect of estates in the said county of L. and W. or either of them, S. small W. in the county of Y. the rent in fee-simple of 241. 81. 9d. in out of the manor of L. with the rights, &c. in the county of I. and also the manor of B. being in the city and county of L. and direct lands in D. in the manor of B, the in faid county of L. and all other their hereditaments in the said county of L. also the manor of A. a the county of S. and all other meffuages and lands in A. aforelaid, " elsewhere in the said county of S. except the capital messuage in W. a the faid county of S. now in the tenure of the faid duke or his align and other the meffuages, lands and tenements of him the faid duke W. aforesaid, shall be conveyed by the parties to these presents, w.f. H. of, &c. efq; P. R. of, &c. efq; and C. R. of, &c. in the count,

?. clerk, and their heirs; In trust forthwith to make sale of all or sy part of the said manors, lands and premisses, to raise the said sum of 1,340l. and it is hereby further mutually agreed, that until the faid 1,340% be raised by such sale and sales, that the rents, issues and ofits of the faid manors and premiffes, shall be received by the faid whose, and applied to pay the interest of the said 21, 4401. half-yearly, cepting only, that no interest is to be paid or allowed for the sum 1500/. mentioned in the faid schedule, and part of the faid 21,340/. d what of the said lands shall remain unfold after the said 24,340%. all be raised by such sales, and all interest paid as aforesaid, the reminder of the faid lands, if any shall be, to be and remain to the said rl of A. for life, with remainder to his first and other sons in tail she successively, with like remainder over in tail to all other the sons id brothers of the faid duke for life, with remainder to their first d other sons in tail, with other remainders over in such sort and noner, and as the castle and menor of S. is limited by the said earl's arriage settlement, made in the said year, &c. And it is further reed between the faid parties, that the faid duke will yearly pay, out the revenue of his other estate to the said trustees, the yearly sum of 521. towards the discharging of the interest of the said debt of 1,3401. Provided always, and it is hereby agreed, that upon sale of ly part of the premisses, so much as the interest of the same raised at re per cent. doth exceed the yearly rent of the lands fold, according the rents in the schedule annexed, so much shall be abated out of se faid yearly payment of 2521. until the whole payment by that cans shall cease. It is agreed by and between the said duke and earl. me the manor of R, and K. with the rectory of R. in the county of as in the schedule hereunto annexed which referreth to this article, tell be conveyed and released by the said earl to the said duke, as the munfel of the faid duke shall advise. It is agreed by and between the id duke and earl, that the manors of B. B. S. and the prior manor B. and the manor of E. with the rights, &c. all which are to be icertained and mentioned in a schedule to be hereto annexed, and we reference to this article, shall be conveyed to the lord T. H. in e, and that the sum of 7500l. which the premises are now in mortage for, shall be paid and discharged out of the first monies that shall s raised out of the trust of making the leases of the N. estate, menoned hereafter in the fixth article, and that the premisses to be coneyed to the said T. H. shall be charged and chargeable with the nauities of 4401. per ann. mentioned in one other of the schedules treunto annexed, which likewise hath reference to this article. It is arther agreed by the said duke and earl, that the manors, &c. in the ounty of Y. whereof the duke is now tenant for life in possession, in schedule hereunto annexed, shall be conveyed by the said earl and lord by lease of 99 years to S. F. N. F. and C. B as a security for syment of 1000l. per ann. after the death of the said duke, to such erson or persons as the said duke shall by deed or will appoint; and or want of such appointment, to the lady duchels of N. that now is, er executors and administrators, for the remainder of the term of were years, to commence from Michaelmas-day last past, the said 1000l. er ann. to be paid half-yearly at Lady-day and Michaelmas; and the irst payment to be made at Michaelmas or Lady-day next after the

An Agreement to end Suits by conveying feveral Manors, &c. to Indento make Sale thereof for Payment of Debts, and the Profits of the miffes before Sale to be received by the Truflees for Payment of the land of the Debts, and for fettling fuch Lands as shall remain after the Dan paid, as also of other Lands to several Uses, and for building a capil Messuage, with Power to make Leases for Years or Lives, as Tomat in Tail have by Law.

Articles, &c. Between the Most Noble H. Duke of N. Earl Marked England, of the one Part, and the Right Honourable H. End A. Lord M. eldest Son and Heir apparent of the said Duke, it the other Part.

THEREAS the said lord A. hath, since his marriage said ment, bearing date, &c. brought several suits against has ther, and the faid duke and others make claims to the present policies or reversion of several parts and parcels of the manors, lands and de of the said duke herein after mentioned; and the said duke and all being both of them defirous to put an end to all fuits and different between them, and the faid earl having for that purpose made as beble address to the said duke his father, to desire of him the said duke that in consideration of the releases of all his said claims and precedent and joining in fettlements, and cutting off of intails upon hinlest, feveral other considerations herein after mentioned, his grace be pleased to consent, that these articles between him and the said 📥 may be agreed unto: and he the faid duke, out of his paternal afficient to the earl, and for the preventing the damage which might accurate the family by their discord, and for better securing of peace and to himself and all his children, and other honourable branches d' family, being willing to grant the same; It is therefore mulually qual between the faid parties to these presents, and the faid duke of N. earl of A. do hereby mutually promise and agree to and with each des that for raiting the sum of 21,340%. for payment of the debti in the schedule hereunto annexed which hath reference to this article, and payment of the interest thereof until the same can be discharged, the fee and inheritance of the manor, &c. in the county of L. thete farms in W. in the county of W. and all and either of their chairs estates in the said county of L. and W. or either of them, S. smi W. in the county of Y. the rent in fee-simple of 241. 81. 9d. out of the manor of L. with the rights, &c. in the county of I and also the manor of B. being in the city and county of L. and bires lands in D. in the manor of B. the in faid county of L. and all other their hereditaments in the faid county of L. also the manor of A. a the county of S. and all other meffuages and lands in A. afortfail, elsewhere in the said county of S. except the capital messuage in #. in the faid county of S. now in the tenure of the faid duke or his and and other the meffuages, lands and tenements of him the faid date in W. aforesaid, shall be conveyed by the parties to these presents, w.f. H. of, &c. efq; P. R. of, &c. efq; and C. R. of, &c. in the com?

2. clerk, and their heirs; In trust forthwith to make sale of all or sy part of the said manors, lands and premisses, to raise the said sum of 1,340% and it is hereby further mutually agreed, that until the faid 1,3401. be raised by such sale and sales, that the rents, issues and white of the faid manors and premisses, shall be received by the faid whose, and applied to pay the interest of the faid z1,340/. half-yearly, cepting only, that no interest is to be paid or allowed for the sum 1500/. mentioned in the laid schedule, and part of the said 21,340/. id what of the faid lands that remain unfold after the faid 24,340%. all be raifed by fuch fales, and all interest paid as aforefaid, the reminder of the faid lands, if any shall be, to be and remain to the faid art of A. for life, with remainder to his first and other sons in tail ale successively, with like remainder over in tail to all other the sons id brothers of the said duke for life, with remainder to their first ad other fons in tail, with other remainders over in such fort and moner, and as the castle and menor of S. is limited by the said earl's parriage settlement, made in the said year, &c. And it is further preed between the faid parties, that the faid duke will yearly pay, out f the revenue of his other estate to the said trustees, the yearly sum of 52L towards the discharging of the interest of the said debt of 1,3401. Provided always, and it is hereby agreed, that upon sale of ay part of the premisses, so much as the interest of the same raised at we per cent. doth exceed the yearly rent, of the lands fold, according > the rents in the schedule annexed, so much shall be abated out of he faid yearly payment of 2521. until the whole payment by that seams shall cease. It is agreed by and between the said duke and earl, sat the manor of R, and K. with the rectory of R. in the county of as in the schedule hereunto annexed which referreth to this article. be conveyed and released by the said earl to the said duke, as the ounfel of the faid duke shall advise. It is agreed by and between the mid duke and earl, that the manors of B. B. S. and the prior manor If B. and the manor of E. with the rights, &c. all which are to be feertained and mentioned in a schedule to be hereto annexed, and ave reference to this article, shall be conveyed to the lord T. H. in æ, and that the sum of 7500l. which the premisses are now in mortpage for, shall be paid and discharged out of the first monies that shall raised out of the trust of making the leases of the N. estate, mensomed hereafter in the fixth article, and that the premisses to be conreyed to the said T. H. shall be charged and chargeable with the mauities of 4401. per ann. mentioned in one other of the schedules hereunto annexed, which likewise hath reference to this article. It is further agreed by the faid duke and earl, that the manors, &c. in the county of Y. whereof the duke is now tenant for life in possession, in a schedule hereunto annexed, shall be conveyed by the said earl and lord T. by lease of 90 years to S. F. N. F. and C. B as a security for payment of 1000l. per ann. after the death of the said duke, to such person or persons as the said duke shall by deed or will appoint; and for want of such appointment, to the lady duchels of N. that now is, her executors and administrators, for the remainder of the term of nine years, to commence from Michaelmas-day last past, the said 1000l. per ann. to be paid half-yearly at Lady-day and Michaelmas; and the first payment to be made at Michaelmas or Lady-day next after the

An Agreement to end Suits by conveying several Manors, &c. to Truly
to make Sale thereof for Payment of Debts, and the Profits of the Par misses before Sale to be received by the Trustees for Payment of the law of the Debts, and for settling such Lands as shall remain after the Da paid, as also of other Lands to several Uses, and for building a cap Messuage, with Power to make Leases for Years or Lives, as Tom in Tail have by Law.

Articles, &c. Between the Most Noble H. Duke of N. Earl Market England, of the one Part, and the Right Honourable H. East A. Lord M. eldest Son and Heir apparent of the said Duke, the other Part.

HEREAS the faid lord A. hath, fince his marriage fed ment, bearing date, &c. brought several suits against in ther, and the faid duke and others make claims to the present possess or reversion of several parts and parcels of the manors, lands and di of the faid duke herein after mentioned; and the faid duke and being both of them defirous to put an end to all fuits and different between them, and the faid earl having for that purpose made as is ble address to the said duke his father, to desire of him the said that in confideration of the releases of all his said claims and pretent and joining in fettlements, and cutting off of intails upon himles, feveral other confiderations herein after mentioned, his grace be pleased to consent, that these articles between him and the said may be agreed unto: and he the faid duke, out of his paternal affect to the earl, and for the preventing the damage which might acou the family by their discord, and for better securing of peace and to himself and all his children, and other honourable branches d family, being willing to grant the same; It is therefore mutually and between the faid parties to these presents, and the faid duke of N.1 earl of A. do hereby mutually promise and agree to and with each ed that for raising the sum of 21,340%. for payment of the debts is schedule hereunto annexed which hath reference to this article, and payment of the interest thereof until the same can be discharged fee and inheritance of the manor, &c. in the county of L. the farms in W. in the county of W. and all and either of their chare estates in the said county of L. and W. or either of them, S. [2] W. in the county of Y. the rent in fee-simple of 241. 81. 9d. out of the manor of L. with the rights, &c. in the county of I. also the manor of B. being in the city and county of L. and by lands in D. in the manor of B. the in faid county of L. and all other their hereditaments in the said county of L. also the manor of A. the county of S. and all other meffuages and lands in A. aforesaid elsewhere in the said county of S. except the capital messuage in #. the faid county of S. now in the tenure of the faid duke or his alignment. and other the messuages, lands and tenements of him the said chie W. aforesaid, shall be conveyed by the parties to these presents, whi H. of, &c. esq; P. R. of, &c. esq; and C. R. of, &c. in the comp

7. clerk, and their heirs; In trust forthwith to make sale of all or part of the Said manors, lands and premisses, to raise the said sum of 340l. and it is hereby further mutually agreed, that until the faid 3401. be raifed by such sale and sales, that the rents, issues and hts of the faid manors and premiffes, shall be received by the faid kees, and applied to pay the interest of the said 21,340% half-yearly, epting only, that no interest is to be paid or allowed for the sum 1500/ mentioned in the faid schedule, and part of the said 21,340/ what of the said lands shall remain unfold after the said 24,340%. I be raised by such sales, and all interest paid as aforesaid, the reinder of the faid lands, if any shall be, to be and remain to the said t of A. for life, with remainder to his first and other sons in tail k successively, with like remainder over in tail to all other the sons brothers of the faid duke for life, with remainder to their first f other sons in tail, with other remainders over in such sort and oner, and as the castle and menor of S. is limited by the said earl's rriage settlement, made in the said year, &c. And it is further and between the said parties, that the said duke will yearly pay, out the revenue of his other estate to the said trustees, the yearly sum of 2L towards the discharging of the interest of the said debt of ,3401. Provided always, and it is hereby agreed, that upon sale of y part of the premisses, so much as the interest of the same raised at per cent. doth exceed the yearly rent, of the lands fold, according the rents in the schedule annexed, so much shall be abated out of s faid yearly payment of 252/, until the whole payment by that me shall cease. It is agreed by and between the said duke and earl, at the manor of R. and K. with the rectory of R. in the county of as in the schedule hereunto annexed which referreth to this article. ill be conveyed and released by the said earl to the said duke, as the unfel of the faid duke shall advise. It is agreed by and between the d duke and earl, that the manors of B. B. S. and the prior manor B. and the manor of E. with the rights, &c. all which are to be pertained and mentioned in a schedule to be hereto annexed, and we reference to this article, shall be conveyed to the lord T. H. in e, and that the sum of 7500l. which the premisses are now in mortuge for, shall be paid and discharged out of the first monies that shall raised out of the trust of making the leases of the N. estate, menoned hereafter in the fixth article, and that the premisses to be conyed to the faid T. H. shall be charged and chargeable with the unuities of 440/. per ann. mentioned in one other of the schedules creunto annexed, which likewise hath reference to this article. It is irther agreed by the faid duke and earl, that the manors, &c. in the ounty of T. whereof the duke is now tenant for life in possession, in tchedule hereunto annexed, shall be conveyed by the said earl and lord by leafe of 90 years to S. F. N. F. and C. B as a security for syment of 1000l. per ann. after the death of the said duke, to such erson or persons as the said duke shall by deed or will appoint; and for want of such appointment, to the lady duchels of N. that now is, ter executors and administrators, for the remainder of the term of sine years, to commence from Michaelmas-day last past, the said 1000l. her ann. to be paid half-yearly at Lady-day and Michaelmas; and the left payment to be made at Michaelmas or Lady-day next after the

death of the faid duke, which of them shall first happen after the doch of the faid duke. And whereas the manors of R. and K. in the county of T. are charged with annuities of 1100l. per ann. to the brothen of the faid duke, viz. 100l. per ann. to Mr. P. to Mr. C. 200l. per m. to Mr. E. 300l. per ann. and to Mr. B. 200l. per ann. It is agreed by the lord duke of N. and the faid earl of A. lord M. that the come and manor of C. R. the manor of R. the priory of C. and rectory of N. and A. M. and all other lands, tenements and bereditaments, fetted on him the faid earl in fee upon his marriage, charged with a morange of 10,000% for the payment of which faid debt, provision is make the first article, and the fee-simple lands in S. with the parks of G. al G. in C. and feveral cutlers wheels, amounting to the yearly rest of 921. in the county of T. expressed in a schedule annexed, shall be ... veyed to the said parties to these presents and their trustees, to S. S. N. F. and C. B. to have and to hold all and every the faid preads except the faid cutlers wheels, to them and their heirs, to have min hold the faid cutlers wheels to them, their executors and administrant for the term of 99 years, if the said duke shall so long live: In my to receive the rents, issues and profits of all and every the said manon, be and therewith to pay the aforesaid annuities, amounting in the make to 1100l. per ann. from time to time as the same shall become ducal payable, and for fecuring, freeing and discharging the said manus of R. and K. of and from the same, and afterwards for payment of 370 # ann. for the annuities mentioned in the schedule relating to this mick, and afterwards for the indemnifying the said duke, his executor with ministrators, of and from all suits now depending, or that shall here be depending or brought either in law or equity, by all or my brothers of the faid duke, or by his fifter the lady E. T. M. there any of their heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, or any of the faid duke's trustees, for or concerning the rents and profits of se manors, lands or tenements within the counties of N. Y. S. W. C. any other the real or personal estate of or belonging to T. late and A. grandfather of the faid duke H. late earl of A. and father of the faid duke, H. late countefs of A. and T. late duke of N. brother of the faid duke, party to these presents, or any or either of them, " any other demand whatfoever for or upon account of the faid red personal estates, or either of them. And it is bereby mutually onthe that the said trustees shall have power, either by perception of profes mortgage or fale of all or any the last said premisses, to pay and min the faid annuities and all the arrears of the fame, if any, and are to reimburse and make good to the said duke, his executors, and nistrators or assigns whatsoever he or they shall from time to time be damnified, or that shall be recovered against them, with what cosh and charges he or they shall pay, expend, or be put unto, by any of the last duke's brothers or fifter, their heirs, executors, administrators or the for or upon account of any the estates, real or personal as aforesaid; and after the faid annuities and all arrears of the same paid off, and the duke, his executors, administrators and affigns reimbursed their is damnifications, or what shall be recovered against them as afortial, then as to the said manor of C. R. and other the said N. estate, and the faid G. and G. parks, the same to remain to the said earl of A. in fee, and as to the faid fee-simple lands in S. to the faid cal in

e, with remainder in the tail mail to his first and other fone, with. mainder to all the said other sons and brothers of the said duke and her persons for life, with remainders to their first and other sons, as e said castle and manor of S. is limited by the said earl's marriage ttlement in, &c. And whereas the present rents of the said premisses e not judged sufficient for the discharging of the said premisses, and are it judged sufficient for the discharging of the said annuities: It is hereogreed by the said lord A. that the said lord A. his heirs, executors or ministrators, shall or will pay the yearly sum of 318% for and towards e discharging of the said annuities, and to make up what the rents d profits of the premisses mentioned in this article shall fall short or il to pay and fatisfy: And it is further agreed between the faid parties. at the manor of H. and H. shall be conveyed by lease of 99 years, the faid trustees, for the better enabling them to discharge the faid nuities, until by the death of some of the persons to whom the said muities are payable, shall be lessened at least the sum of 2001. per ann. nd then the said lease of 99 years of H. and H. to be void. It is also reed between the faid parties, that all and every the castles, honours, anors, lands, tenements and hereditaments in the counties of N. S. id E. of the faid duke's, except the gardens called C. gardens in N. d except the manors of E. and B. and other estates therein agreed, id mentioned to be agreed, to be conveyed to the lord T. H. and his irs, shall be conveyed by the said duke and earl to certain trustees to indifferently named as aforesaid, and their heirs, upon trust in the rst place, that the faid trustees may lease all or any part of the preiffes now in leafe to feveral persons, and whose leafes or interest will etermine some within 10 years hence, and all within 21 years from is time for any terms or numbers of years not exceeding 41 years, to accounted from, &c. for the raising the sum of 15,460% due upon weral mortgages mentioned in the schedule hereunto annexed, which Ath reference to this article; the first monies raised thereby to be imoyed for the discharging of the mortgages upon E. and B. and other e said estate agreed to be conveyed to the said lord T. H. and the ints, issues and profits of all and every the said premisses in N. S. and to be received and applied to pay and discharge the interest of the id debts. And it is bereby further agreed between the faid parties, hat the said manors of H. and H. and all lands therewith used, or puted parts or parcels of the same, charged nevertheless with the foresaid terms of 99 years mentioned in the fifth article; As also the anor and rectory of E. in the county of T. and all lands therewith fed, or reputed parts or parcels of the same, shall be conveyed to ustees, to be named by the said duke, and their beirs; In trust that se rents and profits thereof, as well as of all other the faid premiffes 1 N. S. and E. hereby directed to be conveyed to the faid other ruftees, until the faid 15,460/. be raifed, paid, received and applied y the said trustees to pay off the interest that shall from time to time ecome due upon the said mortgages, or for the said debts; and that fter the said 15,460% shall be raised and paid, that then all the said rustees, to be named in both the conveyances intended by this present rticle, shall by perception of profits, sale or mortgage, as may be remilite, of all or any of the faid manors and premisses in the said counies of N. S. and E. except the duke's palace in N. C., garden, and

the premisses agreed to be conveyed to the said lord T. H. as aloreal, as well those in possession, as the reversions of the aforesaid kales whe made by the faid truffees, for terms not exceeding 41 years, and the rents referred upon the same, as also the manors of H. and H. and the faid manor and rectory of E. or all or any the aforefaid premile, raise and pay so much of the said 21,340% mentioned in the said that article, as the manors, &c. therein appointed to be fold, shall and my not raise and pay; as also the residue of the said 15,460/. shall not or may not be raifed by the making of the faid leafes to a term executing 41 years; and in the next place, for the payment of the faid 110d annuities, and discharging the said manors of R. and K. of and for the fame, and for indemnifying and faving harmless the faid duke, his executors, administrators, assigns and trustees, of and from the fuits, claims and demands of his faid brothers and fifter, their bon, executors, administrators and assigns, which are mentioned and is tended in the faid fifth article made of the faid other effate thou appointed and let apart for that purpole; as also for the payment of the faid 1000/s per ann. for the nine years mentioned in the fourth artick, w be payable to fuch perfor or perfors as the faid duke shall appoint, in default of such appointment, to the said duchess, in aid of the estate mentioned in the said article to be leased for 99 years for the prepofe; and after those trusts performed, then all and every the fail as nors and premisses that shall remain to be conveyed by the faid traffe in both the faid conveyances, to the use of the said earl of A. for life, remainders to his first and other fors in tail male, remainder the faid duke's other fons and brothers, and other perfons, for life # in tail, in such manner as the said castle and mavor of S. is said by the faid earl's marriage fettlement in, &c. with powers for my to mants for life or in tail in possession, to make leases for 21 years, or the lives in poffession, as tenant in tail by law may do. And the fail of doth hereby further agree, That he the said earl shall and will dook and grant all that estate of 9991. 4s. 7d. or thereabouts, mentioned a the schedule annexed to the said earl's said marriage settlement, tour tees to be named by the said duke, for the term of 99 years, if the faid earl shall live so long, for the better securing the faid duke, in executors, administrators and assigns, of and from the said suits demands of his faid brothers and lifter, their or any of their heirs, a. ecutors or administrators, according as is mentioned and intended a and by the faid fifth article. And it is hereby agreed between the parties,- That all and every the faid mortgages of all or any the premisses, except those of the faid estate herein after mentioned to k conveyed to the faid lord T. H. when paid off, shall be either suredered or extinguished, or else assigned in trust, for the protecting of the faid leafes to be made by the faid truftees, and for the better feering the trusts, and due performances of all and every the matter and things in this present article; and the said mortgages of the lord ? H.'s faid estate to be assigned as he shall appoint. And for the ball ing of a capital meffuage or palace in A. Ground, in the parish of & C. D. in the county of M. It is agreed, That the ground-rest of divers messuages or tenements leased for 41 years, or under, mentioned in one of the schedules hereunto annexed, relating to this article, ball by fale, or otherwise, be disposed of, for the raising of monies to beat

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he faid capital meffuage or palace; And for a further supply, that the eversionary term of the said leases made, or to be made, vested in Mr. D. and Mr. W. by virtue of an affignment of a leafe made by the aid duke of N to them, shall be in trust for the raising of a further um for the finishing the said capital messuage, and for the raising a sum of money for the purchasing of any houses or ground necessary or convenient, as the trustees shall think fit, for the carrying on the model A. Ground, as also for indemnifying and saving harmless the said duke. his executors and administrators, of and from all damages that shall or may happen to the faid duke, his executors or administrators, for or by reason of not carrying on the buildings according to the said model. Whereas the said earl, party to these presents, hath charged the said Atte of Castle R. with the payment of 1100l. per ann. annuities to ais uncles, the brothers of the faid duke, and that also in consideration of the said earl of A. together with the earl of P. to join in the said narriage settlement, in order to make sales and securities of and out of the manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments in the counties of T. L. and W. for payment of debts, and securing his grace the duke from Tivers claims and pretentions of several persons, as is herein before mentioned and intended: Therefore it is agreed, That his grace the faid Tuke shall convey to the said earl in fee the barways, castles and manors of G. and B. and all manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, in the counties of C. and W. of the faid duke's, except the faid parks of G. and G. which are agreed to be settled in other manner, as aforesaid. Item, It is agreed between the said parties, that the lord A. shall release all his claims and pretensions to all or any part of the Buke's personal estate whatsoever, as also to release all claims to the duke's real estate whatsoever, except what is settled by act of parliament, or by his the faid earl's marriage fettlement, and except what is not herein by any article agreed to be conveyed and fettled : And shall, at the costs and charges of the said duke, join with the said duke, and confirm and release, by sufficient affurances or instruments in law. as counsel shall advise, all sales and settlements that are already, or that hereafter shall be made by his faid grace, of all or any of the real or personal estate of the said duke, not being contrary or in diminution to this agreement. It is agreed between the faid parties, That the faid duke shall have all arrears of rents and fines that are in any of the estates that his grace passeth away by this agreement, free from the claim of the earl of A. by the trustees to whose hands any part of the faid estate shall be conveyed. Whereas in the act of, &c. for annexing the castles, lordships, lands and tenements, in the country of S. and A. house and tenements in the county of M. amongst other things there. is referved zool. per ann. payable out of the rents, issues and profits of the said premisses, for the repairing A. castle and A house; It is agreed between the faid parties to these presents, That the lord A shall and will, as far as in him lies, discharge the said duke, his executors and administrators, from the payment of all the arrears of the said 200%. payable for the uses aforesaid. It is agreed, as to the order of the payments of the debt of 21,340l. mentioned in one of the schedules to these articles annexed, viz. in the first place 5,700% to be paid to the faid duke for the lady F. her portion; Secondly, 1000/. to workmen: Thirdly, 10,000l. debt upon raising the relidue of the debt

of 21,340l. as the trustees shall think fit. It is agreed by and between the faid parties, That the faid earl shall seal and execute to the said duke a release of all breaches of covenants contained in the said marriage fettlement in, &c. and all other demands, of what nature or lot soever, to the 25th day of March last past, except to the said duke's covenant contained in the faid marriage fettlement for making further assurance, and the said duke doth hereby agree to give to the said cal a general release to the said 25th day of March aforesaid, as counted shall advise: And it is hereby declared and agreed, That all and every the faid trustees, shall and may, in the first place, pay and discharge out of the respective eslates all such sum and sums of money as they shall expend or pay in or about the execution of the respective truls herein contained. And lastly, The said earl of A. doth hereby for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. That he the said earl, before the od of Easter term, shall and will procure the right honourable the east of P. and in case of his death, other sufficient consent of parties, for revoking the uses contained in the said marriage settlement, and to just in such deed or deeds of revocation, with the said duke and earl, of all and every the said manors of H. and H. the manor and rectory of E. the faid reputed manor of B. the faid farms in W. and other the premisses for which there is a power to revoke the uses thereof in the laid marriage settlement, in order to enable a performance and due executive of thele presents, according to the true intent and meaning of the And it is hereby further agreed, That the aforesaid conveyances and settlements, hereby agreed to be made, shall contain such raiseable covenants as counsel shall advise, and such provisions to be make for preserving contingent remainders as counsel shall likewise admit In witness, &c.

An Agreement for ending and concluding all Matters of Accounts and Differences in a Cause in Chancery, with Covenants for Payment of Mess, sealing of Leuses, and vacating a Recognizance given to abide by the Accounts to be taken by a Master.

Agreed, &c. Between W. W. of, &c. and E. his Wife of the one Put, and the Right Honourable Major-general T. M. and the Right Noble J. Duchels Dowager of N. his Wife, and C. M. of, &c. Elq; the only acting Executor of the Most Noble H. Duke of N. deceased, of the other Part.

HEREAS there was heretofore a fuit depending between the faid W. W. party to these presents, and E. his wise, and P. W. merchant, complainants, against the said H. late duke of N. deceased, and others, desendants; and which suit hath been since revived, and is now depending against the said C. M. as executor of the said duke, and others, desendants: And whereas the said late duke in his life-time, together with S. F. esq; and L. C. entered into a recognizance to the said court of chancery, in the penal sum of 2000l. conditioned to abide the event of the account to be taken in the said can be and to answer what should appear to be due thereon. And subcrease accounts

account was taken by Sir S. C. knight, late one of the masters of the faid court, until and for Lady-day 1687, and the balance thereof paid and fatisfied unto the faid W. W. by the faid T. M. Jane duchefs dowager of N. his wife, and C. M. Now for a final end and conclusion of other matters of accounts, disputes and differences in the said cause depending, It is covenanted, concluded and finally agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents, in manner and form following; And the faid W. W. and E. his wife, for and in confideration of the fum of 100l to them in hand paid by the said C. M. the receipt, &c. and also in consideration of the further sum of 500l. agreed to be paid to the faid W. W. and E. his wife, their, &c. in such manner as is hereaster mentioned, he the faid W. W. doth for himself, and E. his wife, their, Sec. covenant, &c. to and with the faid T. M. and C. M. That upon payment of the faid 500l. according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, they or their, &c. shall and will seal and execute unto the faid T. M. J. duchels dowager of N. a general release of all matters in difference in the faid fuit, or otherwise, as counsel shall advise; and also shall and will deliver or cause and procure to be delivered up to them the faid T. M. J. duchels dowager of N. his wife, and C. M. one indenture of leafe made by the faid H. late duke of N. and others unto M. T. esq; deceased, of the term of 21 years, of certain fenlands in the isle of E. to be cancelled; And also, shall at the costs and charges of the said T. M. cause the said recognizance to be vacated upon record; and do hereby consent and agree that the same shall be vacated and made void accordingly; And the faid W. W. for him and his wife, their, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said C. M. his, &c. by these presents, That the said W. W. nor E. his wife, their, &c. nor any other or others, by his or their affent, confent, means, privity or procurement, shall or will, at any time hereafter, arrest, molest or trouble, or wittingly or willingly permit or suffer to be arrested, mo-lefted or troubled, the said C. M. his, &c. or any of them, upon, for or by reason of the said recognizance and sum of 2000/. therein contained, or any part or parcel thereof, nor fue nor take forth, nor permit, or fuffer to be fued or taken forth, any process or execution upon or by reason of the said recognizance against the said C. M. his, &c. or any of them, nor shall at any time hereafter, by any colour or means whatfoever, levy the debt, or any part thereof, of or upon the lands, tenements, goods or chattels of the said C. M. or which he may be answerable or accountable for, as executor of the said duke. always that the faid W. W. and E. his wife, their, &c. shall and may be at his or their liberty to fue the fame recognizance against the real estate of the said late duke, or against the said S. F. and L. C. their, &c. in case default be made in payment of the said 500l. at the times herein after mentioned, as though these presents had not been made; And the said W. W. for the considerations aforesaid, doth release to the faid C. M. the recognizance and all fuits, delts, duties and demands what soever, as well in law as equity, which he hath against the faid C. M. either in his own right, or as executor of the faid duke of N. or otherwise howsoever; And the said T. M. for himself, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the faid W. W. his, &c. by these presents, That he the said T. M. his, &c. some or one of them, shall and will pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said W. W. and his wife, their,

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their, &c. the sum of rool part of the said 500l. on the, &c. 100l. more on, &c. and the surther sum of 300l. residue, and in sull payment thereof, on, &c. Provided always, and it is agreed by and between at the said parties to these presents, that the decree made in the said case in the said court of chancery, and the recognizance before mentioned, as against all parties thereunto, or persons therein concerned, except the said C. M. shall remain, stand and be as a further security unto the said W. W. and his wife, for the securing the payment of the said 500l in manner as aforesaid. In switness, &c.

An Agreement to end a Suit in Chancery (brought in pursuance to a Claimby various Settlements, &c. in which an Issue at Law was directed to the Legitimacy of one of the Parties) whereby the Premises in Quina are settled, and an Ast of Parliament covenanted to be procured for Confirmation.

Articles, &c. Between P. S. of, &c. (youngest fon of P. S. the Elder, late of, &c. Esq; deceased, and Uncle of H. S. and P. S. two Infants, herein after named) of the one Part, and A. S. of, &c. asserbaid, Widow, (Mother and Gnardian of the said H. S. and P. & the Infants, which said H. and P. the Infants, are the two only Sons of H. S. late of, &c. deceased, who was the eldest sos of the said P. S. the Elder, deceased, and elder Brother of the said P. S. Party hereto,) S. R. of, &c. Esq; (Brother-in-law to the said A. S.) and J. T. of, &c. Gent. (for and on the behalf of the said Infants) of the other Part, in Manner as follows, that is a say,

X/HEREAS by Indenture of lease and release, bearing date to spectively on or about the 20th and 21st days of August, 1661. [Recital of a settlement, whereby Sir M. S. conveyed to trustees several # nors, &c. (except lands for several uses since determined,) and afterward to the use of P. S. (one of the sons of Sir P. S. knight, deceased, and which faid P. S. was great-grandfather of the fuid H. and P. S. the Infants, and grandfather of the faid P. S. party bereto,) for the term of 99 years, if should so long live; with remainder to the said trustees and their heirs to ing his life to preferve the contingent remainders therein after limited; remainder to the first and other sons of the said P. S (fon of the said Sir P.) in tail male successively; and for default of such issue, to the use of Sir H. & bart. (coufin of the faid Sir M. S.) for the term of 99 years (if he the just Sir H. S. should so long live); with remainder to the said trustees and that beirs during his life, to preserve the contingent remainders therein after haded; with remainder to the first and other sons of the said Sir H. in tail and fuccessively; and for default of such issue, to the use and behoof of R. S. es. (brother of the faid Sir H. and coufin of the faid Sir M.) for the term of 99 years, if he the faid R. S. should so long live; with remainder to the trustees and their heirs, to preserve the contingent remainders therein the limited; with remainder to the first and other sons of the said R. S. in the male successively, and for default of such iffue, then to the use of the red beirs of the faid Sir M. S. for ever) : And whereas upon the failure of all

he estates limited, prior to the said P. S. the grandfather, he the said ? the grandfather entered upon and took possession of the faid manors, inds and premisses, (except the said lands called F. &c.) and received he rents and profits thereof: And whereas the faid P. S. the grandfa-Settlement her having iffue two fone, viz. The faid H. his eldest son [pretending made by P. be illegitimate, father of the faid H. and P. S. the infants) and the his two fons uid H. S. party hereto, by indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing date H. and P. espectively on or about the 19th and 10th days of September, 1724, the lease being tripartite, and made between the said P. S. the father of se first part, the faid H. S. and P. S. his fons, of the second part, and ?. T. and R. F. esquires, of the third part; It is witnessed, That for ttling the premisses after mentioned, and for making a provision for ie faid H. and P. the fons, and for preventing all disputes and controerfies that might arife between them or any other person claiming the me, and for answering the several intents and purposes of the parties sereto in manner therein after expressed, and other the considerations herein mentioned; the faid P. S. the father, and H. S. and P. S. his wo fons, did grant, &c. unto the trustees and their heirs, the said maors, &c. which in and by the faid indenture, &c. were granted, &c. the uses following, that is to say, As to the manor of E, and other remisses therein mentioned, to the use of the said P. S. the father in ee, and as to the lordship and manor of W. and other lands therein menioned, to the use of the said P. the father for life, and after his deeale, (subject to the several jointures, rent-charges, annual payments nd other incumbrances charged, or to be charged, upon the faid prenisses and therein after mentioned); remainder as to the capital manon-house of W. and all the messuages, &c. part of the said manor thereparticularly mentioned, to the use of the said H. the son for life; renainder to the faid trustees to preferve contingent remainders; remainer to the first, &c. sons of the said H. the son in tail male; and for ant of such issue, to the use of the said P. the son for life; remainder the faid truffees to preferve contingent remainders; remainder to the rst and other sons of the said P, the son in tail male; remainder to all he daughters of the said H. the son, as tenants in common; remainder 1 like manner to the daughters of the faid P. the fon; remainder to he right heirs of the faid P, the father; and as to the other lands and remisses therein mentioned, to the use of the said P. the son, party ereto, for his life; remainder to the faid truftees to preserve contingent mainders; remainder to the first and every other fon of the same P. in il male; remainder to the faid H. the fon for life; remainder to the iid trustees to preserve the contingent remainders; remainder to the rit and other sons of the faid H. the son in tail male; remainder to the aughters of the faid P. the fon, as tenants in common; remainder to re daughters of the faid H. the fon; remainder to the right heirs of se said P, the father; and the said P, the father and his two sons H. nd P. covenanted with the said two trustees, that they in conjunction ith fuch other persons as should be heirs at law of the surviving trustee the faid deed of 21st of August, would within 12 months then next nluing, suffer one or more common recovery or recoveries of the faid remisses, which recovery when suffered, is thereby declared, should enure the several uses therein before mentioned, in which indenture of rerale is contained a power for either of the faid fons by any deed or writ-

ing, or by their last will executed in manner as therein mentioned to make a jointure of 2001. per ann. on any wife he or they should many, out of the premisses so to them respectively limited as aforesaid, and is a power to raife such sums of money for younger childrens portion, a manner as therein also mentioned; And it is thereby agreed between the faid two fons, that the faid capital mansion-house with its appurtenances, should be valued by two indifferent persons; and that the said H. the fon should after the death of the said P. his father, pay a mostly of such value (deducting 601.) to the said P. the son; and that the courts of the said manors should be held after the death of the said P. the father, in the joint names of his fons, and the yearly profits there by arifing should be equally divided between them and their heirs, with power for the two fons, when in possession of the said premisses, to great leases thereof for 21 years in possession at the most improved rents: it was further agreed by all parties, That they and their heirs should do and execute all further acts as should be judged necessary for the more effectual answering the intents and purposes in the faid indenture of me-The deeds for leafe mentioned and expressed: And whereas by indenture of leafe and fuffering a re- release, bearing date respectively on or about the 28th and 29th days of covery and de- September, 1724, the release being tripartite, made between the laid? So the father, of the first part, the faid H. and P. S. his two soms, of the second part, Sir W. L. and T. W. of the third part, the said E ?. and R. F. of the fourth part, and G. H. and M. H. of the fifth part, (reciting, &c. and the covenant therein contained for suffering arecovery, and that the faid Sir W. L. and T. W. were heirs of the surviving trustees named in the said deed of the 21st of August;) It is with That for fulfilling the covenants therein contained between the faid? S. the father, and the faid H. and P. his fons, for fuffering the faids covery, and for answering the true intent of the parties to the saids cited indenture of release of the 10th of September, and the several trate therein declared; and for barring all estates tail, reversions and remain ders thereupon expectant in the faid premisses, and for other confidentions therein mentioned, the faid P. S. the father, and the faid H. and P. his fons, Sir W. L. and T. W. did grant, &c. to the faid E. T. and R. F. and their heirs, all the faid premisses, to make them tenants to the precipe for fuffering a common recovery thereof, which recovery declared should enure to the several uses and trusts in the said indenture of release of the 10th of September, 1724, expressed: And whereas bedied before the fore the completing of the faid recovery so covenanted to be suffered # aforesaid, the said H. the father of the said two infants departed this life. and after his death, by indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing date re-As to suffering spectively the 12th and 13th days of April, 1725, the release being quinquepartite, and made between the said P. S. the father, of the first part, the said P. S. the son, party hereto, of the second part, and the faid Sir W. L. and T. W. of the third part, the faid E. T. and R. J. of the fourth part, and G. H. and N. H. gent. of the fifth part, reciting the faid indentures of leafe and releafe and fettlement of the 20th and 21st of August, 1661, and that the said Sir W. L. was heir to the faid Sir W. F. and the faid T. W. was heir to the faid H. A. the furnit-

ing trustees in the said settlement, and for barring all estates tail, and for other the confiderations therein mentioned, the faid P. S. the father, P. the fon, Sir W. L. and T. W. did grant and release all the said pre-

claring the ules thereof.

H. the father recovery fuffered.

another recovery.

Agreements.

misses to the said E. T. and R. F. and their heirs, to make them tenants to the precipe, in order to fuffer a common recovery thereof, the uses whereof were declared to be as follows, viz. As to the said manor ' of E. and the several messuages, lands and premisses in S. M. S. L. and H. H. therein mentioned, to the use of the said P. the father, in see; and as to the said manor of W. with the said lands called Dee Dees, and the advowson of W. to the use of the said P. the father for his life; remainder to the said P. the son in see; In which indenture it was declared, that nothing contained therein should impeach the annuity of the honourable M. S. of 300l. per ann. for her life, or the annuity of 200l. per ann. to M. the wife of the said P. the father, or 101. per ann. to M. S. for life, in pursuance of which last indenture of release, recoveries in Trinity term in 11 Geo. 1. were accordingly suffered of the faid premisses: And whereas the said P. S. the father died about Fe- P. S. the fabruary 1729, having first made his last will and testament in writing, ther's death; and thereby devised all his estate to the said P. his son, (party hereto) his will, whereby he his heirs and affigns for ever, and upon the death of the faid P. the devised all his father, the faid P. his son party thereto, entered upon, and is now in estate to his the possession of all the said premisses (save and except the aforesaid son P. who manor of E. and the lands and premisses thereunto belonging:) And enters. whereas in or about Easter term 1730, the said H. S. the infant (by bill. the said A. his mother and next friend) exhibited his bill in the high court of Chancery against the said P. his uncle, and others, to have a discovery of the several deeds and settlement of the said premisses, and to have his title established as elder son of the said H. his father, or to have the benefit of the said settlement of the 10th of September, 1724, and for other the matters therein mentioned and fet forth: And whereas, by the answer of the said P. the uncle, put into the Answer, said bill, he insisted that the said H. the father of the said H. the infant, was born before the marriage of the faid P. the father, and was therefore illegitimate, and that he the faid P. his uncle, party Illegitimate. hereto, was the only legitimate son and heir of the said P. his father, and as such insisted to hold and enjoy the said premisses; Whereupon Issue joined. iffue was joined and feveral witnesses examined on both sides, and the Witnesses. said cause came on to be heard on the 26th day of November now last past, before the present lord high chancellor, When an issue at law was Hearing. directed to try whether the said H. S. father of the said H. the infant, Issue at law was the legitimate son of the said P. S. the father, or not; And the directed, not tried. consideration of all other matters in question was deferred till after the faid iffue was tried, When either party might apply to the faid court for further directions, Which said issue has not been tried; But to prevent Agreement to charges and expences, and all further differences and disputes between the fettle differences parties claiming the aforelaid premisses, It is bereby mutually agreed by ces. and between all the parties to these presents; And he the said P. S. party hereto, for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, and for every of them, doth promise and agree to and with the said C. S. S. R. and J. T. their heirs, executors and affigns, by these presents, in manner as follows, that is to fay, That he the faid P. S. or his heirs, at his and their own proper costs and charges, shall and will some To procure an time before the end of the next fessions of parlament, or as soon after ment for as conveniently can or may be, procure and obtain an act of parliament ferring the for the establishing, corroborating, altering and confirming of the faid promisties.

manors, messuagés, lands, tenements, bereditaments and preside, comprised in and conveyed by the faid feveral recited indentures of lake and release, dated respectively the faid oth and 10th, and the 28th mi 29th days of September, 1724, (except as herein before mentioned) for and upon the several uses, trusts, intents and purposes, in such moiety, parts and shares, and in manner as therein and herein before mentioned, limited and expressed, of and concerning the same respect tively, (fubject nevertheless in manner as herein before expressed;) And also that he the said P. S. party hereto, or his heirs, immediately that the obtaining such act of parliament as aforesaid, shall and will pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said J. T. his executors, administrators or & figns, in trust nevertheless for the only use and benefit of him the H. S. the infant, his executors and administrators, one full moiety half part of the clear yearly rents, issues and profits of all and single the faid premisses, which have been by him or his agents then had received thereof, fince the death of the faid P. S. his father; and that he the faid P. S. party hereto, shall and will then also sufficiently and properly authorise and impower the said 7. T. his executed administrators, or such person or persons as he or they shall appoint ! receive one moiety of all arrears of the rents, issues and profits of the faid premisses, as shall be then due and owing from the tenants of it faid premisses, or any of them, In trust nevertheless for the said # 1 infant, his executors and administrators, as aforefaid: And jurbs 🤼 That he the faid P. S. party hereto, and his heirs, at his and the proper colls and charges, immediately after the obtaining of ich of parliament as aforefaid, shall and will well and sufficiently come affure and fettie all the estate, right, tide, interest, claim and dem what soever, both in law and equity, of, in and to all and fingular the manors, lands, hereditaments, and premisses, except as aforesaid. and clear of all incumbrances what loever, done by him or the and S. his father, to the use of the said A. R. and J. R and their in and as by their counsel learned in the law shall in that belials be refer ably advised and required, and to, for and upon the severaluses, trust intents and purpoles herein after mentioned, limited and express of and concerning the same, that is to say, as to one full moiety half part of and in all and fingular the faid intended to be content manors, lands and premisses, to the use of the said P. S. party home and his affigns, for and during the term of his natural life, willist impeachment of walle; with remainder to the trullees of the laid S. A. and J. T. and their heirs, during the life of the faid P. S partyherety. trust to preserve the contingent remainders herein after limited, and from and immediately after the deccase of the said P. S. party hereto, the to the use of the said H. S. the infant and his assigns, for and during the term of his natural life without impeachment of walle; remainder to the same trustees and their heirs during his life, in trust to present continue gent remainders thereof, herein after limited; remainder to the best male of the body of the faid II. S. the infant, in tail male successions remainder to the faid P. S. the infant and his affigns, for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of waste; remaindent the same trustees and their heirs, during the life of the said P. the infinite in trust to preserve the contingent remainders thereof hereinaster mited; remainder to the heirs male of the body of the faid P. S. the infant in tail male successively; and for default of such isuc,

d for default of suchi flue, then to the use and behoof of the right ars of the said H. S. the infant, for ever: And as for and concerning e other full moiety or half part of and in all and fingular the faid tended to be conveyed manors, lands and premisses, to the use of the d H. S. the infant, and his assigns, for and during the term of his tural life, without impeachment of walte; remainder to the said S. R. d 7. T. and their heirs during his life, in trust to preserve the continnt remainders thereof, herein after limited; remainder to the heirs ale of the body of the faid H. the infant in tail male successively; reminder to the faid P. S. the infant, and his affigure, for and during the rm of his natural life, without impeachment of waste; remainder to the me trustees and their beirs during the life of the said P, the infant, in of to preferve the contingent remainders thereof, herein after limited; mainder to the heirs male of the body of the faid P. S. the infant in tail ale successively; and for default of such issue, ----, and in default of ch issue, then to the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said H. A schedule of the infant, for ever; And further, That he the said P. S. party deeds to be reunto, shall deliver upon oath by a schedule unto the said J. T. delivered on amediately after the execution of these presents, all and every the Gath. seds, evidences and writings, whether in his cultody or power, or in e custody or power of any other person or persons in trust for him, suching or relating to all the faid premisses, or any part thereof. And is hereby further covenanted and agreed by and between the faid parties these presents, and their true intent and meaning is, that there shall t yearly paid by half-yearly payment's out of the rents and profits of I the faid premisses (except the mansion-house at W. and the outpules, yards, gardens, orchards and appurtenances thereunto belongig, after a deduction of taxes and other out-goings and necessary An annuity to dary and expences,) one annuity of 251. per ann. to the said P. the one of the in-Mant, during the term of his natural life, (nevertheless determinable fant, Gr. scafe he shall become intitled to and in possession of the said preuffes,) the same to be paid to him by equal half-yearly payments, viz. Michaelmas and Lady day; the first of which yearly payments to egin and be made on Michaelmas-day next; and also one annuity or early sum of 501. to the said A. S. during the term of her natural fe by equal half-yearly payments on the days aforefaid; the first of thich half-yearly payments to begin and be made on Michaelmas-day ext, &c. In witness, &c.

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In Agreement to end Suits, an Ejeament having been brought by a Widow for her Jointure made by her Husband, by a Settlement in Pursuance of his Father's Will; the Premisses after sold and the Bargainee in Possesfion; an Ejestment brought and Verdist thereon, an Order of Affize, Judges divided, a further Debate, Judgment for Plaintiff, Error brought, Judgment affirmed, a Bill in Chancery and Injunction, Answer, Injunction dissolved and the Jointure and Marriage proved; after which the Parties agree as to the Charges and settling the Estate, &c.

HIS Indenture of fix parts, made, &c. Between D. G. of, &c. (widow and relict of T. G. late of, &c. gent. deceased, who was the only son and heir of T. G. late of, &c. merchant also decealed,) and J. H. of, &c. of the first part, D. T. of, &c. (widow Vol. I. Ccc

and relieft of J. T. clerk deceased,) (the only surviving daughter d

Recital of the father's will.

S ttlement

the said T. G. the father,) and J. T. of, &c. eldest son of the said D. T. of the second part, A. B. of, &c. gent. of the third part, J. L. of the Middle-Temple, London, gent. of the fourth part, F.L. of, &c. gent. of the fifth part, and W. M. of, &c. eq; of the find part; Whereas, &c. (Recital of T. G. the father's will, whereby to gave unto his truftees for ever, all his lands, &c. to the use of the son T.G. for life, (subject, &c.) and after that, to the use of the said trustees for his fon T's life, upon trust to preserve the contingent uses and estates have after limited, and that they might make entries and bring actions as often occasion should require; the profits of the said premisses to be neverthelest the use of his son T. and his assigns, and after his decease, to the use of set woman or women as should be his wife for the term of her and their new tive natural life or lives, as and if he should by deed appoint and direct, be for that purpose, (subjett as aforesaid,) and from and after bis decease the decease of such his wife and wive (if any) or for default of such limitains to her or them as aforefaid, then to the use of the beirs of his body, &c. for default of fuch iffue, to the use of all and every his the testator's danger and daughters, (equally to be divided between them) and the beirs of several bodies lawfully issuing; and for default of such issue, then we use of his the testator's brother N. G. and the heirs male of his body, remainder to the tellator's heirs for ever; and he did thereby charges lands with the payment of, &c. and made his faid son residuary less and sole executor.) And whereas by indenture bearing date, &c. Between made by T.G. the said T. G. the son, by the name of, &c. of the one part, and L the fon, on D. his wife of the C. and S. B. of, &c. of the other part, (reciting as therein is me premittes for ed;) the said T. G. the son, (in consideration of a marriage then held her jointure. intended, which was soon after had and solemnized,) between hink fame T. G. and D. H. (now the faid D. G. party hereto,) and aconfideration of the fum of 150% and other valuable confideration which he the said T. G. the son had and was to have and receive #1 marriage portion with the said D. and for her better presented advancement, and the heirs of her body lawfully begotten by the T. G. (in case she the said D. should survive him) did grant, &c will the faid R. C. and S. B. All the lands, right, title, term and terms years which the faid T. G. the fon had and was intitled to by vitted the last will and testament of T. G. his father deceased, or otherwise which lands are therein mentioned to be commonly known by the of, &c. as by the deeds thereunto belonging might more at large pear, and all the right, &c. To bold, &c. for ever; Upon trul, to the intent and purpose, that the said R. C. and S. B. and the favivor, &c. should permit and suffer the said T. G. the son, and his affigns, peaceably and quietly to hold, enjoy, receive and take the roots issues and profits of all and singular the said granted premisses, for during the term of his natural life, and immediately after his decess, to and for the use and behoof of the said D. for and during the ton of her natural life, and immediately after the decease of the ind A. Conveyance of to and for the use of the heirs of her body lawfully begotten by the T. G. for ever, as by, &c. And whereas the faid T. G. the for T virtue of his faid father's will, having entered upon the lands and tracments thereby to him devised, (subject in manner as aforesaid) by denture of lease and release, bearing date, &c. in confideration of the

fum of 400l. &c. paid to him the faid H. G. the fon, by J. C. of, &c.

n miffer to r. J. C.

and also in consideration that the said F. C. had agreed to discharge the feveral incumbrances therein mentioned to be charged on the faid premisses, amounting to, &c. he the said T. G. the son, did grant, &c. unto and to the use of W. C. therein named, his heirs and assigns, In trust nevertheless for the said J. C. his heirs and assigns, the several melluages, &c. therein particularly mentioned, fituate, &c. to the intent to make him the faid W. C. tenant to a precipe, in order for fuffering a common recovery of the faid premisses, within the time and in manner as therein expressed; which recovery of the premisses when fuffered, was thereby agreed and declared, should be and enure to the use of the said 7. C his heirs and assigns, for ever; in which indenture of release the said T. G. did thereby covenant to make any further assurance of the said premisses unto the said J. C. his heirs and assigns, in manner as therein mentioned; And whereas the said J. C. imme- Mr. 7. C's diately after the executing of, and by virtue of the faid recited inden-death before ture of lease and release, entered upon and enjoyed the said premisses a recovery and received the rents and profits thereof, but before such common suffered. recovery could be suffered to compleat his title thereto, the said 7. C. departed this life without iffue, and without having conveyed away his title therein, whereby if the faid recovery had been suffered, the said premisses on his death would have come to his sister and heir C. P. (wife Death. of C. P.) mother of J. M. (since deceased,) and brother of the said W. M. party hereto: And whereas by indenture tripartite, bearing Conveyance date, &c. Between the said T. G. the son, C. P. and C. his wife, by deed, fine and W. C. of the first part, A. L. of the second part, and J. C. gent. and recovery of the third part, (reciting therein among other things,) That the faid to Mr. J. M. C. P. and C. his wife, had agreed to convey all the right and interest and his heirs. in the premisses so conveyed, in trust for the said J. C. as aforesaid, unto the said J. M. (subject to the aforesaid charges thereon which then remained unsatisfied) It is by the same indenture witnessed, and for the several considerations therein mentioned, and by virtue of a fine and recovery therein covenanted to be levied and fuffered, and which were accordingly levied and fuffered, the faid hereditaments and premisses were by them the said T. G. the son, C. P. and C. his wife. and W. C. granted and conveyed unto and to the use of the said J. M. and his heirs, in such manner and subject as therein is mentioned and expressed: And whereas the said J. M. by virtue of the said His entry. conveyance so made to him as aforesaid, entered upon and enjoyed the faid premisses, and received the rents and profits thereof until the time of his death, which was on or about the 23d of March, 1719, and during that time paid to the said D. T. the said sum of 1501. so charged on and payable to her out of the faid premisses as aforesaid, and also to the representatives of J. C. (she being then dead,) the other 1501. charged and payable to her as aforefaid, and also to the faid annuities of 201. and 101. per ann. so agreed to be paid thereout in manner as aforesaid; And whereas the said J. M. dying without issue and intes- Without issue tate, the faid hereditaments and premisses descended and came to the premises defaid W. M. party thereto, next brother and heir at law, who there- scended to W. upon took possession of the said premisses and received the rents and M. (party profits thereof, without any disturbance until some time after the death took possession. of the faid T. G. the son, which happened on or about the 23d day of September, 1726. And whereas the faid D. G. by virtue of the above

Ccc 2

recited

Eiectment brought by D. G. for her jointure.

Appearance. Plea. Trial.

Verdict. Rule of court thereon.

Set down for argument. Argument.

Judges di - . vided. Ordered to itand over. The question.

Judgment.

Writ of error brought. Transcript.

Argument. Judgment af Chancery.

recited indenture of settlement of the 16th April, in, &c. being is titled to a jointure estate for life in all the said premisses so converdu the faid J. M. as aforefaid, in or about Michaelmas term in the lead year of the reign of his present majesty, caused an ejectment whe livered in the name of H. P. as plaintiff against the said W. M. at one G. D. as defendants and tenants of the laid premises herer is tended to be released, upon two several demises of the said D. G. at R. C. for recovering her faid jointure estate, and the said W. M. 22 G. D. as defendants appearing thereto in Hilary term then following and having pleaded the general iffue thereto, the cause on the gold July, in the 3d year of the reign of his faid present majesty, was tried? L. in C. at which time the original will of the faid T. G. the fele. and the faid jointure settlement so made on the faid D. being product and fully proved to the fatisfaction of the court, thereupon a walk Order of affile. was given for the plaintiff in ejectment, (Subject to a rule or order affile for the judges opinion in Michaelmas term then next following and in Hilary term then following, the faid order of affile was made: rule of the court of Common Pleas at Westmirster, in Sir George Call office, the faid cause being then and there depending; and upon the application and request of the said D. G. the said cause was ordered by faid court in the same rule to be fet down in the paper to be argued by counsel on both fides; and cases being prepared and delivered wat judges, the cause came on to be argued before the judges of the lid court in Easter and Trinity terms then following; but the judge of the faid court being divided in their opinions, the faid cause was ordered stand over until the next Michaelmas term following, in the foother of his prefent majesty's reign, to be further argued by counsel or fides, when the question was, whether the said jointure deed mit the faid T G. the fon amounted to be an appointment for a justice for her the said D. pursuant to the will of the said T. G. the sale; and three of the judges of the faid court being of opinion that he a good appointment, the court, on the 18th day of November is the fame Michaelmas term, pronounced judgment for the faid plaintif, and the faid judgment was figned the next day, and 301. 161. 8d. collumn thereon; and thereupon the faid defendants brought a writ of me, returnable in his majefty's court of King's Bench at Wafinite " Octabis Sancti Hilarii then following; and the record of the lad in the ment, which was entered on a roll number 1503, in Trinity 10th, # the second and third year of his present majesty's reign, was tree fcribed into the faid court of King's Bench, and there entered on a red number 375, in Hilary term, the fourth year of his present mater; Error affigned and in Easter term following the general errors being alligned, therein was let down to be argued; and the faid judgment was affirmed by the faid court of King's Bench, and the faid judgment was figned on the W. M's bill in 21ft day of May, 1731, and 121. 10s. costs taxed thereon. whereas on or about the 21st of April, 1731, the faid W. M. chibacd his bill in the high Court of Chancery as plaintiff against the sai D. G. D. T. and others therein named as defendants, whereby (the fetting forth therein amongst other things) the herein before rected will

of the faid T. G. the father, and the faid feveral convergences made from the faid T. G. the fon, of the faid hereditaments and premifes to the faid J. W. C. in trust for the faid J. C. as aforefaid, and to the

faid 7. M. and his heirs, and also the plaintiff's title to the premisses, and the said trial on the said ejectment, and other proceedings as to a judgment obtained, and a writ of error fince brought thereon, in the manner or to the effect as the same are herein before recited) it was, amongst other things prayed, that the defendant D. G. might set forth her faid jointiffe deed, and date thereof, and when and where the same was, and by whom executed, and the witnesses names thereto, and whether she was ever, and when and where, married to the said T. G. the fon, and by whom, and where registred; and that the faid defendant D. might be enjoined from proceeding at law against the said plaintiff, and be decreed to deliver up her faid deed of settlement to be cancelled; and if he should be intitled to the benefit thereof, that then she might pay the arrears, and secure to plaintiff the interest of the said 150%. legacies; and that the said desendant D. J. and the other desendants, might assign their interest in the premisses to the plaintisf, and that he might be quieted in the possession thereof; soon after the filing which bill the faid plaintiff obtained an injunction to stop all proceedings at Injunction. common law; fince which the faid defendant D. G. and the faid other defendants, having put in their feveral answers to the said bill, by an Answerorder of the faid court dated the 7th of July, 1731, the faid injunction was discharged; and it is hereby ordered, that the said Injunction cause should proceed to be heard, and several commissions having issued distolved. out of the said court to examine witnesses on both sades in the said Witnesses. cause, the said jointure settlement of the said D. G. and her marriage Settlement with the faid T. G. the fon, have been fully proved; and the faid and marriage cause is now set down in Trinity term last for hearing in the said court; proved. and the faid D. G. after dissolving the faid injunction, obtained possesfion of the faid premisses hereby intended to be released, and still continues in the possession thereof: And whereas by indenture of lease and Conveyance release, bearing date, &c. between the said D. G. and D. T. of the for levying a first part, the said A. B. of the second part, and the said J. H. of sing of a recothe third part, It is by the same indenture of release witnessed, That for very to Mr. A. docking, barring and destroying of all estates tail and remainders there- B of premisses. on depending, of and in a moiety of the premisses therein and herein after-mentioned, and for fettling the same to the uses therein and herein after expressed, and for 5s. a-piece to the said D. G. and D. T. paid by the faid A. B. and by virtue of a fine and recovery therein agreed to be levied and suffered by them the said D. G. and D. T. unto the said A. B. before the end of Michaelmas term then next, in manner as therein expressed, (which fine and recovery were accordingly levied and fuffered) all that one full and undivided moiety or half part (the whole in two equal parts to be divided) of and in, &c. and which are therein mentioned to be the same premisses which by the said T. G. the father, by his last will and testament, devised to the said T. G. his son, with remainders over, were granted and conveyed to and for the uses, intents and purpoles therein and herein after mentioned, (that is to fay) To several to the use of the said A. B. his executors and assigns, for and during uses, the term of 500 years, determinable as therein and herein after is mentioned; and from and after the determination of the faid term, to the use of the said D. G. and her assigns, for and during her natural life; and from and after her decease, to the use of the said T. D. her

heirs

attorney to levy to profecute and defend.

A term to the heirs and assigns for ever: and as the said term of 500 years, it is do clared by all the parties thereto, that the same was so limited to the said A. B. his executors and assigns only, upon trust that he and they, by and out of the rents and profits of the faid premisses. should and might raife and levy all fuch fums of money as he or they then had, or hosafter should disburse or expend in the prosecuting and defending of the right and title of the faid D. G. and D. T. or either of them, is and to the said premisses; and also sufficient to pay and satisfy the said A. B. for his trouble and attendance in such desence and prosecution, we for the levying and passing the said fine and recovery, and other charge incident thereto; as in and by the faid last several in part recited in dentures of lease and release, fines, exemplifications of recoveries, preceedings on the faid ejectment and bill, answers and proceeding a Chancery, (relation being to them respectively had) more fully and at large may appear: And whereas there is now due and owing hom due to Mr. B. them the faid D. G. and D. T. to the faid A. B. on account of his difbursements, expences, trouble and attendances in the manger, profecuting and defending their right and title to the faid prends

> in the several causes aforesaid, and for levying the said fine and no covery thereof, and other incident charges relating to the mater aforefaid, in the whole sum of 300% as by his bill of the particular items thereof appears, which is bereby agreed and acknowledged so to be by them the said D. G. and D. T. testified by their being parties to, and executing of these presents: And whereas the in

What is now

Mr. W. M's present title; to premisses.

Subject, &c.

Present agreements.

W. M. (as heir at law to his brother J. M. and by virtue of the recited indentures of lease and release made to the said W. C. of the faid premises, in trust for the said J. C. and of the said subseces conveyances fo made to the faid J. M. and his heirs in manner as in faid) is now intitled to the fee-simple and inheritance of the laid premisses, (subjett nevertheless to the jointure estate for life of her the D. G. therein as aforesaid, and also to such estate, right and intend therein, as the the faid D. T. after the death of the faid D. G. as claim therein by virtue of the faid T. G. the father's will, as bong now his only surviving daughter:) And whereas, to the end and intell to compromise all disputes both in law and equity now depending be tween them the faid W. M. D. G. and D. T. touching or concerning the aforesaid premisses, and to the end and intent to make a final cal and determination thereof, and to prevent all future disputes and controversies whatsoever between them, touching or concerning the last, he the said W. M. hath proposed and agreed to pay to them the fail D. G. J. H. D. T. and A. B. on their executing these presents, the fum of 70cl to be paid to them in the several proportions and manner herein after mentioned; and in consideration thereof they the said D. G. J. H. D. T. and A. B. have agreed to grant and convey all ther respective estates, right, title and interest, of, in and to all and saguist the herein before and after mentioned messuages, lands, tenements, ke reditaments and premisses, unto and to the use of the said W. M. is heirs and assigns, in such manner as herein after is for that purpose sio mentioned and expressed: Now this Indenture witnesseth; That in porsuance and of part performance of the said recited agreements, His bereby mutually agreed and declared by and between them the faid W. M. D. G. and D. T. that the aforesaid causes, suits and controversies were depending

First consideration, As to all proceedings at law and equity to determiné.

lepending between them at law and in equity touching the said premisses, and all other the proceeding, matters and things aforesaid, shall from henceforth absolutely abate, cease and determine, to all intents and surposes whatsoever; and that all and every the parties hereto, who are staintiss and defendants in the aforesaid causes, suits and controversies, hall bear and pay their respective costs and charges therein; and that some of them the same parties shall from henceforth require of be paid from each other any costs or charges whatsoever touching or concerning the same: And this Indenture surther witnesset, That for and in consi-Second consideration of the said sum of 630s. of lawful money of Great Britain, by deration, sim the said W. M. at or before the sealing and delivery of these pre-As to the concents, in hand well and truly paid to them the said D. G. J. H. D. T. veyance, &c. 7. T. &c.

In Agreement between a Father and his Intellate Son's Widow, (where the Father had entered a Caveat to prevent her Administration) wherehy the Father is to have his Son's Clothes and Money, if the Widow he not brought to Bed in a limited Time.

1rticles, &c. Between E. D. of, &c. of the first Part, M. D. of, &c. Parties.

(Widow and Relict of her late Husband R. D. late of, &c. Victualler, deceased) of the second Part, and J. L. of, &c. of the third Part.

THEREAS the faid R. D. lately died intestate, possessed of a R. D. died considerable personal estate: And whereas somedisputes have arose intestate. ouching the granting administration thereof to the said M. D. his rife; and he the said E. D. (father of the said R. D. deceased) to Disputes about revent the same being granted to the said M. hath caused a caveat to administration. e entered in the prerogative court of Canterbury against her for that surpose: And wherees to prevent all future disputes, suits and controer sies touching the same, It has been and is agreed between the said D. Caveat. D. and M. D. as follows, viz. That she the said M D. shall now eliver to the faid E. D. All the wearing-apparel what sever of her said Agreement to ite husband, and also pay to him the said E. D. the sum of 10l. and also end disputes. he further sum of 40% in case she the said M. be not now with child, nd delivered of fuch child in fuch manner as herein after is for that urpose mentioned: In consideration whereof he the said E. D. hath The intestate's greed to withdraw the faid caveat, and to release his right and interest of, father to have and to the estate late of him the said R. D. in such manner as herein money, if the fter is mentioned: And whereas the said sum of 4cl. hath by the widow be not rder of the faid M. B. been deposited and paid into the hands of the with child. iid J. L. upon the contingency, and in trust to be by him paid in ach manner as herein after is likewise mentioned: And whereas she he faid M. D. in pursuance of her faid agreement, hath before the **recuting** hereof paid to him the faid E. D. the faid fum of 10% and also elivered to him all the wearing-apparel of her said late husband; And e the said E. D. in pursuance of his said agreement, hath before the xecuting hereof withdrawn the faid caveat so entered as aforesaid: Yow these presents witness, and the said E. D. in pursuance of his said greement, and in confideration of the faid fum of 101. fo to him now aid by the said M. D. and also that all the said wearing-appared late of

him

Agreements.

him the faid R. D. hath been by her the faid M. D. delivered to him as aforefaid, the receipt of which faid 10% and the delivery of fach wearing-apparel as aforesaid, he the said E. D. Dath hereby acknowledge. ledge, and also in confideration of the said sum of 4cl. so deposited a aforefaid, to be paid to him upon the contingency herein after meationed, he the faid E. D. Hath, and by thely presents Dath absolutely remise, release, and for ever quit claim unto the said M. D. her heir, executors and administrators, all and all manuer of action or actions, fuits, claims and demands whatfoever, both in law and equity, or otherwise howsoever, which he the said E. D. now hath, can, hall et may have, claim, challenge or demand, against her the said M. D. hr executors or administrators, touching or concerning all or any part or parts of the goods, chattels, debts, and all other the personal elast what soever late of him the said R. D. and of and from all other chim and demands whatfoever touching the same, from the beginning of the world to the day of the date hereof. And these presents further wite, and it is hereby mutually covenanted, agreed and declared, by and between all the parties hereto, for themselves and for their respective orcutors and administrators, and the true intent and meaning of them and of these presents is, that the said sum of 40% so deposited and paid into the hands of the said ?. L. as aforesaid, was and is so deposited upon the trust, and to be by him paid in manner as follows, viz. In cale it shall appear, or that she the said M. D. at any time before the day of - now next shall declare to him the said J. L. (such declaration to be in writing under her hand) that she the same M. is not quick or with child, or if and in case she the said M. be now with child, at fuch child shall not be born alive and christened before the --- day a - now next enfuing, that then in either of the cases aforesaid, & the faid F. L. his executors or administrators, shall then forthwelpy the said sum of 40% to the said E. D. his executors, administrators affigns; and upon this further truft, that if and in case she the laid !. D. be now with child, and fuch child shall be born alive of her boy. and christened before the said - day of - now next, then and in such case he the said J. L. his executors or administrators, incodiately after such child so born and christened, shall pay to the laid & D. her executors or administrators, the sum of 401. Provided area theless, and so as such child be born and christened in the presence of M. L. (wife of the said J. L.) M. R. (wife of R. R. of C. grat) and M. R. (wife of J. R.) some or one of them, in case then lives and to and for no other truft, use, intent or purpose whatsoerer. And laftly, it is hereby further agreed and declared by and between the bid parties, And they the faid E. D. and M. D. Do, and each of them Doth hereby respectively direct and appoint the said J. L. his exertors and administrators, to pay the said sum of 401. pursuant and secording to the respective trusts as aforesaid touching the same; and that the receipt of him or her the faid E. D. or M. D. fo intitled to " ceive the same by virtue of the trust aforesaid, shall be a good and sufficient discharge in law to him the said J. L. his executors and ale ministrators for the same; and that then this present writing hall be gelivered up to the said M. D. In witness, &c.

Articles of Agreement to end Differences about watering of Meadows and keeping of Flood Hatches, &c.

Irricles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and C. D. of, &c. of the other Part.

THEREAS there has lately arisen between the faid parties divers controversies and disputes concerning the use and enjoyment of he water running in a certain brook or rivulet, commonly called, &c. or the overflowing, watering and improving of a certain plot of mealow ground belonging to the faid C. D. commonly called or known by the name of, &c. in, &c. containing, &c. and likewise concerning the repairing and amending of the hatches, commonly called or known by the names of C. and E. set up by the said C. D. and A. B. between the faid meadows called, &c. and a parcel of meadow belonging to the said A. B. Now for the putting a final end and amicable conclusion to all the controversies and differences aforesaid, and for the afferting and affuring the several rights of either of them the said parties in the future use and enjoyment of the said water, to their mutual benefit and advantage, It is bereby fully agreed and concluded by and between the said parties to these presents, and they the said A. B. and C. D. do for themselves respectively, and not the one for the other, and for their several and respective heirs, &c. covenant, &c. to and with each other and their respective heirs, &c. by these presents, in manner and form following, (that is to fay,) That for and during so long time as he the said C. D. shall think fit and keep the said hatches called C. for the watering of the said meadow called, &c. he the said C. D. his, &c. shall and will from time to time, and at all times, when and as often as need shall require, at his and their own proper costs and charges, well and fufficiently repair, amend and maintain the faid hatches called C. in such manuer as the same may be useful, as well to and for the watering, overflowing and improving of the faid meadow belonging to the faid A. B. called, &c. as of the faid meadow called, &c. belonging to the faid C. D. And that during all fuch time as the faid hatches called E. shall continue to the use aforesaid, he the said A. B. his, &c. shall and will from time to time, and at all times, when and as often as need shall require, at his and their own proper costs and charges, well and sufficiently repair, amend and maintain the faid hatches called E. whereby the same may be likewise useful for watering the faid meadow called, &c. belonging to the faid C. D. And that they the said A. B. and C. D. their, &c. shall and may from henceforth, and at all times whilst the said hatches shall remain and continue as aforefaid, peaceably and quietly use, have, take and enjoy the faid hatches, for the watering, overflowing and improving their faid respective meadows alternatively, for and by the space of one week for each and every three acres in the faid meadow contained, (that is to fay,) The said C. D. shall and may use, have, take and enjoy the fame three weeks, for and in respect of the nine acres contained in his faid meadow; And the faid A. B. shall and may take, use and enjoy



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C O M P L E T E B O D Y

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CONVEYANCING.

